

Analysis on the Utilization of Free Trade Agreements

FTA Monitor 2023

SECO

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1 FTA Monitor

The **FTA Monitor** summarises the most important information for each Swiss free trade agreement (FTA) on the import and export side. In addition to general information on bilateral trade, this monitor includes the share of duty-free trade, tariff savings and preference utilisation rates. The aim of the FTA Monitor is to enable an interested reader to see all relevant figures at a glance in order to identify both successes and potentials for improvement.

For each FTA partner country, one page is devoted to goods imported by Switzerland as well as goods exported by Switzerland to said country, when available.

Methodology: The preference utilisation rate (PUR)

In order to calculate and compare the use of FTAs across time and countries, the FTA Monitor uses one central indicator, the preference utilisation rate (PUR):

$$\text{Preference utilisation rate (\%)} = \frac{(\text{Trade Value of preferences used})}{(\text{Trade Value of preferences that could be used})}$$

The PUR represents the value of traded goods for which economic operators actually make use of the FTA in relation to the total value of traded goods for which economic operators could further exploit their use of the FTA.¹

¹Further details regarding the methodology of the FTA Monitor can be found in the study *Analysis on the use of free trade agreements on behalf of SECO* (in German).

Scope

The scope of the FTA Monitor covers both imports and exports between Switzerland and FTA partner countries for the period 2019-2023. For imports, the FTA Monitor covers all of Switzerland's FTA partners. The data on imports was provided by the Federal Office for Customs and Border Security. The Principality of Liechtenstein belongs to the Swiss customs territory and its trade is included in the Swiss trade statistics. For exports, the FTA Monitor relies on data provided by FTA partner countries who have agreed to exchange the data required for this analysis. Consequently, the scope on the export side is limited to those countries who have provided such data.

Limitations

The data on preference utilisation in this report is based on import data collected and processed by different parties. Thus, the existence of different sources for the import data might limit the accuracy of the output due to possible differences in data and methods used. Imports of gold (tariff line 7108.12) are excluded from the analysis as per standard practice in Switzerland's trade statistics.² In addition, preferences within tariff rate quotas, variable tariffs and ex-outs within tariff lines are not considered in the calculations due to the difficulty to quantify them through customs statistics. Imports under preferential schemes other than FTAs are included in the analysis of overall trade flows, but not in the assessment of applicable tariff rates and preference utilisation.

²For exports to the United Kingdom the tariff line 7108.13 is excluded.

2 Explanation of the FTA Monitor

Information

The upper part of each country page contains information on the FTA and bilateral trade including the entry into force of the FTA and trade values for 2023 with and without trade in gold (tariff line 7108.12). Values are indicated consistently in CHF. In the right section of the upper part, the FTA Monitor presents key figures pertaining to the utilisation of an FTA. These include the preference utilisation rate for the past three years, the expected preference utilisation rate for 2023 (based on the product mix) and the achieved duty savings in 2023 - in absolute terms, but also as a share of hypothetically possible savings (savings rate).

Graphs

In the following section, an explanation of the different graphs depicted in the FTA Monitor and their meaning is provided. It is important to recall that the data analysed and results presented do not represent total trade flows but only constitute a subset thereof. As mentioned previously, gold as well as products with import quotas have been excluded from the analysis.

The **first graph** (top left) shows the imports or exports for the past years, illustrated according to the four trade regimes: FTA, MFN zero, MFN, and other preferences. The graph therefore gives an overview of the relevance of the different trade regimes, including the relevance of the particular FTA. Results can vary significantly depending on the tariff structure of countries. For example, the FTA Monitor on exports to Hong Kong shows that all exports were categorised as MFN zero. Regarding the category “other preferences”, categorisations may vary across customs authorities. Trade under “other preferences” may be duty free and therefore by definition lowers the use of FTA preferences for some partners, as it is the case for Canada for example. Due to a lack of sufficient data on applicable tariffs, trade under “other preferences” has been excluded from the PUR analysis. At the top of the graph, the proportion of imports made duty free by value is indicated.

The **second graph** (top right) shows the duty-free share of trade in the most recent year covered by this Monitor. The calculation of duty-free trade is based on the subset of data covered by this Monitor. Therefore, it excludes other preferential schemes and applies other exclusions described above. Duty-free tariff lines are those with either a MFN zero duty or a preferential zero duty rate.

The **third graph** (bottom left) shows tariff duties revenue. In addition to the duties actually paid, the hypothetical tariff savings have been included. These are calculated by multiplying trade flows with the respective FTA or MFN tariffs.

In the **fourth graph for imports** (bottom right) the achieved and non-achieved tariff savings broken down by company size based on transaction-level data on imports. Small and medium-sized enterprises (SMEs) are firms with less than 250 full-time equivalent jobs. Non-SMEs are companies with more than 250 full-time equivalent jobs.³

The **fourth graph for exports** (bottom right) compares the aggregated preference utilisation rates over the past three years, allowing for a comparison of the use of each FTA over the time period for which data is available.

Table

In the lower part of each country page, the FTA Monitor features a table with key figures for selected products. The product groups refer to the Swiss tariff. The first part of the table displays the ten most important product groups (2-digit codes of the harmonized system (HS)), sorted by trade value. In the lower section, the top ten products (8-digit HS codes) with the largest non-achieved tariff savings are listed. For all products/product groups, the trade values are shown according to trade regimes, the PUR, as well as the achieved and non-achieved tariff savings.

³Since the data from the Federal Statistics Office does not indicate the number of employees for each company, companies that cannot be classified are not included in the chart.

Explanations on the FTA-Monitor

The upper part contains some general information and key figures.

Date of entry into force of the FTA	Preference utilization rate (PUR) for the last three years
Total imports	Expected utilization rate based on traded product-mix
Imports without gold	Tariffs saved (in CHF) and savings rate (in %)

Note: Analysis without gold (7108.12) and products with quotas. Extent of trade and duties lost due to these restrictions.

Value of duty-free Imports	Share of duty-free trade
Trade in recent years subdivided according to trade regime (MFN, duty-free MFN, FTA or other preferential treatment).	Pie chart illustrating duty-free trade.

Hypothetical customs revenue according to FTA or MFN.	Tariff savings per firm size.
Green: Achieved tariff savings. Red: Non-achieved tariff savings.	
Estimated customs duties if all imports had been made under FTAs or MFN. We also indicate the actually paid customs revenue.	Achieved and non-achieved tariff savings per firm size. Based on transaction data.

Product-group	HS Code	Import Volumes					Utilization Rate	Tariff savings	
		Total	MFN	MFN-zeroi	FTA	other		achieved	non-achieved
		(in millions of CHF)						(%)	(in thousands of CHF)
figures for total imports.									

Top-ten product categories (two-digit HS code) sorted by import value.

Top-10 product categories with highest import values

Top-ten products (8-digit HS code) with the greatest non-realized savings potential.

Top-10 product categories with highest non-ach. customs savings

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Imports from FTA partner countries 2023



Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.01.1973

Preference utilization rate in 2021, 2022, 2023: 65.9, 64.0, 62.2 %

Total Imports: 247.6 bln. CHF

Expected PUR for 2023 (based on product mix): 62.2 %

Imports without gold: 209 bln. CHF

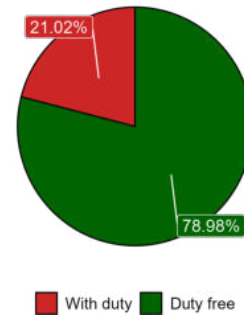
Achieved tariff savings in Jahr 2023: 2'225'859'000 CHF, Savings rate: 80.3 %

Analysis without gold (7108.12) and products with quotas. 41'883'025'783 CHF of imports and 220'108'357 CHF of customs revenue are omitted.

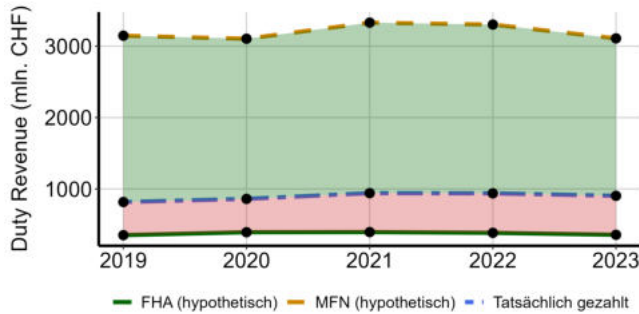
Breakdown of imports by trade regime



Duty-free share of trade in 2023



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA



Achieved and non-achieved tariff duty savings in 2023



	Product-group	HS Code	Import Volumes					Utilization Rate (%)	Tariff savings	
			Total	MFN	MFN-zero	FTA	other		achieved	non-achieved
			(in millions of CHF)					(in thousands of CHF)		
Top-10 product cat. with highest imp. values	Total		205'718.4	39'474.7	87'385.8	62'328.1	16'529.7	62.2	2'225'859.0	546'056.2
	Pharmaceuticals	30	47'899.1	0.0	43'959.5	0.0	3'939.6	—	0.0	0.0
	Machines	84	18'521.0	4'501.4	6'388.3	6'886.9	744.4	60.5	74'638.1	31'920.0
	Cars	87	17'314.2	6'769.1	462.3	9'910.4	172.4	59.4	152'424.4	78'972.1
	Jewelry	71	16'177.9	6'162.1	507.4	3'534.3	5'974.0	36.5	6'253.8	3'724.6
	Specialized Machines	85	14'457.0	3'286.4	7'769.0	3'156.8	244.7	49.0	61'828.1	33'187.5
	Mineral Fuels	27	11'311.4	17.0	11'118.3	166.0	10.1	90.7	1'275.4	57.1
	Org. Chemicals	29	6'523.5	1'680.5	2'514.8	1'721.4	606.7	50.6	11'170.0	2'767.7
	Plastics	39	6'479.9	1'393.5	382.2	4'650.3	54.0	77.0	214'346.2	20'327.8
	Precision Instruments	90	6'465.8	612.5	5'079.1	263.1	511.2	30.0	2'021.8	2'491.2
	Furniture	94	4'489.0	606.2	2'436.5	1'439.5	6.7	70.4	51'126.1	14'767.1
Top-10 product cat. with highest non-ach. customs savings	Clothing (woven)	6202.4000	214.3	199.6	0.0	14.7	0.0	6.9	4'914.4	14'109.5
	Cars	8703.8030	1'132.9	902.2	0.0	228.1	2.6	20.2	1'385.2	5'960.3
	Other Textiles	6307.9099	52.5	31.9	0.0	19.3	1.2	37.7	6'942.4	5'527.5
	Clothing	6110.3000	120.2	102.0	0.0	18.2	0.0	15.1	2'795.2	5'468.9
	Cars	8708.3090	112.0	55.3	0.0	53.9	2.7	49.4	5'548.4	4'611.0
	Cars	8708.7090	100.2	67.1	0.0	33.1	0.1	33.0	2'294.2	4'314.1
	Clothing (woven)	6201.4000	66.9	58.5	0.0	8.2	0.2	12.3	1'384.3	3'731.4
	Clothing (woven)	6204.6300	47.8	42.6	0.0	5.2	0.0	10.9	1'232.7	3'089.2
	Clothing (woven)	6204.4310	52.3	51.1	0.0	1.3	0.0	2.4	423.9	3'032.2
	Toys	9503.0090	198.0	145.1	0.0	53.0	0.0	26.8	1'991.5	2'957.9

Imports from the European Union (EU) 2023



Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.01.1973

Preference utilization rate in 2021, 2022, 2023: 74.7, 73.2, 71.2 %

Total Imports: 169.16 bln. CHF

Expected PUR for 2023 (based on product mix): 43.2 %

Imports without gold: 162.42 bln. CHF

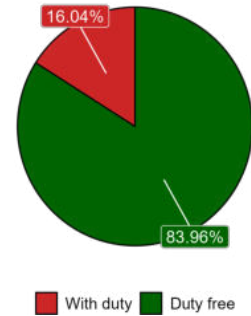
Achieved tariff savings in Jahr 2023: 1'904'749'400 CHF, Savings rate: 87.6 %

Analysis without gold (7108.12) and products with quotas. 9'733'014'396 CHF of imports and 212'099'357 CHF of customs revenue are omitted.

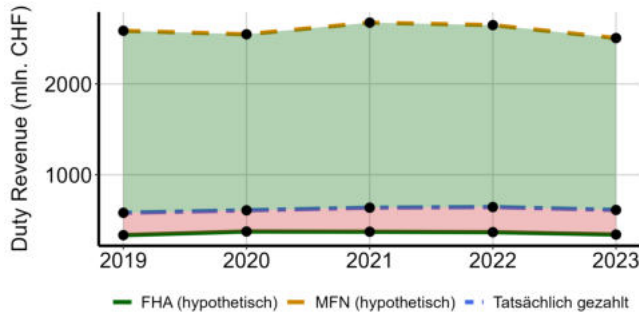
Breakdown of imports by trade regime



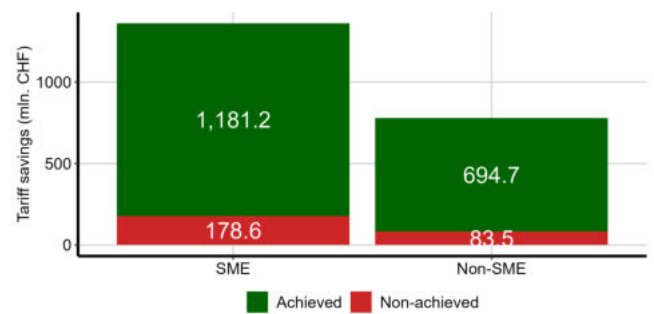
Duty-free share of trade in 2023



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA



Achieved and non-achieved tariff duty savings in 2023



	Product-group	HS Code	Import Volumes					Utilization Rate (%)	Tariff savings	
			Total	MFN	MFN-zero	FTA	other		achieved	non-achieved
Top-10 product cat. with highest imp. values	Total		159'426.2	23'489.0	69'811.3	54'375.2	11'750.8	71.2	1'904'749.4	270'710.5
	Pharmaceuticals	30	41'359.4	0.0	37'524.0	0.0	3'835.4	—	0.0	0.0
	Machines	84	14'211.7	3'571.9	3'802.9	6'274.8	562.0	63.7	63'154.1	25'145.8
	Cars	87	14'170.9	5'458.3	426.6	8'117.2	168.8	59.8	127'534.1	62'690.1
	Mineral Fuels	27	11'263.3	9.0	11'082.9	163.1	8.3	94.8	1'258.0	28.2
	Specialized Machines	85	8'620.7	2'314.8	3'632.1	2'481.2	192.5	51.7	46'984.0	22'202.2
	Jewelry	71	8'207.9	1'537.6	325.6	3'413.0	2'931.6	69.0	5'567.0	1'436.8
	Plastics	39	5'530.8	873.8	353.8	4'252.5	50.6	83.0	194'635.9	12'388.4
	Precision Instruments	90	4'997.7	366.5	3'964.8	213.4	453.1	36.8	1'415.4	1'232.5
	Org. Chemicals	29	4'304.4	828.9	1'665.6	1'261.7	548.2	60.4	8'778.2	1'352.9
Furniture	94	3'648.5	347.2	2'024.1	1'271.5	5.7	78.6	43'129.2	6'153.1	
Top-10 product cat. with highest non-ach. customs savings	Cars	8703.8030	1'132.9	902.2	0.0	228.1	2.6	20.2	1'385.2	5'960.3
	Cars	8708.3090	112.0	55.3	0.0	53.9	2.7	49.4	5'548.4	4'611.0
	Cars	8708.7090	100.2	67.1	0.0	33.1	0.1	33.0	2'294.2	4'314.1
	Machines	8418.6130	170.2	147.8	0.0	22.3	0.0	13.1	397.1	2'630.3
	Other Textiles	6307.9099	48.4	26.4	0.0	14.7	7.3	35.9	1'985.3	2'528.4
	Cars	8704.6030	73.3	67.4	0.0	4.6	1.3	6.4	186.8	2'507.8
	Cars	8703.8030	267.5	265.7	0.0	1.9	0.0	0.7	14.8	2'150.5
	Specialized Machines	8528.7200	84.4	84.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	2'148.8
	Cars	8704.2130	183.1	40.6	0.0	139.0	3.4	77.4	5'470.4	1'931.3
	Cars	8708.9923	117.8	77.7	0.0	39.0	1.1	33.4	2'037.5	1'712.2

Exports to the European Union (EU) 2023



Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.01.1973

Preference utilization rate in 2021, 2022, 2023: 90.4, 89.5, 81.0 %

Total exports: 131.77 bln. CHF

Expected PUR for 2023 (based on product mix): 58.2 %

Exports without gold: 127.32 bln. CHF

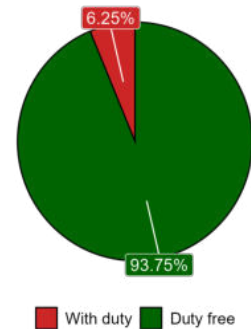
Achieved tariff savings in 2023: 1'006'228'100 CHF, savings rate: 78.8 %

Analysis without gold (7108.12) and products with quotas.

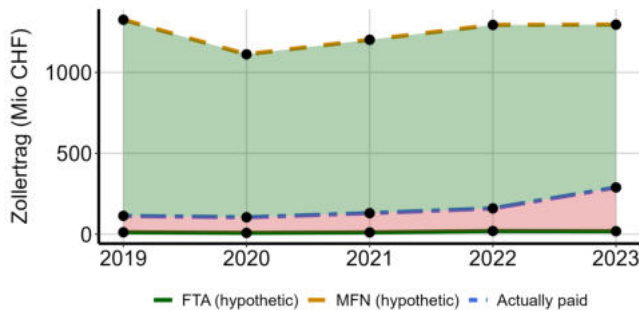
Breakdown of exports by trade regime



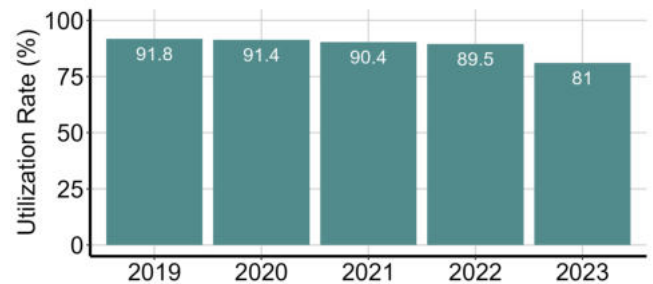
Duty-free share of trade in 2023



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA



Comparison of aggregated utilization rates over the past years.



	Product-group	HS Code	Export Volumes					Utilization Rate (%)	Tariff savings	
			Total	MFN	MFN-zero	FTA	other		achieved	non-achieved
Top-10 product cat. with highest exp. values	Total		88'947.3	5'183.2	54'444.7	22'027.1	7'292.4	81.0	1'006'228.1	270'583.1
	Pharmaceuticals	30	33'349.0	0.0	27'491.1	0.0	5'857.9	—	0.0	0.0
	Precision Instruments	90	7'799.1	83.4	7'419.3	205.6	90.7	71.1	6'812.3	2'598.0
	Jewelry	71	7'388.5	337.5	4'257.8	2'132.0	661.2	86.3	53'670.6	8'781.9
	Machines	84	5'986.2	929.7	1'448.8	3'552.6	55.0	79.3	76'635.5	20'560.1
	Watches	91	5'855.0	1'375.9	8.4	4'463.2	7.5	76.2	198'499.1	62'209.5
	Org. Chemicals	29	4'159.4	6.5	3'874.3	30.2	248.4	81.2	1'547.2	343.1
	Specialized Machines	85	2'918.6	168.6	1'755.2	975.9	19.0	85.3	30'644.7	5'393.0
	Cosmetics	33	1'996.3	8.7	1'892.0	85.9	9.7	90.8	4'789.4	532.9
	Cars	87	1'400.8	232.8	38.6	963.9	165.4	80.5	68'185.1	19'355.0
Coffee and Tea	09	1'383.7	10.4	6.3	1'366.9	0.0	99.3	103'893.4	721.6	
Top-10 product cat. with highest non-ach. customs savings	Watches	9102.2100	2'795.7	553.5	0.0	2'241.6	0.6	80.2	100'870.0	24'907.3
	Watches	9101.2100	1'372.9	280.9	0.0	1'091.9	0.1	79.5	49'133.7	12'641.4
	Watches	9102.1100	590.5	171.5	0.0	419.0	0.0	71.0	18'855.1	7'716.4
	Footwear	6404.1990	103.3	44.7	0.0	58.5	0.0	56.7	9'890.1	7'559.6
	Jewelry	7113.1900	2'392.6	300.2	0.0	2'069.0	23.4	87.3	51'725.1	7'504.5
	Watches	9101.1100	233.6	127.1	0.0	106.4	0.1	45.6	4'789.9	5'718.6
	Machines	8456.1190	341.8	105.9	0.0	235.7	0.2	69.0	10'607.6	4'766.0
	Watches	9101.2900	336.5	94.1	0.0	242.4	0.0	72.0	10'905.9	4'233.7
	Cars	8703.2490	96.2	42.2	0.0	47.7	6.3	53.0	4'765.1	4'220.0
	Leather Articles	4202.2100	396.9	136.9	0.0	260.0	0.0	65.5	7'800.1	4'107.6

Imports from Belgium 2023



Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.01.1973

Preference utilization rate in 2021, 2022, 2023: 62.9, 53.4, 54.3 %

Total Imports: 4 bln. CHF

Expected PUR for 2023 (based on product mix): 55.0 %

Imports without gold: 3.83 bln. CHF

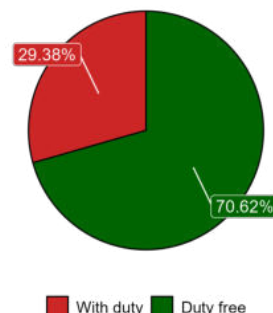
Achieved tariff savings in Jahr 2023: 44'322'900 CHF, Savings rate: 88.1 %

Analysis without gold (7108.12) and products with quotas. 214'257'412 CHF of imports and 2'017'279 CHF of customs revenue are omitted.

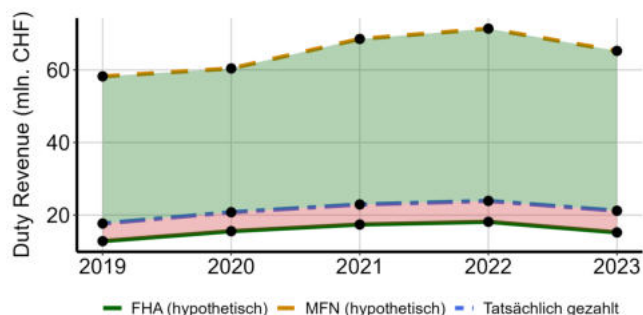
Breakdown of imports by trade regime



Duty-free share of trade in 2023



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA



Achieved and non-achieved tariff duty savings in 2023



	Product-group	HS Code	Import Volumes					Utilization	Tariff savings	
			Total	MFN	MFN-zero (in millions of CHF)	FTA	other	Rate (%)	achieved (in thousands of CHF)	non-achieved
Top-10 product cat. with highest imp. values	Total		3'788.5	951.1	1'382.7	1'087.5	367.2	54.3	44'322.9	5'972.4
	Pharmaceuticals	30	698.5	0.0	547.7	0.0	150.7	—	0.0	0.0
	Jewelry	71	478.7	446.9	8.1	7.9	15.8	1.7	1.7	33.4
	Mineral Fuels	27	388.6	0.1	384.5	0.5	3.6	89.3	5.0	0.1
	Cars	87	364.9	247.1	0.8	112.0	5.1	31.2	2'718.4	1'837.9
	Plastics	39	281.7	39.2	48.3	192.9	1.3	83.1	6'024.8	383.4
	Org. Chemicals	29	180.5	19.4	66.2	59.1	35.8	75.3	923.2	141.7
	Machines	84	172.9	35.4	38.5	70.5	28.4	66.6	431.1	181.6
	Precision Instruments	90	153.9	2.1	129.7	0.9	21.2	30.3	3.6	6.7
	Iron and Steel	72	83.2	1.9	1.6	79.6	0.0	97.7	826.4	15.7
Specialized Machines	85	82.5	11.8	50.0	19.6	1.1	62.6	464.5	123.9	
Top-10 product cat. with highest non-ach. customs savings	Cars	8703.8030	144.9	139.9	0.0	4.3	0.8	3.0	20.7	861.1
	Vegetables	0710.8090	0.9	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	7.8	256.0
	Prep. of vegetables	2004.9049	0.8	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	197.4
	Cars	8703.6033	26.3	26.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	192.4
	Cars	8708.7090	5.9	1.9	0.0	4.0	0.0	67.3	239.4	112.3
	Misc. Edible Preparations	2106.9074	2.2	1.4	0.0	0.7	0.0	34.3	134.0	99.2
	Clothing (woven)	6210.1000	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.3	14.0	84.8
	Beverages	2208.7000	1.0	0.8	0.0	0.2	0.0	16.5	21.0	81.7
	Cars	8703.6020	14.7	14.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	79.6
	Other Textiles	6307.9099	0.9	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	45.5	87.4	79.5

Exports to Belgium 2023



Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.01.1973

Preference utilization rate in 2021, 2022, 2023: 86.1, 87.3, 77.7 %

Total exports: 10.56 bln. CHF

Expected PUR for 2023 (based on product mix): 76.6 %

Exports without gold: 10.53 bln. CHF

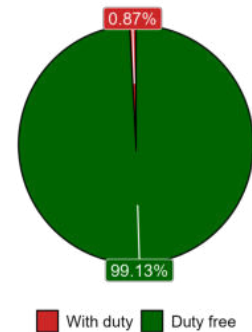
Achieved tariff savings in 2023: 12'795'700 CHF, savings rate: 77.7 %

Analysis without gold (7108.12) and products with quotas.

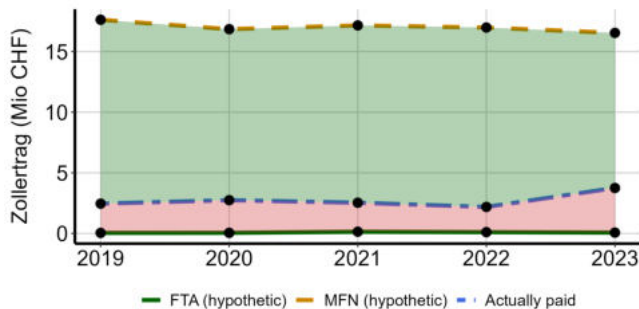
Breakdown of exports by trade regime



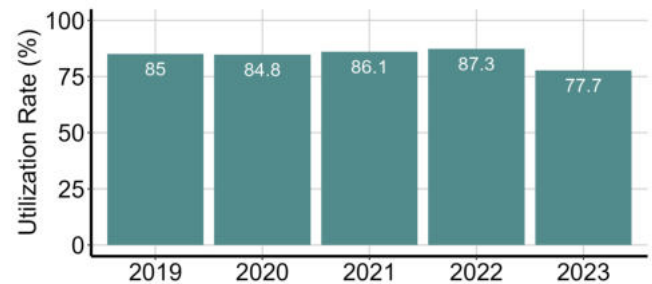
Duty-free share of trade in 2023



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA



Comparison of aggregated utilization rates over the past years.



	Product-group	HS Code	Export Volumes					Utilization Rate (%)	Tariff savings	
			Total	MFN	MFN-zero	FTA	other		achieved	non-achieved
Total			9'966.5	87.4	9'560.4	302.9	15.8	77.7	12'795.7	3'680.4
Top-10 product cat. with highest exp. values	Pharmaceuticals	30	8'601.2	0.0	8'601.2	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
	Precision Instruments	90	633.9	1.3	629.9	1.5	1.1	53.4	39.0	37.6
	Watches	91	148.6	51.5	0.1	96.9	0.0	65.2	4'350.4	2'320.3
	Machines	84	117.2	10.9	26.2	79.9	0.2	88.0	1'543.0	226.6
	Jewelry	71	88.3	0.7	87.4	0.2	0.0	25.5	6.1	17.8
	Works of Art	97	83.8	0.0	83.7	0.0	0.1	—	0.0	0.0
	Specialized Machines	85	44.0	3.8	25.1	14.8	0.2	79.5	406.7	105.9
	Cosmetics	33	31.6	0.5	26.5	2.1	2.6	81.6	135.3	29.9
	Cars	87	29.7	7.5	0.2	16.9	5.1	69.2	964.0	392.2
	Org. Chemicals	29	21.5	0.0	20.8	0.6	0.0	94.0	34.2	2.4
Top-10 product cat. with highest non-ach. customs savings	Watches	9102.2100	89.7	39.2	0.0	50.5	0.0	56.3	2'272.7	1'762.8
	Watches	9102.1100	6.3	4.8	0.0	1.6	0.0	25.1	71.5	213.8
	Watches	9101.2100	43.5	2.5	0.0	41.0	0.0	94.2	1'845.0	113.5
	Watches	9102.9900	2.4	2.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	3.8	4.2	106.0
	Cars	8703.2390	1.2	0.9	0.0	0.3	0.0	25.8	32.2	92.4
	Cars	8710.0000	4.1	4.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	69.6
	Misc. Chemical Goods	3824.9950	2.1	1.0	0.0	1.1	0.0	50.7	68.5	66.6
	Cars	8704.6000	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	56.1
	Specialized Machines	8516.7100	9.8	1.8	0.0	8.0	0.0	82.0	216.8	47.5
	Cars	8703.2490	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.1	47.4	34.7	38.5

Imports from Bulgaria 2023



Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.01.2007

Preference utilization rate in 2021, 2022, 2023: 61.6, 57.5, 56.2 %

Total Imports: 441.24 mln. CHF

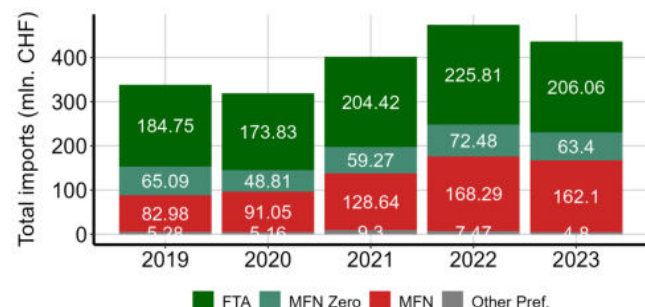
Expected PUR for 2023 (based on product mix): 57.8 %

Imports without gold: 441.24 mln. CHF

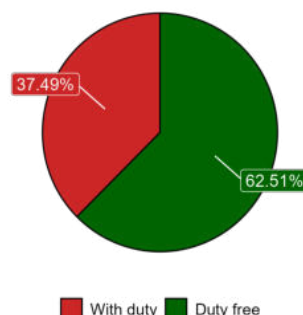
Achieved tariff savings in Jahr 2023: 7'998'600 CHF, Savings rate: 68.6 %

Analysis without gold (7108.12) and products with quotas. 4'876'782 CHF of imports and 675'028 CHF of customs revenue are omitted.

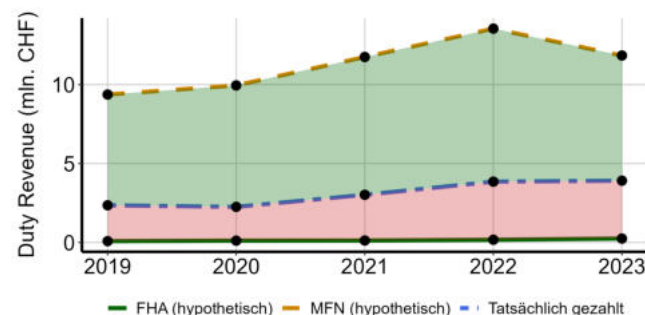
Breakdown of imports by trade regime



Duty-free share of trade in 2023



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA



Achieved and non-achieved tariff duty savings in 2023



	Product-group	HS Code	Import Volumes					Utilization	Tariff savings	
			Total	MFN	MFN-zero	FTA	other	Rate	achieved	non-achieved
			(in millions of CHF)					(%)	(in thousands of CHF)	
Total			436.4	162.1	63.4	206.1	4.8	56.2	7'998.6	3'667.2
Top-10 product cat. with highest imp. values	Specialized Machines	85	152.4	75.8	19.4	57.1	0.1	43.0	1'245.5	1'481.3
	Clothing	61	53.9	22.8	0.0	31.1	0.0	57.7	1'368.7	666.6
	Clothing (woven)	62	44.2	27.2	0.0	17.1	0.0	38.6	811.6	963.8
	Machines	84	27.3	7.3	5.2	14.7	0.2	66.8	206.3	114.8
	Pharmaceuticals	30	17.8	0.0	17.8	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
	Copper	74	16.7	0.2	0.0	16.6	0.0	99.1	312.3	0.7
	Plastics	39	13.5	1.0	0.0	12.4	0.1	92.9	1'032.2	19.5
	Furniture	94	10.3	0.7	4.7	4.8	0.0	86.9	379.2	31.9
	Articles of Iron and Steel	73	9.8	1.0	0.0	8.8	0.0	89.6	178.4	8.7
	Cars	87	9.5	7.4	0.0	2.1	0.0	22.2	67.8	78.6
Top-10 product cat. with highest non-ach. customs savings	Specialized Machines	8535.3010	54.4	43.3	0.0	11.1	0.0	20.4	182.5	847.2
	Specialized Machines	8536.2020	22.4	8.2	0.0	14.2	0.1	63.4	444.6	247.7
	Specialized Machines	8535.3020	4.4	3.8	0.0	0.6	0.0	13.8	20.7	103.6
	Clothing (woven)	6204.4310	1.9	1.8	0.0	0.1	0.0	6.8	27.3	91.3
	Clothing	6109.9000	3.9	1.9	0.0	1.9	0.0	50.1	150.2	81.6
	Specialized Machines	8535.9010	4.0	4.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	81.0
	Specialized Machines	8538.9040	8.5	3.9	0.0	4.7	0.0	54.7	98.8	78.1
	Clothing	6110.3000	5.0	2.4	0.0	2.6	0.0	51.9	91.4	74.5
	Clothing	6104.6300	2.4	2.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	15.6	0.0	73.1
	Clothing (woven)	6204.6300	2.6	1.7	0.0	0.8	0.0	31.6	51.8	71.0

Exports to Bulgaria 2023



Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.01.2007

Preference utilization rate in 2021, 2022, 2023: 49.0, 56.7, 60.9 %

Total exports: 379 mln. CHF

Expected PUR for 2023 (based on product mix): 67.9 %

Exports without gold: 377.3 mln. CHF

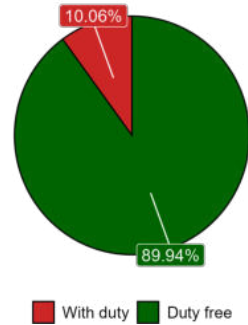
Achieved tariff savings in 2023: 2'206'300 CHF, savings rate: 49.8 %

Analysis without gold (7108.12) and products with quotas.

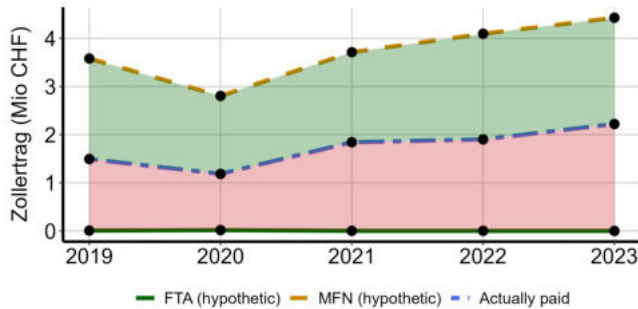
Breakdown of exports by trade regime



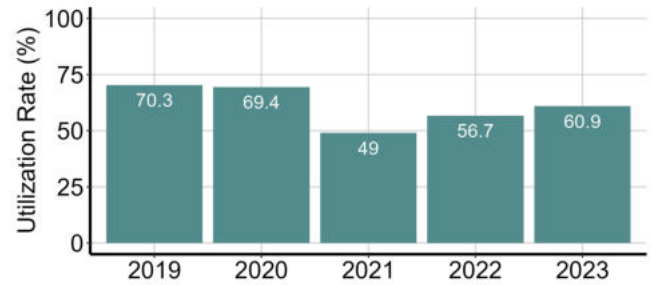
Duty-free share of trade in 2023



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA



Comparison of aggregated utilization rates over the past years.



	Product-group	HS Code	Export Volumes					Utilization	Tariff savings	
			Total	MFN	MFN-zero	FTA	other		Rate	achieved
			(in millions of CHF)					(%)	(in thousands of CHF)	
Top-10 product cat. with highest exp. values	Total		274.9	27.7	204.2	43.1	0.0	60.9	2'206.3	2'219.9
	Pharmaceuticals	30	162.6	0.0	162.6	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
	Cars	87	26.6	21.0	0.2	5.5	0.0	20.6	692.1	2'008.7
	Machines	84	16.6	3.0	2.8	10.8	0.0	78.2	192.6	59.4
	Specialized Machines	85	15.2	1.0	10.1	4.0	0.0	80.4	125.1	25.7
	Precision Instruments	90	13.7	0.1	13.6	0.1	0.0	65.4	3.6	1.7
	Plastics	39	6.4	0.2	2.4	3.8	0.0	95.3	248.6	12.3
	Watches	91	6.1	0.6	0.0	5.5	0.0	90.7	249.5	27.4
	Cosmetics	33	4.5	0.0	4.5	0.0	0.0	8.4	0.1	0.3
	Tools	82	3.4	0.2	0.0	3.2	0.0	94.2	64.3	4.8
Articles of Iron and Steel	73	3.1	0.0	2.9	0.1	0.0	81.0	2.6	0.7	
Top-10 product cat. with highest non-ach. customs savings	Cars	8703.2390	8.0	7.8	0.0	0.2	0.0	2.5	20.4	784.0
	Cars	8703.3290	3.0	2.9	0.0	0.1	0.0	3.5	10.4	285.2
	Cars	8703.2290	2.3	2.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	4.4	229.5
	Cars	8703.3390	1.8	1.7	0.0	0.1	0.0	4.0	7.0	170.1
	Cars	8704.2139	1.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	44.2	93.9	118.8
	Cars	8703.2490	1.2	1.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	6.1	7.1	109.2
	Cars	8708.9499	2.1	1.8	0.0	0.3	0.0	13.4	10.0	64.6
	Cars	8704.2199	1.0	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	44.6	44.9	55.7
	Cars	8703.2190	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	42.4
	Cars	8703.8090	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.6	2.4	34.1

Imports from Denmark 2023



Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.01.1973

Preference utilization rate in 2021, 2022, 2023: 76.8, 74.5, 72.8 %

Total Imports: 1.33 bln. CHF

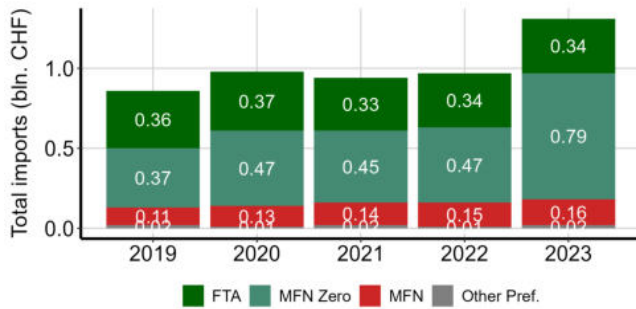
Expected PUR for 2023 (based on product mix): 68.2 %

Imports without gold: 1.33 bln. CHF

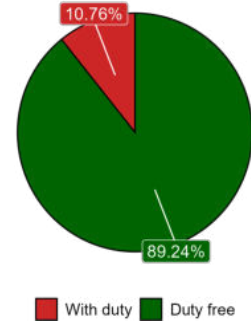
Achieved tariff savings in Jahr 2023: 16'901'900 CHF, Savings rate: 92.4 %

Analysis without gold (7108.12) and products with quotas. 17'251'548 CHF of imports and 271'089 CHF of customs revenue are omitted.

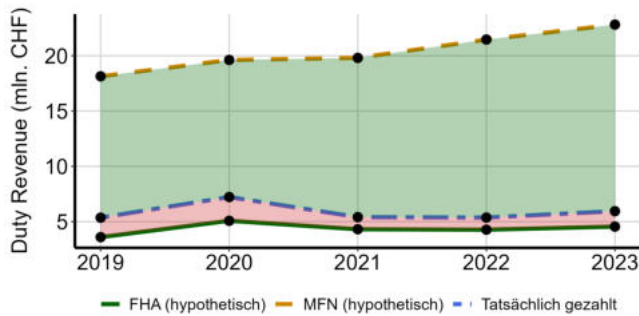
Breakdown of imports by trade regime



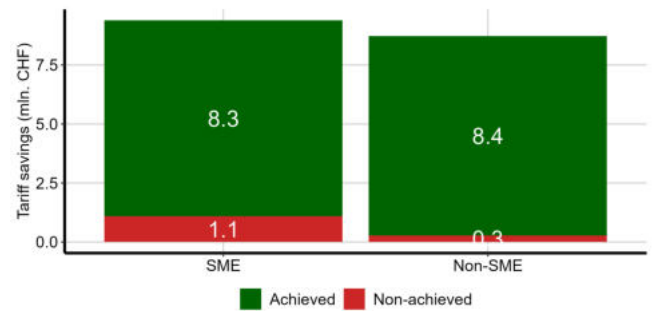
Duty-free share of trade in 2023



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA



Achieved and non-achieved tariff duty savings in 2023



	Product-group	HS Code	Import Volumes					Utilization Rate (%)	Tariff savings	
			Total	MFN	MFN-zero	FTA	other		achieved	non-achieved
Top-10 product cat. with highest imp. values	Total		1'316.7	160.0	794.6	339.1	23.0	72.8	16'901.9	1'392.7
	Pharmaceuticals	30	508.7	0.0	507.7	0.0	1.0	—	0.0	0.0
	Machines	84	161.3	23.2	36.0	100.3	1.7	81.2	764.2	162.0
	Precision Instruments	90	94.9	4.5	80.3	8.7	1.3	65.8	35.8	8.6
	Furniture	94	60.8	6.9	31.2	22.6	0.0	76.7	405.0	99.1
	Org. Chemicals	29	60.7	5.9	34.8	20.0	0.0	77.4	5.5	1.9
	Cars	87	52.4	35.0	1.4	14.8	1.1	29.7	334.3	283.1
	Specialized Machines	85	48.8	5.5	33.2	9.1	1.1	62.2	76.1	38.2
	Fish	03	35.3	11.4	23.9	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
	Plastics	39	32.7	6.8	3.0	22.9	0.1	77.2	916.8	104.0
	Wood	44	22.6	1.0	0.1	21.5	0.0	95.6	582.5	23.4
Top-10 product cat. with highest non-ach. customs savings	Cars	8703.2360	7.3	7.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	55.7
	Cars	8703.2200	7.1	7.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	50.5
	Toys	9503.0090	5.3	4.0	0.0	1.3	0.0	25.1	27.3	49.1
	Machines	8419.5094	1.8	1.2	0.0	0.6	0.0	35.0	20.6	48.6
	Cars	8703.3260	5.6	5.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	45.9
	Clothing (woven)	6203.4300	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.0	27.8	11.2	35.6
	Plastics	3919.1090	1.2	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.4	0.4	29.3
	Plastics	3926.9000	6.7	2.6	0.0	4.0	0.0	60.5	189.0	22.6
	Cars	8703.2350	2.8	2.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.1
	Machines	8427.1000	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	24.9	1.9	18.5

Exports to Denmark 2023



Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.01.1973

Preference utilization rate in 2021, 2022, 2023: 88.2, 77.9, 84.3 %

Total exports: 0.72 bln. CHF

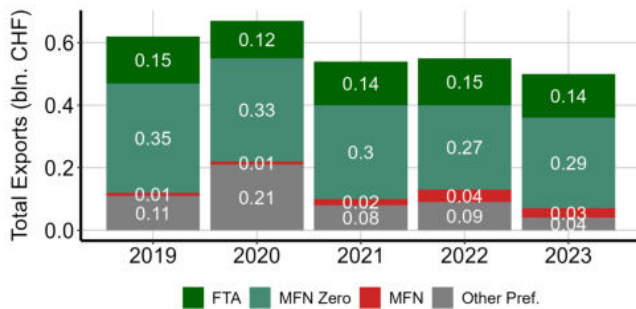
Expected PUR for 2023 (based on product mix): 75.6 %

Exports without gold: 0.72 bln. CHF

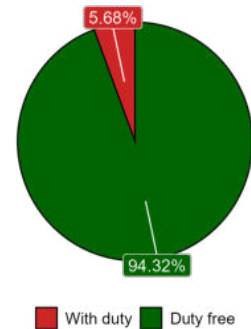
Achieved tariff savings in 2023: 6'548'200 CHF, savings rate: 83.3 %

Analysis without gold (7108.12) and products with quotas.

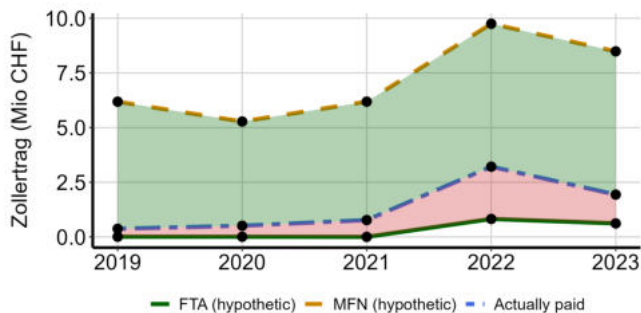
Breakdown of exports by trade regime



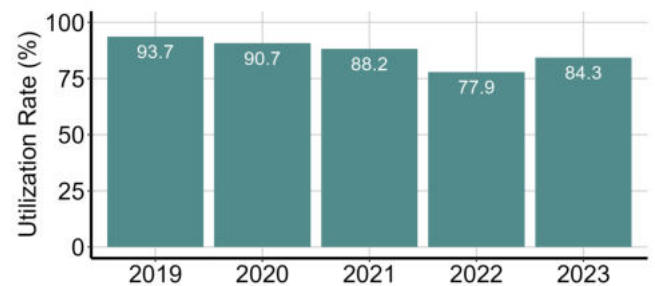
Duty-free share of trade in 2023



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA



Comparison of aggregated utilization rates over the past years.



	Product-group	HS Code	Export Volumes					Utilization	Tariff savings	
			Total	MFN	MFN-zero	FTA	other	Rate (%)	achieved	non-achieved
Top-10 product cat. with highest exp. values	Total		505.5	28.0	294.5	142.7	40.3	84.3	6'548.2	1'317.5
	Pharmaceuticals	30	141.1	0.0	141.1	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
	Precision Instruments	90	58.4	0.6	56.4	1.4	0.0	71.6	49.7	17.0
	Machines	84	58.1	5.1	20.6	32.4	0.1	86.5	606.1	92.6
	Watches	91	55.7	8.3	0.0	47.3	0.1	85.1	2'129.6	374.5
	Cars	87	50.2	1.9	1.4	7.9	38.9	80.2	656.1	182.2
	Specialized Machines	85	40.8	1.7	33.0	5.7	0.3	76.9	170.1	101.2
	Jewelry	71	11.4	1.9	8.6	1.0	0.0	34.9	24.9	48.8
	Misc. Edible Preparations	21	9.3	0.0	0.1	9.2	0.0	100.0	727.6	0.3
	Articles of Iron and Steel	73	7.6	0.5	5.3	1.8	0.1	78.4	43.8	13.2
Coffee and Tea	09	7.0	0.0	0.0	7.0	0.0	99.9	532.6	0.6	
Top-10 product cat. with highest non-ach. customs savings	Watches	9102.2100	28.2	4.9	0.0	23.3	0.0	82.7	1'050.1	220.4
	Cars	8703.2490	5.6	1.4	0.0	4.2	0.0	74.4	416.1	143.1
	Specialized Machines	8528.7240	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	63.9
	Tobacco	2404.9110	4.4	0.4	0.0	3.9	0.0	89.9	500.7	56.2
	Watches	9101.2100	13.9	1.0	0.0	12.9	0.0	92.6	578.5	46.3
	Jewelry	7113.1900	2.6	1.6	0.0	0.9	0.0	35.8	22.9	41.2
	Watches	9102.1100	1.7	0.8	0.0	1.0	0.0	54.9	43.2	35.5
	Clothing (woven)	6210.3000	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	24.7
	Cars	8704.2291	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	21.6
	Watches	9102.2900	1.1	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.0	60.8	31.1	20.0

Imports from Germany 2023



Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.01.1973

Preference utilization rate in 2021, 2022, 2023: 69.5, 67.6, 65.5 %

Total Imports: 59.74 bln. CHF

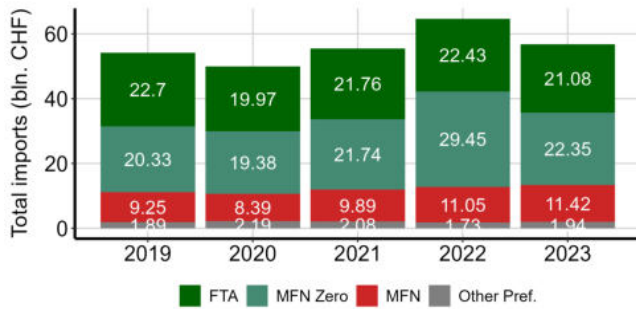
Expected PUR for 2023 (based on product mix): 69.6 %

Imports without gold: 57.22 bln. CHF

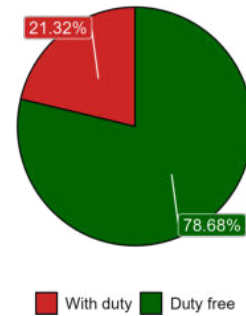
Achieved tariff savings in Jahr 2023: 740'152'400 CHF, Savings rate: 83.8 %

Analysis without gold (7108.12) and products with quotas. 2'946'363'667 CHF of imports and 28'817'296 CHF of customs revenue are omitted.

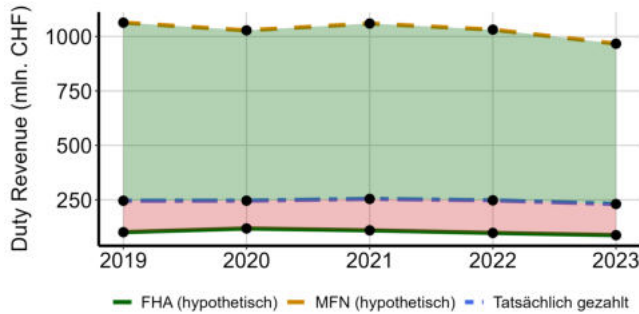
Breakdown of imports by trade regime



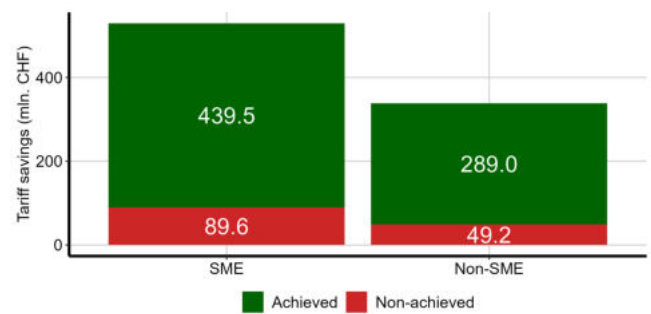
Duty-free share of trade in 2023



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA



Achieved and non-achieved tariff duty savings in 2023



	Product-group	HS Code	Import Volumes					Utilization Rate (%)	Tariff savings	
			Total	MFN	MFN-zero	FTA	other		achieved	non-achieved
			(in millions of CHF)					(in thousands of CHF)		
Top-10 product cat. with highest imp. values	Total		56'790.9	11'423.2	22'351.3	21'076.9	1'939.6	65.5	740'152.4	143'078.5
	Pharmaceuticals	30	9'316.6	0.0	9'140.0	0.0	176.5	—	0.0	0.0
	Cars	87	6'953.3	2'933.7	173.6	3'780.3	65.7	56.3	55'729.0	34'612.2
	Machines	84	6'905.5	2'414.7	1'485.6	2'742.5	262.7	53.2	21'932.6	16'770.5
	Mineral Fuels	27	4'785.6	4.2	4'678.7	99.9	2.8	96.0	645.6	16.6
	Specialized Machines	85	3'874.8	1'300.0	1'592.2	852.1	130.4	39.6	15'013.4	10'470.0
	Plastics	39	2'677.8	495.2	104.1	2'044.4	34.2	80.5	91'414.1	8'093.9
	Precision Instruments	90	2'450.8	185.5	2'078.6	66.9	119.9	26.5	479.6	760.0
	Articles of Iron and Steel	73	1'573.3	358.8	0.7	1'195.4	18.5	76.9	24'615.2	4'444.1
	Furniture	94	1'506.0	200.4	808.9	493.5	3.1	71.1	15'730.0	3'467.3
Aluminium	76	1'273.5	157.2	100.6	1'006.2	9.6	86.5	44'815.5	4'037.8	
Top-10 product cat. with highest non-ach. customs savings	Cars	8703.8030	1'132.9	902.2	0.0	228.1	2.6	20.2	1'385.2	5'960.3
	Cars	8708.3090	112.0	55.3	0.0	53.9	2.7	49.4	5'548.4	4'611.0
	Cars	8708.7090	100.2	67.1	0.0	33.1	0.1	33.0	2'294.2	4'314.1
	Machines	8418.6130	170.2	147.8	0.0	22.3	0.0	13.1	397.1	2'630.3
	Other Textiles	6307.9099	48.4	26.4	0.0	14.7	7.3	35.9	1'985.3	2'528.4
	Cars	8704.2130	183.1	40.6	0.0	139.0	3.4	77.4	5'470.4	1'931.3
	Cars	8708.9923	117.8	77.7	0.0	39.0	1.1	33.4	2'037.5	1'712.2
	Cars	8708.2990	133.1	74.0	0.0	58.8	0.2	44.3	2'377.4	1'705.7
	Machines	8427.1000	98.0	48.9	0.0	49.0	0.1	50.1	1'503.6	1'703.9
	Rubber	4011.1000	177.6	110.2	0.0	67.3	0.0	37.9	852.1	1'341.3

Exports to Germany 2023



Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.01.1973

Preference utilization rate in 2021, 2022, 2023: 91.5, 91.7, 87.5 %

Total exports: 43.84 bln. CHF

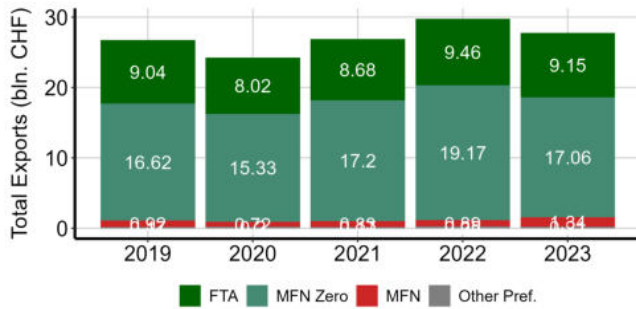
Expected PUR for 2023 (based on product mix): 69.4 %

Exports without gold: 42.33 bln. CHF

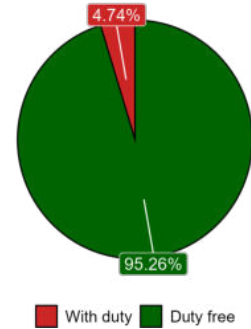
Achieved tariff savings in 2023: 394'872'900 CHF, savings rate: 85.9 %

Analysis without gold (7108.12) and products with quotas.

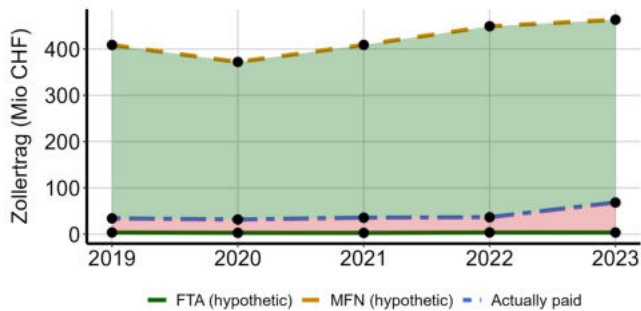
Breakdown of exports by trade regime



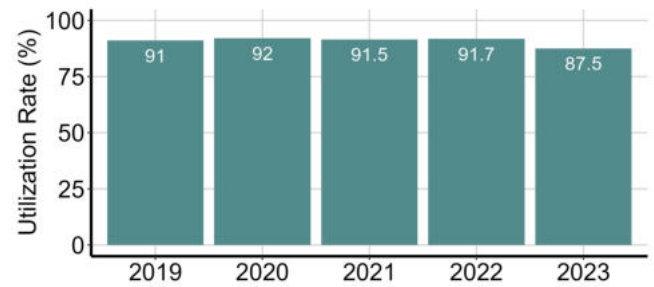
Duty-free share of trade in 2023



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA



Comparison of aggregated utilization rates over the past years.



	Product-group	HS Code	Export Volumes					Utilization	Tariff savings	
			Total	MFN	MFN-zero	FTA	other		Rate	achieved
			(in millions of CHF)					(%)	(in thousands of CHF)	
Top-10 product cat. with highest exp. values	Total		27'762.5	1'335.0	17'063.5	9'150.1	213.9	87.5	394'872.9	64'920.5
	Pharmaceuticals	30	6'915.0	0.0	6'900.6	0.0	14.5	—	0.0	0.0
	Machines	84	3'333.3	485.0	771.7	2'058.3	18.3	80.9	47'760.8	11'632.7
	Precision Instruments	90	3'235.7	39.6	3'131.5	59.8	4.8	60.2	1'684.9	1'219.7
	Jewelry	71	1'824.8	24.5	1'386.3	328.1	86.0	93.0	8'268.4	665.5
	Specialized Machines	85	1'654.6	46.7	955.2	642.3	10.3	93.2	19'735.8	1'395.7
	Watches	91	1'360.0	150.5	2.3	1'206.9	0.2	88.6	52'750.8	6'819.4
	Plastics	39	677.3	20.7	2.0	654.5	0.0	96.9	42'520.9	1'348.3
	Cars	87	652.3	73.9	20.6	496.0	61.8	87.0	34'771.3	6'276.4
	Mineral Fuels	27	635.9	0.8	621.6	13.6	0.0	89.7	252.0	32.3
Tools	82	626.6	23.0	0.0	603.6	0.0	96.3	20'016.5	666.4	
Top-10 product cat. with highest non-ach. customs savings	Machines	8456.1190	317.4	90.3	0.0	227.1	0.0	71.5	10'217.5	4'063.2
	Watches	9102.2100	663.1	66.6	0.0	596.2	0.2	89.9	26'829.2	2'998.3
	Cars	8703.2490	32.1	14.3	0.0	15.6	2.2	52.3	1'562.2	1'425.0
	Watches	9101.2100	249.8	28.7	0.0	221.1	0.0	88.5	9'950.7	1'291.7
	Clothing	6104.4300	9.4	9.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	1'122.9
	Clothing (woven)	6204.4300	9.3	9.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.3	14.3	1'105.8
	Footwear	6404.1990	12.0	6.1	0.0	5.9	0.0	49.3	998.2	1'028.2
	Footwear	6403.9118	12.4	12.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	2.2	22.1	969.4
	Clothing	6109.1000	12.2	7.5	0.0	4.2	0.4	36.2	509.3	898.4
	Footwear	6403.9998	12.7	11.2	0.0	1.6	0.0	12.2	108.5	783.2

Imports from Estonia 2023



Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.05.2004

Preference utilization rate in 2021, 2022, 2023: 67.0, 61.1, 64.9 %

Total Imports: 155.63 mln. CHF

Expected PUR for 2023 (based on product mix): 64.8 %

Imports without gold: 146.43 mln. CHF

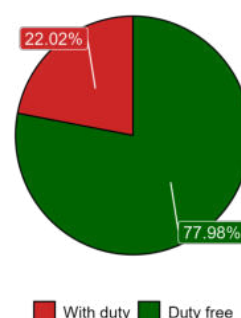
Achieved tariff savings in Jahr 2023: 1'972'400 CHF, Savings rate: 86.3 %

Analysis without gold (7108.12) and products with quotas. 9'598'380 CHF of imports and 20'624 CHF of customs revenue are omitted.

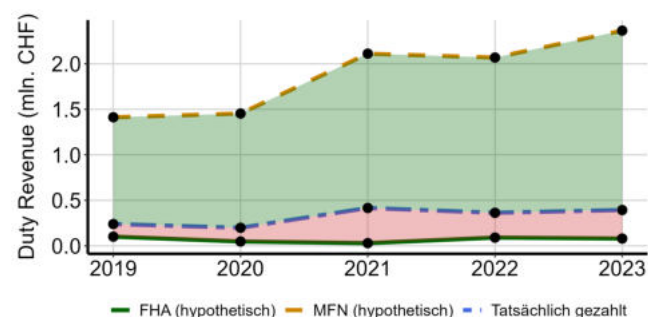
Breakdown of imports by trade regime



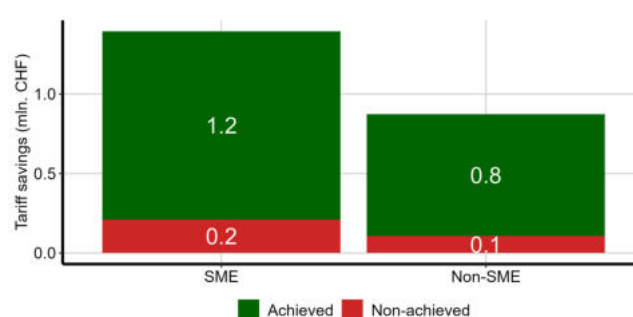
Duty-free share of trade in 2023



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA



Achieved and non-achieved tariff duty savings in 2023



			Import Volumes					Utilization	Tariff savings		
Product-group			HS Code	Total	MFN	MFN-zero	FTA	other	Rate	achieved	non-achieved
			(in millions of CHF)					(%)	(in thousands of CHF)		
Total				146.0	34.9	45.4	49.4	16.3	64.9	1'972.4	313.6
Top-10 product cat. with highest imp. values	Specialized Machines	85	41.6	10.7	22.6	7.9	0.4	42.3	63.6	108.4	
	Furniture	94	16.9	1.4	5.2	10.3	0.0	87.7	535.7	46.6	
	Machines	84	15.0	1.8	6.0	7.0	0.1	79.2	129.5	12.3	
	Jewelry	71	13.0	0.1	1.9	0.0	11.0	8.8	0.1	0.2	
	Wood	44	11.1	0.5	0.1	10.5	0.0	95.5	531.5	9.3	
	Pharmaceuticals	30	9.8	0.0	6.1	0.0	3.7	—	0.0	0.0	
	Fish	03	8.1	8.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.1	
	Cars	87	5.3	2.2	0.0	3.0	0.0	57.5	275.0	15.7	
	Articles of Iron and Steel	73	5.2	1.0	0.0	4.1	0.0	80.0	267.7	13.6	
	Precision Instruments	90	3.2	0.7	2.1	0.4	0.0	34.1	0.8	3.9	
Top-10 product cat. with highest non-ach. customs savings	Specialized Machines	8528.7200	1.7	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	39.8	
	Furniture	9406.1000	3.2	0.7	0.0	2.6	0.0	79.7	110.0	22.0	
	Specialized Machines	8548.0010	6.4	2.5	0.0	3.9	0.0	61.1	26.7	14.9	
	Plastics	3917.3300	1.1	0.9	0.0	0.3	0.0	22.4	3.5	11.2	
	Inorg. Chemicals	2846.1000	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.8	
	Furniture	9405.1100	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	10.5	
	Other Textiles	6307.2090	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	37.8	8.7	8.4	
	Specialized Machines	8508.6000	0.9	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.7	
	Specialized Machines	8516.7100	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	7.6	
	Articles of Iron and Steel	7308.9000	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	53.8	2.3	7.6	

Exports to Estonia 2023



Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.05.2004

Preference utilization rate in 2021, 2022, 2023: 85.9, 84.7, 87.8 %

Total exports: 155.36 mln. CHF

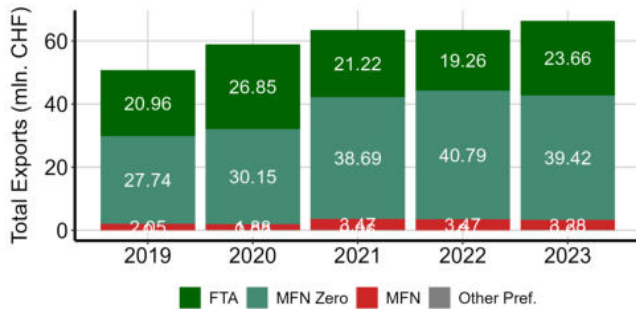
Expected PUR for 2023 (based on product mix): 67.9 %

Exports without gold: 81.01 mln. CHF

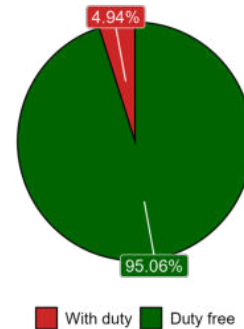
Achieved tariff savings in 2023: 603'100 CHF, savings rate: 83.6 %

Analysis without gold (7108.12) and products with quotas.

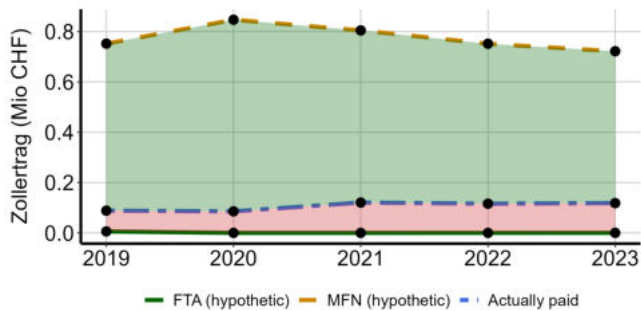
Breakdown of exports by trade regime



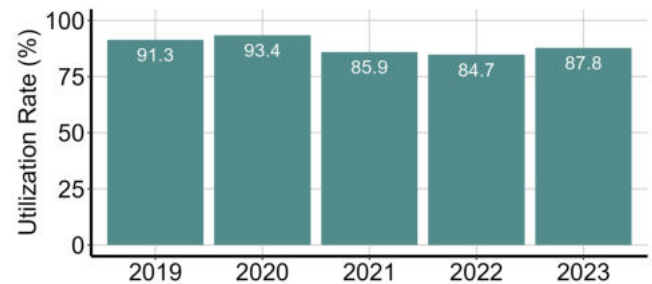
Duty-free share of trade in 2023



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA



Comparison of aggregated utilization rates over the past years.



	Product-group	HS Code	Export Volumes					Utilization	Tariff savings	
			Total	MFN	MFN-zero	FTA	other		Rate	achieved
			(in millions of CHF)					(%)	(in thousands of CHF)	
Total			66.4	3.3	39.4	23.7	0.0	87.8	603.1	118.2
Top-10 product cat. with highest exp. values	Pharmaceuticals	30	23.1	0.0	23.1	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
	Arms	93	10.4	0.0	0.0	10.4	0.0	99.9	177.1	0.4
	Specialized Machines	85	9.5	1.4	3.5	4.6	0.0	77.1	144.9	37.3
	Precision Instruments	90	9.2	0.0	8.6	0.6	0.0	97.6	24.7	0.6
	Machines	84	4.6	0.6	0.6	3.4	0.0	85.7	62.8	9.8
	Watches	91	1.4	0.2	0.0	1.3	0.0	87.5	57.1	8.2
	Cosmetics	33	1.2	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.0	84.2	1.4	0.4
	Jewelry	71	1.2	0.0	1.1	0.1	0.0	78.0	1.3	0.4
	Articles of Iron and Steel	73	0.9	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.0	99.1	11.4	0.1
	Soap	34	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	52.4	16.6	14.8
Top-10 product cat. with highest non-ach. customs savings	Specialized Machines	8516.7100	3.5	1.2	0.0	2.2	0.0	64.5	60.6	33.4
	Soap	3402.5090	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	48.7	13.7	14.4
	Cars	8703.2390	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.7
	Watches	9102.2100	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.7	0.0	87.5	33.4	4.8
	Prep. of vegetables	2009.3119	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.3
	Machines	8422.4000	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	62.0	5.0	3.0
	Other Textiles	6304.9300	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	38.6	1.6	2.5
	Leather Articles	4202.9180	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1
	Fish	0304.8910	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9
	Leather Articles	4202.2100	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8

Imports from Finland 2023



Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.01.1995

Preference utilization rate in 2021, 2022, 2023: 91.2, 74.8, 76.1 %

Total Imports: 1.5 bln. CHF

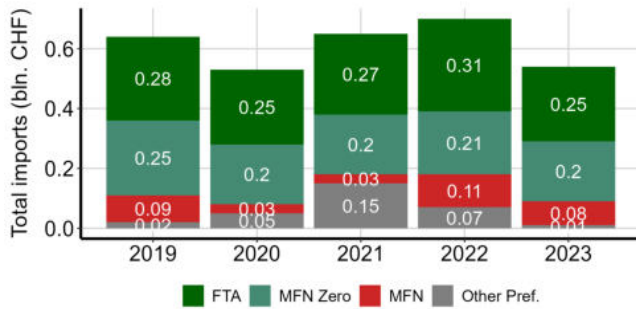
Expected PUR for 2023 (based on product mix): 72.4 %

Imports without gold: 0.54 bln. CHF

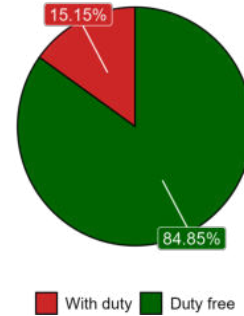
Achieved tariff savings in Jahr 2023: 11'211'300 CHF, Savings rate: 96.2 %

Analysis without gold (7108.12) and products with quotas. 959'247'281 CHF of imports and 6'152 CHF of customs revenue are omitted.

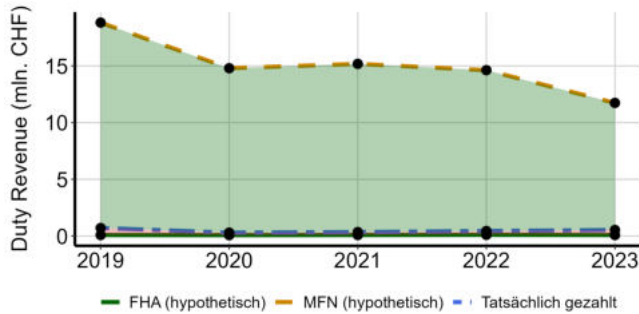
Breakdown of imports by trade regime



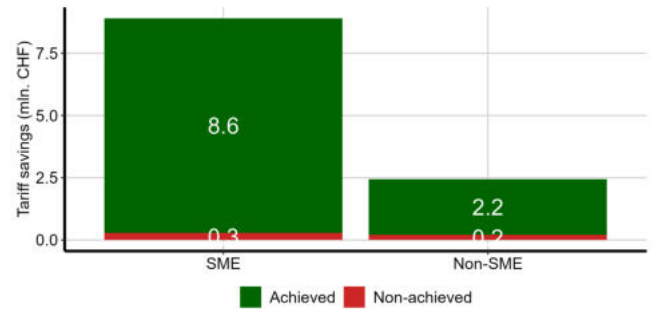
Duty-free share of trade in 2023



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA



Achieved and non-achieved tariff duty savings in 2023



	Product-group	HS Code	Import Volumes					Utilization	Tariff savings	
			Total	MFN	MFN-zero	FTA	other	Rate (%)	achieved	non-achieved
Top-10 product cat. with highest imp. values	Total		541.3	80.8	196.9	254.7	9.0	76.1	11'211.3	447.3
	Machines	84	75.6	6.3	47.6	20.8	0.9	76.8	267.2	51.0
	Specialized Machines	85	63.3	5.5	38.5	18.8	0.4	77.3	182.8	29.8
	Paper	48	51.5	0.2	0.1	51.2	0.0	99.6	7'425.3	14.6
	Precision Instruments	90	40.0	1.5	36.1	1.5	0.8	50.5	48.5	11.9
	Cars	87	37.9	22.4	10.8	4.8	0.0	17.6	157.9	145.6
	Iron and Steel	72	33.5	0.8	5.1	27.6	0.0	97.2	133.6	4.1
	Wood	44	32.6	0.2	12.1	20.3	0.0	99.2	586.2	6.2
	Jewelry	71	32.3	31.1	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1
	Plastics	39	25.3	1.3	7.4	16.6	0.0	93.0	789.8	12.6
Furniture	94	17.5	1.0	11.2	5.4	0.0	84.9	126.5	8.0	
Top-10 product cat. with highest non-ach. customs savings	Cars	8703.2200	9.8	9.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	54.8
	Aluminium	7612.9000	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.2	0.1	25.8
	Cars	8703.2350	4.2	4.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	24.5
	Machines	8427.1000	3.6	0.5	0.0	3.0	0.0	84.7	101.4	21.0
	Cars	8703.4032	2.2	2.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.4
	Specialized Machines	8537.1092	3.0	2.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	16.2	7.1	12.8
	Misc. Chemical Goods	3808.9480	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.7
	Cars	8703.4033	1.9	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.1
	Machines	8427.2000	1.9	0.3	0.0	1.6	0.0	83.9	30.1	10.8
	Beverages	2208.9099	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	60.9	13.7	10.2

Exports to Finland 2023



Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.01.1995

Preference utilization rate in 2021, 2022, 2023: 93.0, 88.7, 92.8 %

Total exports: 341.49 mln. CHF

Expected PUR for 2023 (based on product mix): 78.8 %

Exports without gold: 333.95 mln. CHF

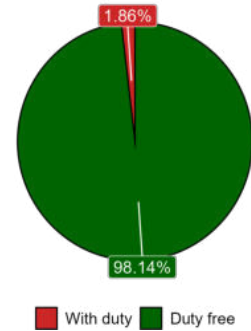
Achieved tariff savings in 2023: 2'277'800 CHF, savings rate: 93.8 %

Analysis without gold (7108.12) and products with quotas.

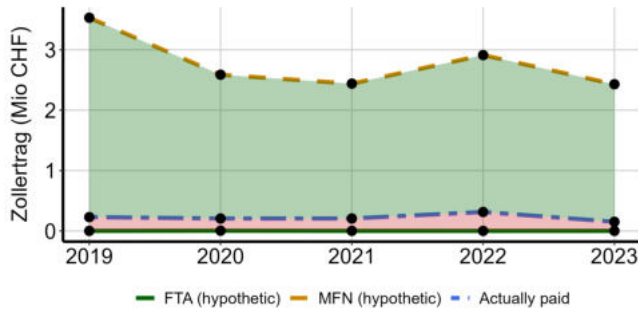
Breakdown of exports by trade regime



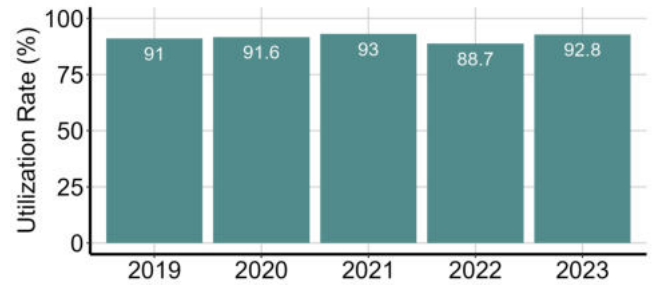
Duty-free share of trade in 2023



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA



Comparison of aggregated utilization rates over the past years.



	Product-group	HS Code	Export Volumes					Utilization	Tariff savings	
			Total	MFN	MFN-zero	FTA	other	Rate (%)	achieved	non-achieved
Total			231.3	4.3	171.3	55.3	0.3	92.8	2'277.8	150.5
Top-10 product cat. with highest exp. values	Pharmaceuticals	30	98.7	0.0	98.7	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
	Precision Instruments	90	29.4	0.2	28.4	0.8	0.0	77.3	23.9	8.6
	Machines	84	22.3	1.0	6.8	14.3	0.3	93.4	266.5	19.2
	Watches	91	14.0	0.6	0.0	13.4	0.0	95.7	603.1	27.5
	Jewelry	71	13.3	0.0	13.1	0.2	0.0	95.8	6.6	0.3
	Specialized Machines	85	12.7	0.4	8.2	4.0	0.0	90.1	120.3	12.9
	Books	49	6.8	0.0	6.8	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
	Tools	82	3.5	0.2	0.0	3.4	0.0	94.8	80.5	5.6
	Misc. Edible Preparations	21	2.8	0.0	0.0	2.8	0.0	100.0	257.7	0.0
	Cars	87	2.6	0.2	0.1	2.4	0.0	92.4	206.3	9.0
Top-10 product cat. with highest non-ach. customs savings	Specialized Machines	8516.7100	1.1	0.2	0.0	0.9	0.0	78.6	24.1	6.6
	Soap	3402.5090	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	57.6	8.7	6.4
	Watches	9102.2100	7.4	0.1	0.0	7.2	0.0	98.2	324.8	6.1
	Watches	9101.2100	2.5	0.1	0.0	2.4	0.0	95.0	107.4	5.7
	Watches	9102.1100	1.9	0.1	0.0	1.8	0.0	94.9	82.1	4.4
	Rail Vehicles	8607.3000	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.9
	Glass	7017.9000	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.9	0.2	3.4
	Prep. of vegetables	2009.4199	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.3
	Precision Instruments	9033.0090	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	55.4	4.0	3.2
	Watches	9102.9900	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.3	0.4	3.1

Imports from France 2023



Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.01.1973

Preference utilization rate in 2021, 2022, 2023: 82.8, 81.8, 81.3 %

Total Imports: 19.66 bln. CHF

Expected PUR for 2023 (based on product mix): 63.7 %

Imports without gold: 19.12 bln. CHF

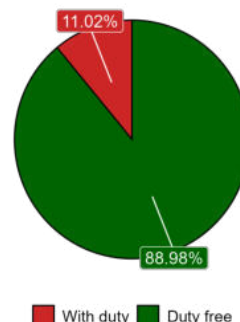
Achieved tariff savings in Jahr 2023: 194'569'700 CHF, Savings rate: 92.2 %

Analysis without gold (7108.12) and products with quotas. 1'188'070'370 CHF of imports and 43'840'277 CHF of customs revenue are omitted.

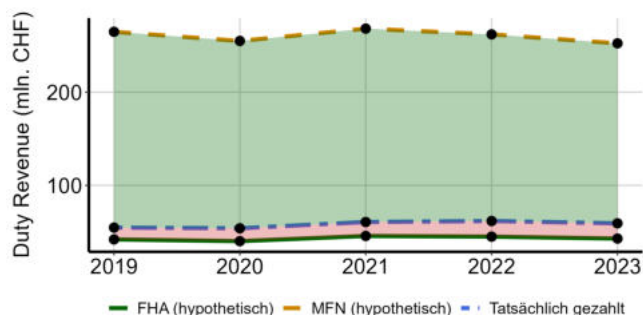
Breakdown of imports by trade regime



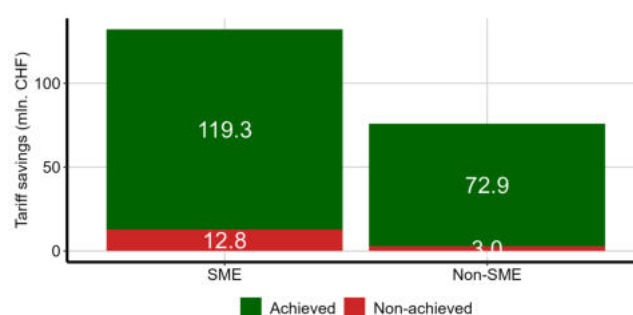
Duty-free share of trade in 2023



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA



Achieved and non-achieved tariff duty savings in 2023



	Product-group	HS Code	Import Volumes					Utilization	Tariff savings	
			Total	MFN	MFN-zero	FTA	other	Rate	achieved	non-achieved
			(in millions of CHF)					(%)	(in thousands of CHF)	
Top-10 product cat. with highest imp. values	Total		18'471.1	1'831.1	7'254.1	6'643.7	2'742.2	81.3	194'569.7	16'365.1
	Mineral Fuels	27	4'109.4	0.2	4'084.0	24.9	0.3	99.3	191.0	0.4
	Jewelry	71	3'569.3	314.8	148.1	1'519.2	1'587.3	82.8	1'915.4	280.6
	Cars	87	952.6	327.0	64.7	543.6	17.3	62.4	12'013.9	5'787.6
	Machines	84	868.7	134.8	251.4	400.9	81.6	74.8	3'965.1	500.6
	Pharmaceuticals	30	800.7	0.0	792.4	0.0	8.2	—	0.0	0.0
	Aircrafts	88	586.5	23.2	81.5	4.1	477.7	14.9	3.7	19.9
	Watches	91	574.3	39.1	0.0	334.9	200.3	89.5	305.4	25.4
	Specialized Machines	85	554.5	86.0	236.3	216.0	16.3	71.5	3'528.5	678.0
	Plastics	39	505.0	64.5	41.9	391.0	7.6	85.8	13'485.7	444.0
Precision Instruments	90	467.4	24.2	377.1	20.6	45.5	45.9	47.2	50.9	
Top-10 product cat. with highest non-ach. customs savings	Cars	8704.6030	73.3	67.4	0.0	4.6	1.3	6.4	186.8	2'507.8
	Cosmetics	3303.0000	131.2	57.1	0.0	73.9	0.2	56.4	2'226.2	723.0
	Cars	8704.2130	123.9	9.9	0.0	110.6	3.5	91.8	6'104.0	572.7
	Cosmetics	3304.9900	116.4	29.4	0.0	86.6	0.5	74.7	4'341.1	500.0
	Cereals	1005.1000	7.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.3	—	0.0	438.2
	Cars	8703.8030	55.1	53.1	0.0	2.0	0.0	3.5	13.9	431.7
	Cars	8703.4033	49.7	48.7	0.0	1.0	0.0	2.0	9.1	373.9
	Cars	8708.3090	3.9	1.7	0.0	2.2	0.0	56.2	197.6	239.3
	Rubber	4011.1000	38.9	9.6	0.0	29.3	0.0	75.3	349.9	211.7
	Diary Products	0402.9910	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.3	—	0.0	196.2

Exports to France 2023



Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.01.1973

Preference utilization rate in 2021, 2022, 2023: 93.9, 92.5, 91.6 %

Total exports: 16.89 bln. CHF

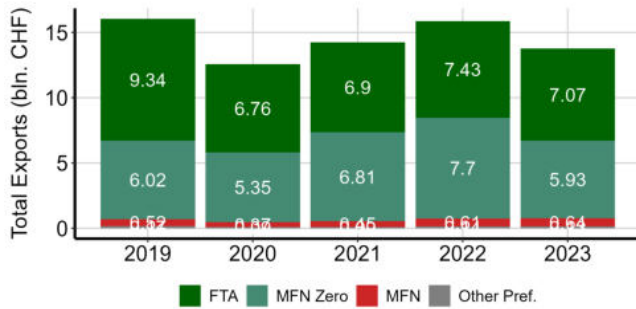
Expected PUR for 2023 (based on product mix): 67.6 %

Exports without gold: 16.29 bln. CHF

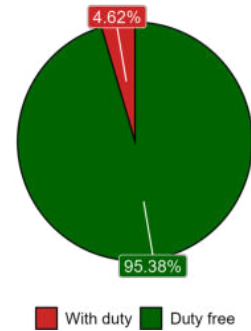
Achieved tariff savings in 2023: 331'957'800 CHF, savings rate: 90.8 %

Analysis without gold (7108.12) and products with quotas.

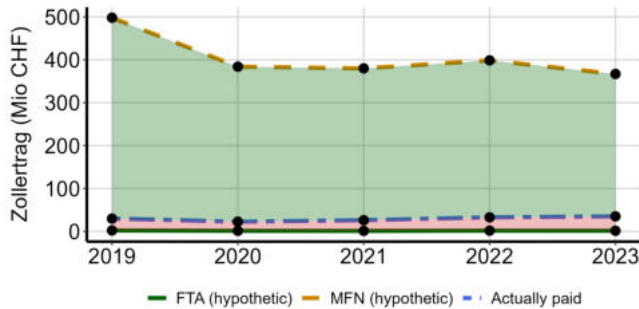
Breakdown of exports by trade regime



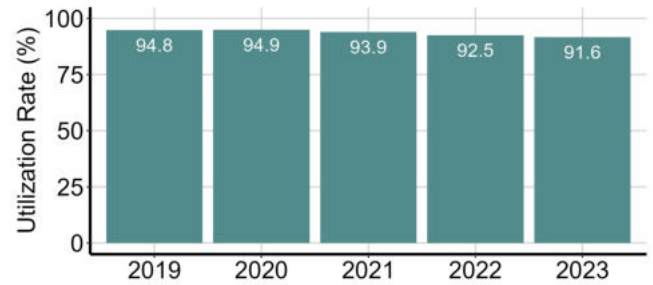
Duty-free share of trade in 2023



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA



Comparison of aggregated utilization rates over the past years.



	Product-group	HS Code	Export Volumes					Utilization	Tariff savings	
			Total	MFN	MFN-zero	FTA	other	Rate (%)	achieved	non-achieved
Top-10 product cat. with highest exp. values	Total		13'761.7	638.3	5'928.2	7'067.2	128.0	91.6	331'957.8	33'601.0
	Watches	91	2'317.5	281.1	2.8	2'032.3	1.2	87.7	90'674.4	12'751.1
	Jewelry	71	2'275.5	62.2	550.4	1'641.3	21.6	96.3	41'206.4	1'627.5
	Pharmaceuticals	30	1'768.0	0.0	1'768.0	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
	Cosmetics	33	1'147.3	0.8	1'120.4	22.3	3.8	96.7	1'101.5	27.4
	Coffee and Tea	09	1'019.7	0.4	3.0	1'016.3	0.0	100.0	77'286.5	15.3
	Precision Instruments	90	890.8	6.9	855.4	24.6	3.8	78.0	768.1	216.5
	Machines	84	686.1	66.8	137.5	476.2	5.6	87.7	8'928.3	1'244.9
	Mineral Fuels	27	492.6	0.4	489.7	2.4	0.1	87.0	100.5	16.8
	Leather Articles	42	354.9	22.7	0.0	332.2	0.0	93.6	11'359.4	883.6
Specialized Machines	85	273.8	9.0	210.8	53.6	0.4	85.6	1'675.1	246.4	
Top-10 product cat. with highest non-ach. customs savings	Watches	9102.2100	1'096.8	63.9	0.0	1'032.9	0.0	94.2	46'481.6	2'876.5
	Watches	9101.2100	510.3	56.1	0.0	454.2	0.0	89.0	20'439.6	2'525.7
	Watches	9101.1100	127.7	51.8	0.0	75.9	0.0	59.4	3'414.3	2'331.3
	Watches	9101.2900	106.7	39.6	0.0	67.0	0.0	62.8	3'015.3	1'784.0
	Watches	9102.1100	251.7	31.3	0.0	220.4	0.0	87.6	9'917.5	1'408.2
	Jewelry	7113.1900	1'674.7	54.0	0.0	1'607.5	13.2	96.7	40'188.4	1'350.3
	Clothing (woven)	6205.2000	12.0	5.8	0.0	6.3	0.0	52.0	752.0	692.8
	Footwear	6404.1990	43.2	3.8	0.0	39.4	0.0	91.1	6'660.4	648.3
	Clothing	6109.1000	36.1	5.2	0.0	30.9	0.0	85.5	3'708.7	627.5
	Watches	9102.2900	70.3	13.0	0.0	57.2	0.0	81.4	2'575.5	586.9

Imports from Greece 2023



Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.01.1981

Preference utilization rate in 2021, 2022, 2023: 83.3, 82.4, 79.2 %

Total Imports: 266.45 mln. CHF

Expected PUR for 2023 (based on product mix): 75.2 %

Imports without gold: 266.45 mln. CHF

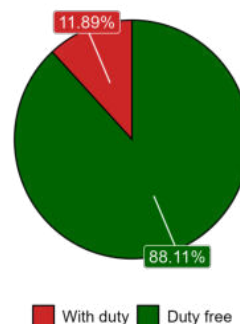
Achieved tariff savings in Jahr 2023: 11'135'500 CHF, Savings rate: 95.9 %

Analysis without gold (7108.12) and products with quotas. 20'512'728 CHF of imports and 1'618'398 CHF of customs revenue are omitted.

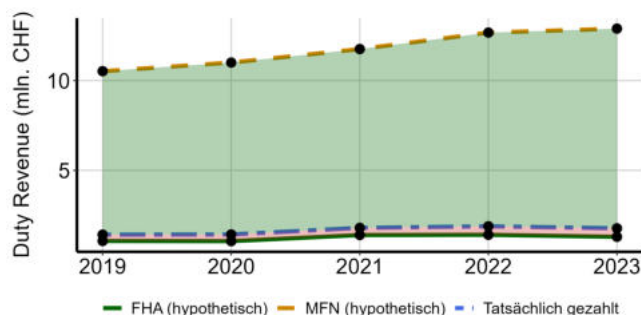
Breakdown of imports by trade regime



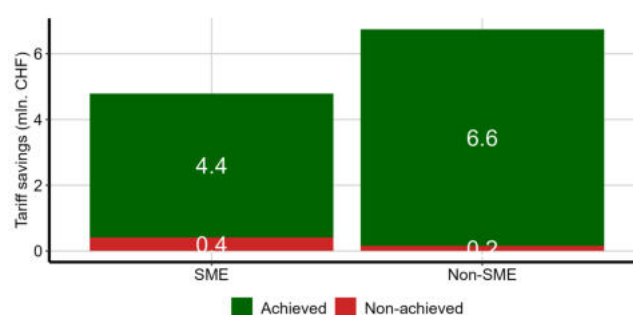
Duty-free share of trade in 2023



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA



Achieved and non-achieved tariff duty savings in 2023



	Product-group	HS Code	Import Volumes					Utilization	Tariff savings	
			Total	MFN	MFN-zero	FTA	other	Rate	achieved	non-achieved
			(in millions of CHF)					(%)	(in thousands of CHF)	
Total			245.9	25.7	121.8	82.6	15.9	79.2	11'135.5	473.8
Top-10 product cat. with highest imp. values	Pharmaceuticals	30	53.6	0.0	53.6	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
	Precision Instruments	90	34.4	0.3	32.7	0.7	0.7	73.2	0.4	0.5
	Diary Products	04	15.3	0.0	0.0	15.2	0.0	99.8	5'564.0	18.8
	Aluminium	76	15.1	0.3	0.0	14.8	0.0	97.9	945.6	14.8
	Prep. of vegetables	20	14.2	3.1	8.1	2.6	0.4	72.6	404.1	94.3
	Clothing	61	10.9	4.1	0.0	6.8	0.0	62.6	390.0	97.2
	Plastics	39	10.0	0.3	0.0	9.7	0.0	97.5	561.5	4.8
	Works of Art	97	8.3	0.0	8.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Fish	03	7.8	0.2	7.6	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
	Fruits	08	6.6	1.2	0.3	5.0	0.0	83.9	276.1	7.3
Top-10 product cat. with highest non-ach. customs savings	Prep. of vegetables	2005.9941	1.0	0.9	0.0	0.1	0.0	6.4	3.4	91.8
	Paper	4819.5000	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	29.4
	Diary Products	0406.9019	14.9	0.0	0.0	14.8	0.0	99.8	5'416.0	18.7
	Cosmetics	3304.9900	1.1	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	62.7	41.1	16.2
	Clothing	6109.9000	1.3	0.4	0.0	1.0	0.0	73.1	66.1	12.8
	Clothing	6110.3000	0.9	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	47.8	15.3	12.1
	Cereals	1006.3090	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8	—	0.0	11.9
	Clothing	6109.1000	1.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	52.3	18.3	9.9
	Clothing	6104.4300	0.8	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.0	32.0	18.2	9.2
	Aluminium	7608.2000	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.0	80.3	45.4	8.8

Exports to Greece 2023



Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.01.1981

Preference utilization rate in 2021, 2022, 2023: 93.5, 96.0, 96.4 %

Total exports: 0.52 bln. CHF

Expected PUR for 2023 (based on product mix): 75.2 %

Exports without gold: 0.52 bln. CHF

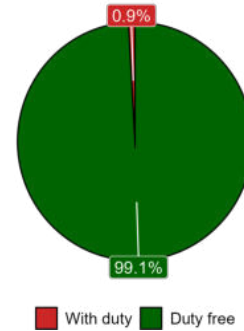
Achieved tariff savings in 2023: 5'065'800 CHF, savings rate: 95.5 %

Analysis without gold (7108.12) and products with quotas.

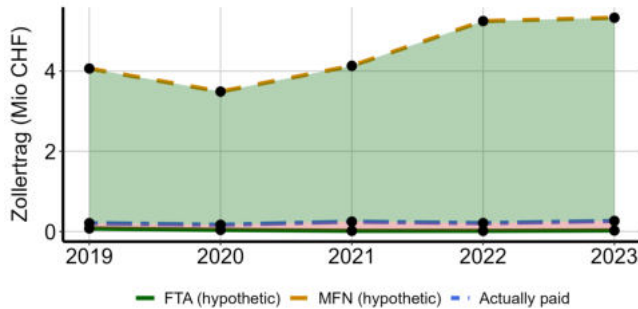
Breakdown of exports by trade regime



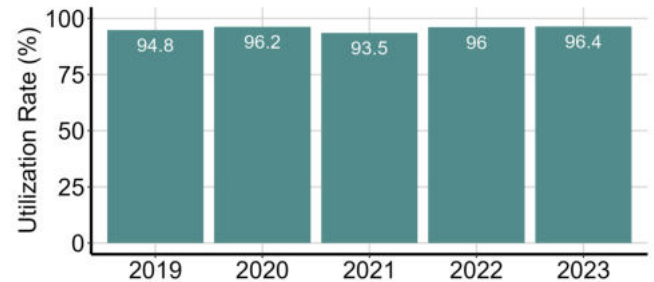
Duty-free share of trade in 2023



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA



Comparison of aggregated utilization rates over the past years.



	Product-group	HS Code	Export Volumes					Utilization Rate (%)	Tariff savings	
			Total	MFN	MFN-zero	FTA	other		achieved	non-achieved
	Total		468.0	4.4	350.6	112.9	0.0	96.4	5'065.8	239.0
Top-10 product cat. with highest exp. values	Pharmaceuticals	30	284.4	0.0	284.4	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
	Watches	91	96.6	1.2	0.0	95.5	0.0	98.8	4'297.5	52.7
	Jewelry	71	13.9	0.1	13.5	0.3	0.0	71.3	7.2	2.9
	Precision Instruments	90	13.2	0.2	12.6	0.5	0.0	73.9	16.8	4.8
	Machines	84	10.5	0.8	3.6	6.1	0.0	88.2	113.9	15.3
	Paper	48	9.4	0.0	9.4	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
	Org. Chemicals	29	8.5	0.0	8.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
	Cosmetics	33	5.2	0.0	4.8	0.4	0.0	99.0	25.4	0.3
	Specialized Machines	85	4.7	0.1	4.0	0.6	0.0	85.9	20.7	3.1
	Works of Art	97	4.1	0.0	4.1	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
Top-10 product cat. with highest non-ach. customs savings	Cars	8703.2290	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.4	26.9
	Watches	9102.2100	58.8	0.5	0.0	58.3	0.0	99.2	2'622.5	22.2
	Cars	8703.3290	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	41.7	9.5	13.3
	Cars	8704.2139	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	50.3	11.0	10.9
	Cars	8703.2390	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.7
	Cars	8703.2490	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.5
	Watches	9101.2100	32.8	0.2	0.0	32.6	0.0	99.4	1'465.4	9.4
	Watches	9102.1100	3.4	0.2	0.0	3.2	0.0	94.6	143.4	8.2
	Watches	9101.1100	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	50.9	6.2	6.0
	Cars	8704.2299	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	66.7	11.6	5.8

Imports from Ireland 2023



Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.01.1973

Preference utilization rate in 2021, 2022, 2023: 64.8, 58.0, 41.8 %

Total Imports: 4.77 bln. CHF

Expected PUR for 2023 (based on product mix): 36.7 %

Imports without gold: 4.77 bln. CHF

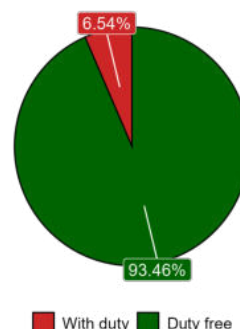
Achieved tariff savings in Jahr 2023: 2'538'000 CHF, Savings rate: 84.7 %

Analysis without gold (7108.12) and products with quotas. 43'341'002 CHF of imports and 1'712'825 CHF of customs revenue are omitted.

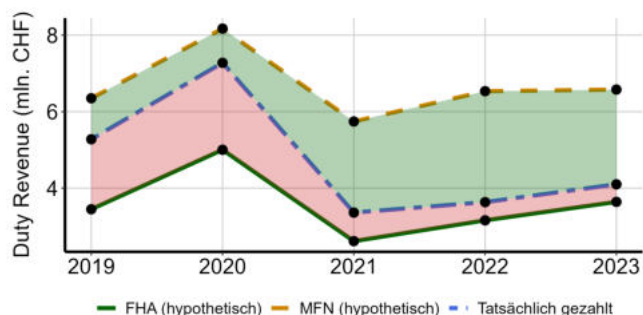
Breakdown of imports by trade regime



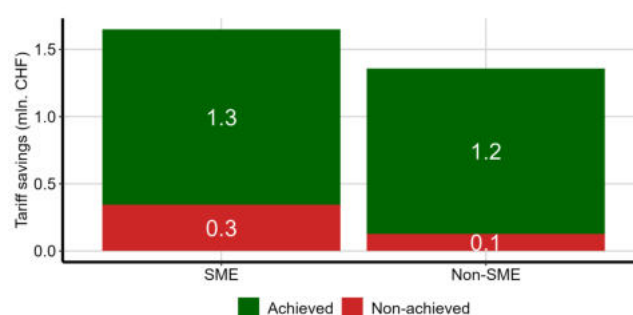
Duty-free share of trade in 2023



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA



Achieved and non-achieved tariff duty savings in 2023



	Product-group	HS Code	Import Volumes					Utilization	Tariff savings	
			Total	MFN	MFN-zero (in millions of CHF)	FTA	other	Rate (%)	achieved (in thousands of CHF)	non-achieved
Top-10 product cat. with highest imp. values	Total		4'727.2	279.5	3'754.3	193.0	500.4	41.8	2'538.0	459.0
	Pharmaceuticals	30	3'236.4	0.0	3'234.5	0.0	1.9	—	0.0	0.0
	Org. Chemicals	29	769.1	212.0	214.3	47.5	295.3	18.3	1.3	2.9
	Precision Instruments	90	213.8	1.8	127.6	0.0	84.4	1.5	0.1	3.1
	Machines	84	164.8	19.1	132.1	11.5	2.0	37.7	156.3	69.9
	Aircrafts	88	52.4	0.2	3.3	0.0	48.9	0.0	0.0	0.3
	Misc. Chemical Goods	38	50.1	0.4	2.2	31.9	15.8	98.9	24.8	1.3
	Cosmetics	33	49.6	1.3	0.0	48.3	0.0	97.4	388.7	42.8
	Watches	91	30.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	30.2	33.8	0.0	3.6
	Specialized Machines	85	22.8	3.9	14.7	3.5	0.7	47.3	27.1	27.8
	Meat	02	19.9	1.9	0.0	0.0	18.0	—	0.2	0.0
Top-10 product cat. with highest non-ach. customs savings	Beverages	2208.7000	3.7	0.3	0.0	3.4	0.0	91.0	427.7	34.2
	Cosmetics	3304.9900	3.7	0.6	0.0	3.1	0.0	83.6	164.5	29.9
	Beverages	2203.0020	2.6	0.3	0.0	2.3	0.0	89.2	157.7	21.0
	Machines	8413.6030	8.3	7.3	0.0	0.8	0.1	10.1	1.9	20.5
	Beverages	2202.9990	1.7	1.1	0.0	0.6	0.0	34.4	8.1	17.1
	Machines	8418.6920	1.6	1.6	0.0	0.1	0.0	4.2	1.0	14.0
	Machines	8418.9929	1.1	1.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	11.2	1.3	13.1
	Carpets	5702.3100	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	48.8	1.7	12.8
	Misc. Edible Preparations	2106.9064	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	12.5
	Articles of Iron and Steel	7318.1910	1.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.0

Exports to Ireland 2023



Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.01.1973

Preference utilization rate in 2021, 2022, 2023: 23.5, 20.4, 16.5 %

Total exports: 7.62 bln. CHF

Expected PUR for 2023 (based on product mix): 70.6 %

Exports without gold: 7.62 bln. CHF

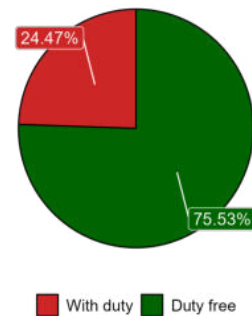
Achieved tariff savings in 2023: 2'112'400 CHF, savings rate: 15.1 %

Analysis without gold (7108.12) and products with quotas.

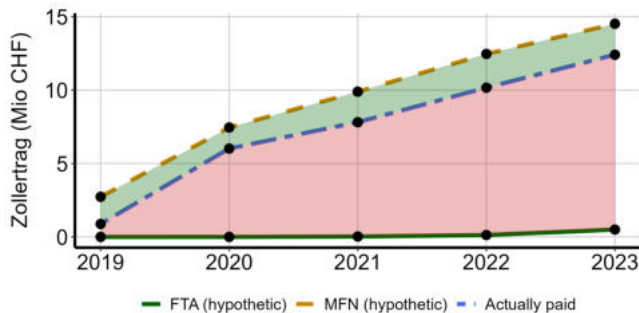
Breakdown of exports by trade regime



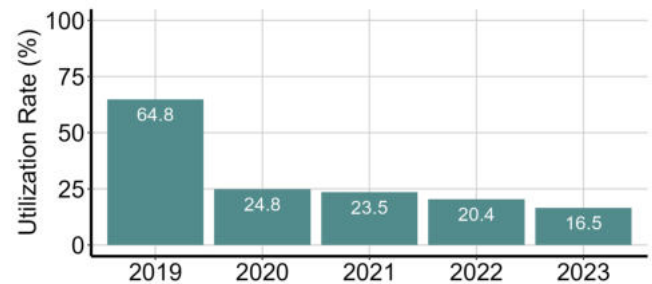
Duty-free share of trade in 2023



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA



Comparison of aggregated utilization rates over the past years.



	Product-group	HS Code	Export Volumes					Utilization	Tariff savings	
			Total	MFN	MFN-zero	FTA	other		Rate	achieved
			(in millions of CHF)					(%)	(in thousands of CHF)	
Total			1'094.1	271.6	769.6	52.7	0.2	16.5	2'112.4	11'913.2
Top-10 product cat. with highest exp. values	Pharmaceuticals	30	404.4	0.0	404.4	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
	Precision Instruments	90	276.3	0.3	275.8	0.1	0.0	22.4	3.6	11.1
	Watches	91	246.3	232.3	0.0	13.9	0.1	5.6	625.6	10'453.6
	Machines	84	39.1	8.3	16.8	13.9	0.1	62.5	270.3	156.0
	Cosmetics	33	26.0	0.2	25.2	0.7	0.0	79.3	44.1	11.6
	Specialized Machines	85	22.5	3.5	11.7	7.3	0.0	67.4	210.9	128.2
	Jewelry	71	18.3	1.8	15.2	1.3	0.0	41.3	32.9	46.5
	Coffee and Tea	09	7.8	3.5	0.9	3.4	0.0	48.9	253.9	263.6
	Misc. Chemical Goods	38	6.2	3.1	2.9	0.2	0.0	5.1	10.2	157.0
	Fats and Oils	15	5.2	5.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Top-10 product cat. with highest non-ach. customs savings	Watches	9102.1100	80.0	79.1	0.0	0.9	0.0	1.1	39.4	3'557.7
	Watches	9102.2100	80.2	75.6	0.0	4.5	0.1	5.7	204.2	3'401.3
	Watches	9101.1100	43.3	42.9	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.9	17.9	1'931.5
	Watches	9101.2100	33.2	26.8	0.0	6.4	0.0	19.3	288.5	1'206.4
	Coffee and Tea	0901.2100	6.7	3.5	0.0	3.2	0.0	48.1	240.1	259.2
	Watches	9102.2900	3.7	3.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.5	167.1
	Misc. Chemical Goods	3821.0000	3.1	3.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	156.6
	Watches	9101.2900	4.6	3.2	0.0	1.4	0.0	31.1	64.7	143.4
	Specialized Machines	8506.4000	2.2	1.5	0.0	0.6	0.0	30.1	30.5	70.7
	Soap	3401.3000	1.4	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.2	55.3

Imports from Italy 2023



Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.01.1973

Preference utilization rate in 2021, 2022, 2023: 82.6, 83.1, 81.2 %

Total Imports: 25.56 bln. CHF

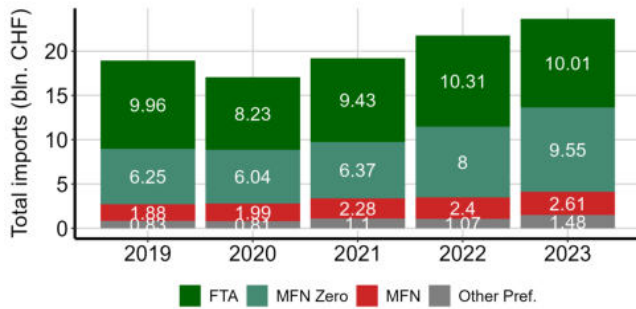
Expected PUR for 2023 (based on product mix): 63.1 %

Imports without gold: 24.4 bln. CHF

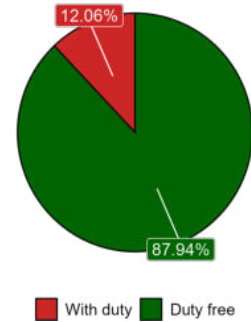
Achieved tariff savings in Jahr 2023: 361'273'100 CHF, Savings rate: 92.1 %

Analysis without gold (7108.12) and products with quotas. 1'908'127'917 CHF of imports and 59'274'837 CHF of customs revenue are omitted.

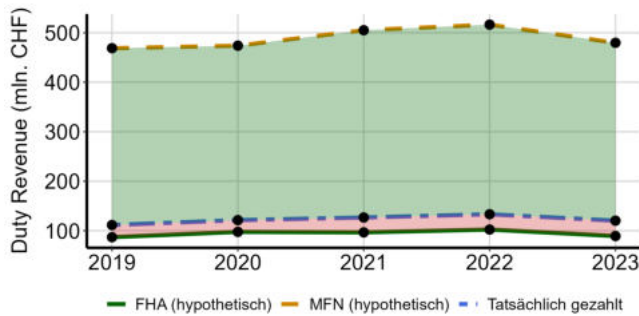
Breakdown of imports by trade regime



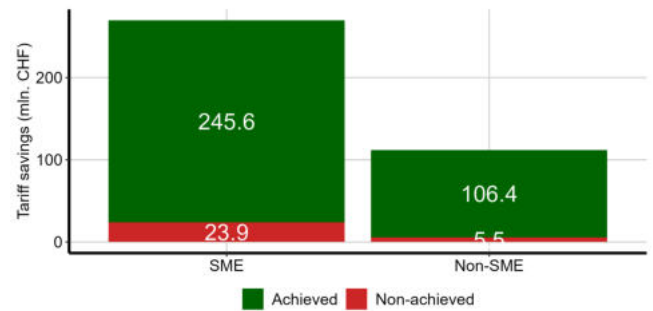
Duty-free share of trade in 2023



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA



Achieved and non-achieved tariff duty savings in 2023



	Product-group	HS Code	Import Volumes					Utilization	Tariff savings	
			Total	MFN	MFN-zero	FTA	other	Rate	achieved	non-achieved
			(in millions of CHF)					(%)	(in thousands of CHF)	
Total			23'651.8	2'611.8	9'554.2	10'005.5	1'480.3	81.2	361'273.1	31'017.0
Top-10 product cat. with highest imp. values	Pharmaceuticals	30	6'464.6	0.0	6'385.9	0.0	78.7	—	0.0	0.0
	Jewelry	71	2'640.9	274.7	18.2	1'493.0	855.0	84.5	3'209.0	280.7
	Machines	84	1'989.1	234.0	336.3	1'345.9	73.0	85.2	14'378.6	1'724.0
	Cars	87	1'202.6	347.5	64.5	767.2	23.3	68.8	13'640.8	3'663.7
	Specialized Machines	85	833.3	94.7	279.1	451.0	8.5	82.6	10'781.2	1'038.4
	Furniture	94	675.3	27.1	428.2	219.6	0.4	89.0	6'095.2	457.6
	Org. Chemicals	29	668.4	52.8	547.9	62.4	5.3	54.2	213.4	53.9
	Plastics	39	642.4	53.8	33.8	553.3	1.5	91.1	26'533.9	942.7
	Iron and Steel	72	569.4	35.6	36.8	491.0	6.1	93.2	23'321.4	196.7
	Mineral Fuels	27	543.8	0.4	524.8	18.4	0.3	97.9	122.1	1.7
Top-10 product cat. with highest non-ach. customs savings	Prep. of vegetables	2005.9941	10.0	5.5	0.0	4.6	0.0	45.5	354.6	955.8
	Meat	0210.2090	7.2	5.4	0.0	0.0	1.8	—	0.0	924.5
	Clothing (woven)	6202.4000	32.2	25.3	0.0	6.8	0.0	21.3	153.2	714.8
	Clothing	6110.2000	72.3	32.7	0.0	39.6	0.0	54.8	745.3	521.9
	Clothing	6104.4300	14.0	13.3	0.0	0.6	0.0	4.6	20.3	481.3
	Clothing	6110.3000	21.7	14.2	0.0	7.4	0.0	34.2	208.5	479.9
	Clothing (woven)	6204.4310	9.5	8.0	0.0	1.5	0.0	15.8	70.5	448.2
	Cars	8708.3090	24.4	8.3	0.0	16.0	0.0	65.8	1'351.2	435.8
	Cars	8708.9923	55.2	20.2	0.0	35.0	0.0	63.4	1'591.5	371.7
	Clothing (woven)	6201.4000	23.5	17.0	0.0	6.4	0.0	27.3	114.5	369.2

Exports to Italy 2023



Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.01.1973

Preference utilization rate in 2021, 2022, 2023: 89.0, 87.9, 36.5 %

Total exports: 14.69 bln. CHF

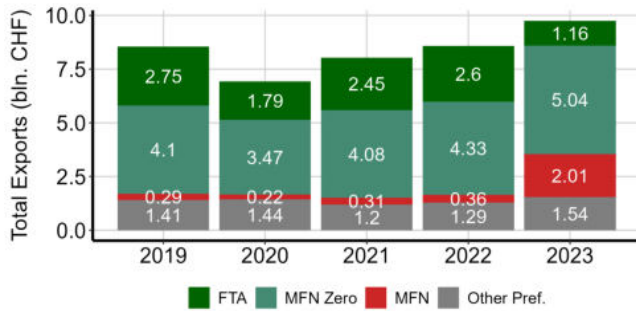
Expected PUR for 2023 (based on product mix): 77.1 %

Exports without gold: 12.96 bln. CHF

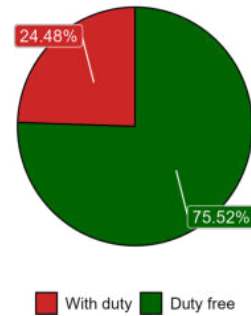
Achieved tariff savings in 2023: 57'343'500 CHF, savings rate: 34 %

Analysis without gold (7108.12) and products with quotas.

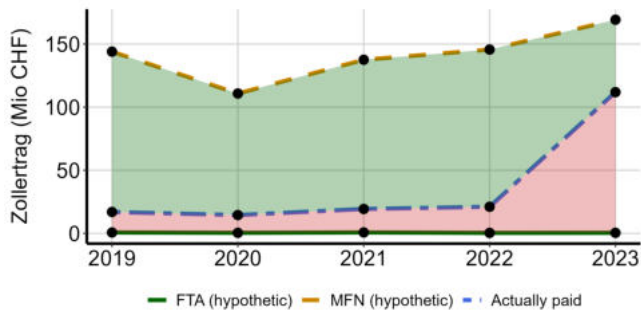
Breakdown of exports by trade regime



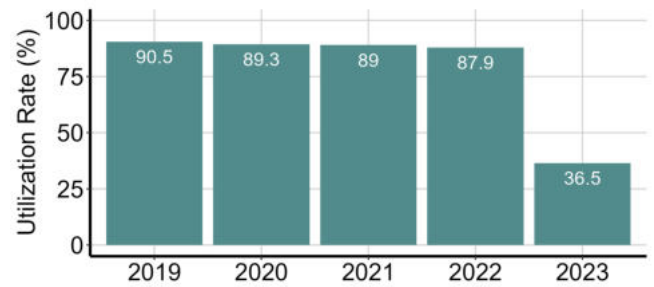
Duty-free share of trade in 2023



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA



Comparison of aggregated utilization rates over the past years.



	Product-group	HS Code	Export Volumes					Utilization	Tariff savings	
			Total	MFN	MFN-zero	FTA	other		Rate	achieved
			(in millions of CHF)					(%)	(in thousands of CHF)	
Top-10 product cat. with highest exp. values	Total		9'751.9	2'013.9	5'040.6	1'158.6	1'538.8	36.5	57'343.5	111'445.2
	Pharmaceuticals	30	3'122.3	0.0	2'479.8	0.0	642.4	—	0.0	0.0
	Jewelry	71	1'838.4	236.0	901.6	148.2	552.6	38.6	3'829.5	6'106.3
	Watches	91	783.2	491.4	2.2	284.4	5.2	36.6	12'812.0	22'208.3
	Org. Chemicals	29	645.9	1.6	406.6	1.4	236.3	42.4	59.6	80.8
	Machines	84	423.8	216.3	73.6	129.8	4.1	37.5	2'678.8	4'503.8
	Precision Instruments	90	377.2	14.9	288.0	2.7	71.6	15.5	89.3	469.5
	Leather Articles	42	349.1	205.3	0.0	143.7	0.0	41.2	5'058.2	7'037.1
	Iron and Steel	72	331.0	0.1	329.7	0.1	1.1	41.3	2.4	3.4
	Footwear	64	238.7	175.2	0.0	63.5	0.0	26.6	6'962.1	19'043.1
Clothing (woven)	62	219.1	166.5	0.0	52.5	0.0	24.0	5'779.8	19'453.8	
Top-10 product cat. with highest non-ach. customs savings	Watches	9102.2100	385.6	241.5	0.0	144.1	0.0	37.4	6'484.6	10'869.0
	Watches	9101.2100	237.6	137.6	0.0	99.9	0.0	42.1	4'497.3	6'192.8
	Jewelry	7113.1900	359.9	216.1	0.0	134.5	9.3	38.4	3'363.0	5'402.4
	Footwear	6404.1990	41.9	29.1	0.0	12.8	0.0	30.7	2'171.6	4'911.4
	Leather Articles	4202.2100	184.1	120.4	0.0	63.7	0.0	34.6	1'911.2	3'611.5
	Cocoa	1803.1000	44.4	22.5	0.0	21.9	0.0	49.2	2'098.0	2'164.3
	Clothing (woven)	6202.4010	14.9	14.8	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.7	12.1	1'781.8
	Footwear	6403.9998	33.0	23.6	0.0	9.4	0.0	28.6	659.9	1'648.7
	Footwear	6403.9996	30.6	20.4	0.0	10.2	0.0	33.4	818.9	1'629.7
	Plastics	3923.3010	54.5	24.7	0.0	29.8	0.0	54.7	1'936.7	1'603.9

Imports from Croatia 2023



Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.07.2013

Preference utilization rate in 2021, 2022, 2023: 91.5, 91.0, 90.6 %

Total Imports: 335.34 mln. CHF

Expected PUR for 2023 (based on product mix): 75.8 %

Imports without gold: 335.34 mln. CHF

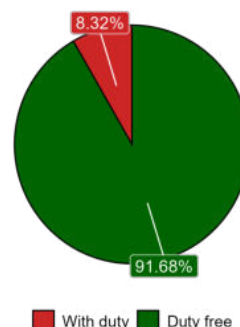
Achieved tariff savings in Jahr 2023: 9'378'500 CHF, Savings rate: 95.8 %

Analysis without gold (7108.12) and products with quotas. 4'092'194 CHF of imports and 711'252 CHF of customs revenue are omitted.

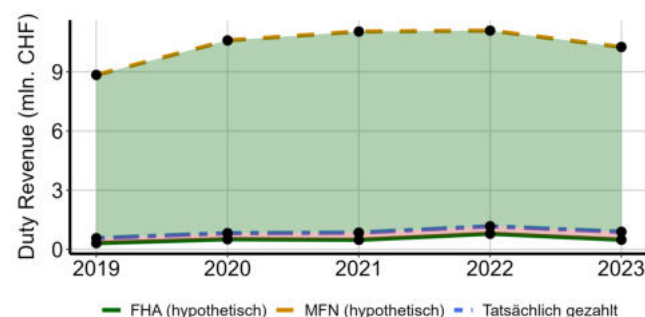
Breakdown of imports by trade regime



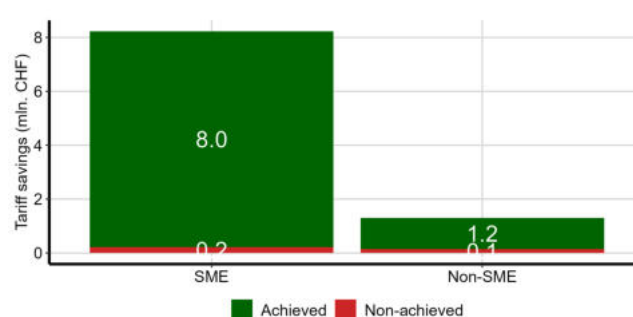
Duty-free share of trade in 2023



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA



Achieved and non-achieved tariff duty savings in 2023



	Product-group	HS Code	Import Volumes					Utilization	Tariff savings	
			Total	MFN	MFN-zero	FTA	other	Rate (%)	achieved (in thousands of CHF)	non-achieved
	Total		331.2	26.0	58.4	243.8	3.0	90.6	9'378.5	406.2
Top-10 product cat. with highest imp. values	Aluminium	76	60.9	0.5	0.0	60.4	0.0	99.2	3'498.7	10.9
	Machines	84	51.1	7.5	7.5	35.6	0.4	82.6	272.1	24.8
	Wood	44	33.2	0.3	0.1	32.7	0.0	98.9	772.0	12.7
	Articles of Iron and Steel	73	27.3	1.0	0.0	25.9	0.4	96.4	335.5	9.2
	Furniture	94	24.9	0.2	7.9	16.8	0.0	98.8	827.2	2.9
	Pharmaceuticals	30	24.2	0.0	24.2	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
	Plastics	39	14.3	0.5	0.0	13.7	0.0	96.4	998.2	8.2
	Specialized Machines	85	14.0	1.1	4.9	7.8	0.2	87.6	171.8	12.5
	Clothing	61	13.2	4.3	0.0	8.9	0.0	67.3	476.4	100.1
	Footwear	64	12.0	3.4	0.0	8.6	0.0	71.5	219.0	42.8
Top-10 product cat. with highest non-ach. customs savings	Tools	8207.3010	1.2	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	47.6
	Clothing (woven)	6212.1000	1.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	45.1	11.5	21.5
	Footwear	6403.9100	5.5	1.6	0.0	3.9	0.0	71.5	103.9	20.0
	Clothing	6112.4100	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	30.5	7.7	13.1
	Paper	4819.4000	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	80.8	47.6	12.2
	Clothing	6110.1200	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	11.9
	Clothing	6110.3000	1.3	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.0	51.5	22.3	11.4
	Machines	8411.9900	14.1	1.3	0.0	12.5	0.3	90.7	34.9	7.9
	Clothing (woven)	6204.6990	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	22.4	2.2	7.7
	Clothing	6115.9500	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	62.7	10.0	7.1

Exports to Croatia 2023



Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.07.2013

Preference utilization rate in 2021, 2022, 2023: 67.3, 66.0, 72.7 %

Total exports: 206.83 mln. CHF

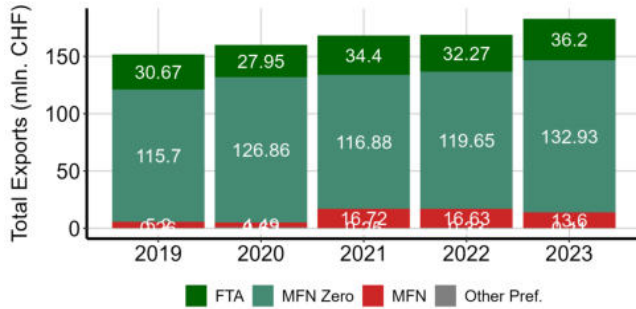
Expected PUR for 2023 (based on product mix): 67.9 %

Exports without gold: 206.83 mln. CHF

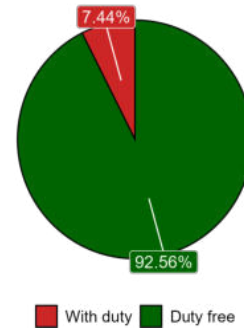
Achieved tariff savings in 2023: 2'138'000 CHF, savings rate: 68.6 %

Analysis without gold (7108.12) and products with quotas.

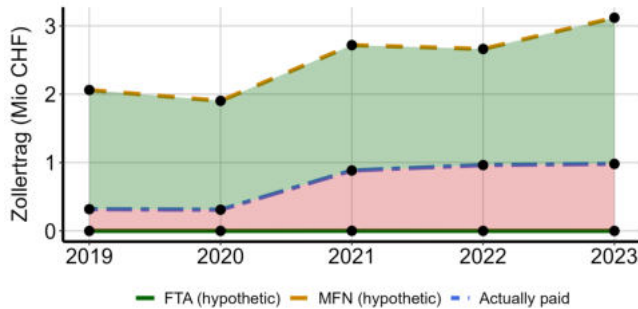
Breakdown of exports by trade regime



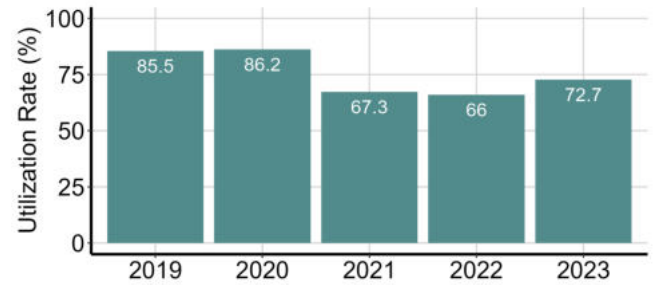
Duty-free share of trade in 2023



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA



Comparison of aggregated utilization rates over the past years.



	Product-group	HS Code	Export Volumes					Utilization Rate (%)	Tariff savings	
			Total	MFN	MFN-zero	FTA	other		achieved	non-achieved
	Total		182.8	13.6	132.9	36.2	0.1	72.7	2'138.0	980.6
Top-10 product cat. with highest exp. values	Pharmaceuticals	30	107.2	0.0	107.2	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
	Machines	84	9.7	1.1	2.1	6.5	0.0	85.3	117.4	20.1
	Watches	91	9.0	2.0	0.0	7.0	0.0	78.1	317.3	88.8
	Cars	87	7.9	1.7	0.5	5.8	0.0	76.9	807.6	175.1
	Precision Instruments	90	7.6	0.0	7.5	0.0	0.0	37.7	1.0	1.7
	Specialized Machines	85	6.9	0.5	2.3	4.0	0.1	89.1	143.7	16.9
	Paper	48	5.3	0.0	5.3	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
	Clothing (woven)	62	3.4	3.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.6	278.5
	Clothing	61	3.0	3.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	355.9
	Coffee and Tea	09	2.5	0.0	0.0	2.5	0.0	100.0	191.2	0.0
Top-10 product cat. with highest non-ach. customs savings	Clothing (woven)	6212.1090	2.3	2.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	147.2
	Clothing	6112.4190	1.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	117.9
	Cars	8703.3290	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.3	54.9
	Watches	9101.1100	2.3	1.1	0.0	1.1	0.0	50.1	50.8	50.6
	Cars	8703.2390	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1	0.9	40.5
	Clothing (woven)	6204.6239	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	34.0
	Clothing	6108.2200	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	28.8
	Clothing	6113.0090	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	27.6
	Cars	8703.2490	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.4	27.2
	Rail Vehicles	8607.3000	1.4	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.1

Imports from Latvia 2023



Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.05.2004

Preference utilization rate in 2021, 2022, 2023: 73.7, 73.8, 70.2 %

Total Imports: 73.62 mln. CHF

Expected PUR for 2023 (based on product mix): 68.6 %

Imports without gold: 73.62 mln. CHF

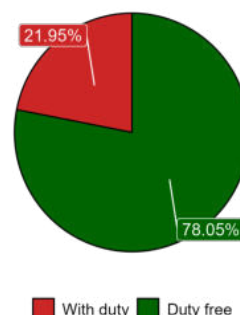
Achieved tariff savings in Jahr 2023: 1'561'000 CHF, Savings rate: 89.1 %

Analysis without gold (7108.12) and products with quotas. 66'871 CHF of imports and 1'066 CHF of customs revenue are omitted.

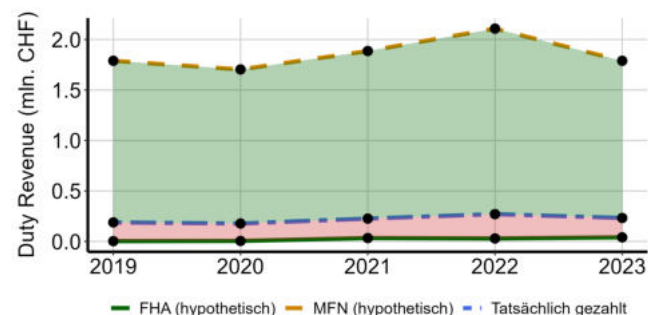
Breakdown of imports by trade regime



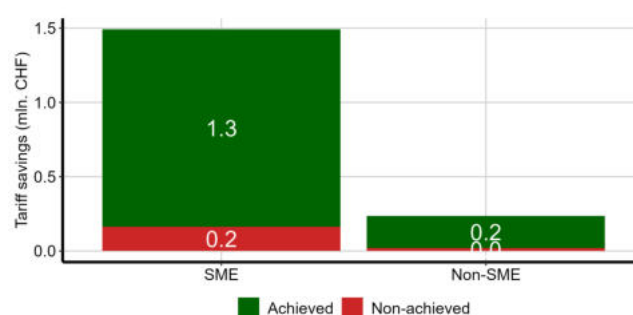
Duty-free share of trade in 2023



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA



Achieved and non-achieved tariff duty savings in 2023



	Product-group	HS Code	Import Volumes					Utilization	Tariff savings	
			Total	MFN	MFN-zero	FTA	other	Rate (%)	achieved (in thousands of CHF)	non-achieved
	Total		73.6	16.2	19.5	37.5	0.3	70.2	1'561.0	191.8
Top-10 product cat. with highest imp. values	Wood	44	13.2	0.4	0.5	12.4	0.0	97.1	668.1	10.3
	Cars	87	9.7	0.5	0.0	9.2	0.0	94.4	196.3	12.1
	Specialized Machines	85	9.5	0.9	5.6	3.0	0.0	78.1	15.2	7.2
	Furniture	94	7.7	0.4	6.0	1.3	0.0	78.2	64.8	8.6
	Precision Instruments	90	5.3	0.8	4.3	0.2	0.0	16.4	1.1	1.4
	Machines	84	4.3	2.5	0.9	0.9	0.0	27.5	11.0	12.0
	Misc. Edible Preparations	21	2.9	2.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	4.9	5.6
	Clothing	61	2.7	1.1	0.0	1.6	0.0	58.4	45.2	26.0
	Articles of Iron and Steel	73	2.3	0.4	0.0	1.9	0.0	82.6	51.8	7.2
	Plastics	39	2.1	0.4	0.0	1.7	0.0	82.8	99.6	8.4
Top-10 product cat. with highest non-ach. customs savings	Beverages	2208.3020	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.0
	Clothing	6115.9900	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.8	0.0	9.2
	Misc. Edible Preparations	2106.9099	2.8	2.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.3
	Toys	9506.9900	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	32.7	3.6	5.1
	Cosmetics	3304.9900	1.0	0.9	0.0	0.1	0.0	8.5	2.0	4.5
	Machines	8481.8090	0.7	0.6	0.0	0.1	0.0	13.5	1.7	4.0
	Toys	9503.0090	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	27.0	1.5	3.3
	Glass	7008.0000	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.7	0.0	85.5	19.2	2.9
	Org. Chemicals	2926.9080	0.8	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.8
	Clothing (woven)	6202.4000	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	63.7	6.4	2.8

Exports to Latvia 2023



Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.05.2004

Preference utilization rate in 2021, 2022, 2023: 86.9, 83.0, 89.4 %

Total exports: 115.11 mln. CHF

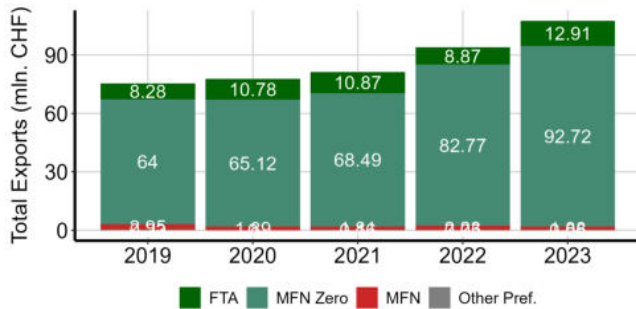
Expected PUR for 2023 (based on product mix): 79.7 %

Exports without gold: 115.11 mln. CHF

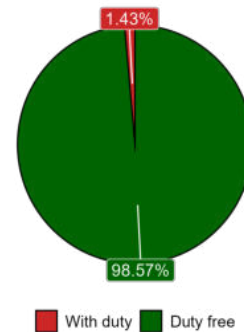
Achieved tariff savings in 2023: 500'700 CHF, savings rate: 86.5 %

Analysis without gold (7108.12) and products with quotas.

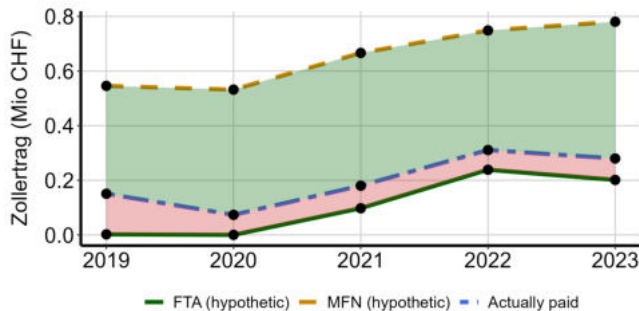
Breakdown of exports by trade regime



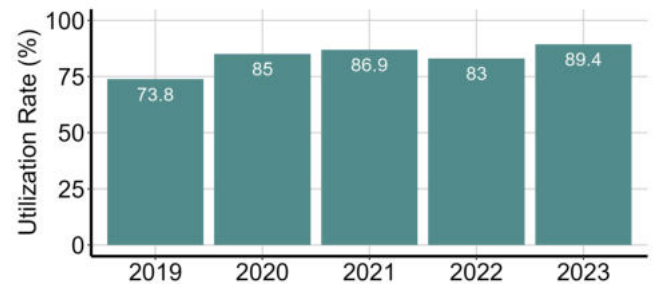
Duty-free share of trade in 2023



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA



Comparison of aggregated utilization rates over the past years.



	Product-group	HS Code	Export Volumes					Utilization	Tariff savings	
			Total	MFN	MFN-zero	FTA	other	Rate (%)	achieved	non-achieved
Total			107.6	1.9	92.7	12.9	0.1	89.4	500.7	78.4
Top-10 product cat. with highest exp. values	Pharmaceuticals	30	84.9	0.0	84.9	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
	Arms	93	4.5	0.0	0.0	4.5	0.0	100.0	85.3	0.0
	Precision Instruments	90	3.5	0.2	3.3	0.0	0.0	15.4	0.9	3.8
	Watches	91	3.0	0.2	0.0	2.8	0.0	92.4	124.3	10.3
	Machines	84	2.7	0.1	1.2	1.4	0.0	92.9	27.6	2.0
	Specialized Machines	85	1.6	0.0	1.5	0.1	0.0	92.6	4.5	0.4
	Plastics	39	1.5	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0	98.6	93.1	1.3
	Cosmetics	33	1.4	0.0	1.0	0.3	0.0	98.6	19.7	0.3
	Misc. Chemical Goods	38	0.8	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.0	100.0	49.4	0.0
	Cars	87	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.0	3.3	0.4	34.0
Top-10 product cat. with highest non-ach. customs savings	Cars	8708.7099	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	9.0
	Cars	8703.3290	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.3
	Watches	9102.1100	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.7	0.0	88.5	29.8	3.9
	Watches	9102.2100	1.9	0.1	0.0	1.8	0.0	95.7	82.3	3.7
	Precision Instruments	9028.2000	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.2	0.3	3.3
	Cars	8703.3390	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.1
	Cars	8705.9080	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.1
	Cars	8703.2490	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.7
	Cars	8703.8090	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1
	Cars	8703.2390	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1

Imports from Lithuania 2023



Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.05.2004

Preference utilization rate in 2021, 2022, 2023: 68.0, 73.5, 65.6 %

Total Imports: 277.84 mln. CHF

Expected PUR for 2023 (based on product mix): 64.9 %

Imports without gold: 277.84 mln. CHF

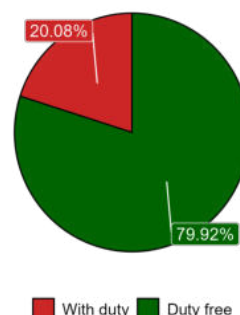
Achieved tariff savings in Jahr 2023: 4'737'800 CHF, Savings rate: 84.1 %

Analysis without gold (7108.12) and products with quotas. 4'620'776 CHF of imports and 259'932 CHF of customs revenue are omitted.

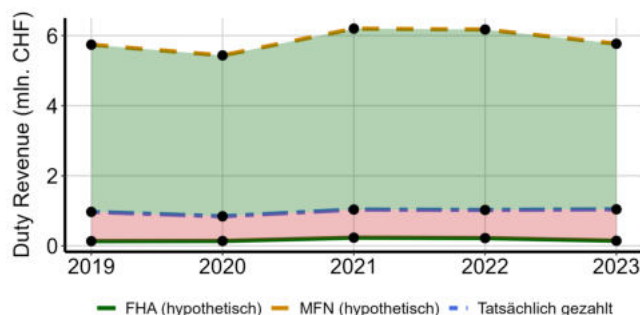
Breakdown of imports by trade regime



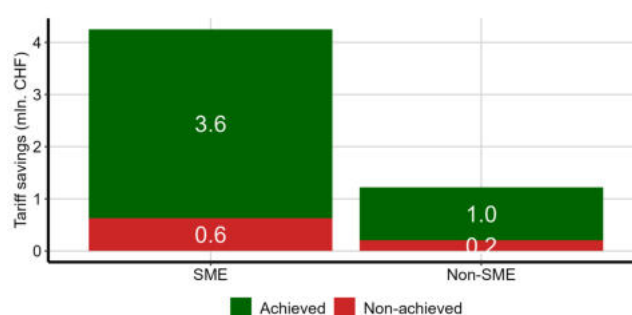
Duty-free share of trade in 2023



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA



Achieved and non-achieved tariff duty savings in 2023



	Product-group	HS Code	Import Volumes					Utilization	Tariff savings	
			Total	MFN	MFN-zero	FTA	other	Rate	achieved	non-achieved
			(in millions of CHF)					(%)	(in thousands of CHF)	
Top-10 product cat. with highest imp. values	Total		273.2	53.7	115.1	101.2	3.2	65.6	4'737.8	898.2
	Furniture	94	66.2	5.7	47.3	13.1	0.0	69.6	998.8	174.9
	Wood	44	25.0	1.3	0.2	23.5	0.0	94.8	581.2	20.9
	Precision Instruments	90	22.5	2.9	18.7	0.6	0.2	17.4	4.4	4.3
	Machines	84	17.5	4.6	1.3	11.2	0.4	71.0	174.8	41.7
	Misc. Chemical Goods	38	15.1	1.9	13.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7
	Pharmaceuticals	30	15.0	0.0	15.0	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
	Specialized Machines	85	14.4	2.8	10.9	0.5	0.2	13.8	7.4	26.1
	Plastics	39	14.0	1.2	1.0	11.8	0.0	90.8	1'779.0	30.5
	Clothing	61	12.1	4.5	0.0	7.6	0.0	62.9	205.3	112.2
Clothing (woven)	62	8.7	4.7	0.0	4.0	0.0	45.8	202.2	198.2	
Top-10 product cat. with highest non-ach. customs savings	Furniture	9403.9910	2.9	2.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	18.7	14.2	65.1
	Wadding	5601.2200	5.7	5.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	8.3	3.4	64.8
	Clothing (woven)	6203.4300	2.8	0.8	0.0	1.9	0.0	70.1	126.7	62.4
	Furniture	9404.9000	3.4	0.5	0.0	2.9	0.0	84.2	462.6	38.7
	Clothing (woven)	6201.4000	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.9	3.1	27.3
	Clothing	6110.3000	3.0	1.1	0.0	1.9	0.0	64.1	58.5	23.7
	Clothing (woven)	6204.6300	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	16.3	5.3	19.1
	Furniture	9406.1000	1.5	0.3	0.0	1.1	0.0	78.0	70.5	16.4
	Vegetables	0709.5900	1.4	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.4	0.2	15.0
	Clothing	6109.9000	2.1	0.6	0.0	1.6	0.0	73.7	40.4	14.5

Exports to Lithuania 2023



Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.05.2004

Total exports: 159.63 mln. CHF

Exports without gold: 158.74 mln. CHF

Preference utilization rate in 2021, 2022, 2023: 72.0, 64.2, 53.5 %

Expected PUR for 2023 (based on product mix): 77.3 %

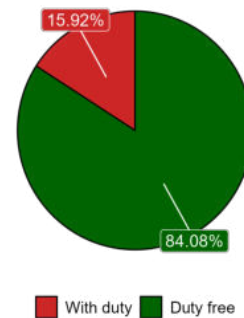
Achieved tariff savings in 2023: 736'700 CHF, savings rate: 51 %

Analysis without gold (7108.12) and products with quotas.

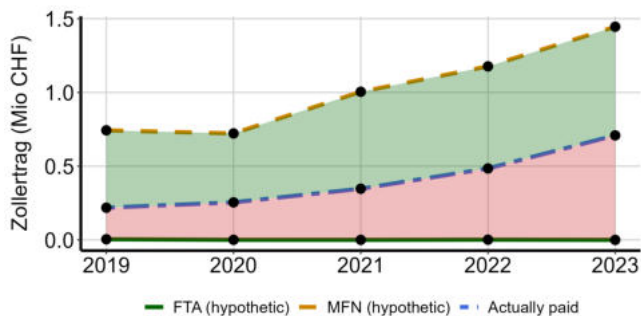
Breakdown of exports by trade regime



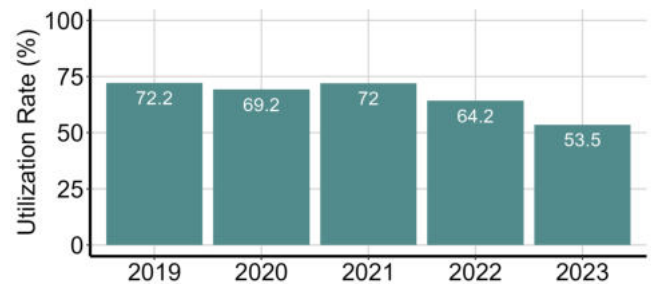
Duty-free share of trade in 2023



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA



Comparison of aggregated utilization rates over the past years.



	Product-group	HS Code	Export Volumes					Utilization Rate (%)	Tariff savings	
			Total	MFN	MFN-zero	FTA	other		achieved	non-achieved
Total			116.5	14.6	60.5	16.8	24.5	53.5	736.7	708.8
Top-10 product cat. with highest exp. values	Mineral Fuels	27	25.6	2.1	0.0	0.0	23.5	0.0	0.0	97.9
	Pharmaceuticals	30	22.8	0.0	22.8	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
	Jewelry	71	16.1	0.0	16.0	0.0	0.0	20.1	0.3	0.7
	Precision Instruments	90	11.1	0.1	10.9	0.1	0.0	38.8	1.6	2.6
	Watches	91	10.7	8.7	0.2	1.7	0.0	16.2	76.0	398.8
	Machines	84	7.1	0.7	1.1	5.3	0.0	87.7	115.9	16.1
	Specialized Machines	85	5.9	0.7	3.9	1.4	0.0	66.5	37.1	18.8
	Cars	87	3.2	0.8	0.0	1.4	1.0	62.5	145.9	80.9
	Cosmetics	33	1.9	0.0	1.7	0.2	0.0	99.7	12.5	0.0
	Wood	44	1.2	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.0	68.3	0.8	0.5
Top-10 product cat. with highest non-ach. customs savings	Watches	9102.2100	6.6	5.8	0.0	0.8	0.0	12.1	36.1	262.4
	Mineral Fuels	2710.1241	25.6	2.1	0.0	0.0	23.5	0.0	0.0	97.9
	Watches	9102.2900	1.7	1.6	0.0	0.1	0.0	5.1	3.9	73.4
	Cars	8703.3290	0.7	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	57.1
	Watches	9102.1100	1.3	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.0	60.8	34.6	22.4
	Watches	9113.2000	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.1	21.0
	Leather Articles	4202.9219	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.2
	Watches	9101.2100	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.1
	Specialized Machines	8516.7100	1.5	0.5	0.0	0.9	0.0	62.6	24.5	14.6
	Toys	9503.0035	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.1	9.7

Imports from Luxembourg 2023



Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.01.1973

Preference utilization rate in 2021, 2022, 2023: 88.5, 83.9, 83.8 %

Total Imports: 289.9 mln. CHF

Expected PUR for 2023 (based on product mix): 77.2 %

Imports without gold: 205.9 mln. CHF

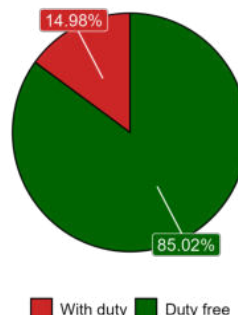
Achieved tariff savings in Jahr 2023: 3'223'700 CHF, Savings rate: 92.1 %

Analysis without gold (7108.12) and products with quotas. 84'182'859 CHF of imports and 1'085 CHF of customs revenue are omitted.

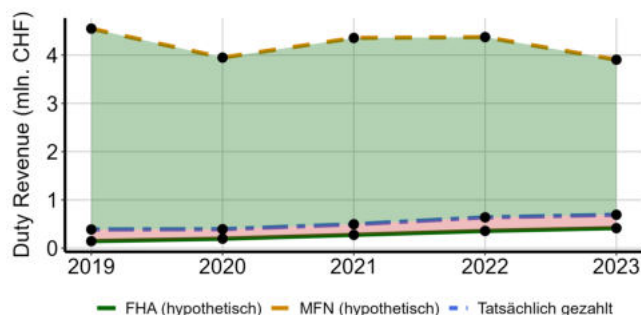
Breakdown of imports by trade regime



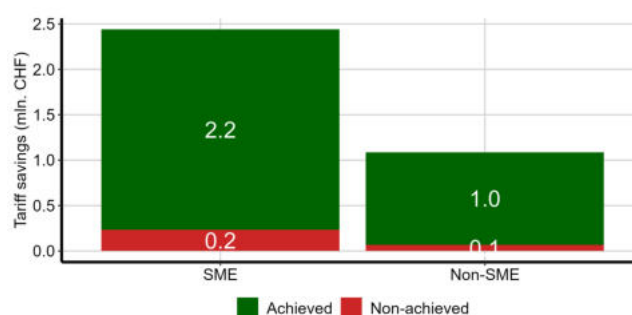
Duty-free share of trade in 2023



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA



Achieved and non-achieved tariff duty savings in 2023



	Product-group	HS Code	Import Volumes					Utilization	Tariff savings	
			Total	MFN	MFN-zero	FTA	other	Rate	achieved	non-achieved
			(in millions of CHF)					(%)	(in thousands of CHF)	
	Total		205.7	30.7	16.0	153.1	6.0	83.8	3'223.7	277.0
Top-10 product cat. with highest imp. values	Iron and Steel	72	57.8	0.1	0.0	57.8	0.0	99.9	616.3	0.4
	Rubber	40	37.7	4.9	0.0	32.8	0.0	87.0	537.7	94.1
	Machines	84	17.0	3.1	0.9	12.4	0.5	80.2	44.9	7.5
	Articles of Iron and Steel	73	15.3	0.5	0.0	14.8	0.0	96.9	115.0	1.9
	Tools	82	12.3	5.5	0.0	6.7	0.1	54.8	53.7	29.7
	Plastics	39	12.0	2.2	0.9	8.8	0.0	79.9	672.5	24.9
	Cars	87	7.1	2.5	0.4	4.3	0.0	63.5	51.8	47.4
	Works of Art	97	6.8	0.0	6.7	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Cosmetics	33	4.7	2.3	0.0	2.5	0.0	52.1	519.9	4.2
	Paper	48	3.4	0.2	0.0	3.2	0.0	94.0	192.7	8.4
Top-10 product cat. with highest non-ach. customs savings	Rubber	4011.1000	27.9	2.6	0.0	25.3	0.0	90.8	404.2	50.8
	Rubber	4011.2000	6.4	1.5	0.0	4.8	0.0	75.8	98.6	36.2
	Cars	8708.2290	0.9	0.8	0.0	0.1	0.0	12.3	3.8	36.2
	Tools	8209.0000	10.0	3.4	0.0	6.6	0.0	65.7	53.1	25.0
	Plastics	3919.9090	3.0	0.5	0.0	2.4	0.0	81.7	130.6	11.2
	Wadding	5603.1300	1.9	1.3	0.0	0.6	0.0	32.8	10.8	7.4
	Special Woven Fabrics	5809.0000	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.4
	Cermets	8113.0090	1.8	1.6	0.0	0.2	0.0	11.3	0.9	7.0
	Rubber	4011.4000	1.6	0.7	0.0	0.9	0.0	57.8	6.9	6.2
	Paper	4811.4190	2.4	0.1	0.0	2.3	0.0	94.8	147.8	5.9

Exports to Luxembourg 2023



Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.01.1973

Total exports: 152.37 mln. CHF

Exports without gold: 150.89 mln. CHF

Preference utilization rate in 2021, 2022, 2023: 80.4, 84.3, 86.0 %

Expected PUR for 2023 (based on product mix): 70.7 %

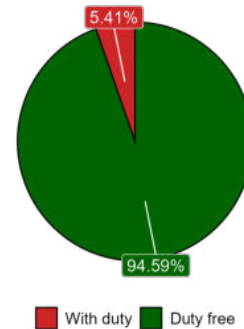
Achieved tariff savings in 2023: 787'100 CHF, savings rate: 84.1 %

Analysis without gold (7108.12) and products with quotas.

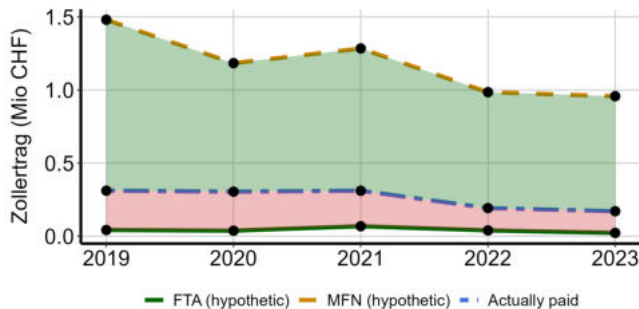
Breakdown of exports by trade regime



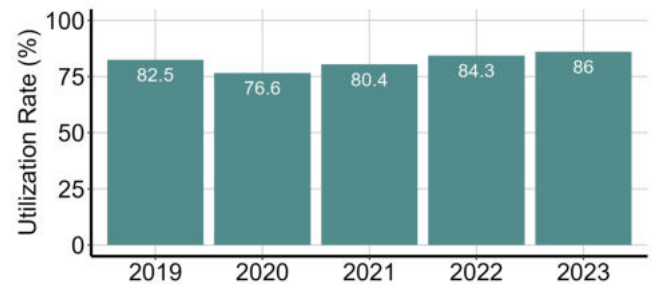
Duty-free share of trade in 2023



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA



Comparison of aggregated utilization rates over the past years.



	Product-group	HS Code	Export Volumes					Utilization Rate (%)	Tariff savings	
			Total	MFN	MFN-zero	FTA	other		achieved	non-achieved
			(in millions of CHF)					(in thousands of CHF)		
Total			60.8	3.4	37.2	20.2	0.0	86.0	787.1	148.5
Top-10 product cat. with highest exp. values	Machines	84	12.3	0.4	3.3	8.6	0.0	95.9	153.4	5.6
	Iron and Steel	72	8.9	0.0	8.9	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
	Precision Instruments	90	5.9	0.5	5.4	0.0	0.0	2.6	0.4	10.8
	Watches	91	5.4	1.3	0.0	4.2	0.0	76.7	188.7	57.1
	Works of Art	97	5.4	0.0	5.4	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
	Plant Oils	12	5.0	0.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
	Copper	74	2.6	0.0	2.2	0.4	0.0	99.0	18.8	0.2
	Jewelry	71	2.4	0.0	2.4	0.0	0.0	38.7	0.6	0.9
	Specialized Machines	85	2.4	0.1	2.3	0.1	0.0	59.8	2.1	1.3
Cars	87	2.1	0.4	0.0	1.7	0.0	82.3	167.5	36.4	
Top-10 product cat. with highest non-ach. customs savings	Watches	9101.2100	2.7	0.4	0.0	2.3	0.0	84.9	104.3	18.5
	Watches	9102.2100	1.3	0.4	0.0	1.0	0.0	73.0	42.8	15.8
	Cars	8703.2490	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	63.3	23.9	13.8
	Watches	9102.1100	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	26.2	3.9	10.9
	Cars	8703.8010	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.7
	Precision Instruments	9028.2000	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	6.6
	Ceramic Products	6907.2100	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.3
	Cars	8703.3390	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	83.7	21.8	4.2
	Watches	9102.2900	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.9	0.4	3.8
	Cars	8703.2390	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	91.0	38.1	3.8

Imports from Malta 2023



Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.05.2004

Preference utilization rate in 2021, 2022, 2023: 43.5, 42.4, 42.7 %

Total Imports: 89.93 mln. CHF

Expected PUR for 2023 (based on product mix): 48.7 %

Imports without gold: 89.6 mln. CHF

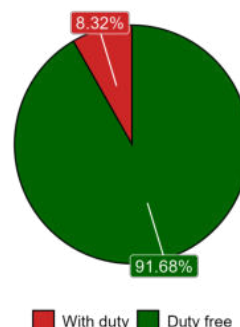
Achieved tariff savings in Jahr 2023: 24'700 CHF, Savings rate: 53.5 %

Analysis without gold (7108.12) and products with quotas. 333'114 CHF of imports and 298 CHF of customs revenue are omitted.

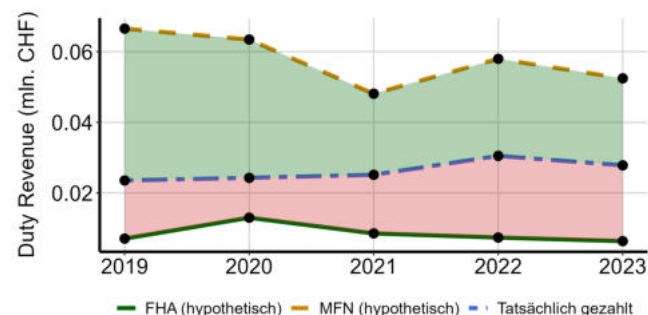
Breakdown of imports by trade regime



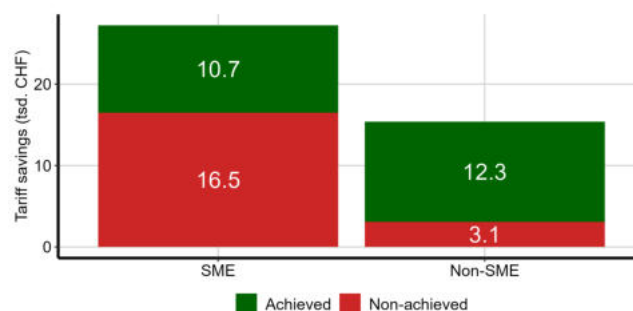
Duty-free share of trade in 2023



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA



Achieved and non-achieved tariff duty savings in 2023



	Product-group	HS Code	Import Volumes					Utilization	Tariff savings	
			Total	MFN	MFN-zero	FTA	other	Rate	achieved	non-achieved
			(in millions of CHF)					(%)	(in thousands of CHF)	
Total			89.6	2.2	23.8	1.6	61.9	42.7	24.7	21.5
Top-10 product cat. with highest imp. values	Ships	89	61.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	61.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Pharmaceuticals	30	19.9	0.0	19.9	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
	Specialized Machines	85	2.0	0.3	1.6	0.1	0.0	24.3	1.2	2.3
	Machines	84	1.9	0.1	1.2	0.6	0.0	82.4	4.2	0.3
	Toys	95	1.1	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	59.8	11.0	7.4
	Jewelry	71	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	1.1
	Aircrafts	88	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Precision Instruments	90	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	37.8	0.0	0.0
	Org. Chemicals	29	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Plastics	39	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	38.4	0.5	1.3
Top-10 product cat. with highest non-ach. customs savings	Toys	9503.0090	1.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	59.4	10.8	7.4
	Clothing	6113.0000	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.1	4.7
	Specialized Machines	8536.2020	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.2	0.5	1.8
	Jewelry	7117.9000	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
	Plastics	3926.9000	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	43.7	0.5	0.6
	Rubber	4009.2100	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.2	0.1	0.4
	Cars	8708.2990	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.3	0.0	0.4
	Plastics	3921.9000	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
	Clothing (woven)	6204.4390	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
	Books	4911.1080	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2

Exports to Malta 2023



Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.05.2004

Total exports: 78.48 mln. CHF

Exports without gold: 78.48 mln. CHF

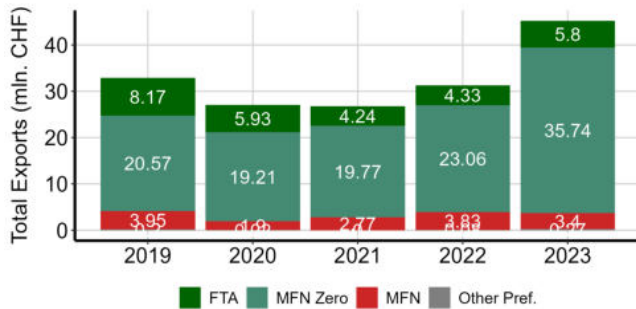
Preference utilization rate in 2021, 2022, 2023: 60.6, 53.1, 62.9 %

Expected PUR for 2023 (based on product mix): 73.7 %

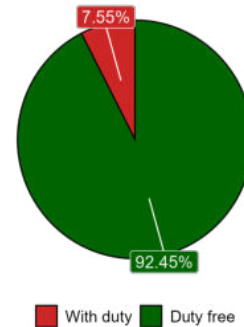
Achieved tariff savings in 2023: 305'800 CHF, savings rate: 66.8 %

Analysis without gold (7108.12) and products with quotas.

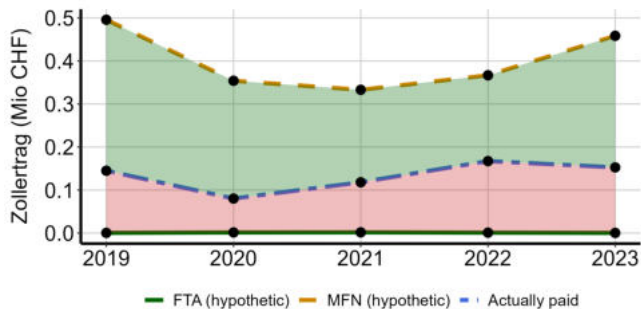
Breakdown of exports by trade regime



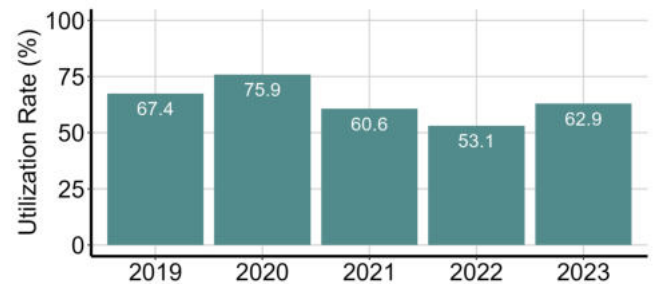
Duty-free share of trade in 2023



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA



Comparison of aggregated utilization rates over the past years.



	Product-group	HS Code	Export Volumes					Utilization Rate (%)	Tariff savings	
			Total	MFN	MFN-zero	FTA	other		achieved	non-achieved
	Total		45.2	3.4	35.7	5.8	0.3	62.9	305.8	152.2
Top-10 product cat. with highest exp. values	Pharmaceuticals	30	10.0	0.0	10.0	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
	Ships	89	9.9	0.0	9.9	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
	Machines	84	6.4	0.4	5.3	0.7	0.0	60.1	12.5	9.0
	Paper	48	4.9	0.0	4.9	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
	Watches	91	3.8	2.2	0.0	1.6	0.0	42.1	71.6	98.0
	Precision Instruments	90	1.6	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.0	5.2	0.0	0.5
	Specialized Machines	85	1.4	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.0	47.4	0.6	0.7
	Cars	87	1.2	0.1	0.0	1.1	0.0	94.0	51.0	14.1
	Coffee and Tea	09	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	100.0	71.9	0.0
	Works of Art	97	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
Top-10 product cat. with highest non-ach. customs savings	Watches	9102.2100	1.7	0.8	0.0	0.9	0.0	51.4	38.9	36.8
	Watches	9102.9900	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.1	0.0	7.7	2.5	29.5
	Watches	9101.2900	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	13.5
	Cars	8704.2399	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	48.1	12.1	13.0
	Watches	9102.1100	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	61.2	13.9	8.8
	Watches	9101.2100	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	75.0	12.3	4.1
	Dyeing Extracts	3214.1090	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.1
	Aluminium	7610.1000	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1
	Pastries	1901.1000	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8
	Tools	8205.7000	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7

Imports from the Netherlands 2023



Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.01.1973

Preference utilization rate in 2021, 2022, 2023: 64.9, 64.0, 63.7 %

Total Imports: 5.89 bln. CHF

Expected PUR for 2023 (based on product mix): 71.8 %

Imports without gold: 5.89 bln. CHF

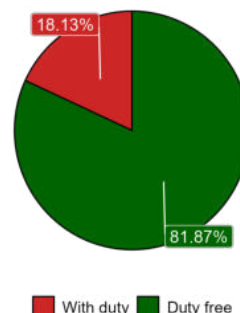
Achieved tariff savings in Jahr 2023: 61'796'100 CHF, Savings rate: 83.6 %

Analysis without gold (7108.12) and products with quotas. 245'484'262 CHF of imports and 17'832'474 CHF of customs revenue are omitted.

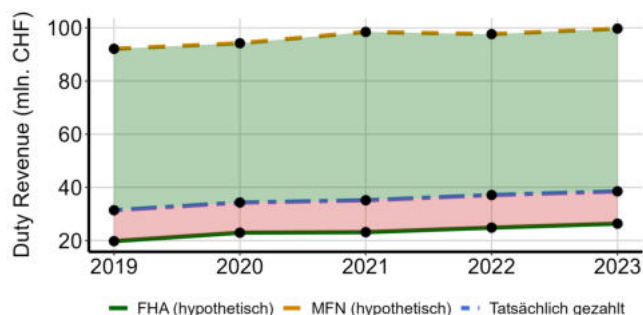
Breakdown of imports by trade regime



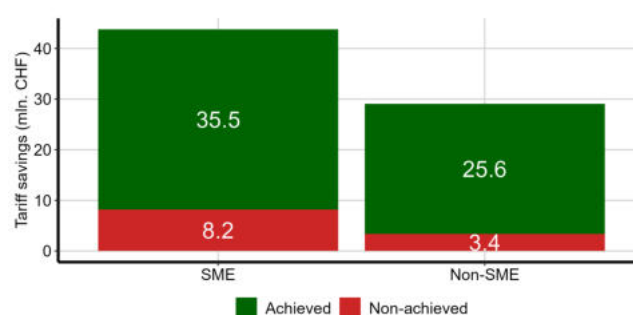
Duty-free share of trade in 2023



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA



Achieved and non-achieved tariff duty savings in 2023



	Product-group	HS Code	Import Volumes					Utilization	Tariff savings	
			Total	MFN	MFN-zero	FTA	other	Rate (%)	achieved (in thousands of CHF)	non-achieved
	Total		5'647.9	991.7	2'719.2	1'470.7	466.3	63.7	61'796.1	12'139.0
Top-10 product cat. with highest imp. values	Mineral Fuels	27	739.6	1.0	736.0	1.8	0.8	63.8	7.2	2.8
	Machines	84	640.9	116.5	382.1	126.8	15.4	52.1	1'042.5	661.0
	Pharmaceuticals	30	475.3	0.0	451.1	0.0	24.2	—	0.0	0.0
	Specialized Machines	85	421.1	70.6	318.9	26.1	5.5	27.0	322.3	509.3
	Precision Instruments	90	390.4	12.0	339.7	4.5	34.2	27.2	47.7	60.8
	Cars	87	380.9	126.9	3.3	242.8	7.9	65.7	7'552.9	1'276.1
	Plastics	39	294.5	51.7	35.9	205.8	1.0	79.9	5'653.5	649.7
	Plants	06	288.7	135.4	20.6	130.2	2.4	72.0	6'966.3	404.2
	Org. Chemicals	29	270.4	22.1	151.7	56.0	40.6	71.8	1'056.7	174.1
	Cocoa	18	141.3	78.4	1.4	61.4	0.0	43.9	1'616.9	377.1
Top-10 product cat. with highest non-ach. customs savings	Prep. of vegetables	2005.9941	4.5	4.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.8	382.8
	Cocoa	1804.0000	106.8	75.2	0.0	31.6	0.0	29.6	121.9	313.1
	Soap	3402.5000	17.9	7.0	0.0	10.7	0.2	60.4	816.6	235.6
	Fabrics	5904.1000	5.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	232.3
	Cars	8703.2350	32.9	32.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	230.2
	Cosmetics	3304.9900	13.7	8.9	0.0	4.7	0.1	34.4	581.5	198.0
	Cars	8708.7090	3.9	2.5	0.0	1.4	0.0	36.7	110.4	197.5
	Cosmetics	3303.0000	7.0	5.8	0.0	1.3	0.0	18.3	54.1	189.4
	Carpets	5703.2900	13.4	1.5	0.0	11.8	0.0	88.5	1'544.3	186.6
	Plants	0603.1938	38.7	33.9	0.0	4.8	0.0	12.4	32.0	166.0

Exports to the Netherlands 2023



Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.01.1973

Preference utilization rate in 2021, 2022, 2023: 77.3, 72.3, 76.1 %

Total exports: 6.03 bln. CHF

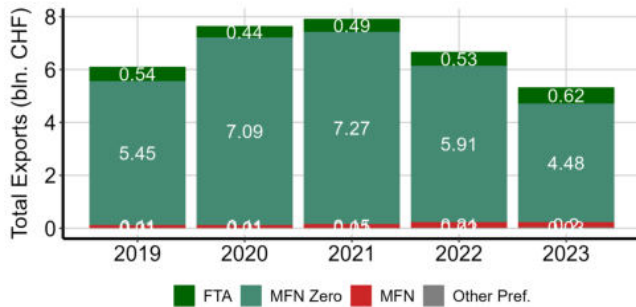
Expected PUR for 2023 (based on product mix): 71.1 %

Exports without gold: 6.03 bln. CHF

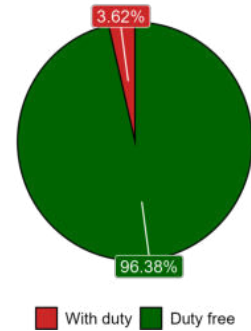
Achieved tariff savings in 2023: 29'044'900 CHF, savings rate: 69.7 %

Analysis without gold (7108.12) and products with quotas.

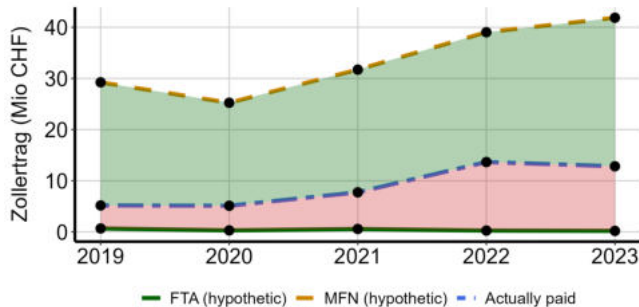
Breakdown of exports by trade regime



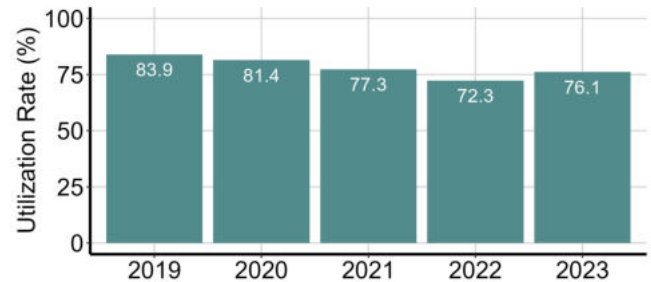
Duty-free share of trade in 2023



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA



Comparison of aggregated utilization rates over the past years.



	Product-group	HS Code	Export Volumes					Utilization	Tariff savings	
			Total	MFN	MFN-zero	FTA	other		Rate	achieved
			(in millions of CHF)					(%)	(in thousands of CHF)	
	Total		5'328.7	195.4	4'483.6	618.7	31.0	76.1	29'044.9	12'632.4
Top-10 product cat. with highest exp. values	Pharmaceuticals	30	2'384.7	0.0	2'384.5	0.0	0.2	—	0.0	0.0
	Precision Instruments	90	1'696.8	4.5	1'621.1	70.8	0.5	94.0	2'609.0	140.1
	Machines	84	227.0	21.0	101.5	89.2	15.2	80.9	1'711.0	453.0
	Watches	91	225.1	42.5	0.2	182.4	0.0	81.0	8'178.4	1'918.3
	Org. Chemicals	29	136.1	0.1	131.1	4.8	0.0	97.4	257.9	6.9
	Cars	87	84.0	23.4	3.4	52.7	4.5	69.3	4'502.2	2'179.8
	Cosmetics	33	82.2	0.7	80.4	1.1	0.0	62.0	68.7	42.7
	Specialized Machines	85	78.4	3.7	59.4	15.3	0.0	80.4	474.2	190.2
	Coffee and Tea	09	68.4	0.1	0.1	68.3	0.0	99.9	5'199.6	5.0
	Arms	93	33.0	13.9	0.5	18.6	0.0	57.2	316.4	236.6
Top-10 product cat. with highest non-ach. customs savings	Cars	8703.2490	27.8	10.8	0.0	16.9	0.0	61.0	1'692.8	1'082.7
	Cars	8703.4090	5.1	5.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	508.5
	Watches	9101.2100	64.5	9.5	0.0	55.0	0.0	85.3	2'476.5	425.3
	Watches	9102.2100	115.4	8.2	0.0	107.2	0.0	92.9	4'822.1	369.2
	Watches	9102.1100	19.6	7.0	0.0	12.6	0.0	64.3	567.2	314.4
	Clothing (woven)	6202.4090	2.5	2.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	298.0
	Clothing	6110.2099	2.2	2.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	1.6	265.8
	Cars	8703.2390	4.5	2.4	0.0	2.1	0.1	46.2	205.7	239.6
	Watches	9101.1100	5.3	4.9	0.0	0.4	0.0	7.0	16.6	220.6
	Arms	9306.9010	23.7	13.0	0.0	10.7	0.0	45.3	182.7	220.5

Imports from Austria 2023



Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.01.1995

Preference utilization rate in 2021, 2022, 2023: 85.2, 85.5, 83.5 %

Total Imports: 9.82 bln. CHF

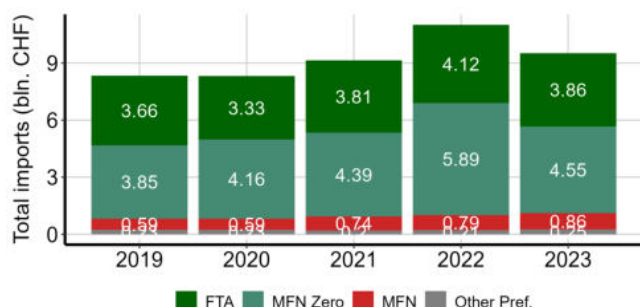
Expected PUR for 2023 (based on product mix): 73.7 %

Imports without gold: 9.65 bln. CHF

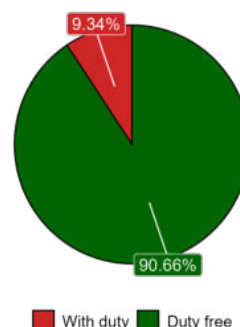
Achieved tariff savings in Jahr 2023: 150'778'400 CHF, Savings rate: 95.6 %

Analysis without gold (7108.12) and products with quotas. 298'273'300 CHF of imports and 9'761'855 CHF of customs revenue are omitted.

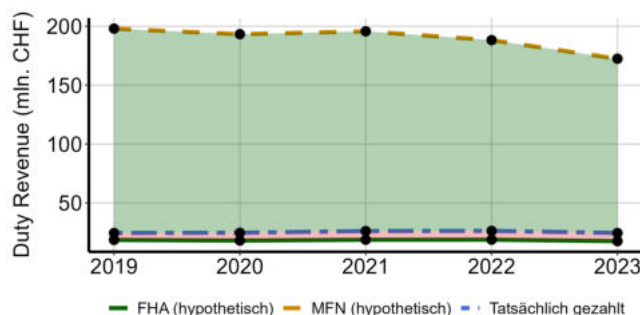
Breakdown of imports by trade regime



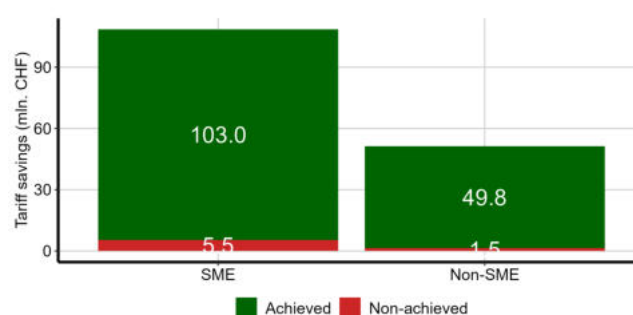
Duty-free share of trade in 2023



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA



Achieved and non-achieved tariff duty savings in 2023



	Product-group	HS Code	Import Volumes					Utilization	Tariff savings	
			Total	MFN	MFN-zero	FTA	other	Rate	achieved	non-achieved
			(in millions of CHF)					(%)	(in thousands of CHF)	
Total			9'521.2	855.2	4'552.7	3'858.6	254.7	83.5	150'778.4	6'929.4
Top-10 product cat. with highest imp. values	Pharmaceuticals	30	2'808.7	0.0	2'803.0	0.0	5.7	—	0.0	0.0
	Machines	84	1'046.0	142.6	287.1	592.0	24.4	80.6	7'718.6	784.4
	Mineral Fuels	27	666.7	0.1	657.3	9.4	0.0	99.3	268.7	0.4
	Specialized Machines	85	500.6	80.2	233.7	182.5	4.2	69.5	2'719.1	527.1
	Cars	87	441.9	123.4	27.3	256.7	34.4	67.5	3'373.0	1'044.9
	Wood	44	361.7	4.1	29.7	327.7	0.2	98.8	16'585.2	110.0
	Articles of Iron and Steel	73	348.8	24.8	0.6	319.2	4.2	92.8	5'611.7	359.9
	Plastics	39	345.5	21.4	24.8	298.0	1.3	93.3	19'517.7	300.6
	Paper	48	324.9	2.6	0.0	322.2	0.1	99.2	33'983.6	82.1
	Furniture	94	260.5	27.6	87.5	144.9	0.5	84.0	3'165.6	475.7
Top-10 product cat. with highest non-ach. customs savings	Furniture	9405.1100	64.0	18.6	0.0	45.3	0.0	70.9	659.6	329.0
	Cereals	1005.1000	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	—	0.0	187.2
	Milk Products	1103.1119	3.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.7	—	0.0	158.1
	Cars	8703.8030	21.6	21.5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.4	128.9
	Other Textiles	6307.9099	3.3	0.9	0.0	2.3	0.1	72.4	170.9	107.4
	Misc. Edible Preparations	2106.9099	13.3	5.8	0.0	7.2	0.3	55.4	213.3	102.5
	Articles of Iron and Steel	7308.4000	24.0	3.5	0.0	20.0	0.5	85.0	406.5	100.7
	Jewelry	7116.2090	1.1	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.6	2.4	95.5
	Cars	8704.2130	3.0	2.1	0.0	0.5	0.4	18.5	19.0	85.1
	Rubber	4016.9900	5.1	1.7	0.0	3.5	0.0	67.8	76.9	77.0

Exports to Austria 2023



Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.01.1995

Preference utilization rate in 2021, 2022, 2023: 93.2, 92.8, 91.7 %

Total exports: 9.09 bln. CHF

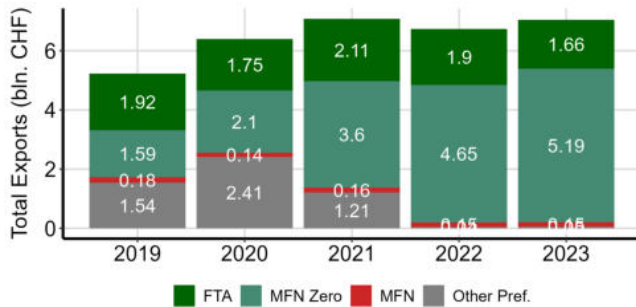
Expected PUR for 2023 (based on product mix): 83.7 %

Exports without gold: 8.62 bln. CHF

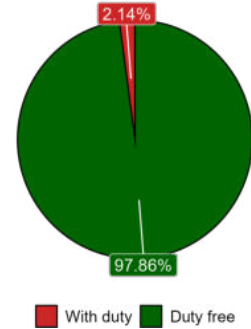
Achieved tariff savings in 2023: 100'296'300 CHF, savings rate: 93.1 %

Analysis without gold (7108.12) and products with quotas.

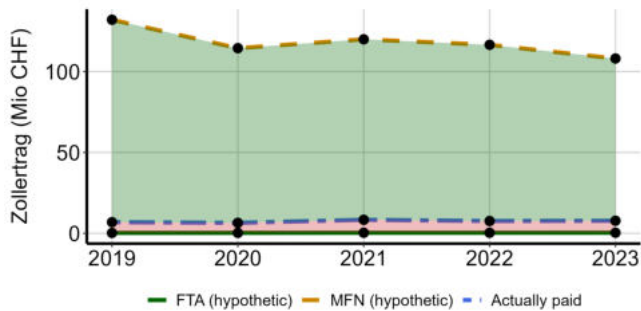
Breakdown of exports by trade regime



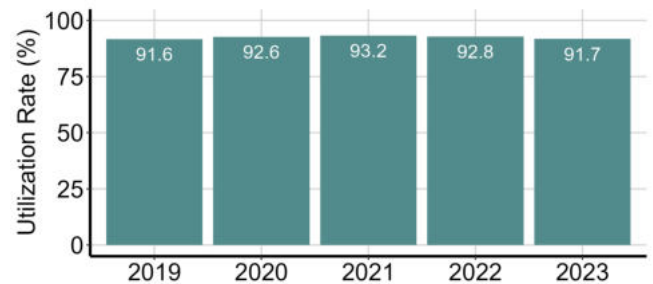
Duty-free share of trade in 2023



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA



Comparison of aggregated utilization rates over the past years.



	Product-group	HS Code	Export Volumes					Utilization	Tariff savings	
			Total	MFN	MFN-zero	FTA	other		Rate	achieved
			(in millions of CHF)					(%)	(in thousands of CHF)	
Total			7'049.9	152.9	5'187.3	1'661.7	48.0	91.7	100'296.3	7'407.8
Top-10 product cat. with highest exp. values	Org. Chemicals	29	2'670.0	0.1	2'668.6	1.3	0.0	98.8	79.1	0.9
	Jewelry	71	1'067.4	4.2	1'058.8	4.5	0.0	52.1	114.0	105.7
	Pharmaceuticals	30	440.6	0.0	440.6	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
	Machines	84	408.8	31.8	137.5	236.2	3.4	88.1	4'628.5	596.7
	Beverages	22	401.9	0.5	1.3	400.1	0.0	99.9	37'912.5	40.4
	Precision Instruments	90	190.3	9.2	164.2	16.9	0.1	64.8	509.7	301.2
	Works of Art	97	177.7	0.0	177.7	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
	Watches	91	151.0	30.4	0.1	120.5	0.0	79.8	5'433.7	1'370.7
	Plastics	39	140.1	1.3	0.4	137.9	0.5	99.1	8'957.5	82.7
	Aluminium	76	134.0	2.8	20.9	97.6	12.6	97.2	6'071.5	193.9
Top-10 product cat. with highest non-ach. customs savings	Watches	9102.2100	76.4	12.1	0.0	64.3	0.0	84.2	2'894.7	542.5
	Watches	9102.1100	12.7	10.6	0.0	2.1	0.0	16.4	93.7	478.0
	Watches	9101.2100	54.0	4.9	0.0	49.1	0.0	91.0	2'209.7	218.3
	Precision Instruments	9015.3010	4.8	4.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	178.9
	Footwear	6404.1990	0.9	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4	159.6
	Aluminium	7607.2099	3.0	1.6	0.0	1.4	0.0	46.1	104.9	122.7
	Tools	8202.9980	6.8	4.5	0.0	2.3	0.0	33.7	62.2	122.3
	Clothing (woven)	6203.4235	0.9	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.9	108.1
	Cars	8703.2390	1.8	1.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	45.4	81.0	97.3
	Clothing (woven)	6202.4010	0.8	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	93.6

Imports from Poland 2023



Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.05.2004

Preference utilization rate in 2021, 2022, 2023: 77.4, 77.8, 75.7 %

Total Imports: 3.23 bln. CHF

Expected PUR for 2023 (based on product mix): 70.7 %

Imports without gold: 3.1 bln. CHF

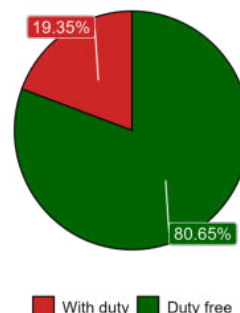
Achieved tariff savings in Jahr 2023: 77'528'100 CHF, Savings rate: 89.7 %

Analysis without gold (7108.12) and products with quotas. 175'660'562 CHF of imports and 1'848'244 CHF of customs revenue are omitted.

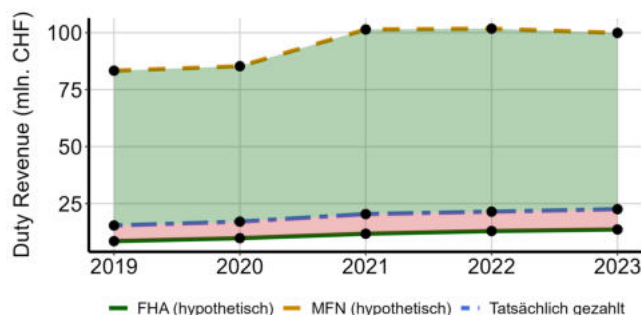
Breakdown of imports by trade regime



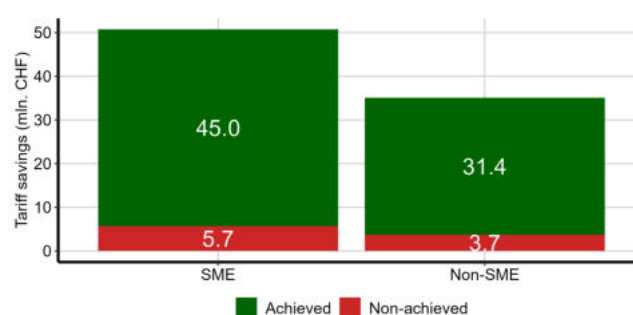
Duty-free share of trade in 2023



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA



Achieved and non-achieved tariff duty savings in 2023



	Product-group	HS Code	Import Volumes					Utilization	Tariff savings	
			Total	MFN	MFN-zero	FTA	other	Rate	achieved	non-achieved
Total			3'057.5	564.3	842.1	1'613.0	38.0	75.7	77'528.1	8'902.5
Top-10 product cat. with highest imp. values	Machines	84	416.2	108.6	133.5	164.1	10.0	60.2	3'051.8	1'544.6
	Specialized Machines	85	407.1	114.6	180.3	106.4	5.8	48.1	2'460.9	1'237.7
	Cars	87	391.3	88.7	35.0	266.7	0.9	75.0	8'511.0	1'462.8
	Furniture	94	358.9	25.1	246.8	86.9	0.0	77.6	6'236.3	534.8
	Plastics	39	145.7	19.9	4.2	121.3	0.3	85.9	7'368.5	375.9
	Articles of Iron and Steel	73	129.2	11.2	1.2	116.6	0.2	91.2	2'979.6	177.7
	Copper	74	91.7	0.8	0.0	90.8	0.1	99.2	648.8	7.4
	Wood	44	83.7	5.5	1.1	77.1	0.0	93.3	3'654.3	126.4
	Precision Instruments	90	80.8	9.2	68.5	1.6	1.6	14.7	40.0	27.2
	Pharmaceuticals	30	64.9	0.0	64.9	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
Top-10 product cat. with highest non-ach. customs savings	Machines	8451.2100	24.8	21.3	0.0	3.5	0.0	14.0	79.7	395.5
	Machines	8419.1990	6.1	4.8	0.0	1.3	0.0	22.1	72.5	272.8
	Cars	8708.3090	10.8	3.0	0.0	7.8	0.0	72.4	727.9	223.7
	Cars	8704.2130	109.7	4.6	0.0	105.1	0.0	95.8	4'189.7	206.5
	Other Textiles	6307.9099	4.3	1.5	0.0	2.8	0.0	65.6	288.7	202.3
	Wadding	5601.2200	8.2	6.9	0.0	1.2	0.0	15.2	30.0	195.9
	Furniture	9405.1100	10.6	9.5	0.0	1.2	0.0	11.0	31.6	172.3
	Machines	8450.1100	9.2	4.5	0.0	4.7	0.0	51.2	195.7	167.3
	Specialized Machines	8544.4229	22.4	8.5	0.0	13.9	0.0	62.1	450.4	165.1
	Specialized Machines	8537.1091	23.8	23.1	0.0	0.7	0.0	2.9	4.2	140.8

Exports to Poland 2023



Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.05.2004

Preference utilization rate in 2021, 2022, 2023: 92.1, 87.8, 88.0 %

Total exports: 1.07 bln. CHF

Expected PUR for 2023 (based on product mix): 77.5 %

Exports without gold: 1.06 bln. CHF

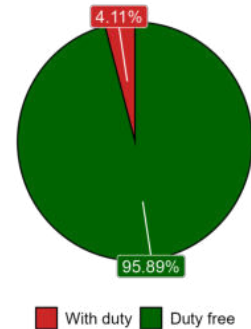
Achieved tariff savings in 2023: 7'768'400 CHF, savings rate: 89 %

Analysis without gold (7108.12) and products with quotas.

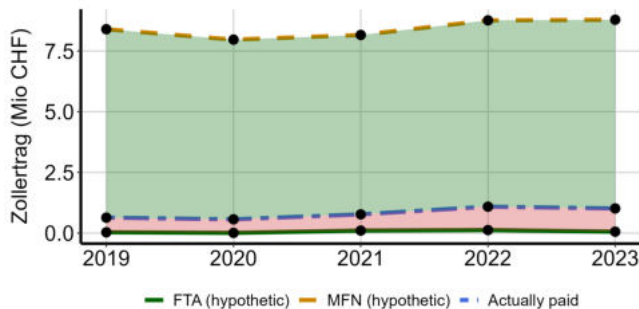
Breakdown of exports by trade regime



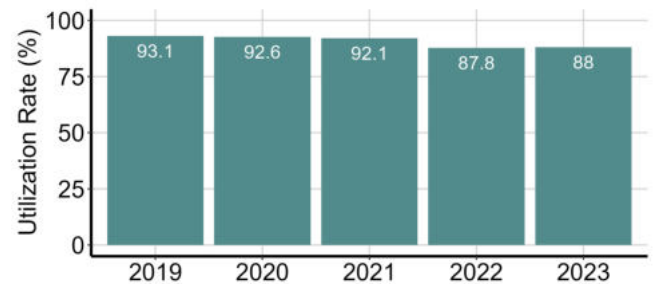
Duty-free share of trade in 2023



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA



Comparison of aggregated utilization rates over the past years.



	Product-group	HS Code	Export Volumes					Utilization Rate (%)	Tariff savings	
			Total	MFN	MFN-zero	FTA	other		achieved	non-achieved
Top-10 product cat. with highest exp. values	Total		731.8	30.0	475.4	218.4	8.0	88.0	7'768.4	955.9
	Pharmaceuticals	30	260.2	0.0	260.2	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
	Machines	84	91.8	15.9	15.5	59.8	0.5	79.0	1'178.3	339.2
	Specialized Machines	85	66.1	1.5	32.2	32.4	0.1	95.6	1'140.2	53.6
	Jewelry	71	57.6	0.1	57.4	0.0	0.1	18.4	0.6	2.0
	Precision Instruments	90	53.8	0.3	43.0	4.1	6.4	93.2	142.3	9.2
	Watches	91	40.5	4.9	0.0	35.6	0.0	88.0	1'601.7	219.9
	Articles of Iron and Steel	73	20.0	0.1	17.7	2.2	0.0	96.4	60.0	2.2
	Cars	87	19.9	0.3	0.1	19.5	0.0	98.4	906.8	17.4
	Cosmetics	33	17.4	0.0	13.6	3.7	0.0	99.0	242.1	2.4
	Tools	82	13.9	0.8	0.0	13.1	0.0	94.1	253.5	21.7
Top-10 product cat. with highest non-ach. customs savings	Machines	8406.9010	7.0	4.9	0.0	2.1	0.0	30.1	56.4	131.3
	Watches	9102.1100	4.1	1.8	0.0	2.3	0.0	56.6	103.4	79.4
	Wadding	5601.2210	1.8	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	69.3
	Watches	9102.2100	24.8	1.3	0.0	23.6	0.0	95.0	1'061.6	56.3
	Plastics	3923.9000	1.5	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.0	50.5	50.0	49.1
	Specialized Machines	8544.4995	5.9	0.8	0.0	5.1	0.0	85.8	187.0	31.0
	Machines	8477.9080	4.7	1.8	0.0	2.9	0.0	61.4	49.0	30.9
	Tobacco	2404.1200	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	28.2
	Watches	9102.2900	0.7	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.0	17.9	5.4	24.6
	Machines	8479.8100	5.0	1.4	0.0	3.7	0.0	72.6	62.1	23.5

Imports from Portugal 2023



Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.01.1986

Preference utilization rate in 2021, 2022, 2023: 77.5, 76.2, 77.1 %

Total Imports: 1.31 bln. CHF

Expected PUR for 2023 (based on product mix): 62.2 %

Imports without gold: 1.31 bln. CHF

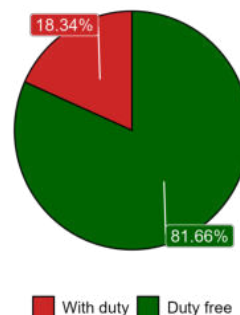
Achieved tariff savings in Jahr 2023: 24'628'700 CHF, Savings rate: 84.4 %

Analysis without gold (7108.12) and products with quotas. 54'635'453 CHF of imports and 7'632'805 CHF of customs revenue are omitted.

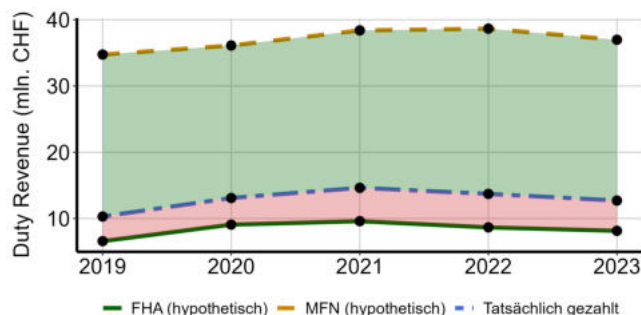
Breakdown of imports by trade regime



Duty-free share of trade in 2023



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA



Achieved and non-achieved tariff duty savings in 2023



	Product-group	HS Code	Import Volumes					Utilization Rate (%)	Tariff savings	
			Total	MFN	MFN-zero	FTA	other		achieved	non-achieved
			(in millions of CHF)					(in thousands of CHF)		
Top-10 product cat. with highest imp. values	Total		1'253.8	226.4	297.4	707.9	22.0	77.1	24'628.7	4'565.4
	Cars	87	159.6	20.9	9.1	127.7	1.8	85.9	1'334.5	630.6
	Org. Chemicals	29	112.4	0.7	111.2	0.5	0.0	37.7	3.0	0.6
	Clothing	61	92.3	42.5	0.0	49.8	0.0	53.9	2'545.4	723.1
	Specialized Machines	85	88.7	4.9	8.9	74.6	0.3	93.8	1'246.6	52.0
	Footwear	64	79.0	46.2	0.0	32.8	0.0	41.6	1'097.6	766.9
	Watches	91	71.0	9.9	0.0	49.8	11.3	83.3	195.1	5.5
	Machines	84	59.2	7.9	11.5	38.9	0.9	83.2	351.4	32.8
	Pharmaceuticals	30	55.3	0.0	55.3	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
	Rubber	40	47.0	1.9	0.0	45.1	0.0	95.9	638.4	21.1
Clothing (woven)	62	45.0	24.9	0.0	20.1	0.0	44.6	1'043.1	582.3	
Top-10 product cat. with highest non-ach. customs savings	Footwear	6403.9100	29.5	19.3	0.0	10.3	0.0	34.8	307.0	355.2
	Misc. Edible Preparations	2101.1211	3.8	2.6	0.0	1.2	0.0	31.8	122.0	291.7
	Vegetables	0710.8090	0.8	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	248.3
	Cars	8704.2130	5.3	4.5	0.0	0.8	0.0	14.8	45.7	235.5
	Prep. of vegetables	2005.9941	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4	234.3
	Cars	8712.0000	5.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	181.9
	Plastics	3920.6200	4.3	3.4	0.0	0.9	0.0	21.6	65.4	166.7
	Footwear	6403.9992	19.5	9.5	0.0	10.0	0.0	51.1	309.5	161.3
	Clothing	6110.2000	19.1	11.9	0.0	7.2	0.0	37.8	145.6	125.5
	Clothing	6109.1000	20.0	9.0	0.0	11.0	0.0	54.9	328.3	99.0

Exports to Portugal 2023



Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.01.1986

Preference utilization rate in 2021, 2022, 2023: 82.0, 76.1, 65.8 %

Total exports: 0.53 bln. CHF

Expected PUR for 2023 (based on product mix): 76.4 %

Exports without gold: 0.53 bln. CHF

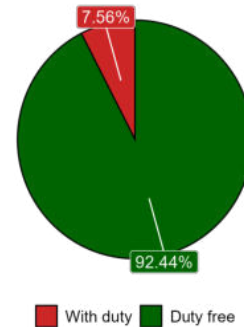
Achieved tariff savings in 2023: 1'872'300 CHF, savings rate: 63 %

Analysis without gold (7108.12) and products with quotas.

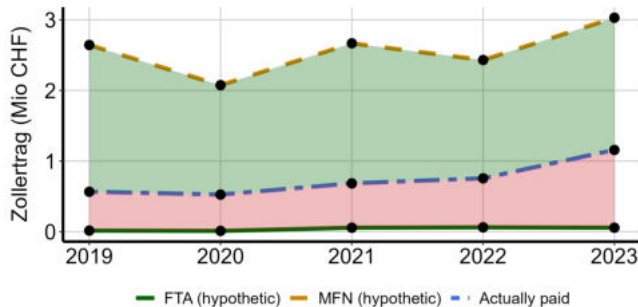
Breakdown of exports by trade regime



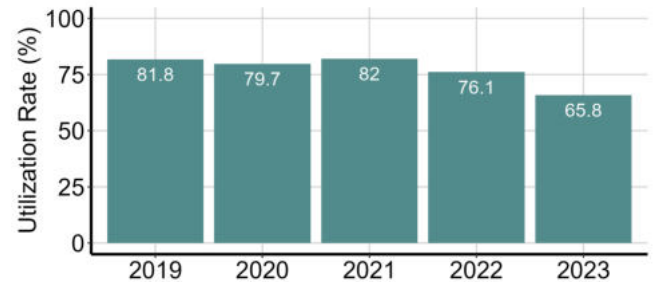
Duty-free share of trade in 2023



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA



Comparison of aggregated utilization rates over the past years.



	Product-group	HS Code	Export Volumes					Utilization	Tariff savings	
			Total	MFN	MFN-zero	FTA	other	Rate (%)	achieved	non-achieved
Total			341.1	26.2	264.0	49.3	1.6	65.8	1'872.3	1'101.0
Top-10 product cat. with highest exp. values	Pharmaceuticals	30	226.9	0.0	226.9	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
	Machines	84	24.7	7.5	5.8	10.9	0.5	59.1	227.9	164.1
	Watches	91	14.7	3.2	0.0	11.5	0.0	78.4	542.7	145.4
	Cars	87	12.9	7.7	0.2	4.0	1.0	34.3	233.5	388.6
	Precision Instruments	90	12.1	0.1	10.6	1.3	0.0	90.1	54.0	4.7
	Specialized Machines	85	11.7	0.6	9.3	1.8	0.0	74.9	60.1	21.5
	Rail Vehicles	86	6.8	0.0	0.0	6.8	0.0	99.9	115.6	0.1
	Copper	74	3.2	0.3	0.0	2.9	0.0	91.7	92.6	12.5
	Articles of Iron and Steel	73	3.1	0.2	2.7	0.2	0.0	49.3	5.2	5.5
	Plastics	39	3.0	0.4	0.2	2.5	0.0	86.2	159.7	25.5
Top-10 product cat. with highest non-ach. customs savings	Cars	8708.2990	8.0	4.5	0.0	3.5	0.0	43.7	156.6	201.4
	Watches	9102.1100	6.8	2.1	0.0	4.7	0.0	68.8	211.7	95.8
	Cars	8708.5035	1.5	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	68.2
	Aluminium	7612.9080	1.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	61.5
	Machines	8415.2000	2.1	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	57.2
	Aluminium	7610.9090	1.1	0.8	0.0	0.3	0.0	29.4	19.0	45.6
	Machines	8457.3010	5.0	1.3	0.0	3.8	0.0	74.7	101.3	34.3
	Cars	8711.5000	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.7
	Watches	9102.2100	3.3	0.3	0.0	3.0	0.0	90.1	135.5	15.0
	Plastics	3921.9090	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	29.6	5.9	14.0

Imports from Romania 2023



Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.01.2007

Preference utilization rate in 2021, 2022, 2023: 66.3, 71.6, 68.3 %

Total Imports: 1.09 bln. CHF

Expected PUR for 2023 (based on product mix): 62.4 %

Imports without gold: 1.03 bln. CHF

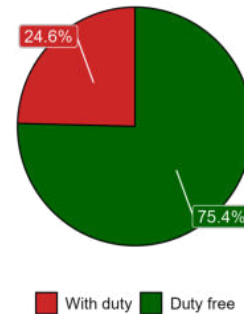
Achieved tariff savings in Jahr 2023: 14'103'900 CHF, Savings rate: 80.8 %

Analysis without gold (7108.12) and products with quotas. 57'241'019 CHF of imports and 237'647 CHF of customs revenue are omitted.

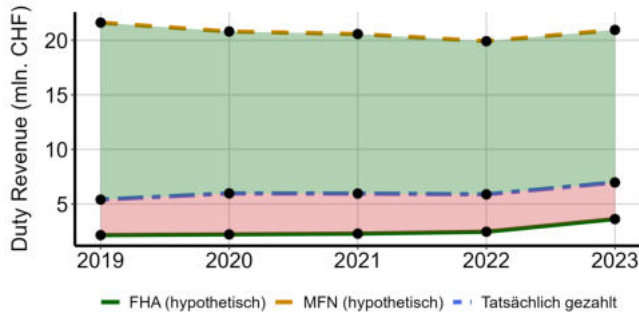
Breakdown of imports by trade regime



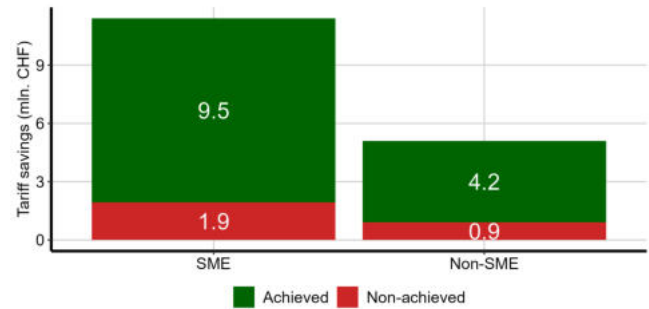
Duty-free share of trade in 2023



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA



Achieved and non-achieved tariff duty savings in 2023



Product-group		HS Code	Import Volumes					Utilization Rate (%)	Tariff savings	
			Total	MFN	MFN-zero	FTA	other		achieved	non-achieved
			(in millions of CHF)					(in thousands of CHF)		
Top-10 product cat. with highest imp. values	Total		1'030.8	244.8	223.8	507.9	54.3	68.3	14'103.9	3'354.2
	Specialized Machines	85	190.8	58.4	94.1	37.2	1.0	38.9	762.5	464.7
	Cars	87	137.9	40.6	0.0	97.3	0.0	70.6	868.6	492.5
	Machines	84	120.6	32.9	5.4	51.5	30.7	61.1	464.0	237.6
	Pharmaceuticals	30	66.0	0.0	61.9	0.0	4.0	—	0.0	0.0
	Clothing (woven)	62	62.1	38.6	0.0	23.5	0.0	37.8	1'043.8	958.5
	Rubber	40	56.9	2.4	0.0	54.5	0.0	95.7	850.4	29.7
	Clothing	61	48.4	14.2	0.0	34.2	0.0	70.7	1'305.9	281.4
	Aluminium	76	42.7	2.5	0.0	40.2	0.0	94.1	1'905.5	75.6
	Footwear	64	42.5	10.2	0.0	32.3	0.0	76.0	1'186.9	168.7
Furniture	94	42.1	2.4	27.5	12.2	0.0	83.3	658.1	78.0	
Top-10 product cat. with highest non-ach. customs savings	Cars	8703.4032	19.6	19.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.8	3.4	179.0
	Wadding	5601.2200	6.4	6.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	160.8
	Cars	8712.0000	1.8	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.4	103.8
	Specialized Machines	8516.7100	12.2	4.3	0.0	7.9	0.0	64.9	206.5	98.8
	Specialized Machines	8537.1092	24.9	22.9	0.0	2.0	0.0	7.9	4.5	97.2
	Clothing (woven)	6206.4010	1.9	1.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	17.6	0.0	84.9
	Clothing (woven)	6204.4310	2.2	2.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	4.0	7.9	79.2
	Clothing (woven)	6202.2000	2.8	2.2	0.0	0.6	0.0	19.9	25.9	64.9
	Clothing (woven)	6202.4000	4.1	3.3	0.0	0.8	0.0	20.5	19.3	63.0
	Clothing (woven)	6204.6300	2.9	1.5	0.0	1.4	0.0	48.9	63.3	58.1

Exports to Romania 2023



Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.01.2007

Preference utilization rate in 2021, 2022, 2023: 87.0, 89.6, 83.6 %

Total exports: 1.04 bln. CHF

Expected PUR for 2023 (based on product mix): 77.4 %

Exports without gold: 1.04 bln. CHF

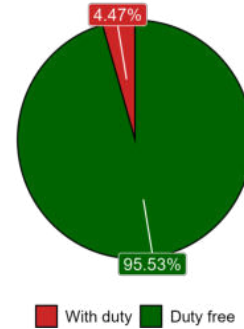
Achieved tariff savings in 2023: 4'699'200 CHF, savings rate: 81.9 %

Analysis without gold (7108.12) and products with quotas.

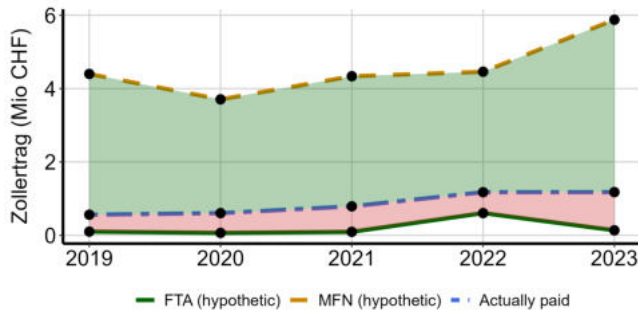
Breakdown of exports by trade regime



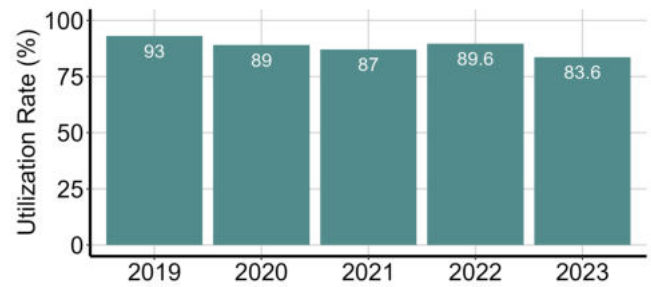
Duty-free share of trade in 2023



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA



Comparison of aggregated utilization rates over the past years.



	Product-group	HS Code	Export Volumes					Utilization	Tariff savings	
			Total	MFN	MFN-zero	FTA	other	Rate (%)	achieved	non-achieved
Top-10 product cat. with highest exp. values	Total		742.8	33.5	536.9	167.5	4.9	83.6	4'699.2	1'041.9
	Pharmaceuticals	30	455.2	0.0	455.2	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
	Cars	87	92.5	16.5	0.2	75.9	0.0	82.2	1'443.5	487.0
	Machines	84	55.4	7.1	8.4	39.8	0.0	84.9	971.0	150.3
	Specialized Machines	85	26.2	0.3	12.6	10.2	3.1	96.8	332.9	9.8
	Org. Chemicals	29	18.3	0.0	18.3	0.0	0.0	98.6	0.2	0.0
	Precision Instruments	90	15.4	0.3	13.7	1.3	0.1	81.5	48.6	11.8
	Watches	91	12.6	1.5	0.0	11.1	0.0	88.3	501.6	66.8
	Tools	82	8.8	0.4	0.0	8.4	0.0	95.3	182.8	9.7
	Mineral Fuels	27	8.6	0.0	8.6	0.0	0.0	18.6	0.1	0.9
Cosmetics	33	8.6	0.0	7.6	1.0	0.0	99.9	65.9	0.0	
Top-10 product cat. with highest non-ach. customs savings	Cars	8710.0000	88.5	14.0	0.0	74.5	0.0	84.2	1'265.8	238.0
	Wadding	5601.2210	3.6	3.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	136.2
	Cars	8703.3290	0.9	0.8	0.0	0.1	0.0	9.5	8.7	83.1
	Cars	8703.2390	0.7	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.2	2.8	62.8
	Machines	8478.1000	2.8	2.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	46.8
	Machines	8456.1190	1.1	0.9	0.0	0.2	0.0	15.3	7.4	40.6
	Cars	8703.3390	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.2	2.4	21.5
	Watches	9102.2100	7.1	0.5	0.0	6.6	0.0	93.4	296.5	20.8
	Cars	8704.2391	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.2
	Machines	8479.8100	5.6	1.0	0.0	4.6	0.0	81.9	78.5	17.3

Imports from Sweden 2023



Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.01.1995

Preference utilization rate in 2021, 2022, 2023: 76.3, 65.8, 59.5 %

Total Imports: 1.78 bln. CHF

Expected PUR for 2023 (based on product mix): 60.3 %

Imports without gold: 1.44 bln. CHF

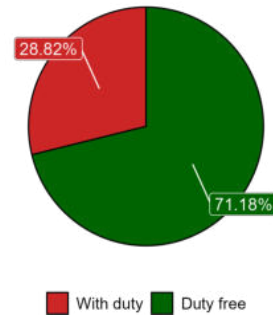
Achieved tariff savings in Jahr 2023: 17'682'600 CHF, Savings rate: 85.8 %

Analysis without gold (7108.12) and products with quotas. 341'686'423 CHF of imports and 149'481 CHF of customs revenue are omitted.

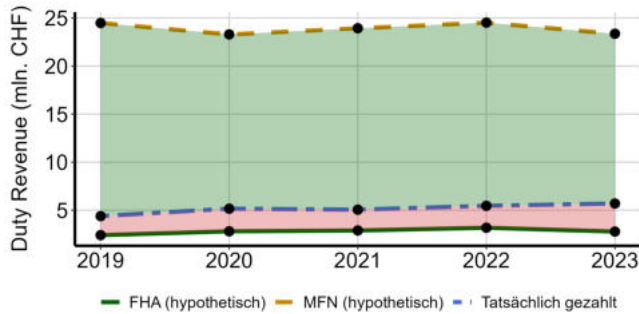
Breakdown of imports by trade regime



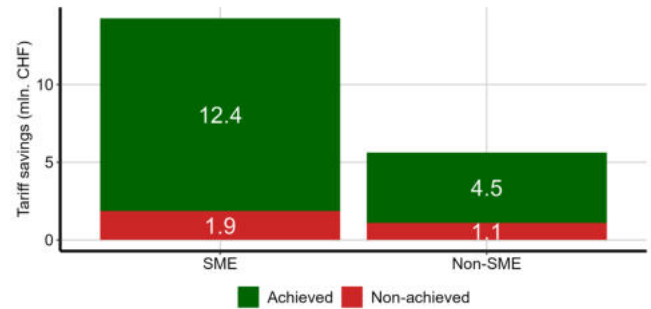
Duty-free share of trade in 2023



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA



Achieved and non-achieved tariff duty savings in 2023



	Product-group	HS Code	Import Volumes					Utilization Rate (%)	Tariff savings	
			Total	MFN	MFN-zero	FTA	other		achieved	non-achieved
Top-10 product cat. with highest imp. values	Total		1'436.3	395.8	409.7	554.4	76.3	59.5	17'682.6	2'915.9
	Cars	87	281.9	139.4	7.6	128.7	6.2	48.0	3'442.2	1'407.1
	Machines	84	261.6	58.9	68.9	122.9	10.8	67.6	1'538.2	449.7
	Plastics	39	116.5	60.0	21.7	34.7	0.1	36.6	1'264.3	51.2
	Pharmaceuticals	30	89.9	0.0	89.9	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
	Jewelry	71	85.6	57.2	0.1	1.5	26.8	2.5	0.3	13.6
	Specialized Machines	85	81.7	14.6	48.9	15.8	2.4	51.9	106.1	77.9
	Precision Instruments	90	69.3	3.5	55.9	8.1	1.9	70.0	88.2	11.9
	Paper	48	52.4	2.1	0.0	50.3	0.0	95.9	6'090.9	109.3
	Iron and Steel	72	46.3	1.5	2.1	42.7	0.0	96.6	367.6	5.8
Misc. Chemical Goods	38	43.3	0.9	36.3	1.5	4.5	71.1	15.2	1.9	
Top-10 product cat. with highest non-ach. customs savings	Cars	8703.6033	106.5	86.4	0.0	20.1	0.0	18.8	154.0	661.5
	Cars	8704.6030	11.0	10.6	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	293.6
	Machines	8418.6130	47.0	7.2	0.0	39.8	0.0	84.6	637.2	181.3
	Cars	8701.2400	12.7	12.6	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	1.5	97.9
	Clothing (woven)	6203.4300	0.9	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.6	2.9	64.9
	Paper	4802.5680	5.6	0.2	0.0	5.4	0.0	96.3	1'139.9	45.8
	Other Textiles	6307.9099	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	53.3	27.2	35.9
	Cars	8703.3260	4.6	3.4	0.0	1.2	0.0	25.8	5.6	33.4
	Cars	8708.9923	5.7	1.7	0.0	4.0	0.0	70.5	101.6	32.7
	Clothing (woven)	6201.4000	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.6	32.1

Exports to Sweden 2023



Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.01.1995

Preference utilization rate in 2021, 2022, 2023: 88.3, 86.2, 85.3 %

Total exports: 1.58 bln. CHF

Expected PUR for 2023 (based on product mix): 77.9 %

Exports without gold: 1.57 bln. CHF

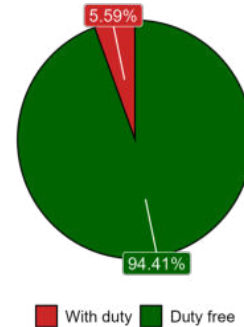
Achieved tariff savings in 2023: 11'057'300 CHF, savings rate: 82.7 %

Analysis without gold (7108.12) and products with quotas.

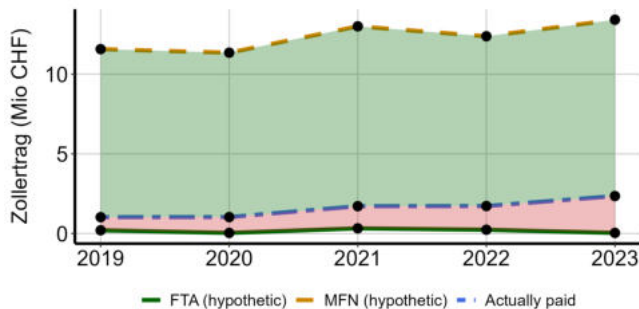
Breakdown of exports by trade regime



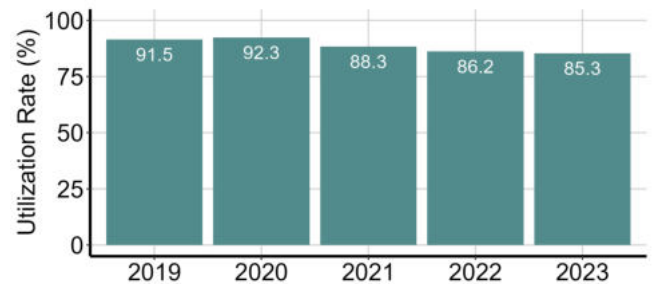
Duty-free share of trade in 2023



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA



Comparison of aggregated utilization rates over the past years.



	Product-group	HS Code	Export Volumes					Utilization	Tariff savings	
			Total	MFN	MFN-zero	FTA	other		Rate	achieved
			(in millions of CHF)					(%)	(in thousands of CHF)	
Top-10 product cat. with highest exp. values	Total		747.6	41.9	455.0	248.5	2.2	85.3	11'057.3	2'311.3
	Pharmaceuticals	30	206.0	0.0	206.0	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
	Specialized Machines	85	101.0	3.0	87.4	10.6	0.0	77.9	369.5	102.7
	Precision Instruments	90	89.6	1.8	74.1	13.7	0.0	88.3	559.9	50.7
	Watches	91	64.7	7.1	0.1	57.4	0.0	88.9	2'576.8	323.1
	Machines	84	63.7	8.7	17.1	37.9	0.0	81.4	724.4	144.8
	Cars	87	43.3	1.7	1.2	38.5	1.8	95.7	1'736.1	84.3
	Coffee and Tea	09	21.7	0.1	0.0	21.5	0.0	99.5	1'641.9	8.7
	Jewelry	71	21.0	0.2	19.6	1.2	0.0	85.2	30.9	5.7
	Misc. Edible Preparations	21	17.9	0.0	0.1	17.8	0.0	100.0	1'618.7	0.2
Cosmetics	33	17.3	0.0	17.3	0.0	0.0	85.6	1.7	0.3	
Top-10 product cat. with highest non-ach. customs savings	Clothing (woven)	6210.5000	1.5	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	1.1	181.4
	Clothing (woven)	6202.4090	1.5	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	174.3
	Clothing (woven)	6202.4010	0.9	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	103.8
	Watches	9102.2100	28.2	2.0	0.0	26.2	0.0	92.8	1'177.8	90.7
	Clothing (woven)	6201.4090	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	80.3
	Clothing (woven)	6210.4000	0.7	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8	1.5	77.4
	Specialized Machines	8504.2290	4.4	1.8	0.0	2.6	0.0	58.4	95.5	67.9
	Watches	9102.1100	2.1	1.2	0.0	0.9	0.0	43.2	40.3	53.1
	Clothing (woven)	6211.3390	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.9	1.0	32.2
	Machines	8421.1920	2.1	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	30.9

Imports from Slovakia 2023



Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.05.2004

Preference utilization rate in 2021, 2022, 2023: 65.8, 65.8, 60.7 %

Total Imports: 1.28 bln. CHF

Expected PUR for 2023 (based on product mix): 58.8 %

Imports without gold: 1.28 bln. CHF

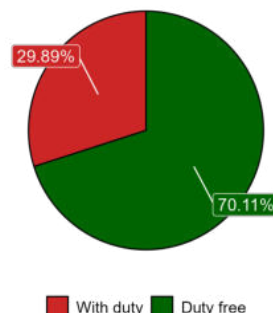
Achieved tariff savings in Jahr 2023: 22'435'200 CHF, Savings rate: 82.3 %

Analysis without gold (7108.12) and products with quotas. 9'533'329 CHF of imports and 344'184 CHF of customs revenue are omitted.

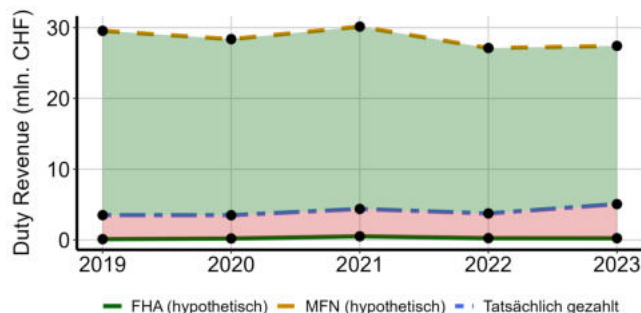
Breakdown of imports by trade regime



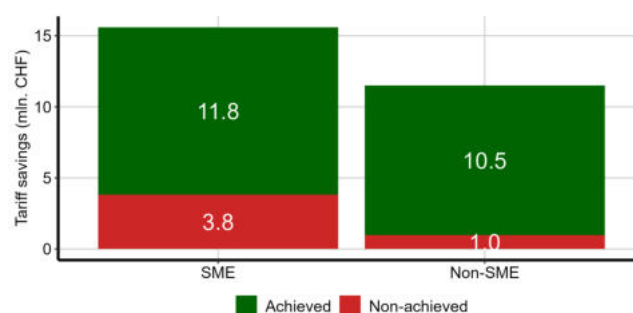
Duty-free share of trade in 2023



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA



Achieved and non-achieved tariff duty savings in 2023



	Product-group	HS Code	Import Volumes					Utilization	Tariff savings	
			Total	MFN	MFN-zero	FTA	other	Rate	achieved	non-achieved
			(in millions of CHF)					(%)	(in thousands of CHF)	
	Total		1'273.1	383.0	303.0	583.5	3.6	60.7	22'435.2	4'817.0
Top-10 product cat. with highest imp. values	Cars	87	370.6	192.3	0.3	177.8	0.2	48.0	1'451.6	1'299.4
	Specialized Machines	85	344.3	130.4	190.7	22.9	0.2	14.9	280.0	2'591.9
	Machines	84	133.6	22.7	65.1	44.6	1.1	66.3	1'539.5	172.9
	Plastics	39	73.2	1.7	5.4	66.1	0.0	97.4	6'499.5	27.3
	Rubber	40	46.9	0.9	0.0	45.9	0.0	98.0	702.9	10.7
	Aluminium	76	30.8	1.0	6.1	23.6	0.1	95.8	2'042.0	28.5
	Rail Vehicles	86	30.3	0.3	0.0	29.9	0.0	99.0	564.1	2.2
	Articles of Iron and Steel	73	27.9	3.8	0.0	24.1	0.1	86.4	569.2	88.9
	Iron and Steel	72	27.8	0.1	0.3	27.3	0.0	99.5	940.5	0.9
	Footwear	64	24.7	6.1	0.0	18.6	0.0	75.4	540.4	88.9
Top-10 product cat. with highest non-ach. customs savings	Specialized Machines	8528.7200	84.4	84.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	2'148.8
	Cars	8703.6033	90.4	76.7	0.0	13.6	0.0	15.1	70.9	415.6
	Cars	8703.4033	62.0	37.3	0.0	24.6	0.0	39.8	223.3	297.7
	Specialized Machines	8544.4229	6.5	4.4	0.0	2.1	0.0	32.4	36.9	128.6
	Specialized Machines	8537.1092	22.0	21.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	2.9	3.8	121.4
	Cars	8703.8020	14.9	14.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	117.8
	Cocoa	1806.3211	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	79.7	0.0	83.2
	Specialized Machines	8537.1091	9.1	9.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.0	0.6	72.3
	Cars	8703.5032	28.8	9.0	0.0	19.8	0.0	68.8	95.3	52.8
	Cars	8703.2440	48.2	14.0	0.0	34.2	0.0	70.9	118.2	51.7

Exports to Slovakia 2023



Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.05.2004

Preference utilization rate in 2021, 2022, 2023: 85.0, 88.8, 82.3 %

Total exports: 434.88 mln. CHF

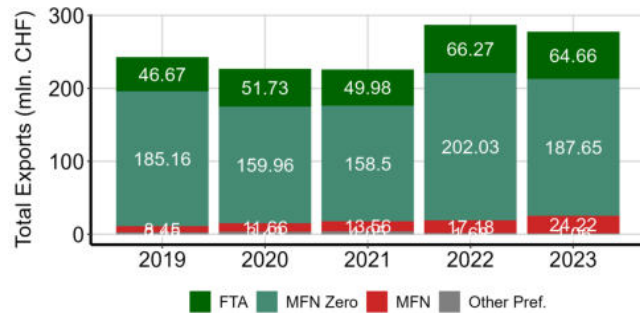
Expected PUR for 2023 (based on product mix): 65.7 %

Exports without gold: 434.88 mln. CHF

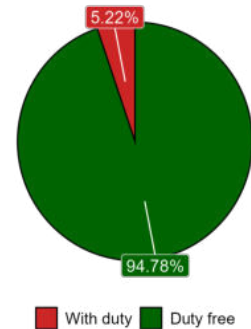
Achieved tariff savings in 2023: 2'485'000 CHF, savings rate: 76.4 %

Analysis without gold (7108.12) and products with quotas.

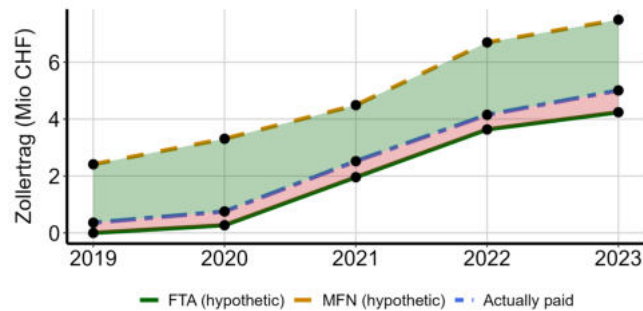
Breakdown of exports by trade regime



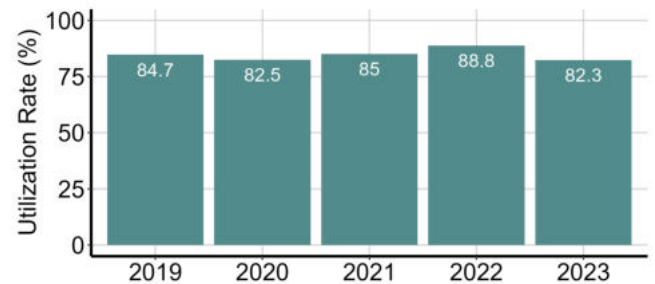
Duty-free share of trade in 2023



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA



Comparison of aggregated utilization rates over the past years.



	Product-group	HS Code	Export Volumes					Utilization	Tariff savings	
			Total	MFN	MFN-zero	FTA	other		Rate	achieved
			(in millions of CHF)					(%)	(in thousands of CHF)	
Top-10 product cat. with highest exp. values	Total		277.6	24.2	187.6	64.7	1.1	82.3	2'485.0	766.3
	Pharmaceuticals	30	139.0	0.0	139.0	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
	Machines	84	44.7	4.2	15.5	24.9	0.1	85.4	463.3	71.8
	Specialized Machines	85	21.4	2.6	13.9	4.2	0.8	62.1	142.4	171.4
	Cars	87	16.6	1.3	0.1	15.2	0.0	92.1	889.6	117.7
	Tobacco	24	10.3	10.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	99.0	3.9	0.0
	Precision Instruments	90	8.6	0.3	8.1	0.1	0.0	28.1	4.6	10.7
	Watches	91	6.6	0.5	0.0	6.2	0.0	92.7	276.6	22.0
	Articles of Iron and Steel	73	4.6	0.1	3.9	0.6	0.0	82.0	17.0	4.2
	Cosmetics	33	3.5	0.0	3.0	0.5	0.0	96.3	22.7	1.1
Plastics	39	3.3	0.3	0.0	3.0	0.0	92.1	196.9	17.0	
Top-10 product cat. with highest non-ach. customs savings	Specialized Machines	8528.7220	0.9	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	122.6
	Cars	8703.3290	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	28.5	16.8	42.2
	Footwear	6404.1990	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	35.9
	Machines	8422.4000	2.1	1.8	0.0	0.3	0.0	16.3	5.8	30.0
	Specialized Machines	8512.9090	1.6	1.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	37.5	16.3	27.2
	Footwear	6404.1100	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	21.9
	Machines	8479.8100	3.7	1.0	0.0	2.7	0.0	72.2	45.4	17.5
	Cars	8703.2390	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	44.7	12.5	15.4
	Cars	8703.3390	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.9	3.6	11.5
	Clothing (woven)	6203.4231	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.8

Imports from Slovenia 2023



Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.05.2004

Preference utilization rate in 2021, 2022, 2023: 86.1, 84.7, 48.2 %

Total Imports: 12.13 bln. CHF

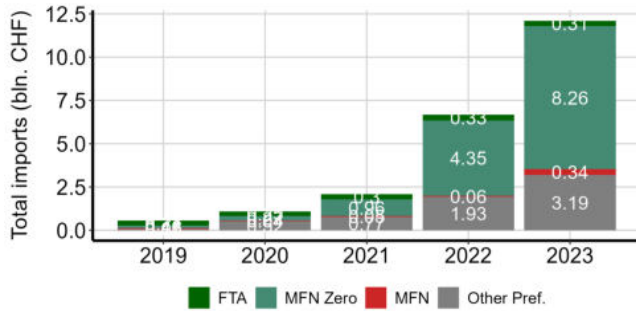
Expected PUR for 2023 (based on product mix): 53.4 %

Imports without gold: 12.13 bln. CHF

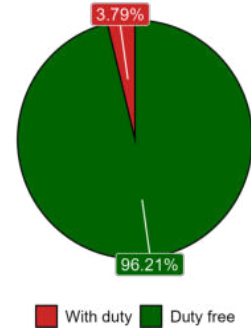
Achieved tariff savings in Jahr 2023: 11'271'800 CHF, Savings rate: 94.6 %

Analysis without gold (7108.12) and products with quotas. 28'758'624 CHF of imports and 1'245'190 CHF of customs revenue are omitted.

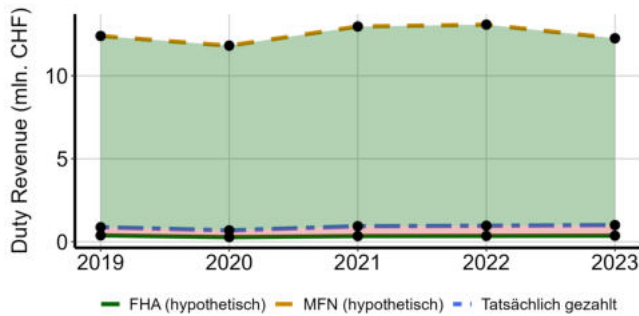
Breakdown of imports by trade regime



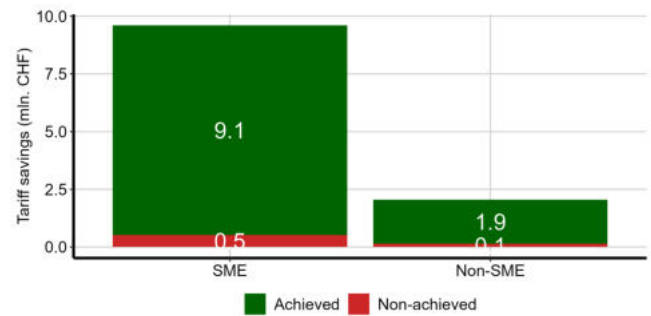
Duty-free share of trade in 2023



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA



Achieved and non-achieved tariff duty savings in 2023



	Product-group	HS Code	Import Volumes					Utilization Rate (%)	Tariff savings	
			Total	MFN	MFN-zero	FTA	other		achieved	non-achieved
Top-10 product cat. with highest imp. values	Total		12'098.4	337.3	8'255.5	311.3	3'194.3	48.2	11'271.8	638.7
	Pharmaceuticals	30	11'317.1	0.0	8'164.6	0.0	3'152.4	—	0.0	0.0
	Org. Chemicals	29	333.5	267.9	17.7	10.1	37.8	3.6	0.0	0.2
	Machines	84	63.5	9.0	18.0	35.8	0.8	80.0	567.1	64.6
	Specialized Machines	85	61.6	13.8	17.9	29.8	0.2	68.3	714.7	136.5
	Cars	87	44.6	13.6	0.1	30.2	0.6	68.9	303.1	116.2
	Furniture	94	43.7	0.7	10.2	32.8	0.0	98.0	1'136.9	19.1
	Articles of Iron and Steel	73	27.6	3.6	0.0	24.0	0.0	87.0	469.6	23.9
	Aluminium	76	22.1	0.5	0.0	21.6	0.0	97.9	848.4	9.0
	Plastics	39	21.2	1.5	1.9	17.5	0.4	92.3	866.0	37.4
Precision Instruments	90	20.7	0.8	18.9	0.9	0.2	54.2	14.0	1.7	
Top-10 product cat. with highest non-ach. customs savings	Cars	8703.8010	3.9	3.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	28.9
	Specialized Machines	8528.7200	0.9	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.1	26.2
	Cosmetics	3305.9000	2.6	0.3	0.0	2.3	0.0	88.9	427.7	25.0
	Specialized Machines	8503.0095	4.6	0.8	0.0	3.8	0.0	81.7	123.2	17.2
	Specialized Machines	8505.1900	1.5	0.7	0.0	0.8	0.0	53.9	18.9	16.2
	Wadding	5603.9400	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	49.9	23.2	15.9
	Cars	8704.2130	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	37.4	9.1	14.1
	Plastics	3926.9000	5.4	0.7	0.0	4.8	0.0	87.9	195.8	12.3
	Cars	8703.2200	2.3	1.7	0.0	0.6	0.0	26.1	5.7	12.0
	Wadding	5603.9300	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	56.0	16.6	11.5

Exports to Slovenia 2023



Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.05.2004

Preference utilization rate in 2021, 2022, 2023: 80.9, 81.7, 81.4 %

Total exports: 9.07 bln. CHF

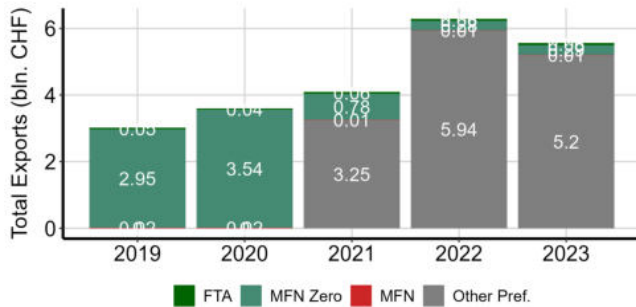
Expected PUR for 2023 (based on product mix): 73 %

Exports without gold: 9.07 bln. CHF

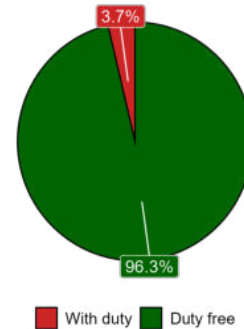
Achieved tariff savings in 2023: 2'459'800 CHF, savings rate: 82.5 %

Analysis without gold (7108.12) and products with quotas.

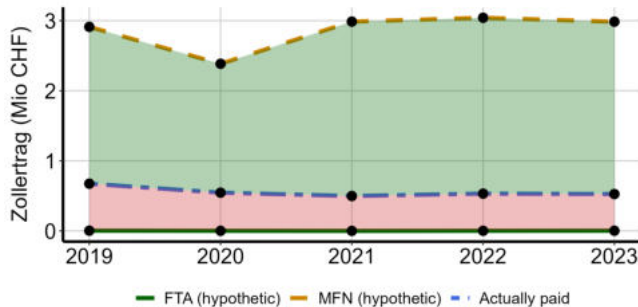
Breakdown of exports by trade regime



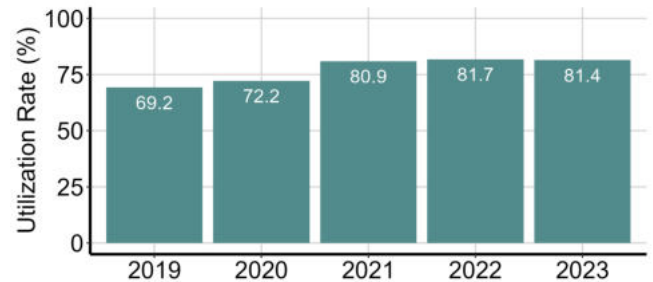
Duty-free share of trade in 2023



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA



Comparison of aggregated utilization rates over the past years.



	Product-group	HS Code	Export Volumes					Utilization	Tariff savings	
			Total	MFN	MFN-zero	FTA	other		Rate	achieved
			(in millions of CHF)					(%)	(in thousands of CHF)	
Top-10 product cat. with highest exp. values	Total		5'567.7	13.5	290.3	59.0	5'204.9	81.4	2'459.8	523.5
	Pharmaceuticals	30	5'447.8	0.0	247.0	0.0	5'200.8	—	0.0	0.0
	Machines	84	25.5	1.5	8.1	15.5	0.4	91.1	307.2	29.2
	Watches	91	24.9	3.1	0.0	21.8	0.0	87.5	980.4	140.2
	Specialized Machines	85	11.9	6.2	3.4	2.2	0.0	26.5	62.7	167.7
	Precision Instruments	90	11.5	0.1	10.3	0.1	1.0	62.2	3.4	2.5
	Cars	87	5.4	0.9	0.8	2.2	1.5	70.1	269.5	94.3
	Cosmetics	33	5.2	0.0	4.2	1.0	0.0	99.3	63.5	0.3
	Plaster	68	3.0	0.0	0.1	3.0	0.0	99.8	50.5	0.1
	Mineral Fuels	27	2.8	0.0	2.7	0.1	0.0	98.8	3.6	0.0
Plastics	39	2.6	0.6	0.0	2.0	0.0	77.7	132.6	38.1	
Top-10 product cat. with highest non-ach. customs savings	Specialized Machines	8539.5100	6.1	6.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	163.8
	Watches	9102.2100	18.2	2.6	0.0	15.6	0.0	85.6	701.0	117.7
	Cars	8703.3290	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	33.9	16.3	31.8
	Plastics	3906.1000	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.6
	Cars	8703.2390	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	28.7	5.4	13.3
	Plastics	3922.2000	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.9
	Cars	8703.3390	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.8
	Beverages	2202.9919	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	67.7	20.4	9.7
	Watches	9102.1100	3.1	0.2	0.0	2.9	0.0	93.3	130.0	9.4
	Watches	9102.9900	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	7.0

Imports from Spain 2023



Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.01.1986

Preference utilization rate in 2021, 2022, 2023: 80.4, 81.5, 78.9 %

Total Imports: 9.32 bln. CHF

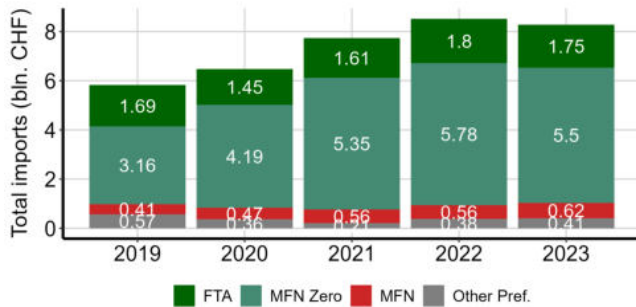
Expected PUR for 2023 (based on product mix): 68.4 %

Imports without gold: 8.74 bln. CHF

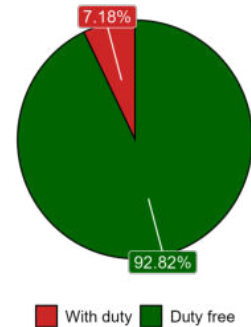
Achieved tariff savings in Jahr 2023: 46'212'600 CHF, Savings rate: 86 %

Analysis without gold (7108.12) and products with quotas. 1'043'233'577 CHF of imports and 29'600'224 CHF of customs revenue are omitted.

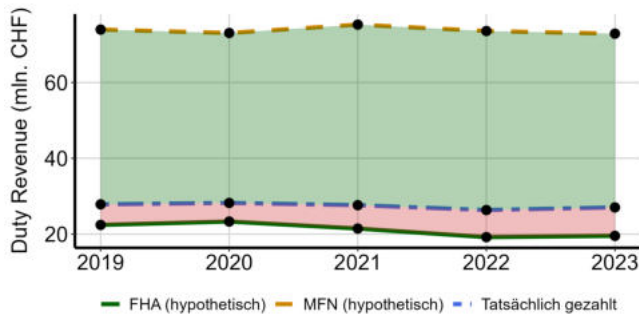
Breakdown of imports by trade regime



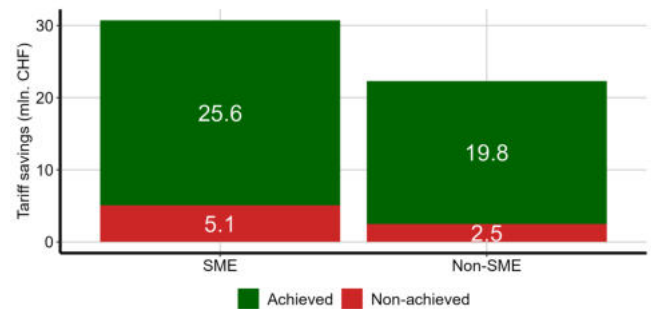
Duty-free share of trade in 2023



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA



Achieved and non-achieved tariff duty savings in 2023



	Product-group	HS Code	Import Volumes					Utilization Rate (%)	Tariff savings	
			Total	MFN	MFN-zero (in millions of CHF)	FTA	other		achieved (in thousands of CHF)	non-achieved
Top-10 product cat. with highest imp. values	Total		8'281.0	615.2	5'504.0	1'754.4	407.4	78.9	46'212.6	7'500.2
	Pharmaceuticals	30	5'200.7	0.0	4'973.6	0.0	227.1	—	0.0	0.0
	Cars	87	938.0	268.4	26.1	639.7	3.8	70.4	7'245.0	3'724.8
	Fruits	08	286.3	67.3	86.6	131.9	0.4	99.1	6'055.3	33.1
	Machines	84	152.2	14.6	53.5	77.2	6.9	84.1	912.4	93.7
	Specialized Machines	85	146.1	28.1	41.4	72.8	3.9	72.2	1'659.6	291.3
	Works of Art	97	130.4	0.0	80.0	0.0	50.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Org. Chemicals	29	104.9	5.3	51.0	44.8	3.8	89.4	88.0	7.4
	Plastics	39	101.0	7.9	4.6	86.9	1.7	91.7	3'095.4	152.9
	Vegetables	07	100.3	39.1	25.5	32.1	3.6	92.7	505.1	406.5
Jewelry	71	86.5	12.8	12.6	4.7	56.5	26.9	10.3	38.3	
Top-10 product cat. with highest non-ach. customs savings	Cars	8704.6030	29.3	25.2	0.0	4.1	0.0	14.0	165.1	1'190.3
	Cars	8703.6033	59.2	58.2	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.7	7.7	504.3
	Vegetables	0710.8090	0.9	0.8	0.0	0.1	0.0	14.8	12.4	262.5
	Cars	8703.4020	55.3	36.6	0.0	18.7	0.0	33.8	140.8	246.0
	Cars	8708.3090	4.2	2.7	0.0	1.5	0.0	35.0	174.1	218.2
	Cars	8703.8030	27.7	24.6	0.0	3.1	0.0	11.0	22.9	199.8
	Prep. of vegetables	2005.9941	1.8	0.7	0.0	1.1	0.0	60.8	144.4	167.1
	Cars	8703.4033	19.4	19.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	166.7
	Cars	8703.8020	17.9	17.8	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.4	139.1
	Aluminium	7605.1100	2.0	1.8	0.0	0.3	0.0	13.4	10.0	132.1

Exports to Spain 2023



Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.01.1986

Preference utilization rate in 2021, 2022, 2023: 83.5, 80.1, 76.5 %

Total exports: 4.48 bln. CHF

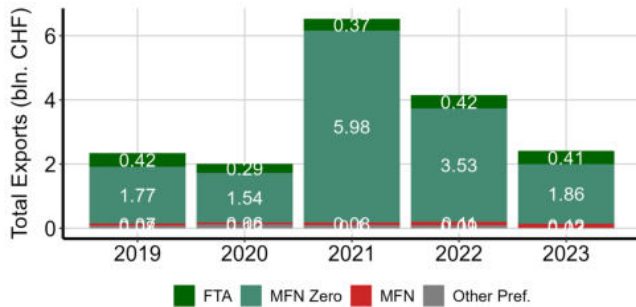
Expected PUR for 2023 (based on product mix): 69.5 %

Exports without gold: 4.48 bln. CHF

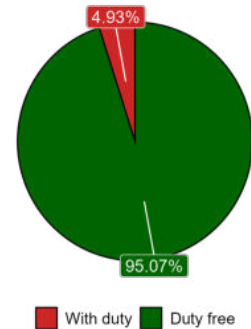
Achieved tariff savings in 2023: 14'537'100 CHF, savings rate: 61.7 %

Analysis without gold (7108.12) and products with quotas.

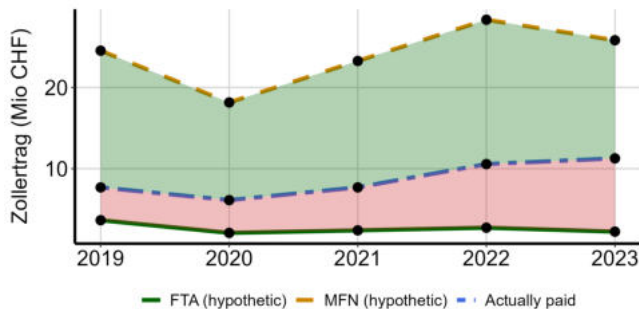
Breakdown of exports by trade regime



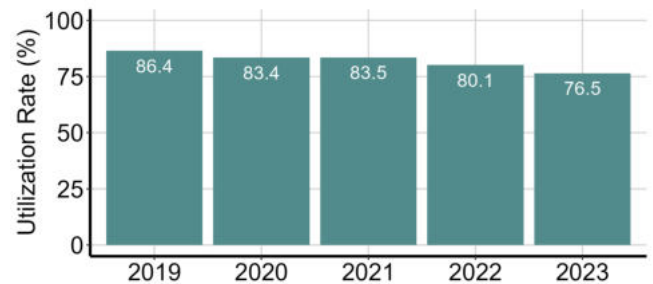
Duty-free share of trade in 2023



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA



Comparison of aggregated utilization rates over the past years.



	Product-group	HS Code	Export Volumes					Utilization	Tariff savings	
			Total	MFN	MFN-zero	FTA	other		Rate	achieved
			(in millions of CHF)					(%)	(in thousands of CHF)	
Top-10 product cat. with highest exp. values	Total		2'420.3	123.4	1'864.0	412.4	20.5	76.5	14'537.1	9'018.1
	Pharmaceuticals	30	1'498.1	0.0	1'498.1	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
	Watches	91	159.5	26.3	0.3	132.4	0.6	83.4	5'947.8	1'205.3
	Machines	84	135.7	11.3	37.0	81.4	6.0	87.8	1'496.7	212.9
	Org. Chemicals	29	86.8	0.1	74.9	1.1	10.8	95.2	57.7	3.3
	Precision Instruments	90	82.5	1.4	79.0	1.8	0.3	56.8	56.5	45.6
	Specialized Machines	85	82.4	2.2	33.5	46.3	0.4	95.4	1'629.2	75.9
	Jewelry	71	56.9	1.2	50.5	4.3	0.9	78.2	108.6	31.5
	Clothing (woven)	62	39.0	38.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.4	60.4	4'610.1
	Rail Vehicles	86	33.6	2.9	0.2	30.5	0.0	91.4	527.8	49.5
Cars	87	32.4	11.1	0.1	21.1	0.2	65.6	1'008.1	1'019.5	
Top-10 product cat. with highest non-ach. customs savings	Clothing (woven)	6204.6231	27.5	27.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	3'302.9
	Watches	9102.2100	54.0	15.9	0.0	37.8	0.3	70.5	1'702.0	713.6
	Footwear	6404.1990	3.6	3.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	5.8	35.1	566.1
	Clothing (woven)	6203.4235	3.2	3.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	3.7	385.2
	Cars	8703.2390	4.1	3.8	0.0	0.3	0.0	8.0	32.8	377.6
	Cars	8703.3290	2.9	2.7	0.0	0.2	0.0	5.5	15.8	272.4
	Clothing (woven)	6204.6239	1.2	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4	145.9
	Wadding	5601.2210	3.3	3.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	124.7
	Cars	8703.2290	1.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.4	3.5	98.8
	Clothing (woven)	6202.2000	0.8	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.8	91.3

Imports from the Czech Republic 2023



Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.05.2004

Preference utilization rate in 2021, 2022, 2023: 75.1, 72.2, 69.2 %

Total Imports: 3.23 bln. CHF

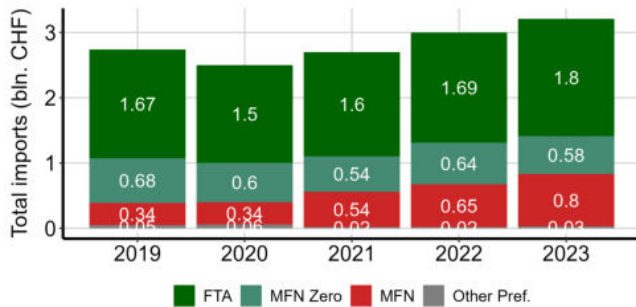
Expected PUR for 2023 (based on product mix): 63.6 %

Imports without gold: 3.22 bln. CHF

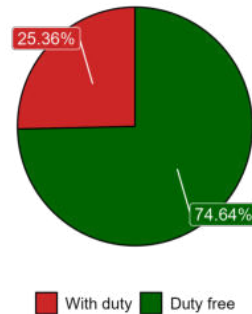
Achieved tariff savings in Jahr 2023: 44'247'000 CHF, Savings rate: 82.7 %

Analysis without gold (7108.12) and products with quotas. 13'644'281 CHF of imports and 989'223 CHF of customs revenue are omitted.

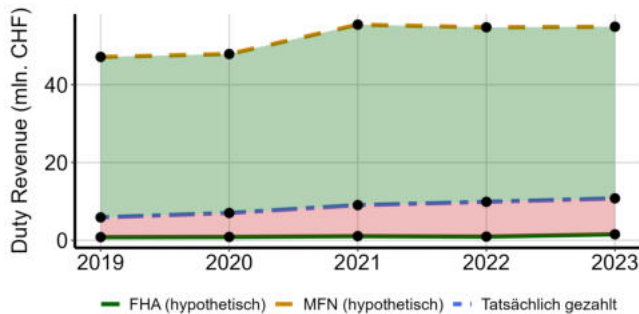
Breakdown of imports by trade regime



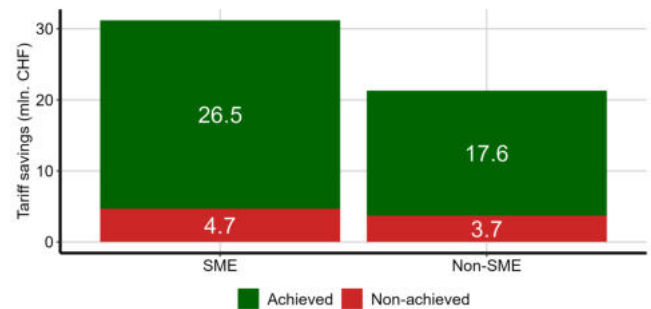
Duty-free share of trade in 2023



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA



Achieved and non-achieved tariff duty savings in 2023



	Product-group	HS Code	Import Volumes					Utilization Rate (%)	Tariff savings	
			Total	MFN	MFN-zero	FTA	other		achieved	non-achieved
Top-10 product cat. with highest imp. values	Total		3'212.6	803.7	575.4	1'800.5	33.0	69.2	44'247.0	9'244.4
	Cars	87	1'089.3	419.1	1.3	668.8	0.1	61.5	6'211.3	3'771.7
	Machines	84	580.1	119.1	287.0	171.6	2.4	59.0	2'157.6	1'196.8
	Specialized Machines	85	394.4	83.8	125.8	182.0	2.7	68.5	3'904.6	866.5
	Articles of Iron and Steel	73	156.2	11.2	1.3	143.5	0.2	92.7	3'170.2	112.1
	Precision Instruments	90	94.7	15.1	63.7	14.6	1.3	49.1	110.7	28.3
	Aluminium	76	90.5	2.6	0.0	87.8	0.2	97.1	6'551.8	63.4
	Plastics	39	84.2	12.9	8.7	62.4	0.2	82.9	3'048.5	197.3
	Furniture	94	70.2	3.1	25.2	41.9	0.0	93.1	1'489.6	53.2
	Toys	95	62.8	15.9	0.1	46.8	0.0	74.7	883.7	245.9
Rubber	40	61.3	3.9	0.0	57.4	0.0	93.6	866.9	40.7	
Top-10 product cat. with highest non-ach. customs savings	Cars	8703.8030	267.5	265.7	0.0	1.9	0.0	0.7	14.8	2'150.5
	Paper	4819.5000	9.5	9.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	2.4	11.7	972.8
	Machines	8418.6930	31.7	30.6	0.0	1.2	0.0	3.7	24.0	521.6
	Cars	8703.4033	42.0	40.4	0.0	1.5	0.0	3.6	15.0	392.0
	Specialized Machines	8535.9020	5.8	5.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	5.2	7.6	237.2
	Toys	9503.0090	41.1	12.7	0.0	28.3	0.0	69.0	546.7	190.9
	Paper	4819.2000	15.6	1.9	0.0	13.7	0.0	87.5	941.8	174.3
	Cars	8703.6033	18.3	18.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.8	1.4	171.7
	Cosmetics	3303.0000	14.6	13.6	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.3	0.0	161.4
	Machines	8451.2100	14.7	14.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	149.5

Exports to the Czech Republic 2023



Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.05.2004

Preference utilization rate in 2021, 2022, 2023: 81.7, 80.1, 79.8 %

Total exports: 1.31 bln. CHF

Expected PUR for 2023 (based on product mix): 68.7 %

Exports without gold: 1.31 bln. CHF

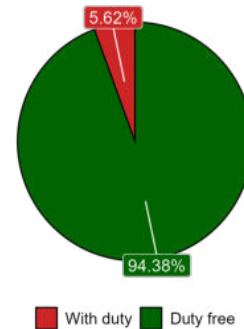
Achieved tariff savings in 2023: 7'258'400 CHF, savings rate: 80.2 %

Analysis without gold (7108.12) and products with quotas.

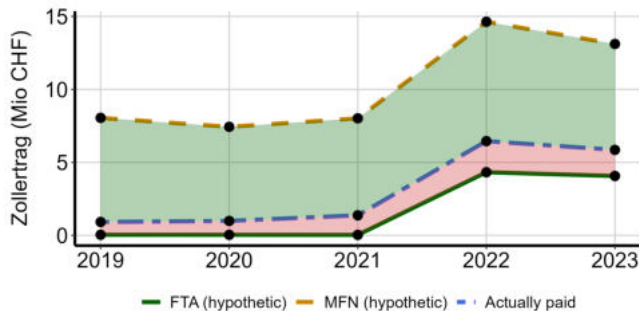
Breakdown of exports by trade regime



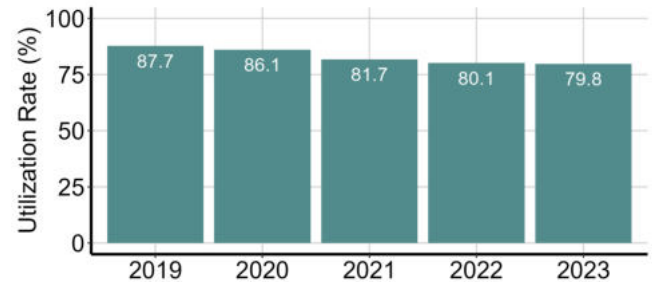
Duty-free share of trade in 2023



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA



Comparison of aggregated utilization rates over the past years.



	Product-group	HS Code	Export Volumes					Utilization	Tariff savings	
			Total	MFN	MFN-zero	FTA	other		Rate	achieved
			(in millions of CHF)					(%)	(in thousands of CHF)	
Total			936.0	61.9	665.1	204.9	4.1	79.8	7'258.4	1'788.2
Top-10 product cat. with highest exp. values	Pharmaceuticals	30	393.1	0.0	393.1	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
	Specialized Machines	85	102.1	12.8	72.2	16.8	0.2	56.6	544.2	349.1
	Machines	84	100.9	13.6	16.4	70.8	0.1	83.9	1'354.1	241.7
	Jewelry	71	60.7	0.3	60.4	0.0	0.0	7.7	0.7	7.2
	Watches	91	60.1	15.6	0.0	44.5	0.0	74.0	2'001.4	704.3
	Precision Instruments	90	42.2	0.4	38.4	3.0	0.4	89.0	113.3	11.2
	Cosmetics	33	34.3	0.4	29.5	1.3	3.0	77.6	86.0	24.3
	Plant Oils	12	21.9	0.0	21.8	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
	Articles of Iron and Steel	73	16.8	0.8	10.7	5.2	0.1	87.1	146.9	20.6
	Rail Vehicles	86	10.1	0.3	0.1	9.7	0.0	97.0	165.3	5.3
Top-10 product cat. with highest non-ach. customs savings	Watches	9102.2100	34.1	10.2	0.0	23.9	0.0	70.1	1'075.4	459.3
	Specialized Machines	8512.9090	12.3	11.9	0.0	0.4	0.0	3.2	10.7	322.3
	Watches	9102.1100	5.0	2.0	0.0	3.0	0.0	60.6	135.1	88.0
	Watches	9101.2100	15.8	1.7	0.0	14.1	0.0	89.3	634.3	76.2
	Copper	7409.4000	1.5	1.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	17.5	12.5	59.2
	Cars	8703.2490	1.3	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.0	56.7	74.3	56.8
	Watches	9101.2900	1.5	0.7	0.0	0.9	0.0	56.7	39.0	29.8
	Machines	8418.5019	1.3	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	28.8
	Misc. Goods	9603.2100	1.2	0.8	0.0	0.4	0.0	36.0	16.2	28.7
	Cars	8703.3290	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	29.1	11.4	27.8

Imports from Hungary 2023



Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.05.2004

Preference utilization rate in 2021, 2022, 2023: 70.4, 63.5, 67.2 %

Total Imports: 1.57 bln. CHF

Expected PUR for 2023 (based on product mix): 62.4 %

Imports without gold: 1.57 bln. CHF

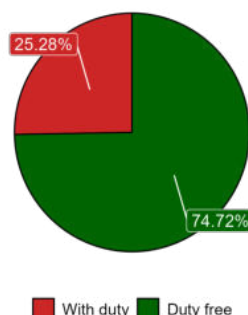
Achieved tariff savings in Jahr 2023: 22'934'800 CHF, Savings rate: 83 %

Analysis without gold (7108.12) and products with quotas. 56'325'947 CHF of imports and 3'203'251 CHF of customs revenue are omitted.

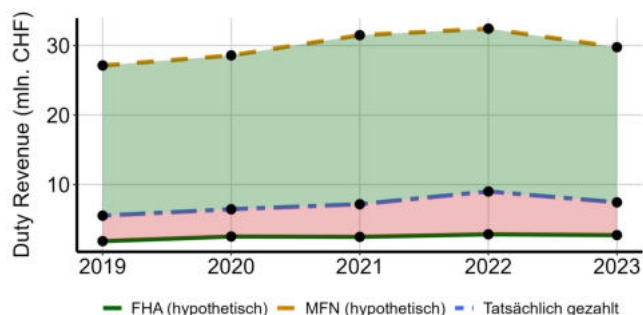
Breakdown of imports by trade regime



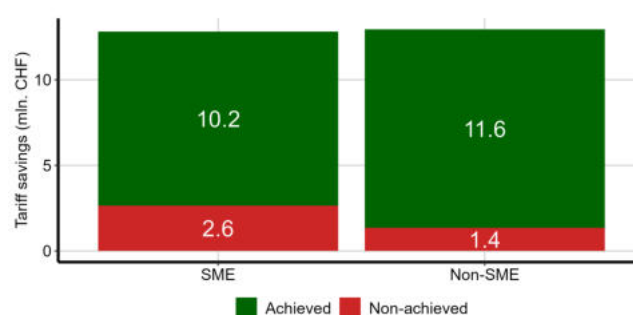
Duty-free share of trade in 2023



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA



Achieved and non-achieved tariff duty savings in 2023



	Product-group	HS Code	Import Volumes					Utilization	Tariff savings	
			Total	MFN	MFN-zero	FTA	other	Rate (%)	achieved	non-achieved
			(in millions of CHF)					(in thousands of CHF)		
Total			1'513.3	377.1	371.9	736.5	27.8	67.2	22'934.8	4'708.7
Top-10 product cat. with highest imp. values	Cars	87	327.7	95.0	0.0	232.7	0.0	71.0	1'904.4	935.2
	Specialized Machines	85	265.4	115.2	59.7	83.8	6.7	42.1	1'196.6	1'395.2
	Machines	84	260.4	43.1	138.7	73.4	5.2	63.0	1'045.9	228.7
	Precision Instruments	90	76.2	16.4	54.0	5.2	0.5	24.0	23.1	65.9
	Pharmaceuticals	30	72.7	0.0	72.7	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
	Plastics	39	68.1	14.7	4.4	48.7	0.2	76.8	1'811.0	233.0
	Articles of Iron and Steel	73	50.4	6.8	0.0	42.8	0.8	86.2	594.2	106.8
	Tools	82	31.3	16.1	0.0	14.2	1.0	46.8	622.2	42.5
	Furniture	94	27.7	2.6	13.7	11.4	0.0	81.3	484.1	48.3
	Rail Vehicles	86	22.2	7.1	0.0	15.1	0.0	68.2	32.3	36.8
Top-10 product cat. with highest non-ach. customs savings	Specialized Machines	8528.7200	28.5	28.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.7	828.7
	Fats and Oils	1512.1998	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1	—	0.0	555.1
	Cars	8703.4020	49.0	39.9	0.0	9.1	0.0	18.6	57.2	339.9
	Specialized Machines	8507.6000	33.7	33.6	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.5	187.4
	Cars	8703.8030	25.0	25.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	165.8
	Cars	8708.2990	6.2	3.9	0.0	2.3	0.0	37.0	84.2	112.7
	Plaster	6804.2100	14.3	0.3	0.0	14.0	0.0	97.8	4'408.5	87.2
	Toys	9506.9100	4.0	4.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	85.3
	Cars	8708.9923	4.2	2.8	0.0	1.5	0.0	34.9	62.2	80.7
	Vegetables	0710.8090	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	75.8

Exports to Hungary 2023



Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.05.2004

Preference utilization rate in 2021, 2022, 2023: 82.3, 83.3, 85.0 %

Total exports: 0.62 bln. CHF

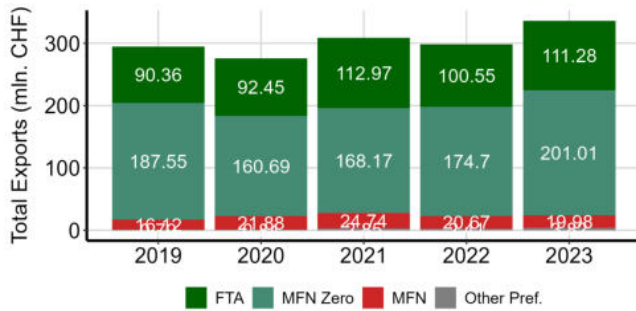
Expected PUR for 2023 (based on product mix): 66.1 %

Exports without gold: 0.62 bln. CHF

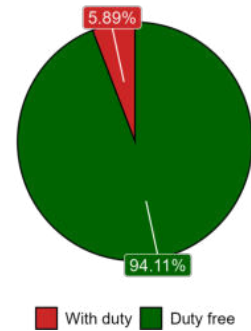
Achieved tariff savings in 2023: 3'903'800 CHF, savings rate: 80.8 %

Analysis without gold (7108.12) and products with quotas.

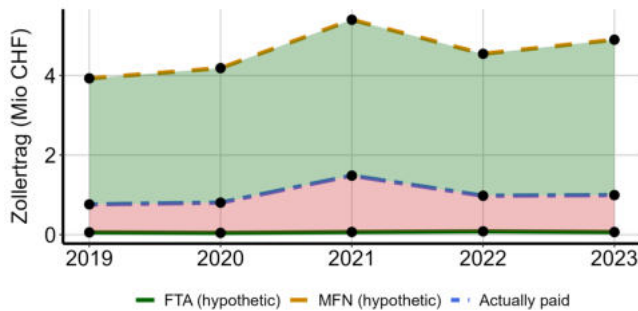
Breakdown of exports by trade regime



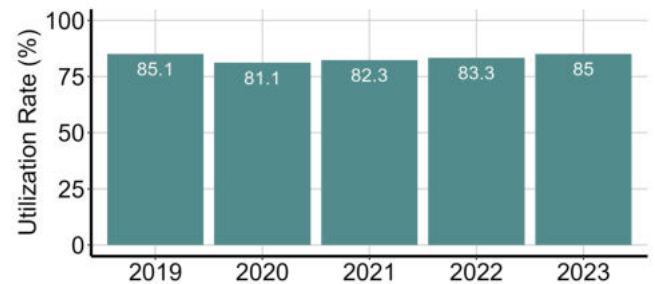
Duty-free share of trade in 2023



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA



Comparison of aggregated utilization rates over the past years.



	Product-group	HS Code	Export Volumes					Utilization Rate (%)	Tariff savings	
			Total	MFN	MFN-zero	FTA	other		achieved	non-achieved
Top-10 product cat. with highest exp. values	Total		336.1	20.0	201.0	111.3	3.8	85.0	3'903.8	928.0
	Pharmaceuticals	30	118.9	0.0	118.9	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
	Machines	84	55.4	5.5	11.8	38.0	0.0	87.4	709.1	107.9
	Specialized Machines	85	28.0	1.5	20.2	6.3	0.0	80.5	213.7	53.5
	Precision Instruments	90	27.6	0.1	26.8	0.1	0.6	56.7	3.3	2.7
	Watches	91	24.6	1.1	0.0	23.5	0.0	95.6	1'056.3	49.5
	Cars	87	16.7	4.1	0.0	12.6	0.0	75.6	640.1	370.7
	Tools	82	8.0	1.3	0.0	6.6	0.0	83.3	138.5	30.1
	Cosmetics	33	7.8	0.2	6.3	1.3	0.0	85.2	82.8	14.9
	Misc. Chemical Goods	38	6.3	0.1	0.3	5.9	0.0	98.1	224.3	7.1
Articles of Iron and Steel	73	5.3	0.1	4.3	0.9	0.0	86.9	22.9	3.5	
Top-10 product cat. with highest non-ach. customs savings	Cars	8703.2390	0.9	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	91.7
	Cars	8703.3290	0.9	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	1.2	90.1
	Aluminium	7610.9090	0.9	0.8	0.0	0.1	0.0	14.6	7.7	45.0
	Clothing	6109.1000	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	41.6
	Cars	8703.2490	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	36.9
	Cars	8703.2290	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.2	31.8
	Cars	8703.3390	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.3
	Plastics	3921.9090	1.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	62.3	40.8	24.7
	Beverages	2202.9919	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	24.0
	Cars	8708.2990	6.4	0.5	0.0	5.9	0.0	92.3	264.7	22.1

Imports from Cyprus 2023



Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.05.2004

Preference utilization rate in 2021, 2022, 2023: 19.9, 14.8, 12.7 %

Total Imports: 14.78 mln. CHF

Expected PUR for 2023 (based on product mix): 58.8 %

Imports without gold: 14.78 mln. CHF

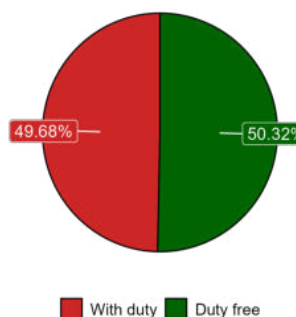
Achieved tariff savings in Jahr 2023: 128'500 CHF, Savings rate: 90.3 %

Analysis without gold (7108.12) and products with quotas. 3'594'718 CHF of imports and 27'341 CHF of customs revenue are omitted.

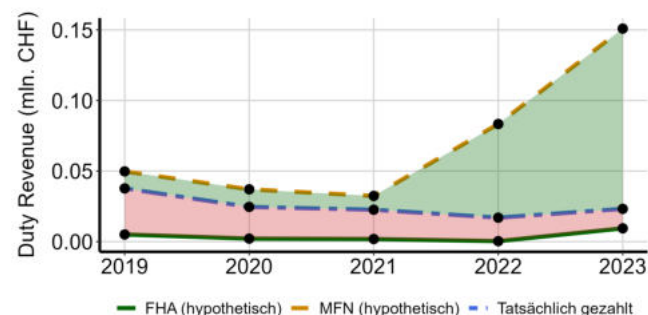
Breakdown of imports by trade regime



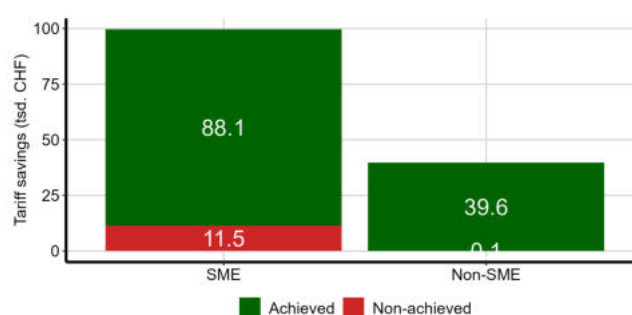
Duty-free share of trade in 2023



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA



Achieved and non-achieved tariff duty savings in 2023



	Product-group	HS Code	Import Volumes					Utilization	Tariff savings	
			Total	MFN	MFN-zero	FTA	other	Rate	achieved	non-achieved
			(in millions of CHF)					(%)	(in thousands of CHF)	
Total			11.2	5.4	4.7	0.8	0.3	12.7	128.5	13.8
Top-10 product cat. with highest imp. values	Pharmaceuticals	30	3.7	0.0	3.7	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
	Cosmetics	33	3.2	3.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.9
	Machines	84	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.0	1.4
	Plastics	39	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.5	0.3
	Ships	89	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	94.4	8.3	0.3
	Watches	91	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Diary Products	04	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	97.4	115.4	2.5
	Jewelry	71	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
	Precision Instruments	90	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	47.5	0.0	0.0
	Furniture	94	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.8	1.2	3.3
Top-10 product cat. with highest non-ach. customs savings	Diary Products	0406.1090	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.3
	Furniture	9405.4900	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9
	Machines	8424.1000	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2
	Leather Articles	4202.2210	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
	Cosmetics	3304.3000	3.2	3.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.9
	Furniture	9405.4200	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
	Vegetables	0709.9999	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.4
	Furniture	9405.9990	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
	Ships	8903.9300	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	81.8	2.3	0.3
	Misc. Edible Preparations	2106.9099	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.3	0.0	0.2

Exports to Cyprus 2023



Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.05.2004

Preference utilization rate in 2021, 2022, 2023: 80.4, 71.7, 50.2 %

Total exports: 79.35 mln. CHF

Expected PUR for 2023 (based on product mix): 78.4 %

Exports without gold: 77.19 mln. CHF

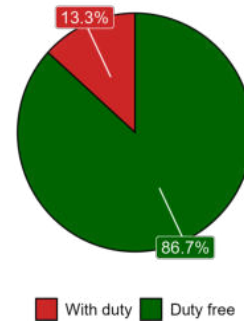
Achieved tariff savings in 2023: 593'900 CHF, savings rate: 57.7 %

Analysis without gold (7108.12) and products with quotas.

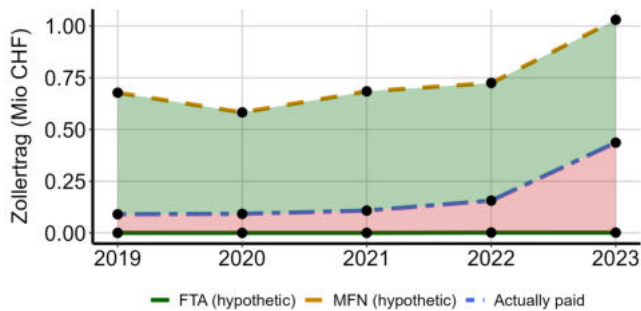
Breakdown of exports by trade regime



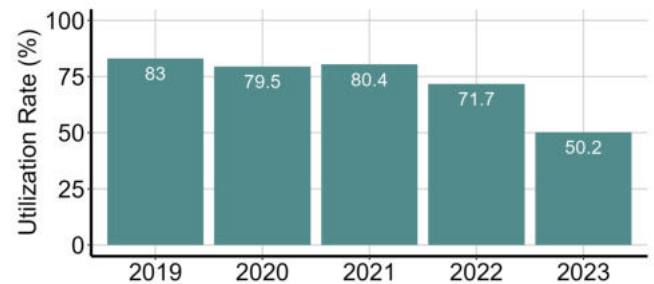
Duty-free share of trade in 2023



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA



Comparison of aggregated utilization rates over the past years.



	Product-group	HS Code	Export Volumes					Utilization	Tariff savings	
			Total	MFN	MFN-zero	FTA	other		achieved	non-achieved
			(in millions of CHF)					Rate (%)	(in thousands of CHF)	
Total			72.2	9.6	52.9	9.7	0.0	50.2	593.9	434.9
Top-10 product cat. with highest exp. values	Pharmaceuticals	30	32.9	0.0	32.9	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
	Watches	91	9.4	7.7	0.0	1.6	0.0	17.5	73.9	348.3
	Jewelry	71	9.0	0.0	9.0	0.0	0.0	28.2	0.3	0.9
	Coffee and Tea	09	4.7	0.0	0.0	4.7	0.0	100.0	353.4	0.0
	Cosmetics	33	3.0	0.0	3.0	0.0	0.0	27.9	0.8	2.0
	Machines	84	2.7	1.0	1.0	0.7	0.0	43.0	14.0	35.2
	Ores	26	2.4	0.0	2.4	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
	Works of Art	97	2.0	0.0	2.0	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
	Precision Instruments	90	1.3	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.0	25.3	0.3	1.0
	Beverages	22	1.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	99.8	63.7	0.2
Top-10 product cat. with highest non-ach. customs savings	Watches	9101.2100	7.0	6.9	0.0	0.1	0.0	2.0	6.3	309.6
	Machines	8456.1190	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	27.1
	Watches	9102.2100	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.6	1.0	12.3
	Watches	9102.1100	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	71.4	21.5	8.6
	Watches	9102.1900	1.1	0.1	0.0	1.0	0.0	87.4	43.7	6.3
	Watches	9102.9900	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.7
	Dyeing Extracts	3214.1010	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.6	0.6	3.0
	Arms	9306.3090	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.0
	Machines	8415.1090	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.9
	Watches	9101.1100	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.7

Imports from the EFTA states 2023



Date of entry into force of the FTA: 03.05.1960

Preference utilization rate in 2021, 2022, 2023: 84.4, 85.7, 80.0 %

Total Imports: 579.51 mln. CHF

Expected PUR for 2023 (based on product mix): 72.8 %

Imports without gold: 466.86 mln. CHF

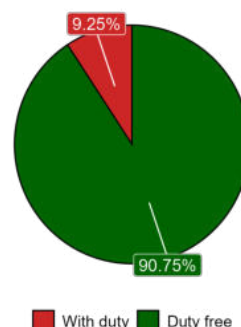
Achieved tariff savings in Jahr 2023: 10'395'500 CHF, Savings rate: 97.1 %

Analysis without gold (7108.12) and products with quotas. 118'513'869 CHF of imports and 13'122 CHF of customs revenue are omitted.

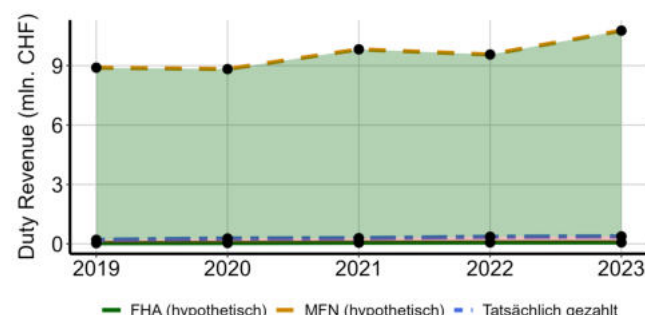
Breakdown of imports by trade regime



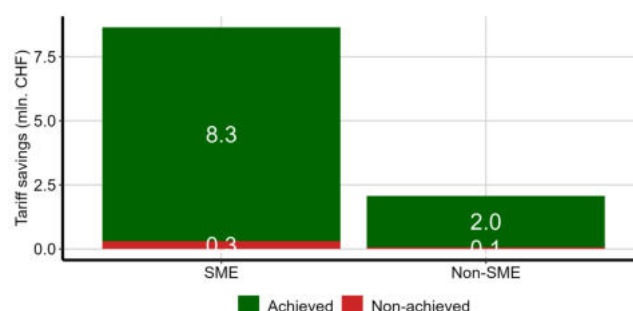
Duty-free share of trade in 2023



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA



Achieved and non-achieved tariff duty savings in 2023



	Product-group	HS Code	Import Volumes					Utilization	Tariff savings	
			Total	MFN	MFN-zero	FTA	other	Rate (%)	achieved (in thousands of CHF)	non-achieved
Total			461.0	40.9	241.4	162.4	16.3	80.0	10'395.5	307.2
Top-10 product cat. with highest imp. values	Fish	03	128.8	1.2	125.5	2.1	0.0	64.2	10.9	8.4
	Aluminium	76	84.5	0.6	0.0	83.8	0.1	99.3	4'515.8	28.5
	Pharmaceuticals	30	25.0	0.0	25.0	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
	Specialized Machines	85	23.1	1.4	9.6	11.0	1.1	88.9	154.5	12.3
	Mineral Fuels	27	17.4	0.0	17.4	0.0	0.0	54.6	0.0	0.0
	Cars	87	17.0	14.5	0.1	2.4	0.0	14.3	31.8	133.1
	Misc. Chemical Goods	38	16.7	0.1	16.2	0.2	0.2	72.4	4.9	0.3
	Zinc	79	14.9	3.1	0.0	11.8	0.0	79.0	2.8	0.8
	Org. Chemicals	29	14.8	0.1	6.6	8.2	0.0	98.8	132.1	0.8
	Jewelry	71	14.2	6.8	0.0	7.4	0.0	52.2	1.1	0.6
Top-10 product cat. with highest non-ach. customs savings	Cars	8708.1000	4.6	4.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	36.9
	Cars	8703.2360	2.5	2.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	19.5	4.2	18.2
	Cars	8703.3260	1.5	1.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	28.4	4.5	10.3
	Aluminium	7601.2000	1.3	0.2	0.0	1.2	0.0	87.7	72.2	9.7
	Cars	8703.8030	1.4	0.9	0.0	0.5	0.0	37.5	2.2	8.9
	Cars	8704.6030	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.7
	Aluminium	7601.2000	30.2	0.2	0.0	30.0	0.0	99.5	1'553.0	7.6
	Misc. Edible Preparations	2106.1019	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	36.7	4.4	6.6
	Cars	8703.6033	0.8	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.3
	Cars	8703.2350	0.8	0.7	0.0	0.1	0.0	6.9	0.6	6.3

Exports to the EFTA States 2023



Date of entry into force of the FTA: 03.05.1960

Preference utilization rate in 2021, 2022, 2023: 89.9, 72.8, 76.5 %

Total exports: 0.89 bln. CHF

Expected PUR for 2023 (based on product mix): 73.7 %

Exports without gold: 0.89 bln. CHF

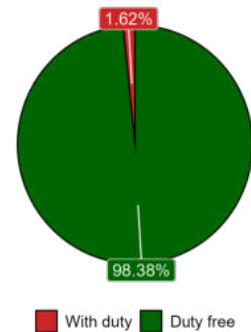
Achieved tariff savings in 2023: 539'700 CHF, savings rate: 69.1 %

Analysis without gold (7108.12).

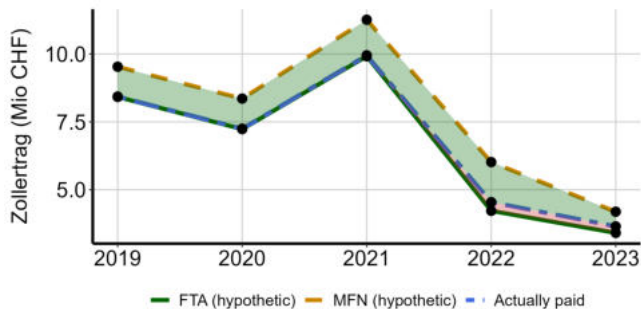
Breakdown of exports by trade regime



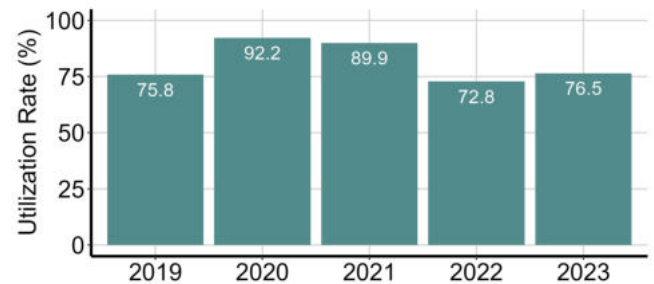
Duty-free share of trade in 2023



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA



Comparison of aggregated utilization rates over the past years.



	Product-group	HS Code	Export Volumes					Utilization	Tariff savings	
			Total	MFN	MFN-zero	FTA	other	Rate (%)	achieved	non-achieved
Total			888.1	4.9	850.3	14.9	18.1	76.5	539.7	240.8
Top-10 product cat. with highest exp. values	Pharmaceuticals	30	191.9	0.0	191.9	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
	Machines	84	151.3	0.0	151.0	0.0	0.3	—	0.0	0.0
	Specialized Machines	85	136.0	0.0	132.4	0.0	3.6	—	0.0	0.0
	Watches	91	59.7	0.0	59.6	0.0	0.1	—	0.0	0.0
	Precision Instruments	90	59.3	0.0	59.1	0.0	0.2	—	0.0	0.0
	Plastics	39	34.2	0.0	34.2	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
	Coffee and Tea	09	25.3	0.0	25.3	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
	Misc. Edible Preparations	21	20.3	1.5	10.4	7.0	1.4	85.3	193.9	4.2
	Tools	82	17.8	0.0	17.8	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
	Pyrotechnicals	36	15.1	0.0	15.1	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
Top-10 product cat. with highest non-ach. customs savings	Prep. of vegetables	2008.8000	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	46.2
	Other. Animal Products	0511.9980	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	36.6
	Diary Products	0402.1000	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.3
	Other. Animal Products	0511.9930	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.0
	Cocoa	1806.3200	1.8	1.0	0.0	0.2	0.6	18.4	2.6	11.3
	Clothing	6109.1000	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	34.9	3.7	7.0
	Clothing (woven)	6204.4300	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	6.7
	Clothing	6109.9090	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.0	0.3	4.6
	Misc. Edible Preparations	2106.9039	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	94.0	62.1	4.0
	Beverages	2202.9999	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	47.2	3.0	3.3

Imports from Iceland 2023



Date of entry into force of the FTA: 03.05.1960

Preference utilization rate in 2021, 2022, 2023: 91.5, 85.2, 80.3 %

Total Imports: 49.64 mln. CHF

Expected PUR for 2023 (based on product mix): 78.2 %

Imports without gold: 49.64 mln. CHF

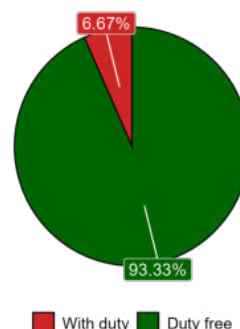
Achieved tariff savings in Jahr 2023: 5'120'300 CHF, Savings rate: 99.4 %

Analysis without gold (7108.12) and products with quotas. 1'765'119 CHF of imports and 1'765 CHF of customs revenue are omitted.

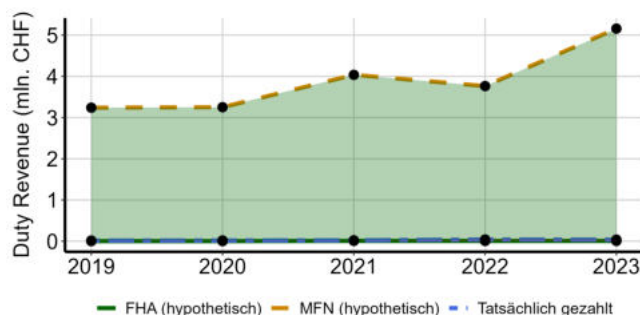
Breakdown of imports by trade regime



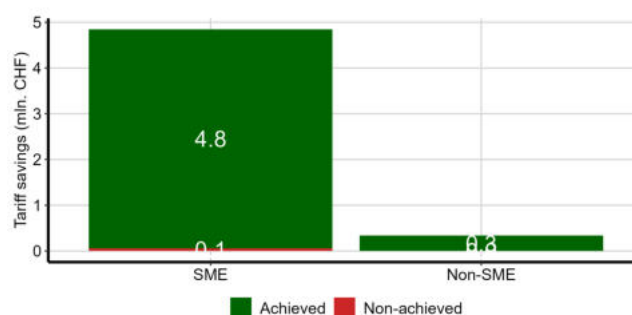
Duty-free share of trade in 2023



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA



Achieved and non-achieved tariff duty savings in 2023



	Product-group	HS Code	Import Volumes					Utilization	Tariff savings	
			Total	MFN	MFN-zero	FTA	other	Rate (%)	achieved (in thousands of CHF)	non-achieved
Total			47.9	3.2	30.8	12.7	1.2	80.3	5'120.3	32.0
Top-10 product cat. with highest imp. values	Pharmaceuticals	30	16.4	0.0	16.4	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
	Fish	03	12.2	0.5	9.9	1.8	0.0	77.1	5.0	1.8
	Diary Products	04	5.2	0.0	0.0	5.2	0.0	100.0	4'685.3	0.0
	Aluminium	76	5.2	0.2	0.0	5.0	0.0	96.8	406.3	9.7
	Precision Instruments	90	5.1	1.3	3.8	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	3.9
	Tools	82	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
	Plastics	39	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	90.2	14.7	0.3
	Specialized Machines	85	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	41.9	0.7	0.1
	Furniture	94	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	20.1	0.0	0.1
	Other. Animal Products	05	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	—	0.0	0.0
Top-10 product cat. with highest non-ach. customs savings	Aluminium	7601.2000	1.3	0.2	0.0	1.2	0.0	87.7	72.2	9.7
	Fats and Oils	1504.2091	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.2
	Precision Instruments	9025.8000	1.2	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.8
	Misc. Edible Preparations	2106.9099	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	41.8	0.4	2.9
	Fish	0304.8920	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.7	0.2	0.9
	Fats and Oils	1515.9028	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
	Beverages	2208.5021	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
	Fats and Oils	1504.2099	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
	Fish	0304.4920	1.8	0.2	0.0	1.6	0.0	89.0	4.5	0.6
	Cosmetics	3304.9900	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	30.9	0.4	0.6

Exports to Iceland 2023



Date of entry into force of the FTA: 03.05.1960

Total exports: 67.09 mln. CHF

Exports without gold: 67.09 mln. CHF

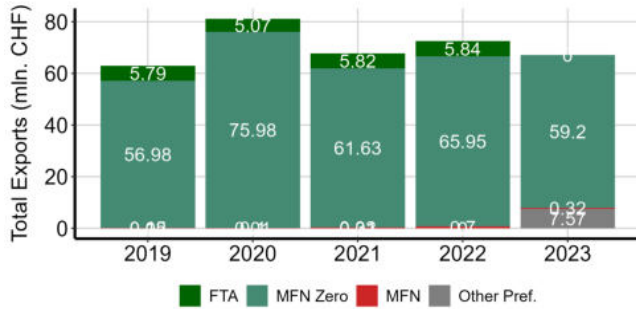
Preference utilization rate in 2021, 2022, 2023: 94.6, 95.6, 4.8 %

Expected PUR for 2023 (based on product mix): 82.9 %

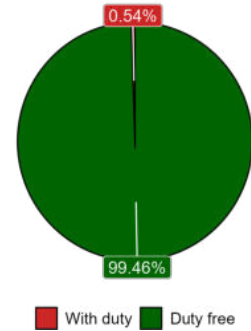
Achieved tariff savings in 2023: 900 CHF, savings rate: 52.9 %

Analysis without gold (7108.12).

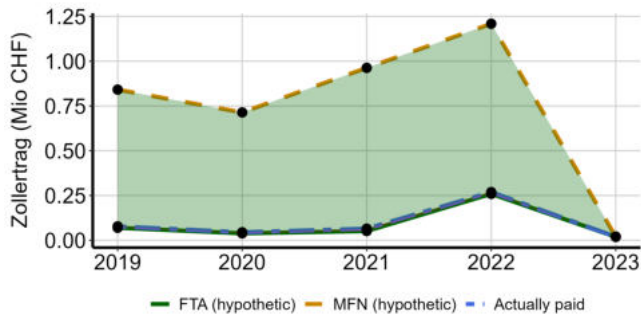
Breakdown of exports by trade regime



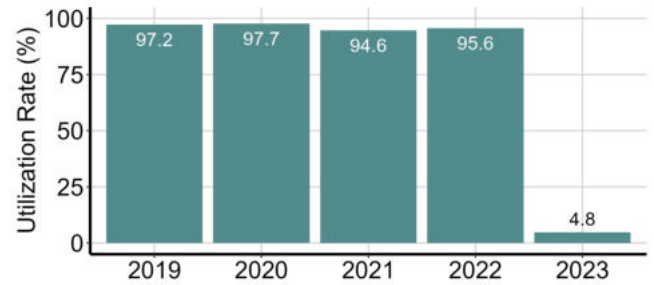
Duty-free share of trade in 2023



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA



Comparison of aggregated utilization rates over the past years.



	Product-group	HS Code	Export Volumes					Utilization	Tariff savings	
			Total	MFN	MFN-zero	FTA	other	Rate (%)	achieved	non-achieved
Total			67.1	0.3	59.2	0.0	7.6	4.8	0.9	0.8
Top-10 product cat. with highest exp. values	Pharmaceuticals	30	15.8	0.0	15.8	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
	Machines	84	9.3	0.0	9.2	0.0	0.1	—	0.0	0.0
	Coffee and Tea	09	7.0	0.0	7.0	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
	Precision Instruments	90	4.2	0.0	4.2	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
	Beverages	22	3.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.5	0.0	0.0	0.3
	Misc. Edible Preparations	21	3.2	0.2	1.5	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Specialized Machines	85	3.2	0.0	3.2	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
	Watches	91	2.8	0.0	2.8	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
	Cocoa	18	2.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Plastics	39	2.1	0.0	2.1	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
Top-10 product cat. with highest non-ach. customs savings	Prep. of vegetables	2009.3126	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
	Beverages	2202.9907	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
	Prep. of vegetables	2009.8929	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Vegetables	0709.5900	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Cocoa	1806.3202	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Cocoa	1806.3209	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Cocoa	1806.9025	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Cocoa	1806.9049	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Pastries	1905.3139	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Diary Products	0402.2900	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Imports from Norway 2023



Date of entry into force of the FTA: 03.05.1960

Preference utilization rate in 2021, 2022, 2023: 83.7, 85.8, 79.9 %

Total Imports: 529.87 mln. CHF

Expected PUR for 2023 (based on product mix): 72.4 %

Imports without gold: 417.22 mln. CHF

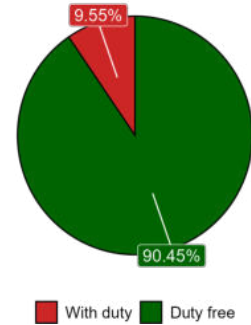
Achieved tariff savings in Jahr 2023: 5'275'200 CHF, Savings rate: 95 %

Analysis without gold (7108.12) and products with quotas. 116'748'750 CHF of imports and 11'357 CHF of customs revenue are omitted.

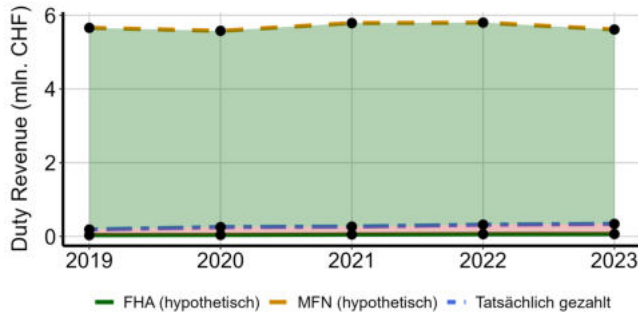
Breakdown of imports by trade regime



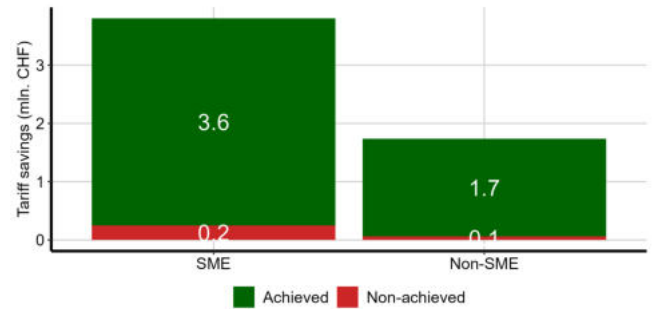
Duty-free share of trade in 2023



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA



Achieved and non-achieved tariff duty savings in 2023



	Product-group	HS Code	Import Volumes					Utilization	Tariff savings	
			Total	MFN	MFN-zero	FTA	other		Rate	achieved
			(in millions of CHF)					(%)	(in thousands of CHF)	
Top-10 product cat. with highest imp. values	Total		413.1	37.7	210.5	149.7	15.1	79.9	5'275.2	275.2
	Fish	03	116.6	0.6	115.6	0.3	0.0	34.1	6.0	6.6
	Aluminium	76	79.3	0.5	0.0	78.8	0.1	99.4	4'109.5	18.8
	Specialized Machines	85	22.8	1.4	9.3	11.0	1.1	89.1	153.8	12.2
	Mineral Fuels	27	17.4	0.0	17.4	0.0	0.0	54.6	0.0	0.0
	Cars	87	17.0	14.5	0.1	2.4	0.0	14.3	31.8	133.1
	Misc. Chemical Goods	38	16.7	0.1	16.2	0.2	0.2	77.4	4.9	0.2
	Zinc	79	14.9	3.1	0.0	11.8	0.0	79.0	2.8	0.8
	Org. Chemicals	29	14.8	0.1	6.6	8.2	0.0	98.8	132.1	0.8
	Jewelry	71	14.1	6.7	0.0	7.4	0.0	52.3	1.1	0.5
Arms	93	11.1	0.1	0.0	0.8	10.2	92.4	15.7	0.1	
Top-10 product cat. with highest non-ach. customs savings	Cars	8708.1000	4.6	4.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	36.9
	Cars	8703.2360	2.5	2.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	19.5	4.2	18.2
	Cars	8703.3260	1.5	1.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	28.4	4.5	10.3
	Cars	8703.8030	1.4	0.9	0.0	0.5	0.0	37.5	2.2	8.9
	Cars	8704.6030	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.7
	Aluminium	7601.2000	30.2	0.2	0.0	30.0	0.0	99.5	1'553.0	7.6
	Misc. Edible Preparations	2106.1019	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	36.7	4.4	6.6
	Cars	8703.6033	0.8	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.3
	Cars	8703.2350	0.8	0.7	0.0	0.1	0.0	6.9	0.6	6.3
	Cars	8708.2990	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.2	6.0

Exports to Norway 2023



Date of entry into force of the FTA: 03.05.1960

Preference utilization rate in 2021, 2022, 2023: 88.1, 67.1, 76.8 %

Total exports: 0.82 bln. CHF

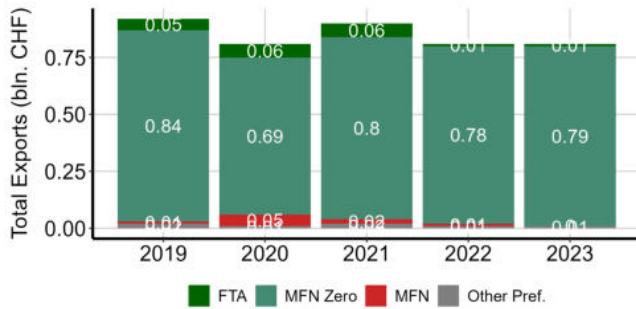
Expected PUR for 2023 (based on product mix): 73.6 %

Exports without gold: 0.82 bln. CHF

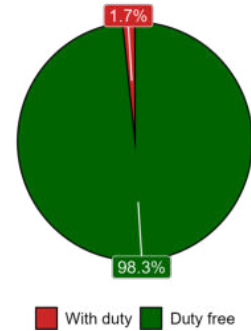
Achieved tariff savings in 2023: 538'800 CHF, savings rate: 69.2 %

Analysis without gold (7108.12).

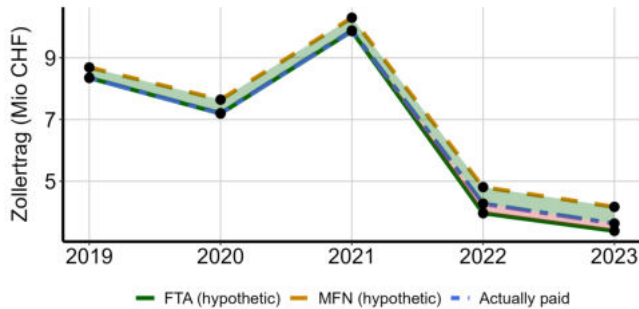
Breakdown of exports by trade regime



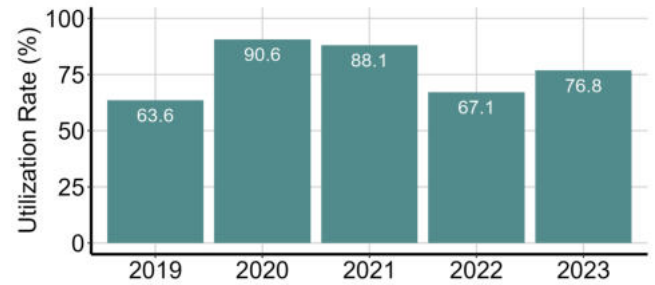
Duty-free share of trade in 2023



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA



Comparison of aggregated utilization rates over the past years.



	Product-group	HS Code	Export Volumes					Utilization	Tariff savings	
			Total	MFN	MFN-zero	FTA	other	Rate (%)	achieved	non-achieved
Total			821.0	4.5	791.1	14.9	10.5	76.8	538.8	240.0
Top-10 product cat. with highest exp. values	Pharmaceuticals	30	176.1	0.0	176.1	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
	Machines	84	142.0	0.0	141.8	0.0	0.2	—	0.0	0.0
	Specialized Machines	85	132.8	0.0	129.2	0.0	3.6	—	0.0	0.0
	Watches	91	56.9	0.0	56.8	0.0	0.1	—	0.0	0.0
	Precision Instruments	90	55.1	0.0	54.9	0.0	0.2	—	0.0	0.0
	Plastics	39	32.1	0.0	32.1	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
	Coffee and Tea	09	18.3	0.0	18.3	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
	Tools	82	17.3	0.0	17.3	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
	Misc. Edible Preparations	21	17.2	1.2	8.9	7.0	0.0	85.3	193.9	4.2
	Pyrotechnicals	36	15.1	0.0	15.1	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
Top-10 product cat. with highest non-ach. customs savings	Prep. of vegetables	2008.8000	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	46.2
	Other. Animal Products	0511.9980	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	36.6
	Diary Products	0402.1000	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.3
	Other. Animal Products	0511.9930	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.0
	Cocoa	1806.3200	1.8	1.0	0.0	0.2	0.6	18.4	2.6	11.3
	Clothing	6109.1000	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	34.9	3.7	7.0
	Clothing (woven)	6204.4300	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	6.7
	Clothing	6109.9090	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.0	0.3	4.6
	Misc. Edible Preparations	2106.9039	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	94.0	62.1	4.0
	Beverages	2202.9999	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	47.2	3.0	3.3

Imports from the Gulf Cooperation Council (GCC) 2023



Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.07.2014

Preference utilization rate in 2021, 2022, 2023: 42.2, 33.4, 36.3 %

Total Imports: 10.48 bln. CHF

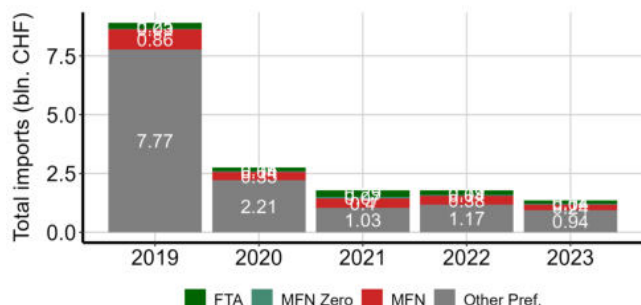
Expected PUR for 2023 (based on product mix): 64.6 %

Imports without gold: 1.35 bln. CHF

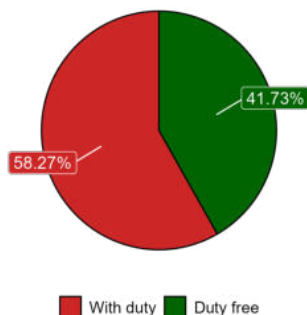
Achieved tariff savings in Jahr 2023: 9'640'800 CHF, Savings rate: 86.8 %

Analysis without gold (7108.12) and products with quotas. 9'129'723'673 CHF of imports and 90'291 CHF of customs revenue are omitted.

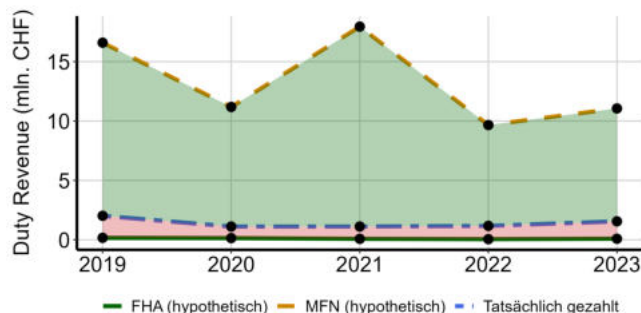
Breakdown of imports by trade regime



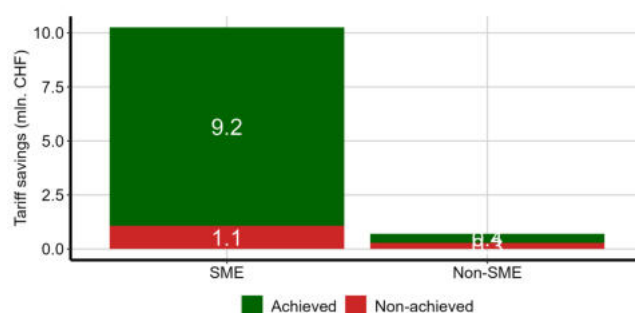
Duty-free share of trade in 2023



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA



Achieved and non-achieved tariff duty savings in 2023



	Product-group	HS Code	Import Volumes					Utilization	Tariff savings	
			Total	MFN	MFN-zero	FTA	other	Rate (%)	achieved	non-achieved
			(in millions of CHF)					(in thousands of CHF)		
Total			1'349.1	242.2	35.4	136.3	935.2	36.3	9'640.8	1'464.6
Top-10 product cat. with highest imp. values	Jewelry	71	827.2	156.6	0.5	0.0	670.2	0.0	0.2	65.0
	Watches	91	216.2	20.5	0.0	0.0	195.7	0.0	0.0	7.9
	Aluminium	76	145.2	2.0	0.0	126.8	16.4	98.5	8'322.5	110.3
	Pharmaceuticals	30	23.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	23.1	—	0.0	0.0
	Plastics	39	16.2	3.5	6.6	6.0	0.1	63.4	1'074.5	90.6
	Machines	84	13.4	4.9	1.4	0.9	6.2	15.4	17.5	19.2
	Aircrafts	88	13.3	0.5	11.3	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.0	1.1
	Org. Chemicals	29	12.6	8.7	1.3	0.0	2.6	0.0	0.0	225.7
	Cars	87	10.3	9.9	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4	2.0	23.0
Specialized Machines	85	9.4	3.3	3.5	0.1	2.5	2.5	5.7	131.6	
Top-10 product cat. with highest non-ach. customs savings	Org. Chemicals	2915.2100	3.8	2.1	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.0	0.0	152.5
	Specialized Machines	8507.2000	1.8	1.7	0.0	0.1	0.0	4.5	5.7	116.8
	Aluminium	7601.2000	1.9	1.8	0.0	0.1	0.0	4.3	3.4	103.3
	Clothing	6104.4300	3.0	3.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	90.0
	Tobacco	2402.2020	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	—	0.0	47.7
	Jewelry	7113.1900	391.1	86.1	0.0	0.0	305.0	0.0	0.0	43.1
	Plastics	3903.3000	1.1	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	40.5
	Tobacco	2402.2020	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	—	0.0	26.0
	Clothing (woven)	6203.4200	1.4	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.5	23.1
	Articles of Iron and Steel	7324.1020	1.4	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.3

Imports from Bahrain 2023



Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.07.2014

Preference utilization rate in 2021, 2022, 2023: 94.7, 95.6, 44.4 %

Total Imports: 34.26 mln. CHF

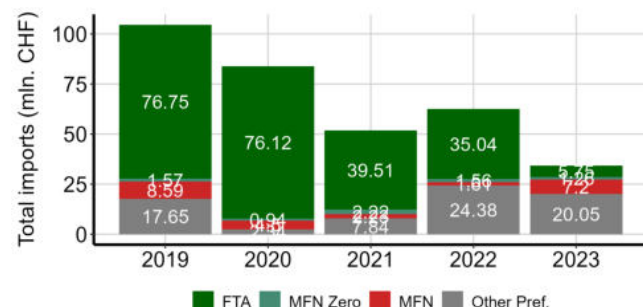
Expected PUR for 2023 (based on product mix): 65.5 %

Imports without gold: 34.26 mln. CHF

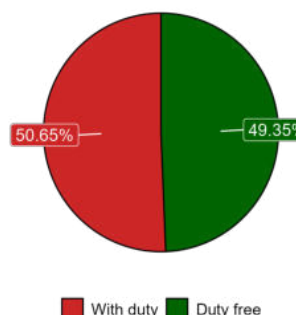
Achieved tariff savings in Jahr 2023: 503'700 CHF, Savings rate: 95.9 %

Analysis without gold (7108.12) and products with quotas. 0 CHF of imports and 0 CHF of customs revenue are omitted.

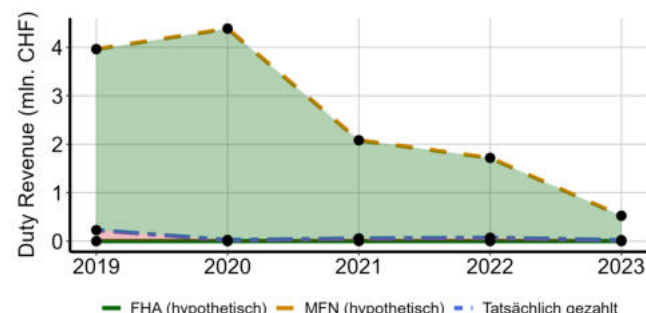
Breakdown of imports by trade regime



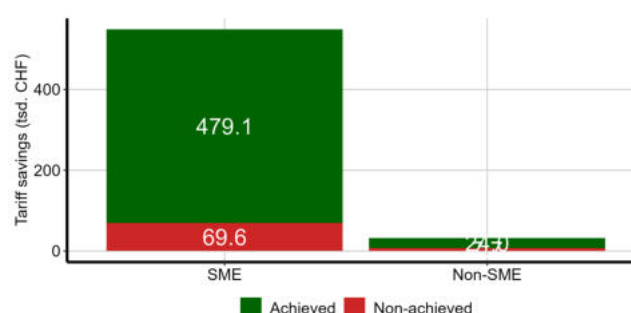
Duty-free share of trade in 2023



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA



Achieved and non-achieved tariff duty savings in 2023



	Product-group	HS Code	Import Volumes					Utilization	Tariff savings	
			Total	MFN	MFN-zero	FTA	other	Rate (%)	achieved	non-achieved
	Total		34.3	7.2	1.3	5.8	20.0	44.4	503.7	21.4
Top-10 product cat. with highest imp. values	Jewelry	71	16.7	3.3	0.0	0.0	13.4	0.0	0.0	1.0
	Watches	91	7.0	1.5	0.0	0.0	5.5	0.0	0.0	0.2
	Machines	84	2.4	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.8	1.8	0.3	3.5
	Aluminium	76	2.3	0.0	0.0	2.3	0.0	99.8	161.9	0.1
	Glass	70	1.7	0.1	0.0	1.6	0.0	95.5	147.9	3.9
	Plastics	39	1.5	0.1	0.0	1.4	0.0	90.5	171.2	1.2
	Mineral Fuels	27	1.1	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
	Wood	44	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	100.0	19.0	0.0
	Headgear	65	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
	Precision Instruments	90	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Top-10 product cat. with highest non-ach. customs savings	Glass	7019.1200	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	55.8	8.9	3.4
	Machines	8411.9900	2.4	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	3.3
	Clothing	6111.2000	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.1
	Other Textiles	6302.3190	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.8
	Jewelry	7113.1900	16.5	3.1	0.0	0.0	13.4	0.0	0.0	1.0
	Plastics	3920.6200	1.4	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.0	98.5	169.3	0.9
	Clothing (woven)	6203.1200	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
	Footwear	6403.9100	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
	Headgear	6506.1000	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
	Glass	7019.9000	1.5	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.0	100.0	134.0	0.3

Imports from Qatar 2023



Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.07.2014

Preference utilization rate in 2021, 2022, 2023: 0.0, 0.0, 0.0 %

Total Imports: 282.66 mln. CHF

Expected PUR for 2023 (based on product mix): 62.1 %

Imports without gold: 282.66 mln. CHF

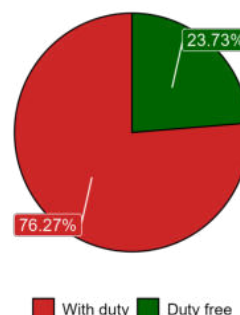
Achieved tariff savings in Jahr 2023: 100 CHF, Savings rate: 0.2 %

Analysis without gold (7108.12) and products with quotas. 102'534 CHF of imports and 31'259 CHF of customs revenue are omitted.

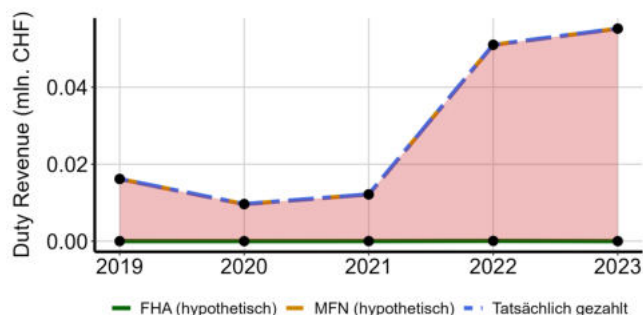
Breakdown of imports by trade regime



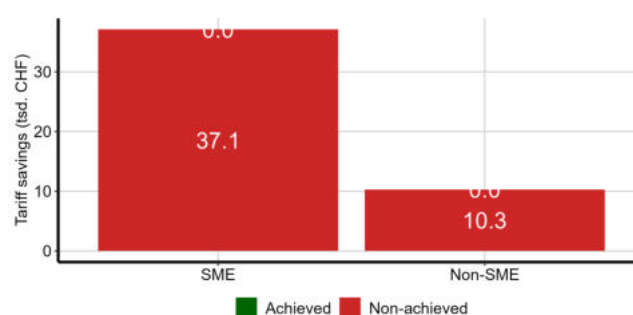
Duty-free share of trade in 2023



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA



Achieved and non-achieved tariff duty savings in 2023



	Product-group	HS Code	Import Volumes					Utilization	Tariff savings	
			Total	MFN	MFN-zero	FTA	other	Rate	achieved	non-achieved
			(in millions of CHF)					(%)	(in thousands of CHF)	
Top-10 product cat. with highest imp. values	Total		282.6	12.4	3.5	0.0	266.7	0.0	0.1	55.2
	Jewelry	71	211.9	1.4	0.0	0.0	210.4	0.0	0.0	1.0
	Watches	91	29.1	0.4	0.0	0.0	28.7	0.0	0.0	3.7
	Pharmaceuticals	30	19.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.8	—	0.0	0.0
	Cars	87	7.2	7.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.9
	Mineral Fuels	27	2.2	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.8	—	0.0	0.0
	Machines	84	2.1	0.1	0.4	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.0	1.2
	Specialized Machines	85	1.9	0.2	0.4	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.0	6.0
	Inorg. Chemicals	28	1.8	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7
	Aircrafts	88	1.7	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.4	—	0.0	0.2
Leather Articles	42	1.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	2.2	
Top-10 product cat. with highest non-ach. customs savings	Cars	8708.9923	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.6
	Specialized Machines	8535.4010	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	—	0.0	5.4
	Clothing (woven)	6204.1999	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6
	Cars	8705.1010	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.4
	Clothing (woven)	6204.3390	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.3
	Watches	9105.2900	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.2
	Clothing (woven)	6203.4300	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.2
	Footwear	6403.9100	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1
	Other Textiles	6307.9099	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	1.1
	Inorg. Chemicals	2804.2900	1.8	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0

Imports from Kuwait 2023



Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.07.2014

Preference utilization rate in 2021, 2022, 2023: 0.0, 0.0, 0.0 %

Total Imports: 19.06 mln. CHF

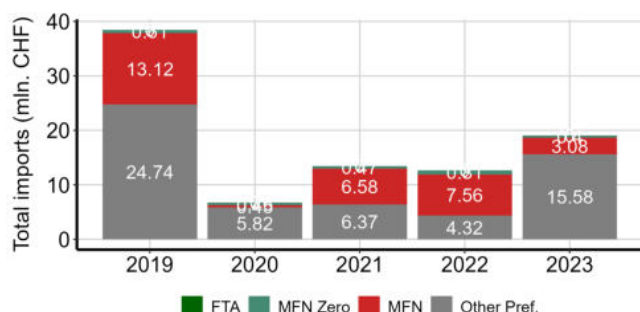
Expected PUR for 2023 (based on product mix): 62.1 %

Imports without gold: 19.06 mln. CHF

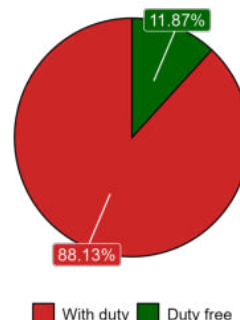
Achieved tariff savings in Jahr 2023: 100 CHF, Savings rate: 1.3 %

Analysis without gold (7108.12) and products with quotas. 149 CHF of imports and 0 CHF of customs revenue are omitted.

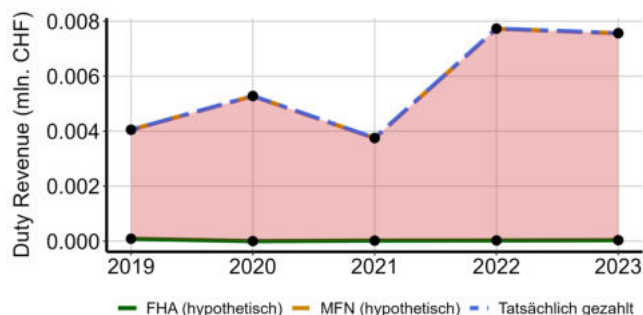
Breakdown of imports by trade regime



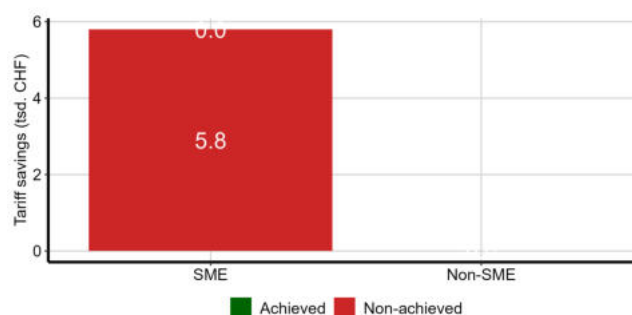
Duty-free share of trade in 2023



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA



Achieved and non-achieved tariff duty savings in 2023



	Product-group	HS Code	Import Volumes					Utilization	Tariff savings	
			Total	MFN	MFN-zero	FTA	other	Rate (%)	achieved	non-achieved
	Total		19.1	3.1	0.4	0.0	15.6	0.0	0.1	7.5
Top-10 product cat. with highest imp. values	Jewelry	71	13.1	1.9	0.0	0.0	11.2	0.0	0.0	0.9
	Watches	91	2.6	0.1	0.0	0.0	2.6	0.0	0.0	0.1
	Misc. Goods	96	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Cars	87	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
	Plastics	39	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
	Leather Articles	42	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.4
	Clothing	61	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
	Clothing (woven)	62	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.2
	Footwear	64	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
	Headgear	65	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Top-10 product cat. with highest non-ach. customs savings	Jewelry	7113.1900	12.5	1.7	0.0	0.0	10.7	0.0	0.0	0.7
	Org. Chemicals	2909.4100	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
	Plastics	3923.5090	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
	Clothing (woven)	6201.9090	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
	Footwear	6403.5992	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
	Cars	8703.2440	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
	Clothing (woven)	6214.9000	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
	Clothing	6103.3200	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
	Leather Articles	4202.2100	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2
	Footwear	6402.9900	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2

Imports from Oman 2023



Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.07.2014

Preference utilization rate in 2021, 2022, 2023: 32.3, 24.2, 24.4 %

Total Imports: 31.37 mln. CHF

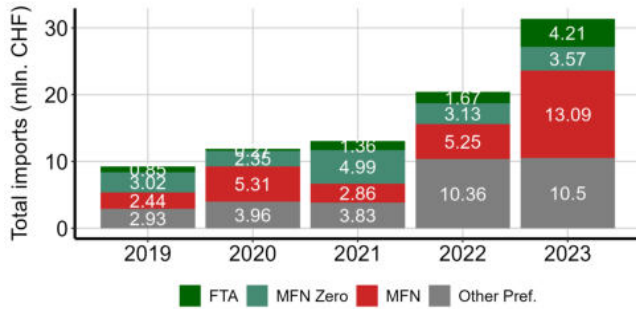
Expected PUR for 2023 (based on product mix): 44.3 %

Imports without gold: 31.37 mln. CHF

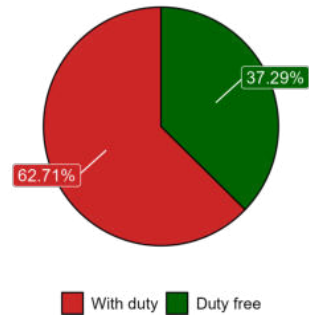
Achieved tariff savings in Jahr 2023: 569'200 CHF, Savings rate: 82.9 %

Analysis without gold (7108.12) and products with quotas. 0 CHF of imports and 0 CHF of customs revenue are omitted.

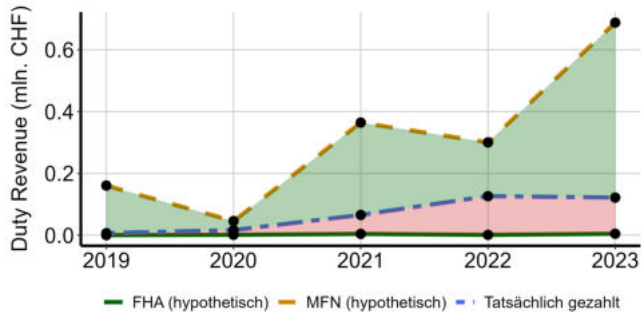
Breakdown of imports by trade regime



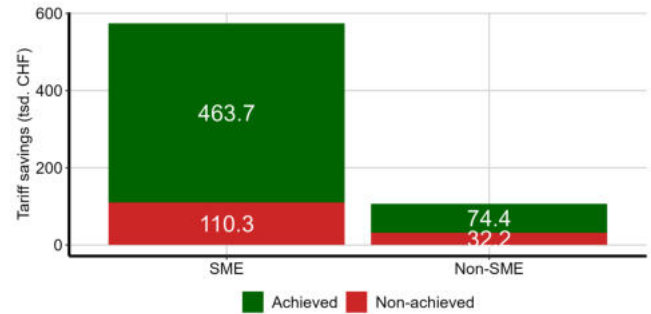
Duty-free share of trade in 2023



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA



Achieved and non-achieved tariff duty savings in 2023



	Product-group	HS Code	Import Volumes					Utilization	Tariff savings	
			Total	MFN	MFN-zero	FTA	other	Rate (%)	achieved (in thousands of CHF)	non-achieved
Top-10 product cat. with highest imp. values	Total		31.4	13.1	3.6	4.2	10.5	24.4	569.2	117.1
	Watches	91	16.0	8.9	0.0	0.0	7.2	0.0	0.0	0.5
	Aluminium	76	5.4	1.8	0.0	2.1	1.5	53.4	84.1	104.6
	Plastics	39	4.2	0.0	2.0	2.1	0.0	98.1	484.3	1.0
	Machines	84	2.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0	3.5
	Jewelry	71	0.9	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
	Precision Instruments	90	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Works of Art	97	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
	Specialized Machines	85	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
	Aircrafts	88	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
Tools	82	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Top-10 product cat. with highest non-ach. customs savings	Aluminium	7601.2000	1.9	1.8	0.0	0.1	0.0	4.3	3.4	103.3
	Machines	8411.9900	1.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	3.1
	Pastries	1905.3191	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.7
	Aluminium	7609.0000	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	—	0.0	1.3
	Pastries	1905.3113	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
	Plastics	3920.2000	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
	Pastries	1905.3192	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
	Cosmetics	3303.0000	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.7	0.4	0.5
	Articles of Iron and Steel	7326.9032	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
	Machines	8414.9020	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.3

Imports from Saudi Arabia 2023



Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.07.2014

Preference utilization rate in 2021, 2022, 2023: 84.3, 76.2, 84.4 %

Total Imports: 728.88 mln. CHF

Expected PUR for 2023 (based on product mix): 90.6 %

Imports without gold: 326.97 mln. CHF

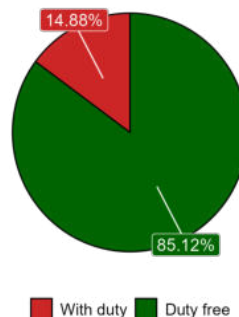
Achieved tariff savings in Jahr 2023: 7'720'800 CHF, Savings rate: 95.1 %

Analysis without gold (7108.12) and products with quotas. 401'917'041 CHF of imports and 22 CHF of customs revenue are omitted.

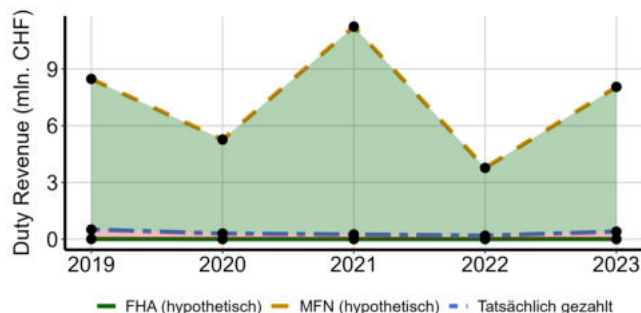
Breakdown of imports by trade regime



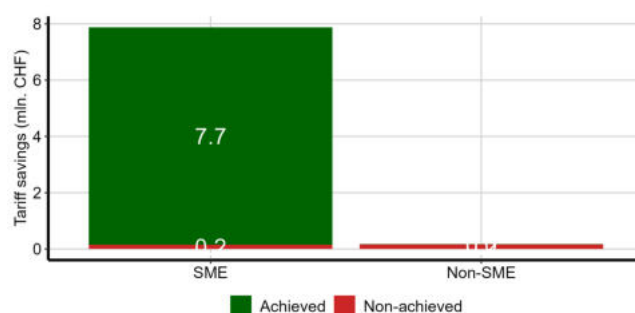
Duty-free share of trade in 2023



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA



Achieved and non-achieved tariff duty savings in 2023



	Product-group	HS Code	Import Volumes					Utilization	Tariff savings	
			Total	MFN	MFN-zero	FTA	other	Rate	achieved	non-achieved
			(in millions of CHF)					(%)	(in thousands of CHF)	
	Total		327.0	20.9	6.8	112.4	187.0	84.4	7'720.8	398.0
Top-10 product cat. with highest imp. values	Jewelry	71	126.6	5.5	0.4	0.0	120.7	0.0	0.0	15.0
	Aluminium	76	125.3	0.0	0.0	110.8	14.5	100.0	7'480.5	0.5
	Watches	91	45.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	44.9	0.0	0.0	0.9
	Org. Chemicals	29	11.3	8.1	1.3	0.0	1.9	0.0	0.0	206.4
	Plastics	39	7.8	2.8	3.4	1.6	0.0	36.2	238.6	72.3
	Misc. Goods	96	2.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Specialized Machines	85	1.4	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.0	2.8
	Precision Instruments	90	1.3	0.2	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Machines	84	1.1	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.0	1.6
	Leather Articles	42	0.9	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	1.7
Top-10 product cat. with highest non-ach. customs savings	Org. Chemicals	2915.2100	3.8	2.1	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.0	0.0	152.5
	Tobacco	2402.2020	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	—	0.0	47.7
	Plastics	3903.3000	1.1	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	40.5
	Org. Chemicals	2924.1990	3.4	3.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.9
	Jewelry	7113.1900	122.2	3.7	0.0	0.0	118.5	0.0	0.0	12.9
	Org. Chemicals	2915.2400	1.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.6
	Plastics	3901.3000	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.3
	Org. Chemicals	2922.1200	0.8	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.8
	Misc. Chemical Goods	3815.9000	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.2
	Cosmetics	3304.9900	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.9

Imports from the United Arab Emirates 2023



Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.07.2014

Preference utilization rate in 2021, 2022, 2023: 19.1, 20.1, 7.0 %

Total Imports: 9.38 bln. CHF

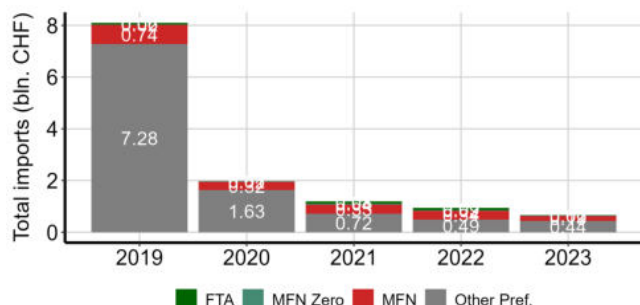
Expected PUR for 2023 (based on product mix): 48.8 %

Imports without gold: 0.66 bln. CHF

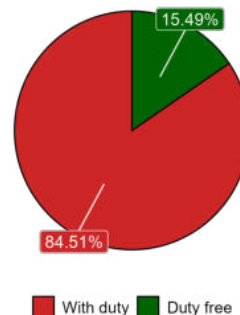
Achieved tariff savings in Jahr 2023: 847'000 CHF, Savings rate: 49.5 %

Analysis without gold (7108.12) and products with quotas. 8'727'703'949 CHF of imports and 59'010 CHF of customs revenue are omitted.

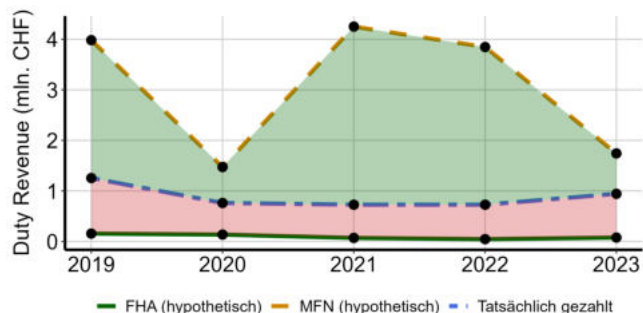
Breakdown of imports by trade regime



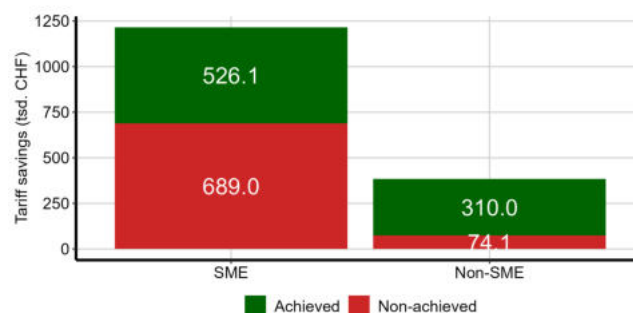
Duty-free share of trade in 2023



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA



Achieved and non-achieved tariff duty savings in 2023



	Product-group	HS Code	Import Volumes					Utilization	Tariff savings	
			Total	MFN	MFN-zero	FTA	other	Rate (%)	achieved	non-achieved
Total			654.9	185.6	19.9	13.9	435.4	7.0	847.0	865.3
Top-10 product cat. with highest imp. values	Jewelry	71	458.0	143.6	0.0	0.0	314.4	0.0	0.1	46.8
	Watches	91	116.2	9.4	0.0	0.0	106.8	0.0	0.0	2.5
	Aluminium	76	12.2	0.2	0.0	11.7	0.4	98.7	596.0	4.8
	Aircrafts	88	10.8	0.2	10.5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.5
	Clothing	61	5.9	5.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	177.1
	Works of Art	97	5.9	0.0	3.5	0.0	2.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Machines	84	5.8	1.4	1.0	0.9	2.5	37.3	17.2	9.4
	Specialized Machines	85	5.6	2.5	2.5	0.1	0.5	3.2	5.7	122.5
	Clothing (woven)	62	4.2	4.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.7	138.4
	Articles of Iron and Steel	73	3.8	3.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.3	66.1
Top-10 product cat. with highest non-ach. customs savings	Specialized Machines	8507.2000	1.8	1.7	0.0	0.1	0.0	4.5	5.7	116.8
	Clothing	6104.4300	3.0	3.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	90.0
	Jewelry	7113.1900	391.1	86.1	0.0	0.0	305.0	0.0	0.0	43.1
	Tobacco	2402.2020	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	—	0.0	26.0
	Clothing (woven)	6203.4200	1.4	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.5	23.1
	Articles of Iron and Steel	7324.1020	1.4	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.3
	Ceramic Products	6911.1090	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	21.7
	Glass	7013.3700	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	21.7
	Clothing	6104.4400	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	20.4
	Articles of Iron and Steel	7324.9029	1.7	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.3

Imports from the Southern African Customs Union (SACU) 2023



Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.05.2008

Preference utilization rate in 2021, 2022, 2023: 16.9, 14.0, 20.7 %

Total Imports: 3.9 bln. CHF

Expected PUR for 2023 (based on product mix): 61.5 %

Imports without gold: 0.53 bln. CHF

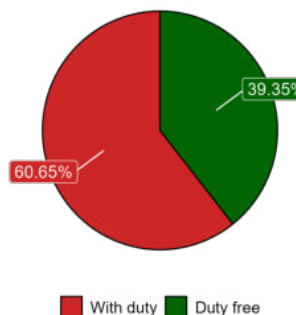
Achieved tariff savings in Jahr 2023: 3'245'500 CHF, Savings rate: 54.2 %

Analysis without gold (7108.12) and products with quotas. 3'388'648'742 CHF of imports and 1'258'464 CHF of customs revenue are omitted.

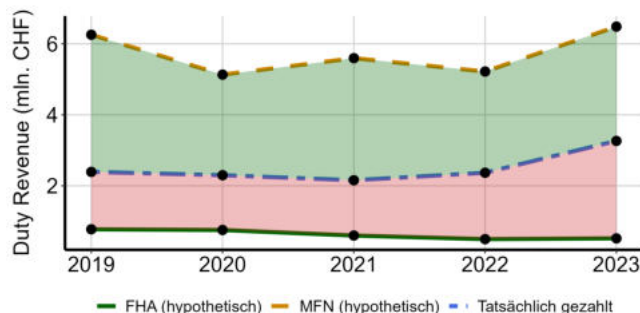
Breakdown of imports by trade regime



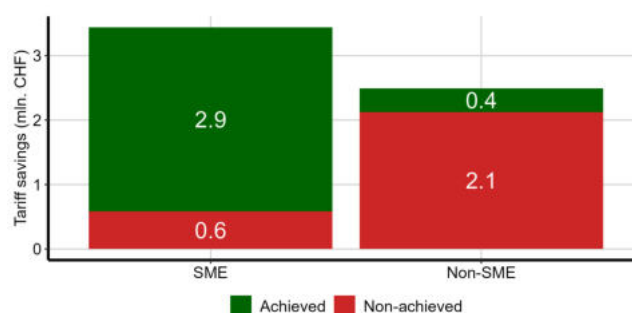
Duty-free share of trade in 2023



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA



Achieved and non-achieved tariff duty savings in 2023



	Product-group	HS Code	Import Volumes					Utilization	Tariff savings	
			Total	MFN	MFN-zero	FTA	other	Rate (%)	achieved	non-achieved
Top-10 product cat. with highest imp. values	Total		508.5	298.4	118.3	77.3	14.5	20.7	3'245.5	2'745.3
	Cars	87	231.2	177.0	0.0	54.2	0.0	23.4	2'235.5	1'882.1
	Jewelry	71	159.9	73.7	85.3	0.1	0.7	0.1	47.1	4.7
	Fruits	08	38.3	17.4	9.9	10.4	0.7	37.6	345.7	520.9
	Arms	93	9.6	0.1	0.0	0.0	9.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Mineral Fuels	27	6.7	6.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	24.2
	Aircrafts	88	5.1	0.7	4.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	1.0
	Precision Instruments	90	5.1	0.2	4.2	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.9
	Prep. of vegetables	20	4.8	1.8	0.4	2.6	0.0	76.6	317.2	48.9
	Specialized Machines	85	3.8	0.6	1.1	2.0	0.1	77.9	92.5	5.3
Machines	84	3.6	2.7	0.3	0.3	0.2	9.4	2.0	17.8	
Top-10 product cat. with highest non-ach. customs savings	Cars	8704.2130	79.4	27.1	0.0	52.3	0.0	65.9	2'214.8	903.4
	Fruits	0805.1000	9.4	7.0	0.0	2.4	0.0	25.7	199.4	353.9
	Cars	8703.3260	37.2	37.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	220.4
	Cars	8703.2350	21.8	21.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	150.1
	Cars	8703.2360	24.2	24.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	147.1
	Cars	8703.5023	18.2	18.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	117.2
	Cars	8703.4033	19.2	19.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.3
	Cars	8703.3340	17.6	15.8	0.0	1.7	0.0	9.9	18.5	93.5
	Fruits	0805.2100	1.4	1.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	28.4	23.7	49.8
	Cars	8708.2990	0.9	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	34.2

Imports from Botswana 2023



Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.05.2008

Total Imports: 1.68 mln. CHF

Imports without gold: 1.68 mln. CHF

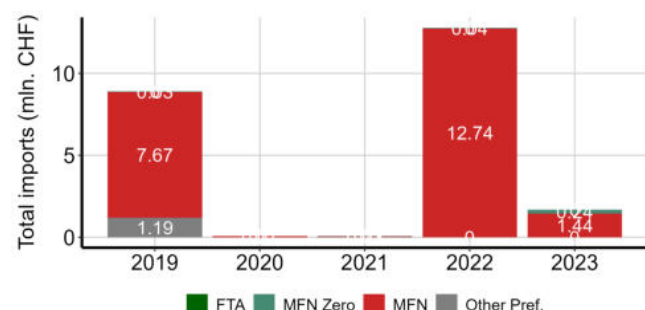
Preference utilization rate in 2021, 2022, 2023: 0.0, 0.0, 0.0 %

Expected PUR for 2023 (based on product mix): 0.3 %

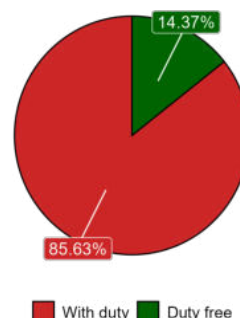
Achieved tariff savings in Jahr 2023: 0 CHF, Savings rate: 0 %

Analysis without gold (7108.12) and products with quotas. 0 CHF of imports and 0 CHF of customs revenue are omitted.

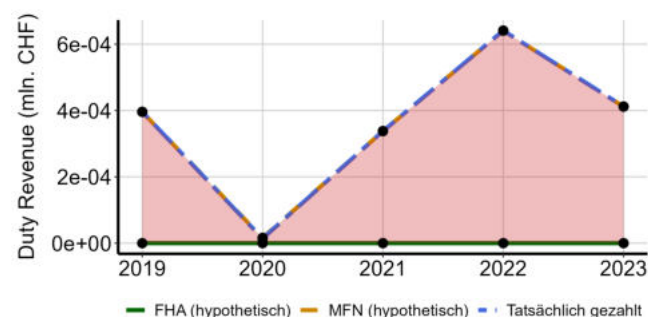
Breakdown of imports by trade regime



Duty-free share of trade in 2023



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA



Achieved and non-achieved tariff duty savings in 2023



	Product-group	HS Code	Import Volumes					Utilization	Tariff savings	
			Total	MFN	MFN-zero	FTA	other	Rate (%)	achieved	non-achieved
	Total		1.7	1.4	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
Top-10 product cat. with highest imp. values	Jewelry	71	1.4	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
	Aircrafts	88	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
	Other. Animal Products	05	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Fruits	08	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Pharmaceuticals	30	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
	Plastics	39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Raw Hides and Skins	41	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Wood	44	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Paper	48	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
	Books	49	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
Top-10 product cat. with highest non-ach. customs savings	Jewelry	7116.2090	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.2
	Jewelry	7102.3900	1.4	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
	Cars	8708.9923	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Clothing	6110.2000	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Machines	8412.3100	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Clothing (woven)	6204.4390	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Raw Hides and Skins	4113.3000	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Jewelry	7102.2900	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Specialized Machines	8544.3000	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Clothing	6104.6300	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Imports from Eswatini 2023



Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.05.2008

Preference utilization rate in 2021, 2022, 2023: 0.0, 3.5, 0.0 %

Total Imports: 7.61 mln. CHF

Expected PUR for 2023 (based on product mix): 40.5 %

Imports without gold: 7.61 mln. CHF

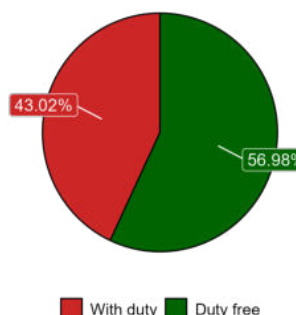
Achieved tariff savings in Jahr 2023: 100 CHF, Savings rate: 4.8 %

Analysis without gold (7108.12) and products with quotas. 3'913'069 CHF of imports and 7 CHF of customs revenue are omitted.

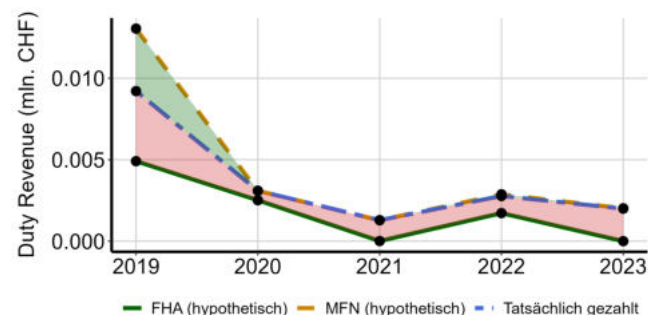
Breakdown of imports by trade regime



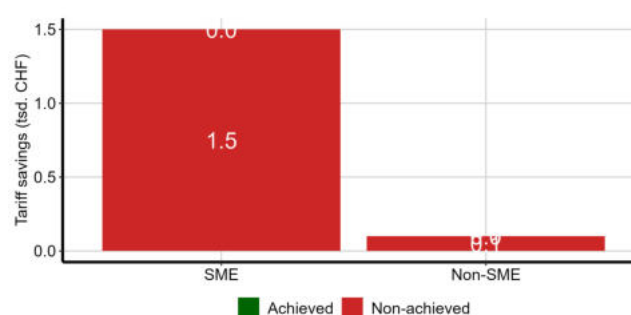
Duty-free share of trade in 2023



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA



Achieved and non-achieved tariff duty savings in 2023



	Product-group	HS Code	Import Volumes					Utilization	Tariff savings	
			Total	MFN	MFN-zero	FTA	other	Rate (%)	achieved (in thousands of CHF)	non-achieved
Total			3.7	1.6	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	2.0
Top-10 product cat. with highest imp. values	Precision Instruments	90	1.1	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Machines	84	0.6	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
	Specialized Machines	85	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
	Aircrafts	88	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Watches	91	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Cocoa	18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Prep. of vegetables	20	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Misc. Edible Preparations	21	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
	Salt	25	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
	Org. Chemicals	29	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
Top-10 product cat. with highest non-ach. customs savings	Tools	8207.3020	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
	Plastics	3923.1090	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
	Specialized Machines	8537.1092	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
	Soap	3406.0000	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
	Books	4911.1080	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
	Misc. Edible Preparations	2106.9099	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
	Clothing (woven)	6203.1990	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
	Jewelry	7113.1900	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
	Machines	8466.3000	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
	Machines	8424.9090	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1

Imports from Lesotho 2023



Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.05.2008

Total Imports: 0.08 mln. CHF

Imports without gold: 0.08 mln. CHF

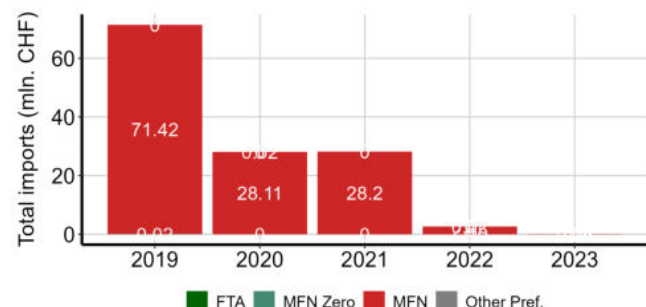
Preference utilization rate in 2021, 2022, 2023: 0.0, 0.0, 0.0 %

Expected PUR for 2023 (based on product mix): 70.5 %

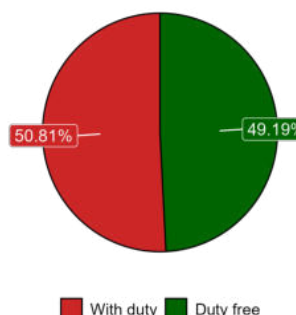
Achieved tariff savings in Jahr 2023: 0 CHF, Savings rate: 0 %

Analysis without gold (7108.12) and products with quotas. 0 CHF of imports and 0 CHF of customs revenue are omitted.

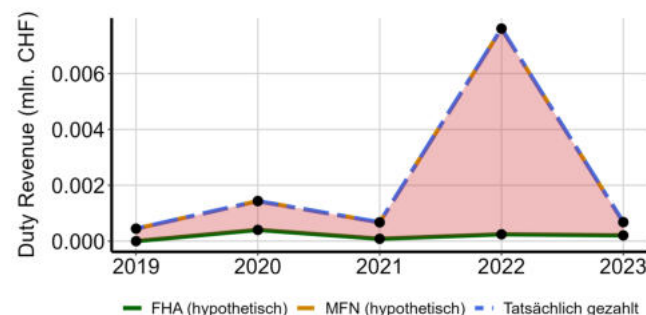
Breakdown of imports by trade regime



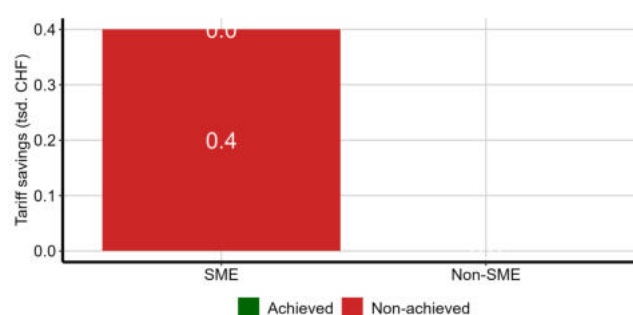
Duty-free share of trade in 2023



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA



Achieved and non-achieved tariff duty savings in 2023



	Product-group	HS Code	Import Volumes					Utilization	Tariff savings	
			Total	MFN	MFN-zero	FTA	other	Rate (%)	achieved (in thousands of CHF)	non-achieved
Top-10 product cat. with highest imp. values	Total		0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
	Fruits	08	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
	Milk Products	11	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
	Plant Oils	12	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
	Pharmaceuticals	30	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
	Clothing	61	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
	Clothing (woven)	62	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Jewelry	71	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
	Specialized Machines	85	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
Top-10 product cat. with highest non-ach. customs savings	Specialized Machines	8536.2020	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
	Clothing	6102.3000	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
	Specialized Machines	8536.2010	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Clothing	6106.2000	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Clothing (woven)	6205.3000	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Clothing	6105.2000	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Clothing	6104.6300	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Clothing	6109.1000	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
	Jewelry	7113.1100	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
	Milk Products	1102.2010	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0

Imports from Namibia 2023



Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.05.2008

Preference utilization rate in 2021, 2022, 2023: 0.2, 0.6, 0.1 %

Total Imports: 6.16 mln. CHF

Expected PUR for 2023 (based on product mix): 28.4 %

Imports without gold: 6.16 mln. CHF

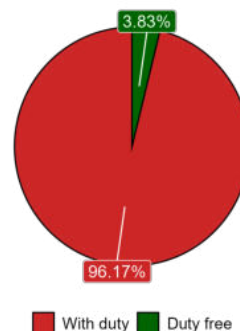
Achieved tariff savings in Jahr 2023: 1'200 CHF, Savings rate: 10.9 %

Analysis without gold (7108.12) and products with quotas. 1'037'562 CHF of imports and 50'743 CHF of customs revenue are omitted.

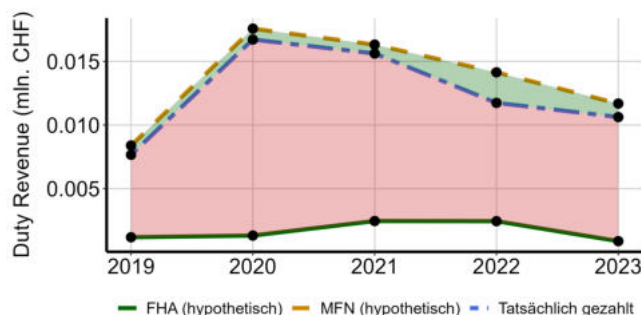
Breakdown of imports by trade regime



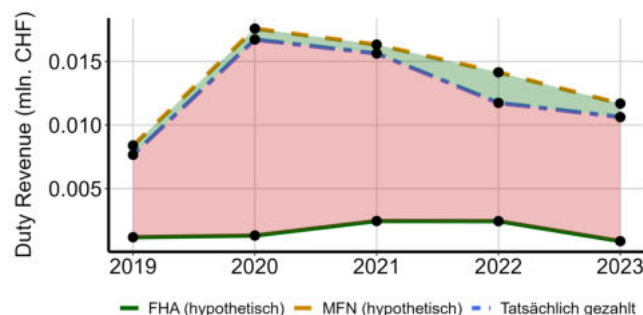
Duty-free share of trade in 2023



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA



Achieved and non-achieved tariff duty savings in 2023



	Product-group	HS Code	Import Volumes					Utilization	Tariff savings	
			Total	MFN	MFN-zero	FTA	other	Rate	achieved	non-achieved
			(in millions of CHF)					(%)	(in thousands of CHF)	
Total			5.1	4.9	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.2	9.8
Top-10 product cat. with highest imp. values	Jewelry	71	2.8	2.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
	Wood	44	1.9	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	6.3
	Works of Art	97	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Fish	03	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
	Other. Animal Products	05	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Vegetables	07	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Fruits	08	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Plant Oils	12	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
	Fats and Oils	15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
	Processed Meats	16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Top-10 product cat. with highest non-ach. customs savings	Wood	4402.9000	1.9	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	6.3
	Misc. Goods	9601.9090	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5
	Clothing (woven)	6212.9099	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
	Jewelry	7102.3900	2.3	2.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
	Books	4911.9990	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
	Misc. Edible Preparations	2106.9099	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
	Clothing (woven)	6206.3090	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
	Jewelry	7103.9900	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
	Specialized Machines	8537.1092	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
	Carpets	5702.4200	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1

Imports from Southafrica 2023



Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.05.2008

Preference utilization rate in 2021, 2022, 2023: 18.1, 14.6, 21.2 %

Total Imports: 3.88 bln. CHF

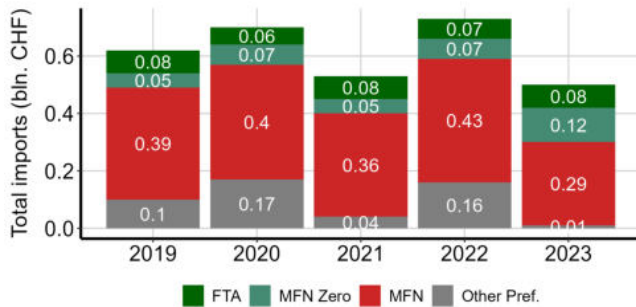
Expected PUR for 2023 (based on product mix): 62.2 %

Imports without gold: 0.51 bln. CHF

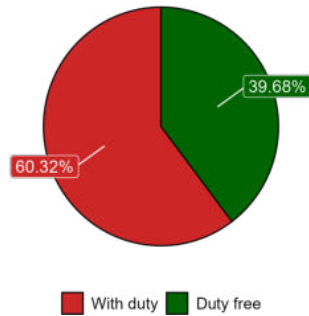
Achieved tariff savings in Jahr 2023: 3'244'200 CHF, Savings rate: 54.3 %

Analysis without gold (7108.12) and products with quotas. 3'383'698'111 CHF of imports and 1'207'714 CHF of customs revenue are omitted.

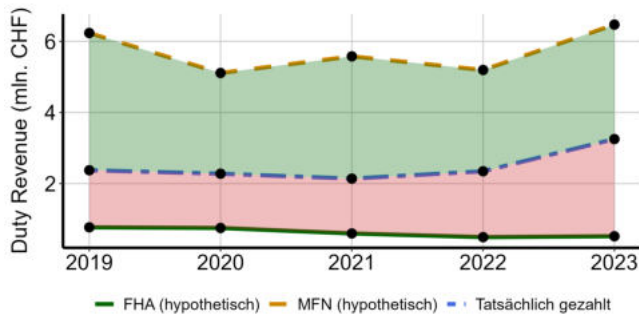
Breakdown of imports by trade regime



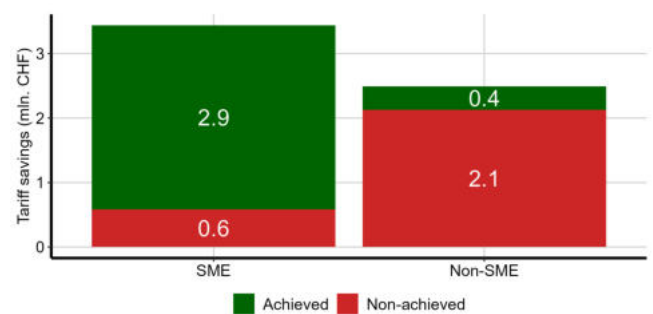
Duty-free share of trade in 2023



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA



Achieved and non-achieved tariff duty savings in 2023



	Product-group	HS Code	Import Volumes					Utilization Rate (%)	Tariff savings	
			Total	MFN	MFN-zero	FTA	other		achieved	non-achieved
Top-10 product cat. with highest imp. values	Total		497.9	290.4	115.8	77.3	14.4	21.2	3'244.2	2'732.7
	Cars	87	231.2	177.0	0.0	54.2	0.0	23.4	2'235.5	1'882.0
	Jewelry	71	155.6	69.5	85.3	0.1	0.7	0.1	47.0	3.9
	Fruits	08	38.3	17.3	9.9	10.4	0.7	37.6	345.7	520.9
	Arms	93	9.6	0.1	0.0	0.0	9.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Mineral Fuels	27	6.7	6.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	24.2
	Prep. of vegetables	20	4.8	1.8	0.4	2.6	0.0	76.6	317.2	48.9
	Aircrafts	88	4.2	0.6	3.5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.9
	Precision Instruments	90	4.0	0.2	3.1	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.8
	Works of Art	97	3.4	0.0	3.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Specialized Machines	85	3.2	0.2	0.8	2.0	0.1	89.9	92.5	4.7	
Top-10 product cat. with highest non-ach. customs savings	Cars	8704.2130	79.4	27.1	0.0	52.3	0.0	65.9	2'214.8	903.4
	Fruits	0805.1000	9.4	7.0	0.0	2.4	0.0	25.7	199.4	353.9
	Cars	8703.3260	37.2	37.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	220.4
	Cars	8703.2350	21.8	21.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	150.1
	Cars	8703.2360	24.2	24.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	147.1
	Cars	8703.5023	18.2	18.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	117.2
	Cars	8703.4033	19.2	19.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.3
	Cars	8703.3340	17.6	15.8	0.0	1.7	0.0	9.9	18.5	93.5
	Fruits	0805.2100	1.4	1.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	28.4	23.7	49.8
	Cars	8708.2990	0.9	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	34.2

Imports from Egypt 2023



Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.09.2008

Preference utilization rate in 2021, 2022, 2023: 23.2, 16.5, 19.8 %

Total Imports: 486.09 mln. CHF

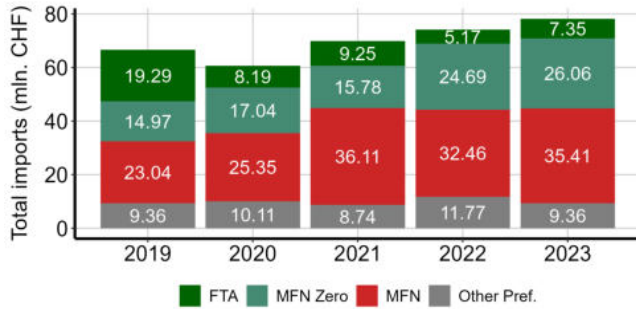
Expected PUR for 2023 (based on product mix): 42.5 %

Imports without gold: 87.2 mln. CHF

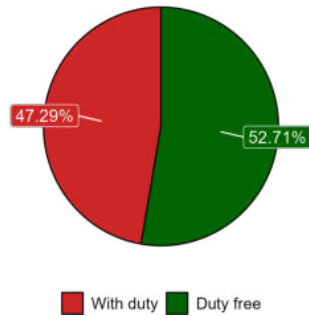
Achieved tariff savings in Jahr 2023: 670'000 CHF, Savings rate: 27.2 %

Analysis without gold (7108.12) and products with quotas. 407'913'775 CHF of imports and 316'728 CHF of customs revenue are omitted.

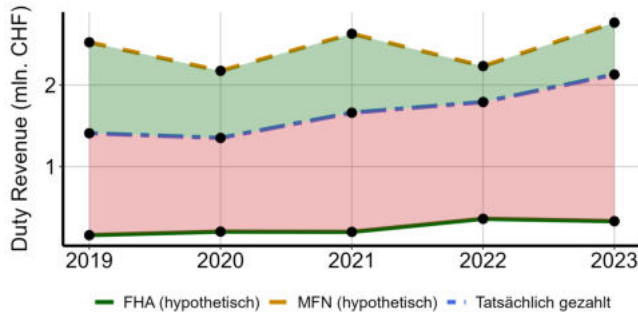
Breakdown of imports by trade regime



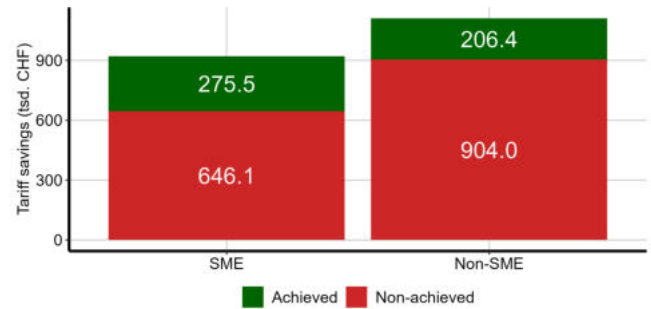
Duty-free share of trade in 2023



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA



Achieved and non-achieved tariff duty savings in 2023



	Product-group	HS Code	Import Volumes					Utilization Rate	Tariff savings	
			Total	MFN	MFN-zero	FTA	other		achieved	non-achieved
			(in millions of CHF)					(%)	(in thousands of CHF)	
Top-10 product cat. with highest imp. values	Total		78.2	35.4	26.1	7.3	9.4	19.8	670.0	1'797.6
	Clothing (woven)	62	14.9	12.1	0.0	2.8	0.0	18.8	334.4	489.8
	Cotton	52	14.2	0.0	14.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
	Clothing	61	9.1	8.5	0.0	0.6	0.0	6.3	24.9	303.8
	Plant Oils	12	5.7	0.0	1.4	0.0	4.3	—	0.0	2.2
	Fruits	08	4.2	2.5	0.0	1.0	0.7	40.5	23.9	129.2
	Pharmaceuticals	30	4.2	0.0	4.2	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
	Vegetables	07	3.4	0.9	0.3	0.0	2.2	2.7	0.5	26.2
	Plastics	39	3.3	0.4	2.6	0.3	0.0	44.6	19.0	12.9
	Cosmetics	33	3.2	3.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
Carpets	57	2.2	1.8	0.0	0.4	0.0	19.6	88.2	279.4	
Top-10 product cat. with highest non-ach. customs savings	Other Textiles	6303.9210	1.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	381.0
	Clothing (woven)	6203.4200	9.3	8.9	0.0	0.5	0.0	5.2	58.4	218.7
	Carpets	5702.4200	1.2	1.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	6.9	16.3	210.8
	Clothing (woven)	6204.6290	2.1	1.5	0.0	0.6	0.0	30.9	108.8	128.9
	Fruits	0805.1000	1.3	1.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	10.0	12.9	111.2
	Clothing (woven)	6204.6300	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	29.2	74.2
	Clothing	6104.6300	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.5	0.0	56.2
	Clothing	6110.3000	0.8	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.6	0.0	52.1
	Clothing	6110.2000	3.4	3.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	5.3	5.0	45.8
	Clothing	6109.9000	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.0	37.0

Imports from Albania 2023



Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.11.2010

Preference utilization rate in 2021, 2022, 2023: 34.9, 44.5, 49.9 %

Total Imports: 36.48 mln. CHF

Expected PUR for 2023 (based on product mix): 42.9 %

Imports without gold: 36.48 mln. CHF

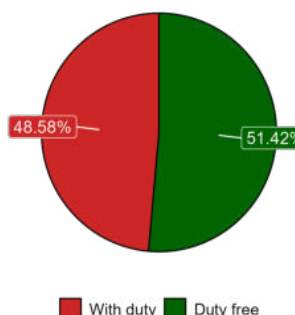
Achieved tariff savings in Jahr 2023: 762'100 CHF, Savings rate: 51 %

Analysis without gold (7108.12) and products with quotas. 869'899 CHF of imports and 37'907 CHF of customs revenue are omitted.

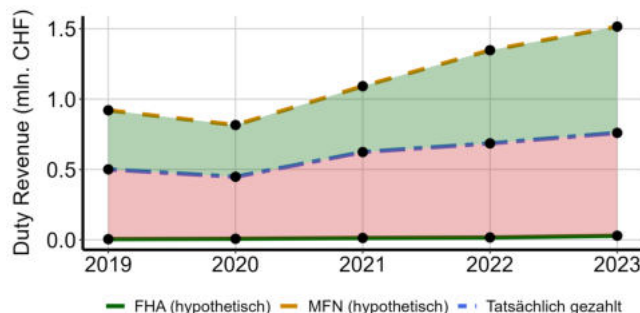
Breakdown of imports by trade regime



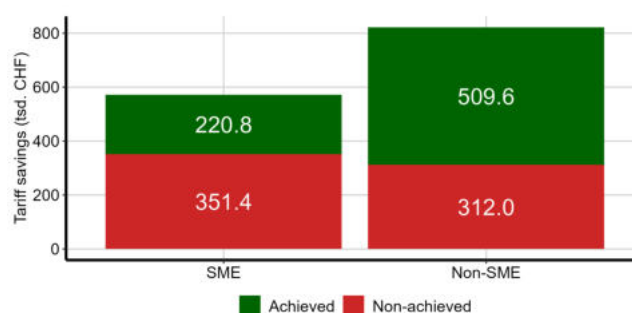
Duty-free share of trade in 2023



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA



Achieved and non-achieved tariff duty savings in 2023



	Product-group	HS Code	Import Volumes					Utilization	Tariff savings	
			Total	MFN	MFN-zero	FTA	other	Rate (%)	achieved	non-achieved
Top-10 product cat. with highest imp. values	Total		35.6	17.2	1.3	17.0	0.1	49.9	762.1	731.0
	Clothing	61	13.2	3.5	0.0	9.7	0.0	73.2	438.5	118.8
	Clothing (woven)	62	8.4	7.4	0.0	1.1	0.0	12.6	38.6	438.1
	Footwear	64	7.5	4.2	0.0	3.3	0.0	44.4	145.0	113.4
	Aluminium	76	1.6	0.1	0.0	1.5	0.0	95.8	88.5	3.3
	Furniture	94	0.7	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.0	38.5	4.3	3.5
	Plant Oils	12	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
	Paper	48	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	50.4	7.3	9.1
	Wood	44	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	47.7	1.5	1.6
	Other Textiles	63	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.2	2.4	13.0
Articles of Iron and Steel	73	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	75.5	4.6	1.6	
Top-10 product cat. with highest non-ach. customs savings	Clothing (woven)	6203.4300	1.4	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.6	1.5	162.0
	Clothing (woven)	6203.3300	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.6	1.2	50.2
	Clothing (woven)	6203.4200	1.4	1.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	4.9	1.8	39.8
	Footwear	6404.1900	1.9	1.6	0.0	0.3	0.0	16.0	7.4	30.0
	Clothing	6104.6300	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.1	29.1
	Clothing (woven)	6204.6290	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.9	21.5
	Footwear	6403.4000	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	52.6	24.4	20.0
	Clothing (woven)	6204.6300	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.9	19.9
	Footwear	6403.9100	1.3	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.0	50.6	25.7	18.7
	Clothing (woven)	6204.4310	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	1.5	16.3

Exports to Albania 2023



Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.11.2010

Preference utilization rate in 2021, 2022, 2023: 44.8, 42.4, 64.9 %

Total exports: 127.43 mln. CHF

Expected PUR for 2023 (based on product mix): 60.1 %

Exports without gold: 127.43 mln. CHF

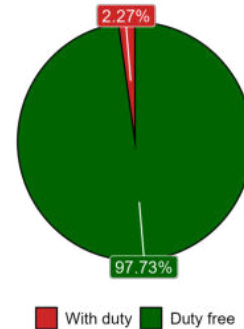
Achieved tariff savings in 2023: 533'000 CHF, savings rate: 67.2 %

Analysis without gold (7108.12).

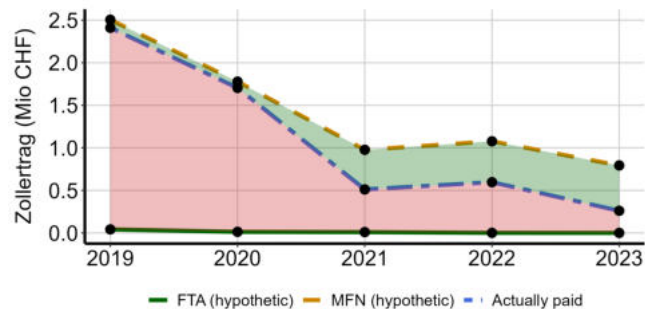
Breakdown of exports by trade regime



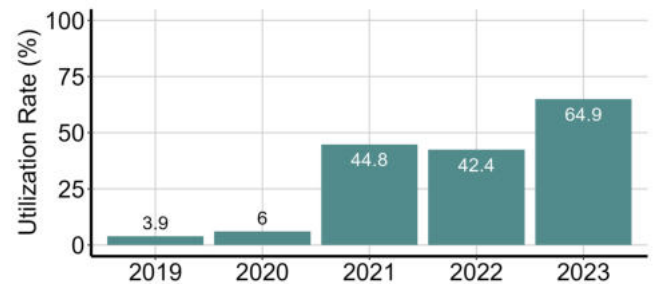
Duty-free share of trade in 2023



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA



Comparison of aggregated utilization rates over the past years.



	Product-group	HS Code	Export Volumes					Utilization Rate (%)	Tariff savings	
			Total	MFN	MFN-zero	FTA	other		achieved	non-achieved
	Total		127.4	2.7	109.1	7.9	7.7	64.9	533.0	259.9
Top-10 product cat. with highest exp. values	Mineral Fuels	27	70.9	0.0	70.8	0.2	0.0	88.5	15.6	2.0
	Cars	87	20.6	0.9	19.5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	110.1
	Pharmaceuticals	30	13.6	0.0	11.9	0.1	1.6	—	0.0	0.0
	Knitted Fabrics	60	2.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.4	—	0.0	0.0
	Machines	84	2.1	0.0	1.6	0.2	0.2	62.3	1.5	1.0
	Specialized Machines	85	1.9	0.0	1.6	0.1	0.1	35.4	2.3	2.2
	Watches	91	1.9	0.1	0.0	1.8	0.0	92.8	270.0	21.1
	Books	49	1.8	0.0	1.8	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
	Wood	44	1.7	0.0	0.1	1.6	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
	Precision Instruments	90	1.4	0.0	1.1	0.1	0.3	26.7	0.1	0.4
Top-10 product cat. with highest non-ach. customs savings	Tobacco	2402.2090	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	42.4
	Cars	8711.4000	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	32.5
	Cars	8711.5000	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	24.2
	Cars	8711.3010	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.0
	Cars	8711.2092	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.7
	Watches	9102.1100	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.7	0.0	90.4	101.5	10.8
	Cosmetics	3304.9900	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	71.0	24.3	9.9
	Cars	8711.3090	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.2
	Cosmetics	3303.0010	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.9	2.3	7.4
	Misc. Goods	9603.2100	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	77.8	23.3	6.6

Imports from Bosnia and Herzegovina 2023



Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.01.2015

Preference utilization rate in 2021, 2022, 2023: 71.5, 73.7, 73.6 %

Total Imports: 169.12 mln. CHF

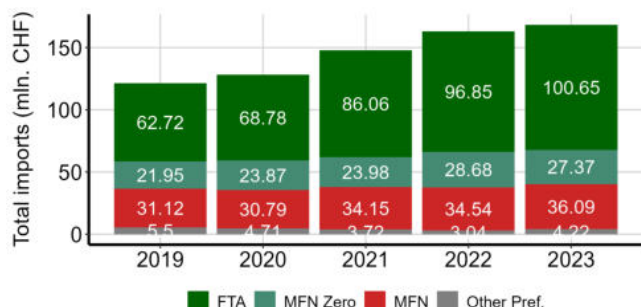
Expected PUR for 2023 (based on product mix): 69.7 %

Imports without gold: 169.12 mln. CHF

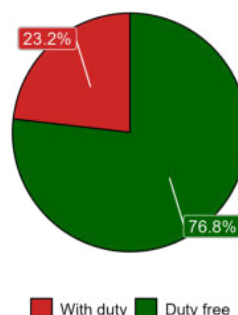
Achieved tariff savings in Jahr 2023: 4'441'400 CHF, Savings rate: 81.3 %

Analysis without gold (7108.12) and products with quotas. 796'728 CHF of imports and 9'891 CHF of customs revenue are omitted.

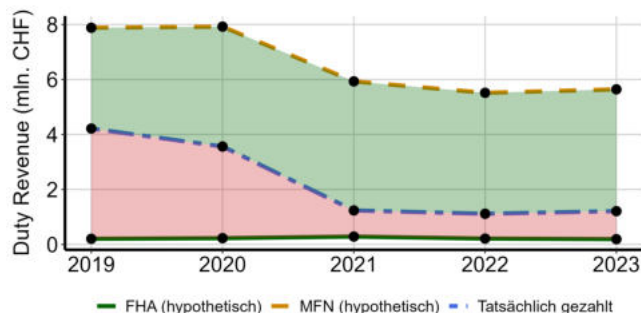
Breakdown of imports by trade regime



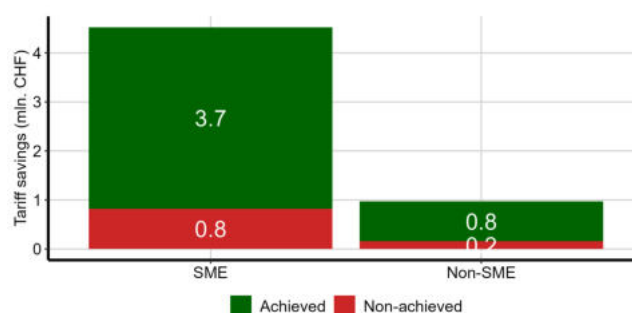
Duty-free share of trade in 2023



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA



Achieved and non-achieved tariff duty savings in 2023



	Product-group	HS Code	Import Volumes					Utilization	Tariff savings	
			Total	MFN	MFN-zero	FTA	other	Rate (%)	achieved (in thousands of CHF)	non-achieved
Total			168.3	36.1	27.4	100.7	4.2	73.6	4'441.4	1'018.5
Top-10 product cat. with highest imp. values	Furniture	94	30.8	0.3	17.3	13.2	0.0	97.6	796.3	13.8
	Articles of Iron and Steel	73	22.1	1.0	0.0	21.1	0.0	95.6	426.1	26.1
	Footwear	64	14.3	10.5	0.0	3.8	0.0	26.6	150.8	212.4
	Clothing (woven)	62	12.4	6.8	0.0	2.5	3.1	26.4	185.3	292.8
	Clothing	61	11.9	5.7	0.0	6.2	0.0	51.8	290.4	140.4
	Machines	84	10.5	1.8	1.9	6.7	0.0	78.6	116.4	19.7
	Plastics	39	10.3	1.0	0.0	9.3	0.0	90.7	784.0	54.7
	Wood	44	8.9	0.6	0.5	7.7	0.0	92.8	318.3	19.2
	Aluminium	76	8.5	0.7	0.1	7.7	0.0	91.7	291.3	35.2
	Arms	93	5.6	0.0	0.0	5.6	0.0	99.6	183.0	1.5
Top-10 product cat. with highest non-ach. customs savings	Footwear	6403.9100	4.6	4.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	13.4	21.6	89.0
	Clothing (woven)	6205.2000	4.0	1.5	0.0	0.2	2.3	14.5	15.6	71.9
	Fabrics	5911.9090	4.0	0.9	3.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	52.3
	Footwear	6404.1900	2.0	1.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	21.0	26.0	40.2
	Clothing	6108.2100	3.7	2.4	0.0	1.2	0.0	33.6	31.4	35.1
	Clothing (woven)	6204.6300	1.0	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.6	16.2	7.7	34.7
	Clothing (woven)	6203.4300	0.8	0.7	0.0	0.1	0.0	17.2	13.9	32.9
	Plastics	3926.9000	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	21.7	7.5	29.4
	Footwear	6403.9992	2.1	1.7	0.0	0.3	0.0	15.9	18.4	28.3
	Beverages	2202.1000	1.1	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.3	1.3	24.0

Exports to Bosnia and Herzegovina 2023



Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.01.2015

Preference utilization rate in 2021, 2022, 2023: 35.9, 40.4, 48.7 %

Total exports: 83.35 mln. CHF

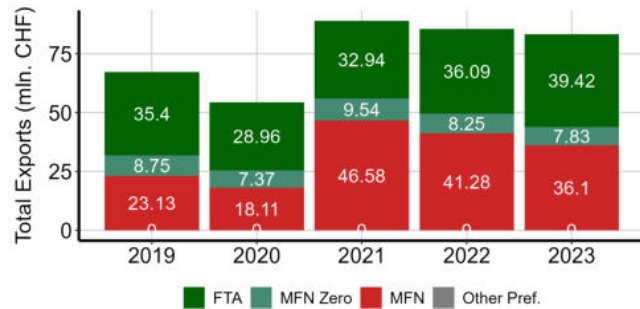
Expected PUR for 2023 (based on product mix): 65.6 %

Exports without gold: 83.35 mln. CHF

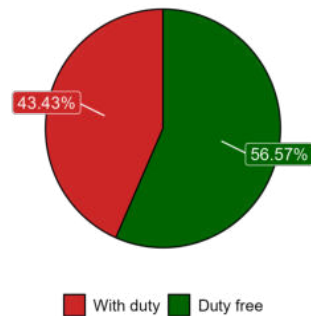
Achieved tariff savings in 2023: 2'686'500 CHF, savings rate: 48.9 %

Analysis without gold (7108.12).

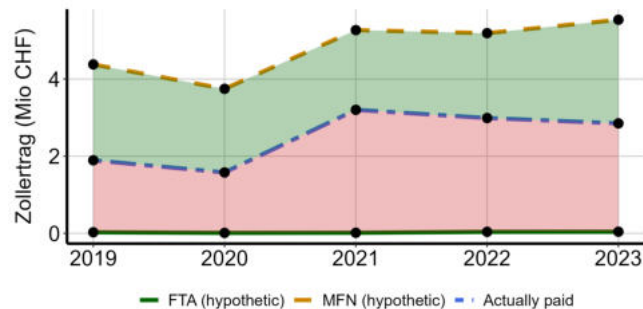
Breakdown of exports by trade regime



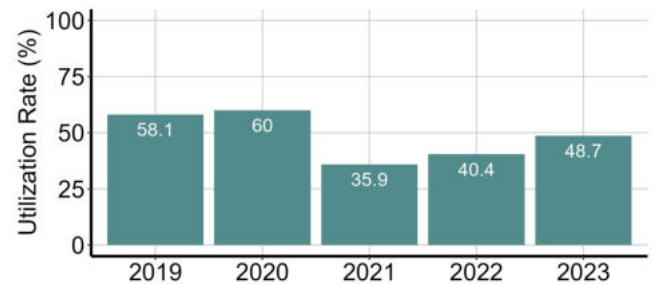
Duty-free share of trade in 2023



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA



Comparison of aggregated utilization rates over the past years.



	Product-group	HS Code	Export Volumes					Utilization	Tariff savings	
			Total	MFN	MFN-zero	FTA	other		Rate	achieved
			(in millions of CHF)					(%)	(in thousands of CHF)	
Total			83.3	36.1	7.8	39.4	0.0	48.7	2'686.5	2'809.9
Top-10 product cat. with highest exp. values	Pharmaceuticals	30	17.9	12.2	0.4	5.3	0.0	22.6	178.2	1'074.1
	Machines	84	11.5	4.7	0.4	6.4	0.0	57.2	360.2	323.3
	Aluminium	76	7.7	7.1	0.0	0.6	0.0	8.0	34.2	359.4
	Plastics	39	7.5	1.4	0.9	5.2	0.0	72.2	345.2	153.4
	Precision Instruments	90	6.1	1.2	2.6	2.3	0.0	58.3	100.5	92.1
	Knitted Fabrics	60	2.9	0.1	0.0	2.8	0.0	95.3	279.5	13.8
	Watches	91	2.5	0.1	0.0	2.5	0.0	97.1	245.0	7.2
	Cosmetics	33	2.4	0.8	0.0	1.6	0.0	67.3	125.3	73.5
	Glass	70	2.4	0.7	0.0	1.7	0.0	71.6	170.4	67.4
	Specialized Machines	85	2.1	1.4	0.1	0.6	0.0	29.5	59.0	123.5
Top-10 product cat. with highest non-ach. customs savings	Pharmaceuticals	3004.9000	9.3	9.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	926.1
	Aluminium	7601.1090	4.4	4.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	217.6
	Aluminium	7601.2040	2.5	2.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	127.1
	Pharmaceuticals	3002.1500	5.8	2.5	0.0	3.3	0.0	57.3	166.2	124.0
	Cotton	5209.3900	0.9	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	88.0
	Machines	8457.1090	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	55.8
	Plastics	3921.9090	1.4	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.0	61.6	84.1	52.3
	Machines	8456.1190	1.2	0.9	0.0	0.3	0.0	22.4	12.9	44.6
	Glass	7019.6300	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	37.0
	Plastics	3926.9097	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	58.8	36.9	25.9

Imports from Chile 2023



Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.12.2004

Total Imports: 639.69 mln. CHF

Imports without gold: 104.18 mln. CHF

Preference utilization rate in 2021, 2022, 2023: 2.5, 4.3, 1.7 %

Expected PUR for 2023 (based on product mix): 22.0 %

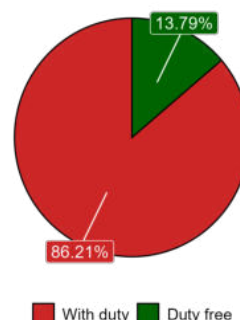
Achieved tariff savings in Jahr 2023: 37'400 CHF, Savings rate: 23.4 %

Analysis without gold (7108.12) and products with quotas. 550'254'801 CHF of imports and 1'083'008 CHF of customs revenue are omitted.

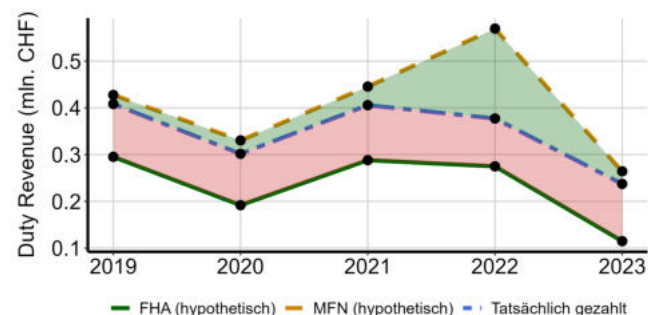
Breakdown of imports by trade regime



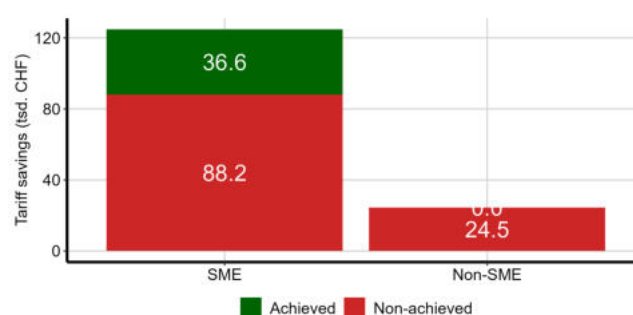
Duty-free share of trade in 2023



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA



Achieved and non-achieved tariff duty savings in 2023



	Product-group	HS Code	Import Volumes					Utilization	Tariff savings	
			Total	MFN	MFN-zero	FTA	other	Rate	achieved	non-achieved
	Total		89.4	70.9	10.1	1.2	7.2	1.7	37.4	122.5
Top-10 product cat. with highest imp. values	Jewelry	71	58.8	54.7	0.0	0.0	4.2	0.0	0.0	3.0
	Fruits	08	17.7	11.8	4.7	0.6	0.6	5.2	4.9	70.0
	Pharmaceuticals	30	3.1	0.0	3.1	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
	Inorg. Chemicals	28	1.9	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6
	Lac and Gums	13	1.1	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
	Precision Instruments	90	0.9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.1
	Prep. of vegetables	20	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	87.0	13.1	1.4
	Machines	84	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.1
	Fats and Oils	15	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	11.2
	Specialized Machines	85	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2
Top-10 product cat. with highest non-ach. customs savings	Fruits	0804.4000	8.3	7.9	0.0	0.5	0.0	5.5	2.5	43.3
	Fruits	0808.1021	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.7
	Cereals	1005.1000	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	—	0.0	8.8
	Fats and Oils	1516.1091	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	5.9
	Fruits	0808.3021	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.6
	Fats and Oils	1516.1099	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.3
	Waste of Wood	4703.2900	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.0
	Fruits	0810.5000	1.2	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.7
	Fertilizers	3102.5000	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.3
	Wood	4412.3900	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	74.3	12.2	4.0

Exports to Chile 2023



Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.12.2004

Preference utilization rate in 2021, 2022, 2023: 51.4, 60.4, 60.7 %

Total exports: 272.23 mln. CHF

Expected PUR for 2023 (based on product mix): 49.6 %

Exports without gold: 271.63 mln. CHF

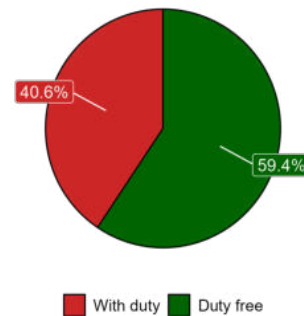
Achieved tariff savings in 2023: 9'375'300 CHF, savings rate: 60.7 %

Analysis without gold (7108.12).

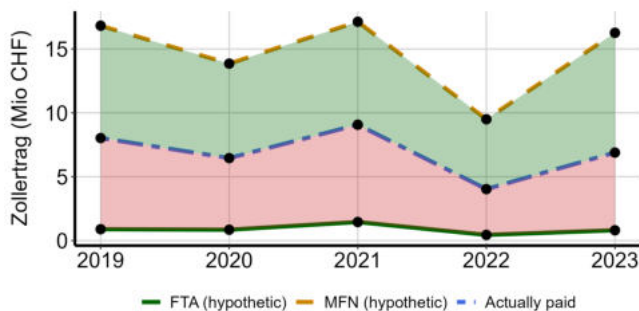
Breakdown of exports by trade regime



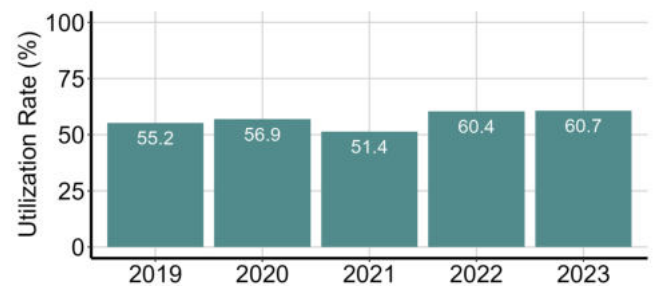
Duty-free share of trade in 2023



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA



Comparison of aggregated utilization rates over the past years.



	Product-group	HS Code	Export Volumes					Utilization	Tariff savings	
			Total	MFN	MFN-zero	FTA	other		Rate	achieved
			(in millions of CHF)					(%)	(in thousands of CHF)	
Total			271.6	111.2	0.2	160.0	0.3	60.7	9'375.3	6'081.0
Top-10 product cat. with highest exp. values	Pharmaceuticals	30	109.3	27.7	0.0	81.6	0.0	74.9	4'897.6	1'638.0
	Precision Instruments	90	38.5	19.7	0.0	18.8	0.0	48.8	1'125.6	1'179.5
	Machines	84	27.7	17.8	0.0	9.9	0.0	37.1	582.9	989.1
	Watches	91	16.9	1.1	0.0	15.7	0.0	93.3	944.4	67.3
	Specialized Machines	85	12.1	8.9	0.0	3.2	0.0	27.5	191.5	505.3
	Tools	82	7.8	0.7	0.0	7.1	0.0	91.4	427.7	40.0
	Org. Chemicals	29	7.2	1.0	0.0	6.2	0.0	85.6	370.3	62.5
	Dyeing Extracts	32	7.2	6.2	0.0	1.0	0.0	31.6	56.6	122.4
	Beverages	22	6.4	6.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	383.4
	Coffee and Tea	09	4.4	0.1	0.0	4.3	0.0	97.3	257.5	7.2
Top-10 product cat. with highest non-ach. customs savings	Pharmaceuticals	3004.9092	18.0	10.3	0.0	7.7	0.0	42.6	459.5	619.6
	Beverages	2202.1010	5.8	5.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	350.9
	Pharmaceuticals	3004.9021	8.6	4.7	0.0	3.9	0.0	45.2	232.4	282.0
	Pharmaceuticals	3002.1511	46.7	4.3	0.0	42.4	0.0	90.8	2'545.8	258.5
	Precision Instruments	9021.5010	4.3	4.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	255.7
	Pharmaceuticals	3004.9029	3.4	3.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	205.4
	Dyeing Extracts	3204.1910	2.1	1.9	0.0	0.2	0.0	8.5	10.7	115.4
	Precision Instruments	9015.8000	3.6	1.7	0.0	1.9	0.0	53.5	114.3	99.2
	Cars	8701.9520	1.6	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	96.3
	Specialized Machines	8504.4000	1.6	1.6	0.0	0.1	0.0	3.9	3.8	94.2

Imports from China 2023



Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.07.2014

Preference utilization rate in 2021, 2022, 2023: 35.9, 39.3, 32.5 %

Total Imports: 18.41 bln. CHF

Expected PUR for 2023 (based on product mix): 45.7 %

Imports without gold: 18.29 bln. CHF

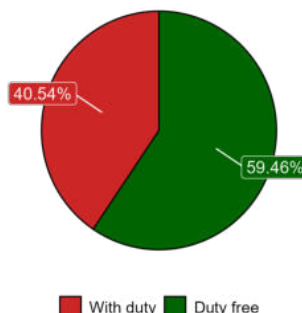
Achieved tariff savings in Jahr 2023: 166'845'500 CHF, Savings rate: 46 %

Analysis without gold (7108.12) and products with quotas. 141'557'987 CHF of imports and 777'516 CHF of customs revenue are omitted.

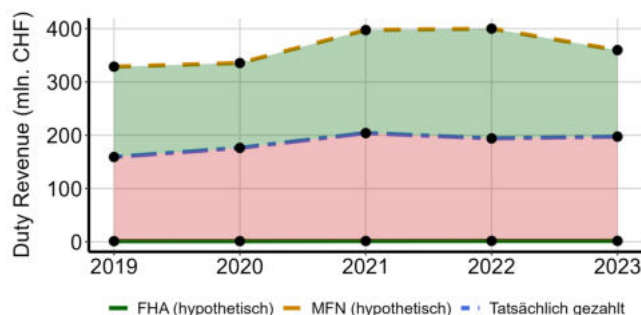
Breakdown of imports by trade regime



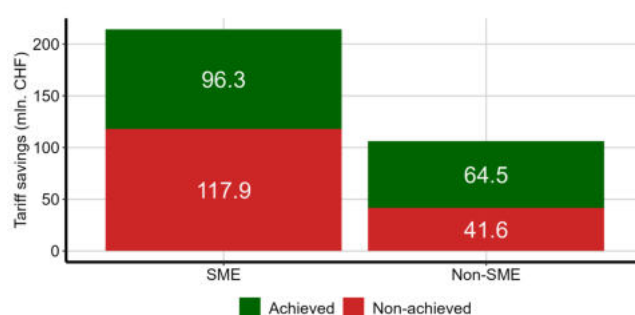
Duty-free share of trade in 2023



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA



Achieved and non-achieved tariff duty savings in 2023



	Product-group	HS Code	Import Volumes					Utilization	Tariff savings	
			Total	MFN	MFN-zero	FTA	other	Rate	achieved	non-achieved
			(in millions of CHF)					(%)	(in thousands of CHF)	
Total			18'269.9	7'164.0	7'083.0	3'456.6	566.3	32.5	166'845.5	195'784.4
Top-10 product cat. with highest imp. values	Specialized Machines	85	4'544.8	662.4	3'395.3	480.9	6.2	42.1	11'228.6	8'285.9
	Machines	84	2'809.7	394.4	2'074.2	327.0	14.1	45.3	8'672.5	4'478.8
	Org. Chemicals	29	1'582.7	670.8	574.1	317.5	20.4	32.1	1'295.4	612.5
	Clothing (woven)	62	1'175.9	1'024.3	0.0	148.2	3.3	12.6	27'938.5	64'909.8
	Clothing	61	851.6	701.2	0.0	150.4	0.0	17.7	16'258.4	30'764.6
	Jewelry	71	733.4	387.8	1.3	11.5	332.7	2.9	440.6	1'838.1
	Cars	87	662.2	383.9	6.3	270.2	1.8	41.3	5'971.3	6'338.2
	Watches	91	639.6	219.8	0.0	340.0	79.8	60.7	2'115.9	839.0
	Furniture	94	573.5	198.4	281.9	93.1	0.1	31.9	5'343.0	7'408.1
	Toys	95	541.4	278.8	151.0	111.4	0.2	28.5	5'067.0	6'082.6
Top-10 product cat. with highest non-ach. customs savings	Clothing (woven)	6202.4000	214.3	199.6	0.0	14.7	0.0	6.9	4'914.4	14'109.5
	Other Textiles	6307.9099	52.5	31.9	0.0	19.3	1.2	37.7	6'942.4	5'527.5
	Clothing	6110.3000	120.2	102.0	0.0	18.2	0.0	15.1	2'795.2	5'468.9
	Clothing (woven)	6201.4000	66.9	58.5	0.0	8.2	0.2	12.3	1'384.3	3'731.4
	Clothing (woven)	6204.6300	47.8	42.6	0.0	5.2	0.0	10.9	1'232.7	3'089.2
	Clothing (woven)	6204.4310	52.3	51.1	0.0	1.3	0.0	2.4	423.9	3'032.2
	Toys	9503.0090	198.0	145.1	0.0	53.0	0.0	26.8	1'991.5	2'957.9
	Clothing (woven)	6204.4390	41.1	40.2	0.0	0.8	0.0	2.0	398.1	2'588.9
	Footwear	6404.1900	140.9	116.3	0.0	24.6	0.0	17.5	2'364.0	2'414.7
	Clothing (woven)	6204.6290	50.0	39.1	0.0	10.9	0.0	21.8	1'766.9	2'200.6

Imports from Costa Rica 2023



Date of entry into force of the FTA: 29.08.2014

Preference utilization rate in 2021, 2022, 2023: 65.4, 57.5, 56.2 %

Total Imports: 154.2 mln. CHF

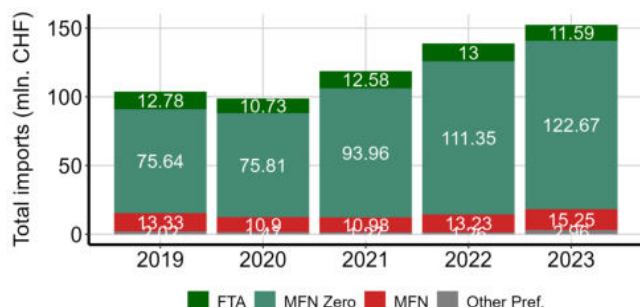
Expected PUR for 2023 (based on product mix): 78.7 %

Imports without gold: 154.2 mln. CHF

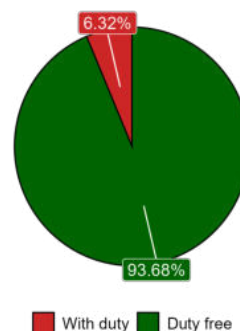
Achieved tariff savings in Jahr 2023: 641'600 CHF, Savings rate: 64 %

Analysis without gold (7108.12) and products with quotas. 1'713'242 CHF of imports and 3'778 CHF of customs revenue are omitted.

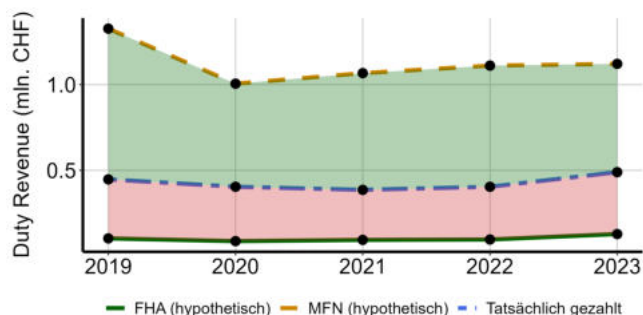
Breakdown of imports by trade regime



Duty-free share of trade in 2023



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA



Achieved and non-achieved tariff duty savings in 2023



	Product-group	HS Code	Import Volumes					Utilization	Tariff savings	
			Total	MFN	MFN-zero	FTA	other	Rate	achieved	non-achieved
	Total		152.5	15.3	122.7	11.6	3.0	56.2	641.6	360.9
Top-10 product cat. with highest imp. values	Coffee and Tea	09	93.7	0.0	93.7	0.0	0.0	75.5	0.0	0.0
	Fruits	08	20.0	9.7	0.0	10.3	0.0	55.5	452.5	312.2
	Precision Instruments	90	19.9	0.1	19.9	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
	Specialized Machines	85	8.6	0.8	7.8	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
	Prep. of vegetables	20	1.6	0.5	0.0	1.1	0.0	86.2	182.1	28.7
	Pharmaceuticals	30	1.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.9	—	0.0	0.0
	Plastics	39	1.4	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.3
	Vegetables	07	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.0	9.1
	Jewelry	71	1.2	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	—	0.0	0.0
	Machines	84	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.5	10.2	0.0	0.2
Top-10 product cat. with highest non-ach. customs savings	Fruits	0804.3000	18.2	7.9	0.0	10.2	0.0	56.4	441.4	269.8
	Fruits	0803.9000	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.9	4.9	33.6
	Prep. of vegetables	2009.4110	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.9	0.0	87.2	113.7	17.9
	Prep. of vegetables	2008.9919	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	82.8	68.3	10.8
	Fruits	0803.1000	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	39.1	6.3	8.8
	Plants	0602.9099	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.1
	Vegetables	0714.1090	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	—	0.0	5.1
	Vegetables	0709.9999	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	—	0.0	3.5
	Tobacco	2402.1000	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	2.8
	Plastics	3926.9000	1.3	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.3

Exports to Costa Rica 2023



Date of entry into force of the FTA: 29.08.2014

Preference utilization rate in 2021, 2022, 2023: 15.4, 15.9, 18.0 %

Total exports: 152.05 mln. CHF

Expected PUR for 2023 (based on product mix): 57.6 %

Exports without gold: 152.05 mln. CHF

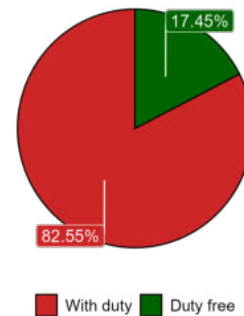
Achieved tariff savings in 2023: 1'640'700 CHF, savings rate: 62.3 %

Analysis without gold (7108.12).

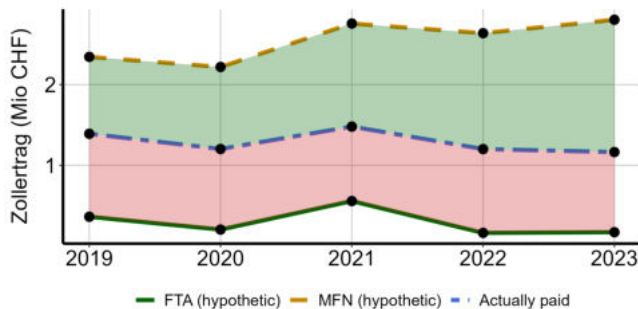
Breakdown of exports by trade regime



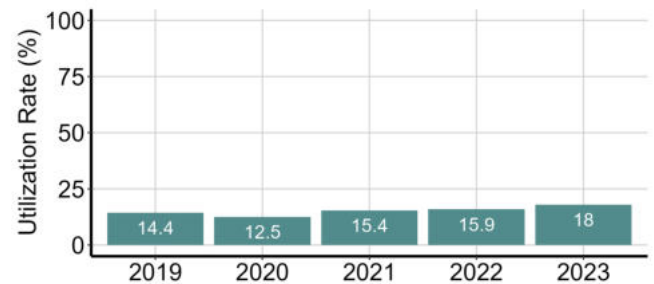
Duty-free share of trade in 2023



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA



Comparison of aggregated utilization rates over the past years.



	Product-group	HS Code	Export Volumes					Utilization	Tariff savings	
			Total	MFN	MFN-zero	FTA	other		Rate	achieved
			(in millions of CHF)					(%)	(in thousands of CHF)	
Total			152.0	61.1	0.8	13.5	76.6	18.0	1'640.7	993.6
Top-10 product cat. with highest exp. values	Pharmaceuticals	30	74.8	35.7	0.0	0.0	39.0	0.1	0.2	357.2
	Precision Instruments	90	30.6	7.8	0.2	0.0	22.6	0.3	0.2	83.0
	Specialized Machines	85	6.9	0.5	0.3	0.1	6.0	9.1	0.8	24.0
	Watches	91	6.5	0.2	0.0	6.3	0.0	97.2	950.0	19.6
	Machines	84	5.7	4.0	0.2	0.0	1.5	0.7	0.3	54.0
	Org. Chemicals	29	4.2	2.6	0.0	0.7	0.9	21.9	7.2	25.7
	Jewelry	71	3.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6	5.2	0.4	6.9
	Beverages	22	3.2	0.0	0.0	3.2	0.0	99.8	479.6	0.8
	Fertilizers	31	2.3	2.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.8
	Tools	82	1.9	0.8	0.0	0.6	0.5	44.5	20.6	13.0
Top-10 product cat. with highest non-ach. customs savings	Pharmaceuticals	3004.9091	22.4	20.5	0.0	0.0	2.0	0.1	0.2	204.6
	Coffee and Tea	0901.1130	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	95.5
	Pharmaceuticals	3004.9091	5.8	5.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	58.0
	Pharmaceuticals	3002.1500	40.9	4.5	0.0	0.0	36.4	0.0	0.0	45.1
	Articles of Iron and Steel	7323.9390	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	42.1
	Misc. Edible Preparations	2106.9079	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.1	2.7	1.1	40.5
	Precision Instruments	9021.1000	2.7	2.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.7
	Pharmaceuticals	3002.1290	2.1	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	21.4
	Cosmetics	3304.9900	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	38.8	13.3	21.0
	Pharmaceuticals	3004.2010	2.8	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	20.7

Imports from Ecuador 2023



Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.11.2020

Preference utilization rate in 2021, 2022, 2023: 88.2, 90.7, 90.5 %

Total Imports: 431.76 mln. CHF

Expected PUR for 2023 (based on product mix): 86.7 %

Imports without gold: 90.51 mln. CHF

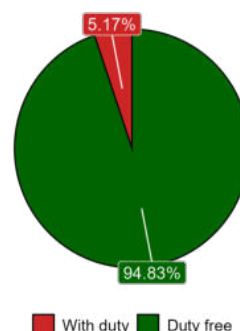
Achieved tariff savings in Jahr 2023: 5'595'400 CHF, Savings rate: 96.9 %

Analysis without gold (7108.12) and products with quotas. 347'848'048 CHF of imports and 221'146 CHF of customs revenue are omitted.

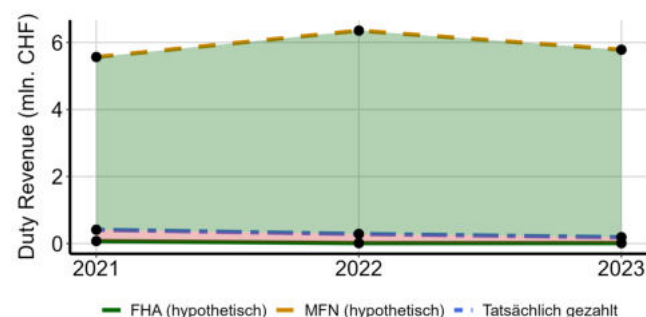
Breakdown of imports by trade regime



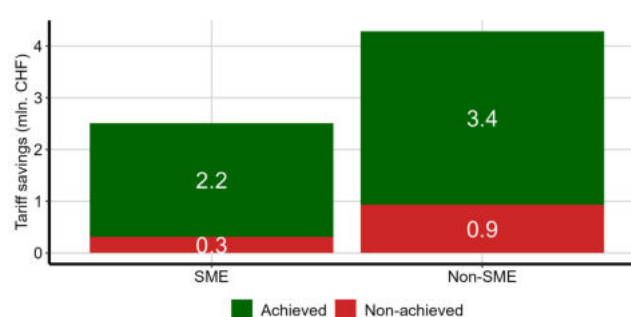
Duty-free share of trade in 2023



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA



Achieved and non-achieved tariff duty savings in 2023



	Product-group	HS Code	Import Volumes					Utilization	Tariff savings	
			Total	MFN	MFN-zero	FTA	other	Rate (%)	achieved	non-achieved
Top-10 product cat. with highest imp. values	Total		83.9	4.2	39.7	39.8	0.3	90.5	5'595.4	177.8
	Fruits	08	39.4	1.9	0.0	37.4	0.0	95.2	5'485.5	145.9
	Cocoa	18	28.5	0.0	28.4	0.0	0.0	5.2	0.0	0.2
	Plants	06	6.7	0.4	5.5	0.7	0.0	62.9	7.1	3.2
	Processed Meats	16	2.3	0.1	2.1	0.2	0.0	72.4	2.7	1.7
	Fish	03	1.9	0.0	1.9	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
	Prep. of vegetables	20	1.8	1.2	0.0	0.6	0.0	33.6	86.8	14.8
	Coffee and Tea	09	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Clothing	61	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	94.2	7.4	1.5
	Plant Oils	12	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
Pharmaceuticals	30	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0	
Top-10 product cat. with highest non-ach. customs savings	Fruits	0803.1000	1.1	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	40.4	61.6	70.2
	Fruits	0803.9000	36.5	0.6	0.0	35.8	0.0	98.2	5'377.6	65.8
	Fruits	0804.3000	1.2	0.2	0.0	1.0	0.0	84.9	45.2	7.8
	Prep. of vegetables	2009.8981	0.9	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.1	5.7
	Prep. of vegetables	2008.9997	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	36.7	3.8	4.3
	Cereals	1008.5029	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7
	Plants	0603.1938	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	56.3	1.9	1.6
	Processed Meats	1604.1490	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	73.3	2.7	1.6
	Prep. of vegetables	2004.9049	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3
	Prep. of vegetables	2008.9919	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	98.1	77.0	1.1

Exports to Ecuador 2023



Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.11.2020

Preference utilization rate in 2021, 2022, 2023: 34.1, 47.9, 43.5 %

Total exports: 111.18 mln. CHF

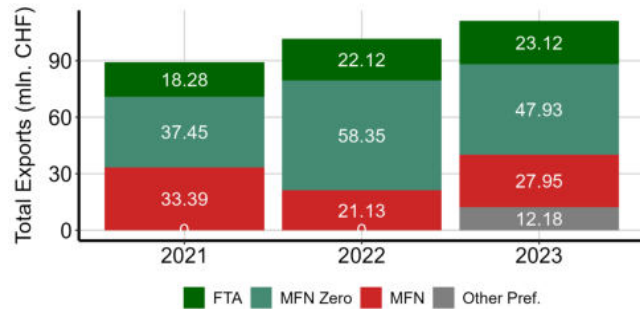
Expected PUR for 2023 (based on product mix): 63.2 %

Exports without gold: 111.18 mln. CHF

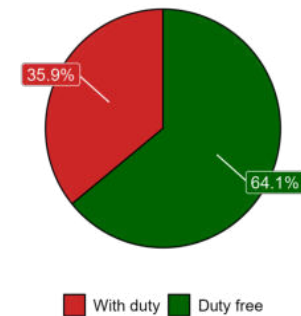
Achieved tariff savings in 2023: 1'839'000 CHF, savings rate: 55.3 %

Analysis without gold (7108.12).

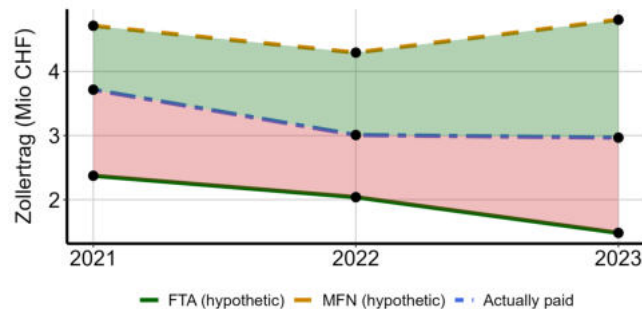
Breakdown of exports by trade regime



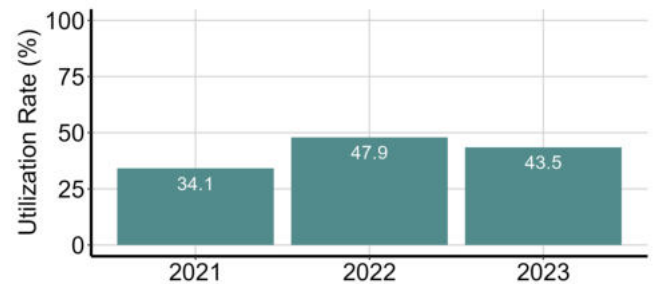
Duty-free share of trade in 2023



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA



Comparison of aggregated utilization rates over the past years.



	Product-group	HS Code	Export Volumes					Utilization Rate (%)	Tariff savings	
			Total	MFN	MFN-zero	FTA	other		achieved	non-achieved
Total			111.2	27.9	47.9	23.1	12.2	43.5	1'839.0	1'486.0
Top-10 product cat. with highest exp. values	Pharmaceuticals	30	50.3	21.6	17.2	11.3	0.1	34.3	565.6	1'085.5
	Org. Chemicals	29	9.6	0.0	6.6	0.0	3.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
	Machines	84	8.2	0.4	4.9	2.6	0.3	56.3	23.9	26.2
	Precision Instruments	90	7.4	1.7	5.3	0.0	0.4	1.0	0.9	61.2
	Cosmetics	33	7.0	0.4	4.5	0.1	2.0	21.4	13.8	53.6
	Watches	91	6.8	0.4	0.0	6.2	0.2	93.5	927.6	64.5
	Aluminium	76	4.6	0.0	0.6	0.0	3.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Tools	82	2.9	0.0	1.3	1.6	0.0	99.7	133.4	0.2
	Plastics	39	2.5	1.0	1.0	0.0	0.6	1.2	0.6	26.0
	Dyeing Extracts	32	2.4	0.0	2.3	0.0	0.1	—	0.0	0.0
Top-10 product cat. with highest non-ach. customs savings	Pharmaceuticals	3004.9024	12.4	9.2	0.0	3.2	0.0	25.9	159.8	458.2
	Pharmaceuticals	3004.9029	16.7	9.0	0.0	7.6	0.0	45.9	381.9	450.7
	Pharmaceuticals	3004.3911	1.9	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	94.5
	Pharmaceuticals	3004.2019	0.9	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	46.2
	Cosmetics	3304.9900	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8	0.8	45.6
	Watches	9102.2100	4.2	0.2	0.0	3.9	0.0	94.2	586.7	35.9
	Specialized Machines	8525.8900	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	29.6
	Precision Instruments	9021.5000	1.1	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	27.5
	Watches	9102.1100	1.4	0.2	0.0	1.2	0.1	88.7	179.0	22.9
	Diary Products	0406.9050	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.3

Imports from the Faroe Islands 2023



Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.03.1995

Preference utilization rate in 2021, 2022, 2023: 93.5, 93.8, 69.9 %

Total Imports: 11.33 mln. CHF

Expected PUR for 2023 (based on product mix): 92.5 %

Imports without gold: 11.33 mln. CHF

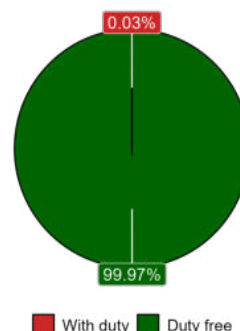
Achieved tariff savings in Jahr 2023: 500 CHF, Savings rate: 55.6 %

Analysis without gold (7108.12) and products with quotas. 19'200 CHF of imports and 12 CHF of customs revenue are omitted.

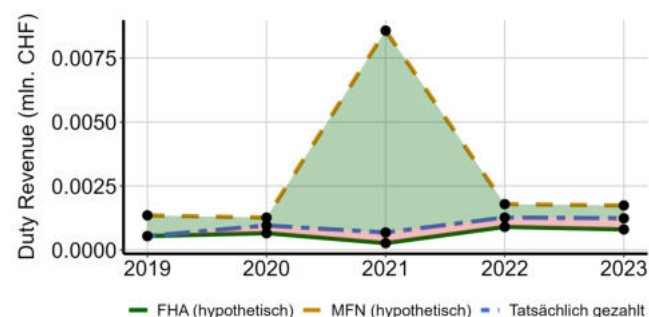
Breakdown of imports by trade regime



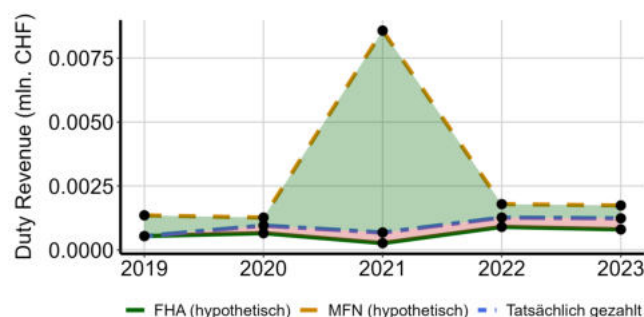
Duty-free share of trade in 2023



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA



Achieved and non-achieved tariff duty savings in 2023



	Product-group	HS Code	Import Volumes					Utilization	Tariff savings	
			Total	MFN	MFN-zero	FTA	other	Rate (%)	achieved (in thousands of CHF)	non-achieved
	Total		11.3	0.0	11.3	0.0	0.0	69.9	0.5	0.4
Top-10 product cat. with highest imp. values	Fish	03	11.3	0.0	11.3	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
	Beverages	22	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	69.9	0.5	0.4
	Dyeing Extracts	32	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
	Cosmetics	33	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
	Misc. Chemical Goods	38	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
	Leather Articles	42	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
	Furskins	43	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
	Paper	48	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
	Clothing	61	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
	Clothing (woven)	62	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
Top-10 product cat. with highest non-ach. customs savings	Beverages	2203.0031	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	69.9	0.5	0.4
	Clothing	6102.3000	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
	Clothing	6115.9400	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
	Clothing	6103.4200	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
	Clothing	6104.4100	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
	Precision Instruments	9032.8900	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
	Precision Instruments	9017.8000	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
	Beverages	2208.5021	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
	Beverages	2206.0019	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
	Beverages	2208.3020	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0

Imports from Georgia 2023



Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.05.2018

Total Imports: 80.04 mln. CHF

Imports without gold: 10.47 mln. CHF

Preference utilization rate in 2021, 2022, 2023: 6.0, 1.8, 6.4 %

Expected PUR for 2023 (based on product mix): 43.5 %

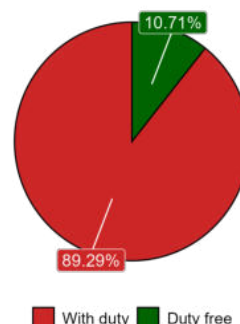
Achieved tariff savings in Jahr 2023: 11'000 CHF, Savings rate: 2.4 %

Analysis without gold (7108.12) and products with quotas. 71'171'363 CHF of imports and 21'758 CHF of customs revenue are omitted.

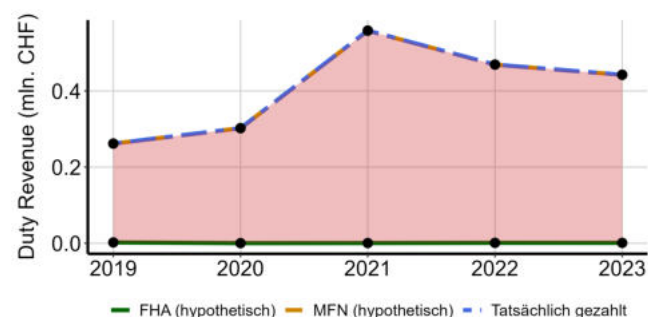
Breakdown of imports by trade regime



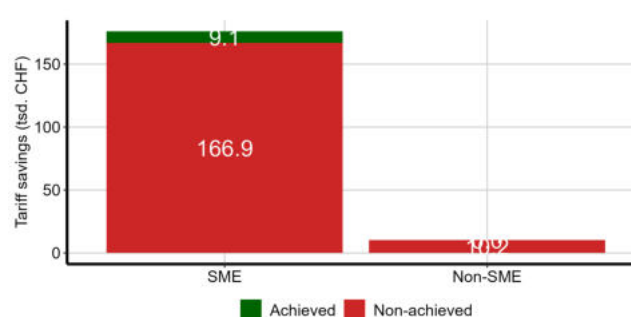
Duty-free share of trade in 2023



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA



Achieved and non-achieved tariff duty savings in 2023



	Product-group	HS Code	Import Volumes					Utilization	Tariff savings	
			Total	MFN	MFN-zero	FTA	other	Rate (%)	achieved	non-achieved
Total			8.9	7.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	6.4	11.0	441.4
Top-10 product cat. with highest imp. values	Clothing	61	2.8	2.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.5	123.8
	Other Textiles	63	1.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	248.8
	Clothing (woven)	62	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	17.2
	Watches	91	0.7	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Prep. of vegetables	20	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.0	83.9	8.9	1.6
	Wood	44	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0	12.6
	Misc. Goods	96	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Wadding	56	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	28.9
	Specialized Machines	85	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
	Inorg. Chemicals	28	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Top-10 product cat. with highest non-ach. customs savings	Other Textiles	6307.9099	0.9	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	239.7
	Clothing	6104.6300	1.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	56.1
	Clothing	6109.9000	1.1	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	46.1
	Wadding	5609.0000	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	28.9
	Wood	4421.9900	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.5
	Other Textiles	6307.9010	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.1
	Clothing	6110.3000	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.2
	Clothing (woven)	6204.6300	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.4
	Clothing	6109.1000	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.2
	Clothing	6103.4300	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.7

Imports from Hong Kong 2023



Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.10.2012

Preference utilization rate in 2021, 2022, 2023: 0.8, 1.7, 1.4 %

Total Imports: 4.35 bln. CHF

Expected PUR for 2023 (based on product mix): 29.3 %

Imports without gold: 2.5 bln. CHF

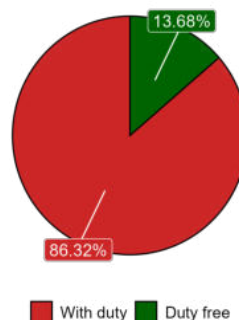
Achieved tariff savings in Jahr 2023: 275'700 CHF, Savings rate: 20.1 %

Analysis without gold (7108.12) and products with quotas. 1'851'765'716 CHF of imports and 2'197 CHF of customs revenue are omitted.

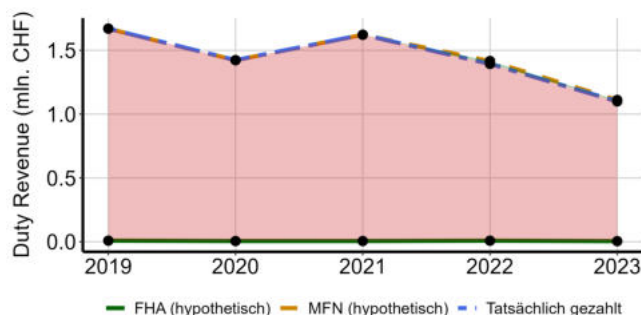
Breakdown of imports by trade regime



Duty-free share of trade in 2023



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA



Achieved and non-achieved tariff duty savings in 2023



	Product-group	HS Code	Import Volumes					Utilization	Tariff savings	
			Total	MFN	MFN-zero	FTA	other	Rate	achieved	non-achieved
			(in millions of CHF)					(%)	(in thousands of CHF)	
	Total		2'502.1	863.4	124.5	12.5	1'501.9	1.4	275.7	1'095.5
Top-10 product cat. with highest imp. values	Jewelry	71	2'066.7	761.2	0.0	0.2	1'305.3	0.0	5.4	96.2
	Watches	91	218.9	47.4	0.0	7.0	164.5	12.8	55.0	142.7
	Works of Art	97	69.5	0.0	43.2	0.0	26.3	—	0.0	0.0
	Specialized Machines	85	66.1	6.7	55.8	1.7	2.0	19.9	16.3	73.7
	Machines	84	19.8	2.5	16.8	0.3	0.3	9.5	3.0	9.7
	Clothing	61	11.7	11.6	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	3.6	239.4
	Precision Instruments	90	11.0	3.8	6.1	0.1	1.1	2.2	0.9	11.7
	Clothing (woven)	62	5.5	5.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	9.7	171.2
	Leather Articles	42	4.9	3.4	0.0	0.5	1.0	12.1	16.7	40.5
	Footwear	64	4.0	3.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	66.8
Top-10 product cat. with highest non-ach. customs savings	Clothing	6112.4100	5.4	5.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	96.4
	Furniture	9405.2100	1.5	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	59.3
	Watches	9111.2000	19.0	15.4	0.0	3.0	0.5	16.2	17.3	40.4
	Footwear	6403.9992	2.1	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	39.2
	Clothing (woven)	6202.4000	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.9	31.3
	Clothing	6104.6300	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.5
	Jewelry	7113.1900	796.7	135.1	0.0	0.1	661.4	0.1	0.0	26.3
	Watches	9113.2000	8.3	6.6	0.0	1.5	0.1	19.0	14.4	26.0
	Clothing	6110.3000	1.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.5	0.0	24.0
	Watches	9108.1100	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	23.3

Exports to Hong Kong 2023



Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.10.2012

Total exports: 16.49 mln. CHF

Exports without gold: 7.53 mln. CHF

Preference utilization rate in 2021, 2022, 2023: —, —, — %

Expected PUR for 2023 (based on product mix): 0 %

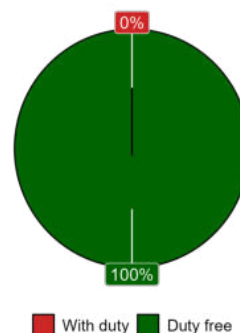
Achieved tariff savings in 2023: 0 CHF, savings rate: — %

Analysis without gold (7108.12).

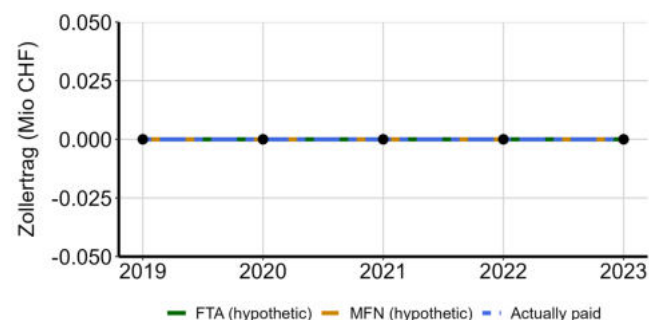
Breakdown of exports by trade regime



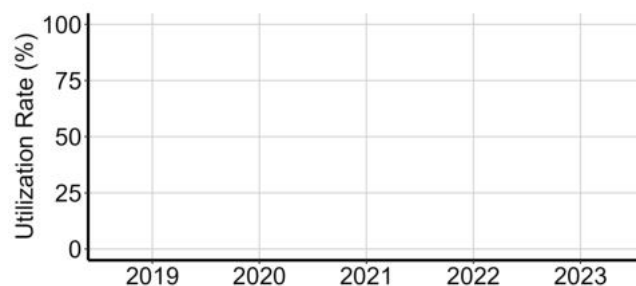
Duty-free share of trade in 2023



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA



Comparison of aggregated utilization rates over the past years.



	Product-group	HS Code	Export Volumes					Utilization	Tariff savings	
			Total	MFN	MFN-zero	FTA	other	Rate (%)	achieved	non-achieved
Top-10 product cat. with highest exp. values	Total		7.5	0.0	7.5	0.0	0.0		0.0	0.0
	Jewelry	71	3.0	0.0	3.0	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
	Watches	91	2.6	0.0	2.6	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
	Cosmetics	33	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
	Pharmaceuticals	30	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
	Machines	84	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
	Precision Instruments	90	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
	Specialized Machines	85	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
	Works of Art	97	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
	Animals	01	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
Fish	03	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0	
Top-10 product cat. with highest non-ach. customs savings		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
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Imports from Indonesia 2023



Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.11.2021

Preference utilization rate in 2021, 2022, 2023: 10.2, 2.9, 1.9 %

Total Imports: 2.41 bln. CHF

Expected PUR for 2023 (based on product mix): 11.2 %

Imports without gold: 2.39 bln. CHF

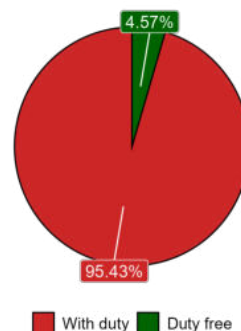
Achieved tariff savings in Jahr 2023: 2'760'900 CHF, Savings rate: 24.5 %

Analysis without gold (7108.12) and products with quotas. 16'228'037 CHF of imports and 1'478 CHF of customs revenue are omitted.

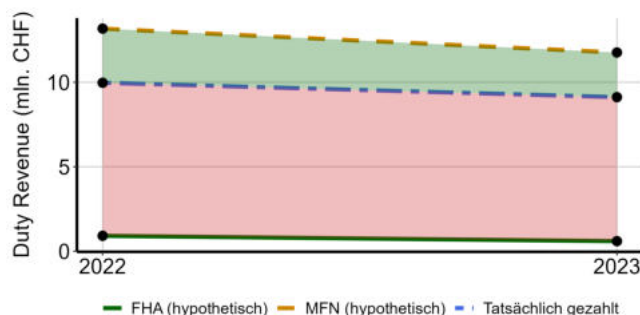
Breakdown of imports by trade regime



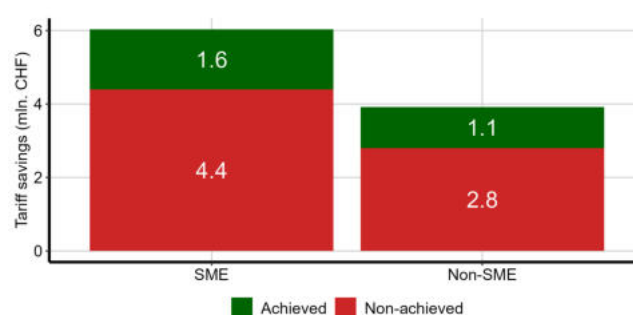
Duty-free share of trade in 2023



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA



Achieved and non-achieved tariff duty savings in 2023



	Product-group	HS Code	Import Volumes					Utilization	Tariff savings	
			Total	MFN	MFN-zero	FTA	other	Rate	achieved	non-achieved
			(in millions of CHF)					(%)	(in thousands of CHF)	
	Total		2'394.3	2'273.6	68.7	43.2	8.8	1.9	2'760.9	8'522.0
Top-10 product cat. with highest imp. values	Jewelry	71	1'963.2	1'963.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	15.9	20.7
	Footwear	64	121.6	117.7	0.0	3.9	0.0	3.2	228.6	2'284.0
	Clothing (woven)	62	59.3	57.9	0.0	1.4	0.0	2.4	207.6	3'148.8
	Clothing	61	32.5	28.0	0.0	4.5	0.0	13.9	541.2	1'048.4
	Specialized Machines	85	31.8	16.0	14.4	1.3	0.1	7.5	46.0	221.0
	Coffee and Tea	09	20.8	1.0	19.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.2
	Leather Articles	42	17.5	16.0	0.0	1.4	0.0	8.2	55.6	239.1
	Furniture	94	16.1	1.1	14.8	0.2	0.0	17.1	11.7	22.3
	Cosmetics	33	14.0	11.1	0.0	3.0	0.0	21.1	3.7	15.1
	Machines	84	13.6	3.7	7.8	1.1	1.0	23.2	26.8	39.3
Top-10 product cat. with highest non-ach. customs savings	Footwear	6403.9992	31.0	30.3	0.0	0.8	0.0	2.4	66.4	544.5
	Clothing (woven)	6206.4010	4.3	4.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	5.8	64.0	445.3
	Footwear	6402.9900	21.6	21.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.2	20.0	399.4
	Footwear	6403.9993	9.0	8.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	5.2	47.8	311.3
	Clothing (woven)	6202.4000	7.7	7.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	15.7	310.8
	Footwear	6404.1100	13.2	11.8	0.0	1.4	0.0	10.4	71.0	299.4
	Footwear	6404.1900	21.1	21.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	4.3	260.2
	Clothing (woven)	6204.6300	4.0	4.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	255.4
	Clothing (woven)	6204.4310	1.5	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	8.1	244.9
	Clothing (woven)	6204.4390	2.0	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	2.3	227.0

Exports to Indonesia 2023



Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.11.2021

Total exports: 0.67 bln. CHF

Exports without gold: 0.54 bln. CHF

Preference utilization rate in 2022, 2023: 21.2, 22.4 %

Expected PUR for 2023 (based on product mix): 58.5 %

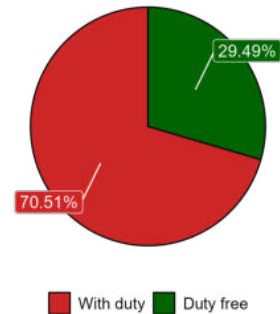
Achieved tariff savings in 2023: 45'900 CHF, savings rate: 20.9 %

Analysis without gold (7108.12).

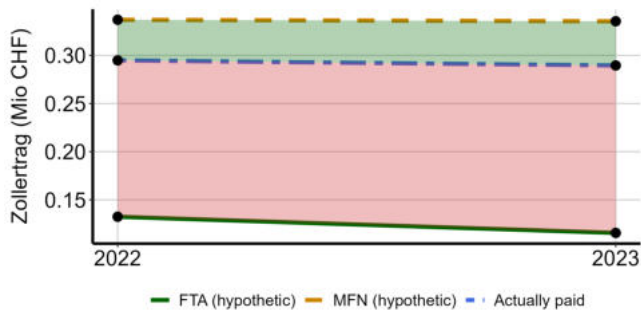
Breakdown of exports by trade regime



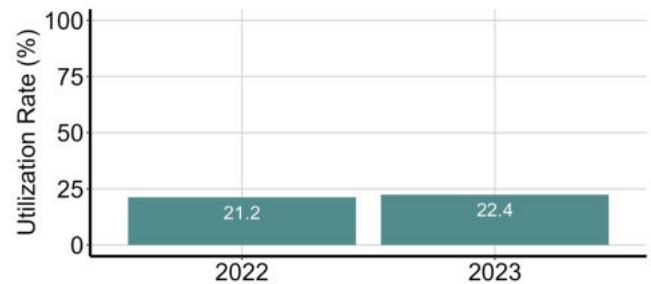
Duty-free share of trade in 2023



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA



Comparison of aggregated utilization rates over the past years.



	Product-group	HS Code	Export Volumes					Utilization	Tariff savings	
			Total	MFN	MFN-zero	FTA	other	Rate (%)	achieved	non-achieved
Total			536.1	353.5	81.0	101.7	0.0	22.4	45.9	173.9
Top-10 product cat. with highest exp. values	Watches	91	99.5	97.2	0.0	2.3	0.0	2.3	2.3	66.4
	Machines	84	97.6	62.7	15.9	19.0	0.0	23.7	8.3	25.1
	Org. Chemicals	29	46.7	15.5	18.6	12.6	0.0	40.0	5.0	7.1
	Precision Instruments	90	45.9	43.4	1.8	0.7	0.0	1.7	0.6	22.6
	Specialized Machines	85	38.0	31.5	3.6	2.9	0.0	8.5	1.2	12.9
	Dyeing Extracts	32	36.5	5.0	0.5	31.0	0.0	86.0	14.8	1.8
	Pharmaceuticals	30	23.6	7.7	15.3	0.6	0.0	6.8	0.2	3.2
	Cosmetics	33	15.4	7.8	0.0	7.5	0.0	49.1	3.7	4.8
	Misc. Chemical Goods	38	13.3	11.8	0.4	1.2	0.0	8.9	0.5	4.5
	Nickel	75	11.8	0.1	11.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Top-10 product cat. with highest non-ach. customs savings	Watches	9102.1100	44.6	42.3	0.0	2.2	0.0	5.0	2.2	42.3
	Watches	9101.1100	43.9	43.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.5
	Precision Instruments	9018.3190	4.3	4.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	6.9	0.4	5.2
	Books	4908.9000	11.1	11.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.3
	Paper	4802.6919	5.8	5.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.9
	Machines	8414.9090	9.1	9.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	2.7
	Machines	8422.4000	5.6	5.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	2.2	0.1	2.7
	Watches	9101.2100	4.2	4.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.5
	Specialized Machines	8517.6249	5.5	5.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	4.3	0.1	2.1
	Precision Instruments	9019.2090	4.1	4.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0

Imports from Israel 2023



Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.07.1993

Preference utilization rate in 2021, 2022, 2023: 20.9, 15.3, 15.7 %

Total Imports: 0.58 bln. CHF

Expected PUR for 2023 (based on product mix): 18.6 %

Imports without gold: 0.58 bln. CHF

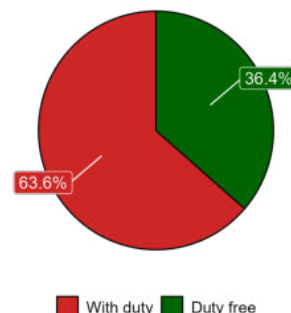
Achieved tariff savings in Jahr 2023: 1'041'700 CHF, Savings rate: 65.3 %

Analysis without gold (7108.12) and products with quotas. 8'764'435 CHF of imports and 148'504 CHF of customs revenue are omitted.

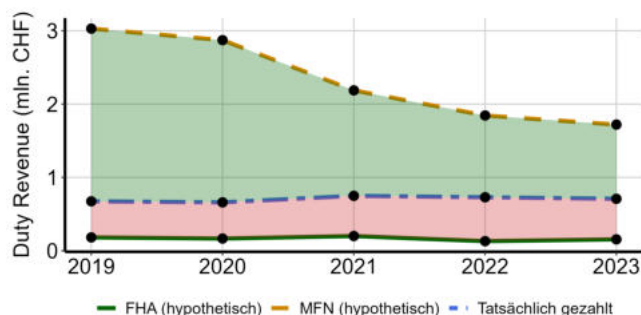
Breakdown of imports by trade regime



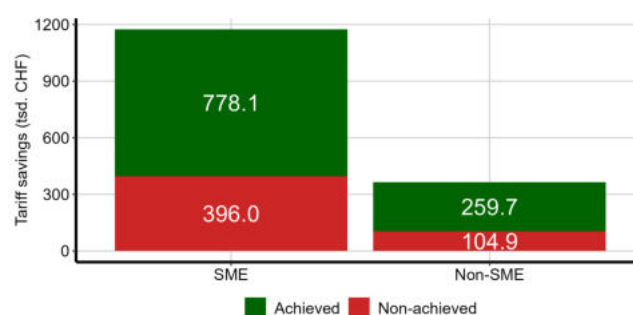
Duty-free share of trade in 2023



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA



Achieved and non-achieved tariff duty savings in 2023



	Product-group	HS Code	Import Volumes					Utilization	Tariff savings	
			Total	MFN	MFN-zero	FTA	other	Rate (%)	achieved	non-achieved
	Total		573.4	326.5	126.9	60.4	59.7	15.7	1'041.7	552.9
Top-10 product cat. with highest imp. values	Jewelry	71	279.1	264.8	0.0	1.2	13.0	0.5	3.0	37.5
	Specialized Machines	85	70.3	10.7	38.0	3.7	17.9	25.6	9.0	65.8
	Precision Instruments	90	59.9	0.8	57.2	0.6	1.4	42.4	0.5	2.0
	Machines	84	38.0	8.9	7.3	15.0	6.8	62.8	57.7	23.7
	Org. Chemicals	29	15.7	8.4	2.2	3.6	1.5	30.1	3.1	18.3
	Plastics	39	15.5	4.5	0.4	10.5	0.2	70.1	334.7	81.0
	Fruits	08	13.7	7.6	0.2	5.9	0.0	44.0	58.1	61.1
	Pharmaceuticals	30	11.1	0.0	8.7	0.0	2.5	—	0.0	0.0
	Tools	82	8.1	5.0	0.0	3.0	0.0	37.4	52.8	30.2
	Works of Art	97	7.1	0.0	1.8	0.0	5.3	—	0.0	0.0
Top-10 product cat. with highest non-ach. customs savings	Specialized Machines	8507.6000	7.0	6.7	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	50.5
	Plastics	3926.9000	5.5	2.0	0.0	3.5	0.0	63.6	24.7	45.0
	Pastries	1905.9085	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	24.5	9.7	29.8
	Dyeing Extracts	3215.1900	1.8	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	18.3
	Articles of Iron and Steel	7307.9220	2.0	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	18.0
	Fruits	0804.1000	5.2	3.2	0.0	2.0	0.0	38.1	11.6	18.0
	Prep. of vegetables	2009.2110	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	69.9	44.5	17.6
	Tools	8212.2000	1.1	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.5
	Fruits	0805.2100	0.9	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	59.8	23.7	14.0
	Inorg. Chemicals	2809.2000	0.8	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.6

Imports from Japan 2023



Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.09.2009

Preference utilization rate in 2021, 2022, 2023: 34.6, 35.2, 35.8 %

Total Imports: 6.89 bln. CHF

Expected PUR for 2023 (based on product mix): 39.3 %

Imports without gold: 4.9 bln. CHF

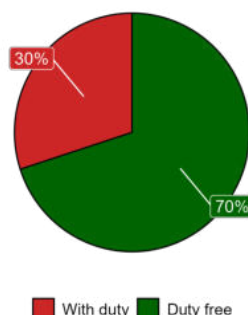
Achieved tariff savings in Jahr 2023: 6'324'100 CHF, Savings rate: 52.2 %

Analysis without gold (7108.12) and products with quotas. 1'990'464'151 CHF of imports and 2'998 CHF of customs revenue are omitted.

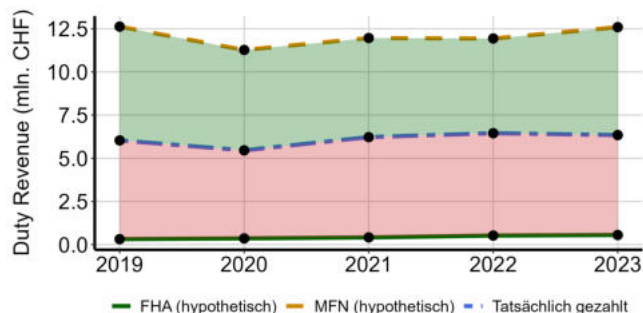
Breakdown of imports by trade regime



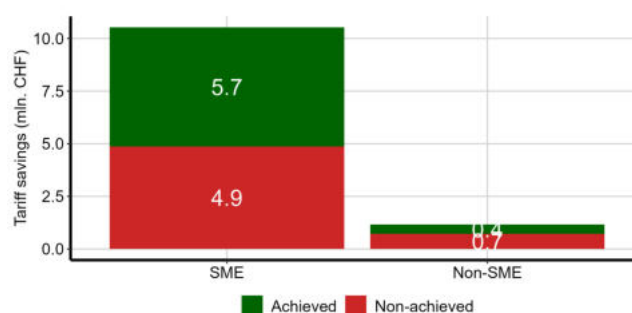
Duty-free share of trade in 2023



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA



Achieved and non-achieved tariff duty savings in 2023



	Product-group	HS Code	Import Volumes					Utilization	Tariff savings	
			Total	MFN	MFN-zero	FTA	other	Rate	achieved	non-achieved
	Total		4'899.8	1'380.1	2'446.1	768.4	305.2	35.8	6'324.1	5'785.9
Top-10 product cat. with highest imp. values	Pharmaceuticals	30	1'720.2	0.0	1'719.8	0.0	0.3	—	0.0	0.0
	Cars	87	732.1	166.7	6.2	558.6	0.5	77.0	4'507.4	2'610.0
	Jewelry	71	665.5	515.5	0.1	8.0	141.9	1.5	110.9	26.9
	Machines	84	444.3	179.2	208.1	43.0	14.1	19.4	180.5	699.0
	Specialized Machines	85	305.0	106.7	165.7	30.6	1.9	22.3	155.9	485.7
	Precision Instruments	90	218.0	46.0	144.9	10.2	16.8	18.2	11.1	125.0
	Org. Chemicals	29	173.9	32.7	100.1	32.9	8.2	50.2	73.4	48.6
	Plastics	39	126.8	114.8	0.3	11.2	0.4	8.9	323.0	147.3
	Watches	91	112.5	15.4	0.0	0.1	97.0	0.5	0.6	16.3
	Misc. Chemical Goods	38	63.4	10.9	40.0	0.0	12.5	0.0	0.0	12.1
Top-10 product cat. with highest non-ach. customs savings	Cars	8704.2130	10.1	9.3	0.0	0.7	0.2	6.6	27.6	470.2
	Cars	8708.3090	4.1	4.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.9	370.1
	Cars	8703.4020	101.6	43.3	0.0	58.3	0.0	57.4	460.1	367.2
	Cars	8708.2990	8.3	8.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	226.6
	Cars	8711.4000	30.9	15.0	0.0	15.9	0.0	51.5	224.3	134.0
	Cars	8711.2000	12.2	10.6	0.0	1.6	0.0	13.4	18.1	109.6
	Cars	8703.4032	77.7	9.9	0.0	67.8	0.0	87.3	585.4	96.0
	Misc. Edible Preparations	2103.9000	2.2	1.7	0.0	0.5	0.0	22.9	43.1	94.0
	Machines	8458.1120	31.9	19.8	0.0	12.0	0.1	37.7	40.1	86.9
	Paper	4811.4190	4.0	3.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	14.7	14.3	85.1

Exports to Japan 2023



Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.09.2009

Preference utilization rate in 2021, 2022, 2023: 59.3, 64.5, 68.3 %

Total exports: 7.47 bln. CHF

Expected PUR for 2023 (based on product mix): 75.8 %

Exports without gold: 7.46 bln. CHF

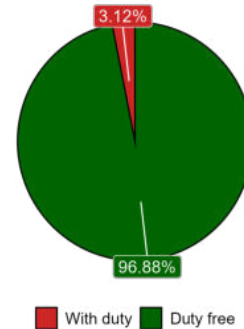
Achieved tariff savings in 2023: 33'287'600 CHF, savings rate: 77.7 %

Analysis without gold (7108.12).

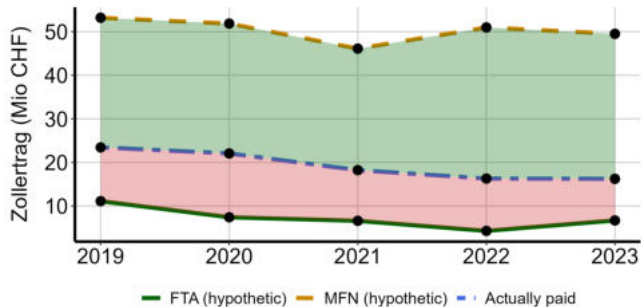
Breakdown of exports by trade regime



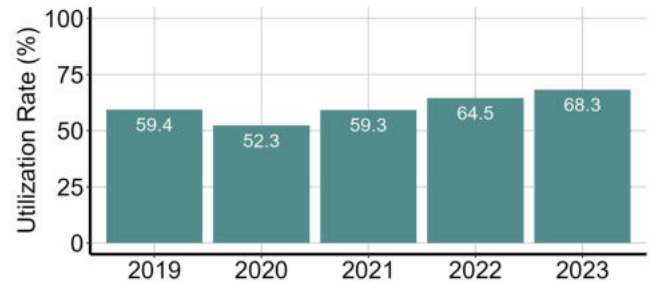
Duty-free share of trade in 2023



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA



Comparison of aggregated utilization rates over the past years.



	Product-group	HS Code	Export Volumes					Utilization	Tariff savings	
			Total	MFN	MFN-zero	FTA	other		Rate	achieved
			(in millions of CHF)					(%)	(in thousands of CHF)	
Top-10 product cat. with highest exp. values	Total		7'323.5	245.4	6'559.3	518.8	0.0	68.3	33'287.6	9'552.4
	Pharmaceuticals	30	2'733.3	0.0	2'733.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
	Watches	91	2'329.3	7.1	2'318.5	3.7	0.0	34.6	373.6	362.2
	Precision Instruments	90	626.6	0.0	626.4	0.2	0.0	85.9	7.5	1.3
	Machines	84	463.2	0.0	463.2	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
	Jewelry	71	252.3	52.0	51.7	148.5	0.0	74.1	7'918.8	2'801.4
	Org. Chemicals	29	223.4	118.4	46.0	58.9	0.0	32.7	1'945.7	3'976.8
	Specialized Machines	85	131.1	6.0	124.9	0.1	0.0	2.4	6.0	289.3
	Beverages	22	117.0	0.2	0.4	116.4	0.0	99.9	14'991.0	23.2
	Tobacco	24	80.8	0.4	80.4	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
Plastics	39	63.0	9.6	5.6	47.7	0.0	79.9	1'445.6	381.9	
Top-10 product cat. with highest non-ach. customs savings	Jewelry	7113.1902	164.8	50.3	0.0	114.5	0.0	69.5	6'181.6	2'715.2
	Org. Chemicals	2934.9909	22.6	18.2	0.0	4.4	0.0	19.6	137.8	563.5
	Org. Chemicals	2922.5000	13.3	13.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	3.1	516.6
	Org. Chemicals	2932.1900	15.4	15.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	2.6	474.3
	Org. Chemicals	2932.9900	15.3	14.0	0.0	1.3	0.0	8.6	40.5	432.9
	Org. Chemicals	2928.0000	9.0	8.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	6.7	23.5	329.0
	Org. Chemicals	2933.7900	6.9	6.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	267.9
	Org. Chemicals	2933.5940	16.6	7.5	0.0	9.1	0.0	54.9	283.1	232.9
	Org. Chemicals	2924.2909	12.8	7.0	0.0	5.8	0.0	45.1	178.4	217.0
	Org. Chemicals	2933.2900	5.8	5.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	180.0

Imports from Jordan 2023



Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.09.2002

Preference utilization rate in 2021, 2022, 2023: 22.1, 5.1, 3.8 %

Total Imports: 152.68 mln. CHF

Expected PUR for 2023 (based on product mix): 28.7 %

Imports without gold: 11.54 mln. CHF

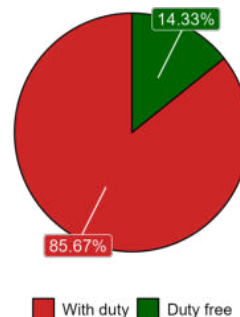
Achieved tariff savings in Jahr 2023: 44'700 CHF, Savings rate: 13.1 %

Analysis without gold (7108.12) and products with quotas. 141'146'775 CHF of imports and 202 CHF of customs revenue are omitted.

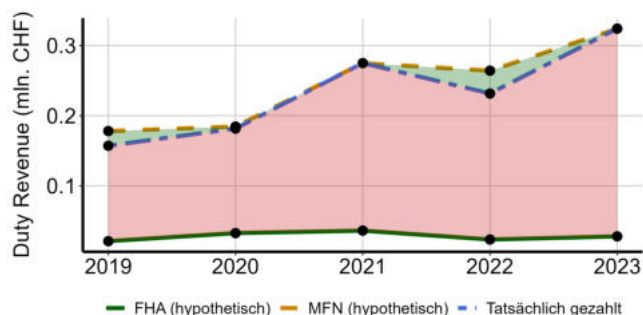
Breakdown of imports by trade regime



Duty-free share of trade in 2023



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA



Achieved and non-achieved tariff duty savings in 2023



	Product-group	HS Code	Import Volumes					Utilization	Tariff savings	
			Total	MFN	MFN-zero	FTA	other	Rate	achieved	non-achieved
	Total		11.5	9.0	1.1	0.3	1.0	3.8	44.7	296.4
Top-10 product cat. with highest imp. values	Clothing	61	6.8	6.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	5.3	235.2
	Clothing (woven)	62	1.4	1.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	10.2	7.1	50.4
	Precision Instruments	90	1.0	0.2	0.8	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2
	Watches	91	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Pharmaceuticals	30	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	—	0.0	0.0
	Prep. of vegetables	20	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Specialized Machines	85	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	51.7	0.1	0.4
	Fruits	08	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.7	0.1	0.6
	Inorg. Chemicals	28	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.3	0.2	0.7
	Other Textiles	63	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	29.5	0.4	3.0
Top-10 product cat. with highest non-ach. customs savings	Clothing	6110.3000	2.0	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	54.3
	Clothing	6102.3000	1.3	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.8	46.9
	Clothing	6104.6300	1.2	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	42.9
	Clothing	6109.9000	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.0	35.1
	Clothing (woven)	6203.4300	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.0	14.3
	Clothing (woven)	6204.6300	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	13.5
	Clothing	6101.3000	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.3	12.4
	Clothing (woven)	6202.4000	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	1.9	10.7
	Clothing	6114.3000	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.6
	Clothing	6104.6200	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.6

Imports from Canada 2023



Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.07.2009

Preference utilization rate in 2021, 2022, 2023: 22.7, 20.7, 20.8 %

Total Imports: 6.01 bln. CHF

Expected PUR for 2023 (based on product mix): 47.0 %

Imports without gold: 0.74 bln. CHF

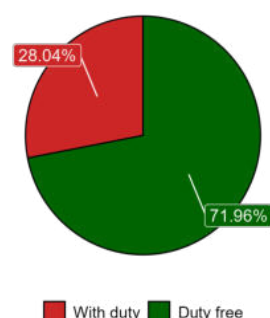
Achieved tariff savings in Jahr 2023: 915'700 CHF, Savings rate: 49.7 %

Analysis without gold (7108.12) and products with quotas. 5'294'080'116 CHF of imports and 294'644 CHF of customs revenue are omitted.

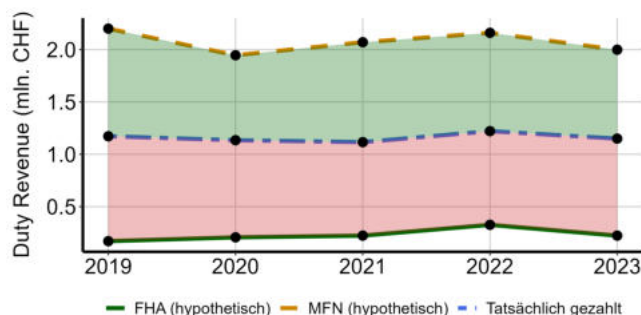
Breakdown of imports by trade regime



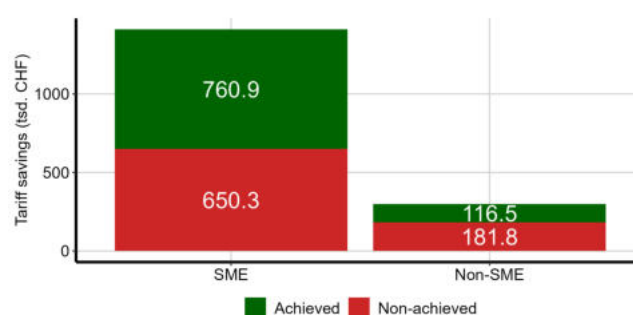
Duty-free share of trade in 2023



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA



Achieved and non-achieved tariff duty savings in 2023



	Product-group	HS Code	Import Volumes					Utilization	Tariff savings	
			Total	MFN	MFN-zero	FTA	other	Rate (%)	achieved	non-achieved
Total			717.3	147.9	337.5	38.4	193.6	20.8	915.7	926.5
Top-10 product cat. with highest imp. values	Pharmaceuticals	30	177.4	0.0	177.3	0.0	0.1	—	0.0	0.0
	Machines	84	124.1	27.7	11.1	3.1	82.2	10.0	9.0	87.6
	Jewelry	71	98.6	37.2	32.2	0.0	29.3	0.0	0.2	4.6
	Aircrafts	88	76.7	0.3	17.7	0.0	58.7	0.0	0.0	0.6
	Specialized Machines	85	42.0	5.2	32.6	0.1	4.1	1.8	0.4	10.2
	Precision Instruments	90	35.1	2.5	31.2	0.4	1.0	12.4	0.9	4.8
	Cars	87	22.4	18.3	1.4	2.6	0.0	12.6	35.2	150.1
	Inorg. Chemicals	28	17.2	1.1	7.8	8.3	0.0	88.4	5.4	0.6
	Cosmetics	33	14.1	9.6	0.0	4.5	0.0	31.8	426.0	116.5
	Misc. Chemical Goods	38	9.5	2.5	4.7	0.0	2.3	0.0	0.0	48.2
Top-10 product cat. with highest non-ach. customs savings	Cosmetics	3304.9900	9.3	4.9	0.0	4.5	0.0	47.9	425.0	53.2
	Clothing (woven)	6201.4000	2.7	2.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	46.8
	Clothing (woven)	6202.4000	2.6	2.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.5	46.7
	Misc. Chemical Goods	3824.9999	2.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.2	—	0.0	43.0
	Machines	8427.1000	1.1	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	40.8
	Cars	8703.2440	11.7	11.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	38.4
	Animal Food	2309.1010	2.2	2.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	34.6
	Cars	8704.3130	0.8	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	28.8
	Plastics	3926.9000	1.3	1.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	7.1	1.4	19.0
	Plastics	3908.1000	3.3	3.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.4

Exports to Canada 2023



Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.07.2009

Preference utilization rate in 2021, 2022, 2023: 79.1, 77.7, 19.5 %

Total exports: 5.64 bln. CHF

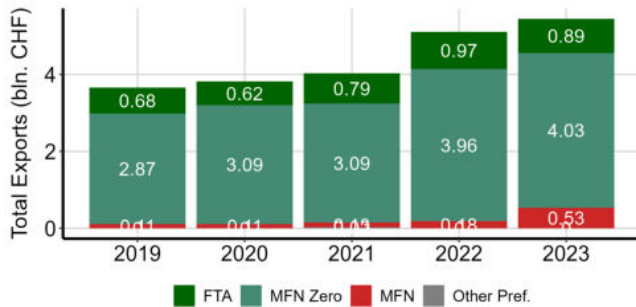
Expected PUR for 2023 (based on product mix): 62.9 %

Exports without gold: 5.46 bln. CHF

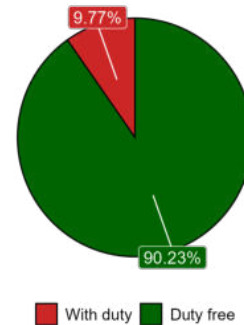
Achieved tariff savings in 2023: 10'439'900 CHF, savings rate: 14.3 %

Analysis without gold (7108.12).

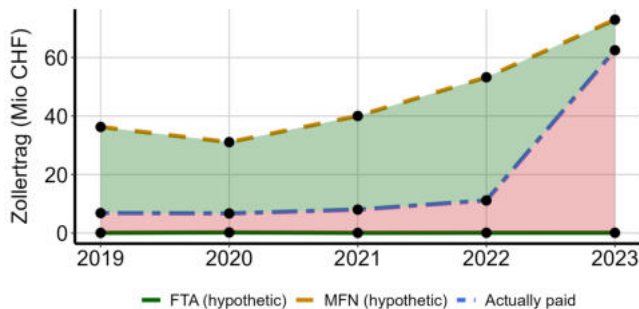
Breakdown of exports by trade regime



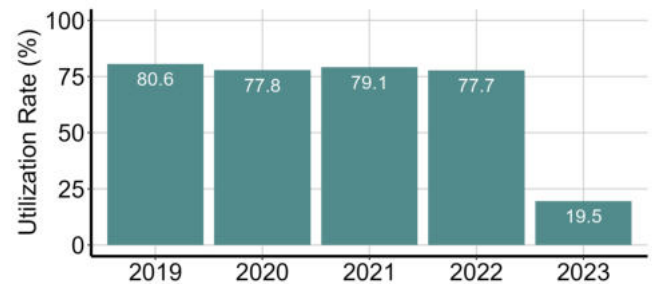
Duty-free share of trade in 2023



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA



Comparison of aggregated utilization rates over the past years.



	Product-group	HS Code	Export Volumes					Utilization	Tariff savings	
			Total	MFN	MFN-zero	FTA	other		Rate	achieved
			(in millions of CHF)					(%)	(in thousands of CHF)	
Total			5'459.2	535.8	4'029.4	890.1	3.9	19.5	10'439.9	62'393.9
Top-10 product cat. with highest exp. values	Org. Chemicals	29	1'777.3	1.0	1'776.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.4	55.7
	Pharmaceuticals	30	1'398.7	0.0	1'394.8	3.9	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
	Watches	91	451.8	3.5	133.0	314.0	1.2	9.5	46.0	474.1
	Machines	84	292.2	37.9	230.8	23.3	0.3	5.2	137.6	2'348.4
	Jewelry	71	261.9	248.5	0.1	13.3	0.0	5.1	2'389.6	42'934.3
	Precision Instruments	90	255.5	34.2	210.7	10.5	0.1	2.9	64.2	1'861.2
	Coffee and Tea	09	192.4	0.0	13.3	179.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.5
	Specialized Machines	85	146.2	27.4	102.7	15.8	0.2	8.1	101.2	1'500.9
	Beverages	22	81.9	0.0	0.3	81.6	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
	Cars	87	77.9	11.1	6.5	60.3	0.0	84.2	3'539.9	664.6
Top-10 product cat. with highest non-ach. customs savings	Jewelry	7106.9100	64.5	64.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	10'966.3
	Jewelry	7115.9000	61.7	61.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8	10'479.9
	Jewelry	7118.9000	44.0	44.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7'921.3
	Jewelry	7110.1900	34.8	33.8	0.0	1.1	0.0	3.1	180.8	5'740.9
	Jewelry	7113.1990	33.6	21.6	0.0	12.1	0.0	35.8	2'169.3	3'886.3
	Ores	2604.0000	54.4	54.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3'261.1
	Mineral Fuels	2710.1999	37.5	37.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.6	2'436.5
	Aircrafts	8802.3000	26.7	26.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1'600.6
	Jewelry	7108.1300	8.6	8.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1'456.3
	Precision Instruments	9018.4900	14.9	14.9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	4.7	891.7

Imports from Colombia 2023



Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.07.2011

Preference utilization rate in 2021, 2022, 2023: 41.1, 42.9, 40.9 %

Total Imports: 418.83 mln. CHF

Expected PUR for 2023 (based on product mix): 44.7 %

Imports without gold: 296.22 mln. CHF

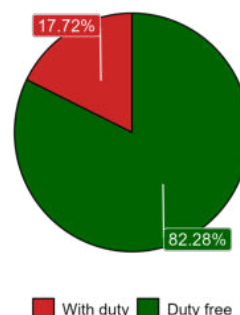
Achieved tariff savings in Jahr 2023: 4'769'400 CHF, Savings rate: 85.2 %

Analysis without gold (7108.12) and products with quotas. 122'870'207 CHF of imports and 1'681 CHF of customs revenue are omitted.

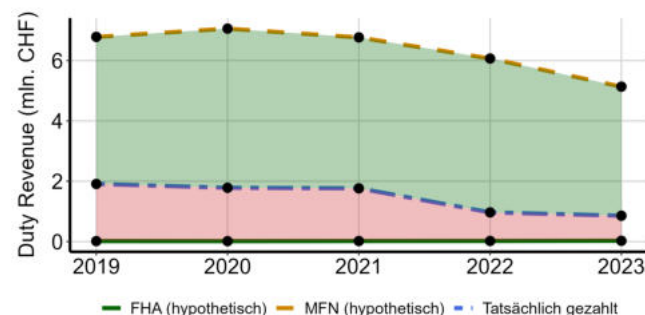
Breakdown of imports by trade regime



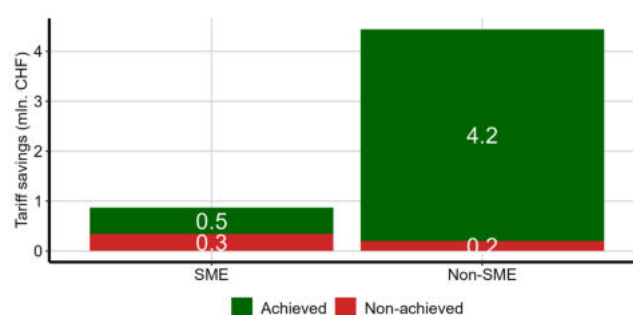
Duty-free share of trade in 2023



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA



Achieved and non-achieved tariff duty savings in 2023



	Product-group	HS Code	Import Volumes					Utilization	Tariff savings	
			Total	MFN	MFN-zero	FTA	other	Rate (%)	achieved (in thousands of CHF)	non-achieved
	Total		296.0	49.4	195.5	34.2	16.8	40.9	4'769.4	831.0
Top-10 product cat. with highest imp. values	Coffee and Tea	09	189.9	0.1	189.8	0.0	0.0	45.1	2.2	1.7
	Jewelry	71	47.1	34.5	0.0	0.0	12.5	0.1	0.0	1.1
	Fruits	08	41.3	9.2	0.5	31.6	0.0	77.6	4'631.6	215.9
	Precision Instruments	90	3.8	0.1	3.5	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Machines	84	1.8	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.0	1.2
	Watches	91	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.1
	Fats and Oils	15	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0	491.2
	Clothing (woven)	62	1.2	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.0	40.3	52.8	14.5
	Dyeing Extracts	32	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Albumioidal Substances	35	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	99.9	2.2	0.0
Top-10 product cat. with highest non-ach. customs savings	Fats and Oils	1511.9018	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	—	0.0	268.8
	Fats and Oils	1511.9098	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	—	0.0	218.3
	Fruits	0803.9000	31.8	0.8	0.0	31.0	0.0	97.4	4'618.7	96.2
	Fruits	0803.1000	1.0	0.9	0.0	0.1	0.0	7.0	9.9	90.5
	Cosmetics	3305.9000	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.3	0.1	19.1
	Fruits	0804.4000	3.4	3.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.0
	Misc. Edible Preparations	2101.1100	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	77.6	27.9	13.7
	Fruits	0810.9092	3.5	3.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	14.0	1.7	6.3
	Fruits	0810.9098	1.0	0.9	0.0	0.1	0.0	10.2	1.0	5.5
	Other Textiles	6306.9000	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.7	0.3	5.5

Exports to Colombia 2023



Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.07.2011

Preference utilization rate in 2021, 2022, 2023: 69.5, 63.4, 43.5 %

Total exports: 406.05 mln. CHF

Expected PUR for 2023 (based on product mix): 69.7 %

Exports without gold: 406.05 mln. CHF

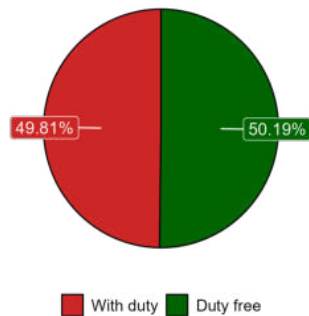
Achieved tariff savings in 2023: 8'293'800 CHF, savings rate: 49.4 %

Analysis without gold (7108.12).

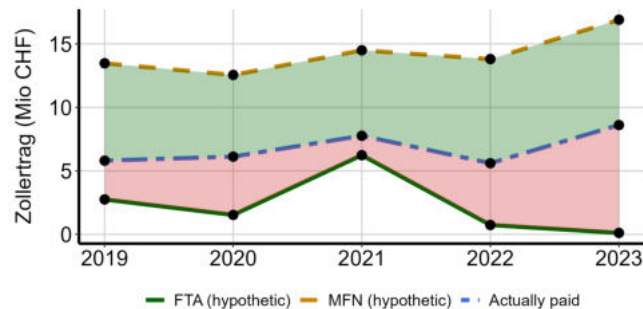
Breakdown of exports by trade regime



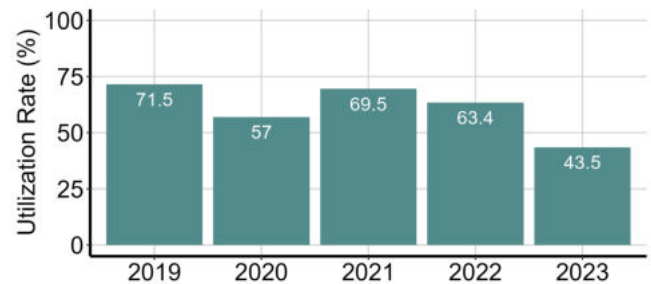
Duty-free share of trade in 2023



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA



Comparison of aggregated utilization rates over the past years.



	Product-group	HS Code	Export Volumes					Utilization Rate (%)	Tariff savings			
			Total	MFN	MFN-zero	FTA	other		achieved	non-achieved		
			(in millions of CHF)									
									(in thousands of CHF)			
Total			406.1	164.3	37.4	126.4	77.9	43.5	8'293.8	8'497.1		
Top-10 product cat. with highest exp. values	Pharmaceuticals	30	176.7	94.7	0.0	38.5	43.5	29.4	2'747.4	4'781.7		
	Machines	84	45.5	35.1	0.9	6.1	3.4	14.6	309.0	1'839.1		
	Watches	91	39.9	0.2	0.0	36.3	3.4	99.4	1'815.2	11.6		
	Precision Instruments	90	33.7	1.2	11.2	10.8	10.4	89.2	512.8	64.7		
	Org. Chemicals	29	30.3	8.5	19.9	0.6	1.3	4.5	19.8	422.3		
	Cosmetics	33	15.5	0.0	0.0	11.5	4.1	100.0	622.6	0.1		
	Dyeing Extracts	32	13.5	1.0	0.1	12.1	0.3	92.0	1'102.0	54.8		
	Misc. Chemical Goods	38	10.3	6.3	0.0	0.7	3.3	10.1	35.1	313.5		
	Specialized Machines	85	7.0	2.6	3.4	0.2	0.9	4.3	14.9	133.9		
	Tools	82	5.6	4.6	0.0	0.7	0.3	13.6	62.7	234.2		
Top-10 product cat. with highest non-ach. customs savings	Pharmaceuticals	3002.1510	53.2	53.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2'661.5		
	Pharmaceuticals	3002.1590	25.0	18.9	0.0	6.1	0.0	24.3	304.9	947.2		
	Pharmaceuticals	3002.1229	17.0	17.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	851.3		
	Machines	8411.9900	13.6	13.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	682.0		
	Pharmaceuticals	3006.4010	2.9	2.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	287.1		
	Machines	8422.4090	4.3	4.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	214.8		
	Tools	8202.4000	2.9	2.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	144.4		
	Machines	8414.8090	1.3	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	131.7		
	Misc. Chemical Goods	3822.1300	2.3	2.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	115.4		
	Org. Chemicals	2936.2800	2.3	2.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	115.3		

Imports from Korea 2023



Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.09.2006

Preference utilization rate in 2021, 2022, 2023: 53.3, 55.5, 66.4 %

Total Imports: 2.55 bln. CHF

Expected PUR for 2023 (based on product mix): 48.2 %

Imports without gold: 2.43 bln. CHF

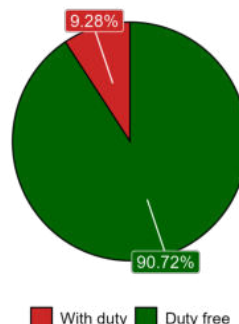
Achieved tariff savings in Jahr 2023: 5'093'200 CHF, Savings rate: 64.2 %

Analysis without gold (7108.12) and products with quotas. 126'277'354 CHF of imports and 205 CHF of customs revenue are omitted.

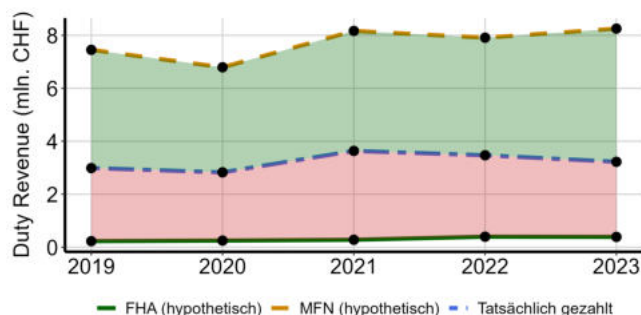
Breakdown of imports by trade regime



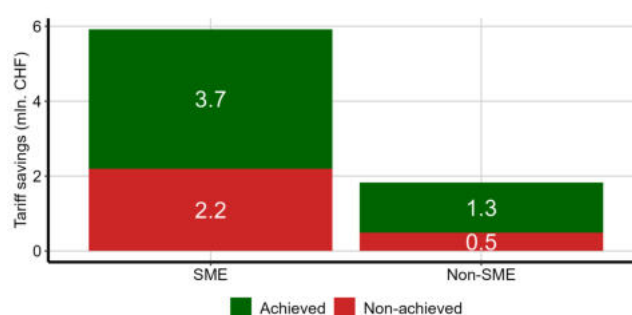
Duty-free share of trade in 2023



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA



Achieved and non-achieved tariff duty savings in 2023



	Product-group	HS Code	Import Volumes					Utilization	Tariff savings	
			Total	MFN	MFN-zero	FTA	other	Rate (%)	achieved	non-achieved
	Total		2'426.7	213.2	1'663.0	418.8	131.7	66.4	5'093.2	2'835.5
Top-10 product cat. with highest imp. values	Pharmaceuticals	30	1'399.1	0.0	1'399.1	0.0	0.1	—	0.0	0.0
	Cars	87	327.4	21.8	0.0	305.6	0.0	93.3	3'192.7	394.5
	Machines	84	111.4	25.7	52.0	28.8	4.9	52.8	210.5	148.5
	Specialized Machines	85	103.2	28.0	68.1	5.8	1.3	17.1	186.3	382.1
	Jewelry	71	87.9	19.4	0.0	0.0	68.4	0.0	0.0	7.0
	Org. Chemicals	29	83.3	17.1	57.5	8.0	0.7	31.9	48.4	40.3
	Plastics	39	45.3	15.7	5.9	23.2	0.6	59.7	259.1	286.5
	Iron and Steel	72	44.9	8.5	2.8	6.8	26.9	44.5	127.7	110.9
	Watches	91	38.2	14.1	0.0	0.1	24.0	0.7	0.1	25.6
	Precision Instruments	90	36.5	2.6	30.3	0.9	2.7	26.1	7.8	8.5
Top-10 product cat. with highest non-ach. customs savings	Pastries	1902.3000	3.9	3.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	9.8	44.5	403.9
	Specialized Machines	8507.1000	3.0	1.8	0.0	1.1	0.0	38.3	132.3	152.9
	Other Textiles	6307.1090	1.8	1.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	27.6	48.5	112.3
	Specialized Machines	8528.7200	5.3	5.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	102.3
	Cars	8708.3090	1.2	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	93.9
	Cars	8708.2990	2.5	2.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	76.4
	Plastics	3918.1000	1.3	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	67.0
	Cosmetics	3304.9900	7.6	6.6	0.0	1.1	0.0	14.1	25.2	64.5
	Plastics	3920.6200	0.8	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.0	31.0	18.8	57.0
	Pastries	1905.9084	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.3	1.4	54.3

Exports to Korea 2023



Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.09.2006

Preference utilization rate in 2021, 2022, 2023: 73.5, 76.6, 77.0 %

Total exports: 2.92 bln. CHF

Expected PUR for 2023 (based on product mix): 66.3 %

Exports without gold: 2.91 bln. CHF

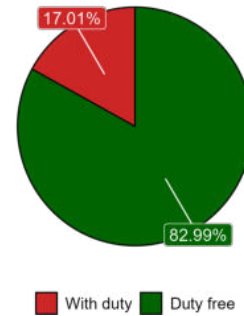
Achieved tariff savings in 2023: 113'368'000 CHF, savings rate: 77.5 %

Analysis without gold (7108.12).

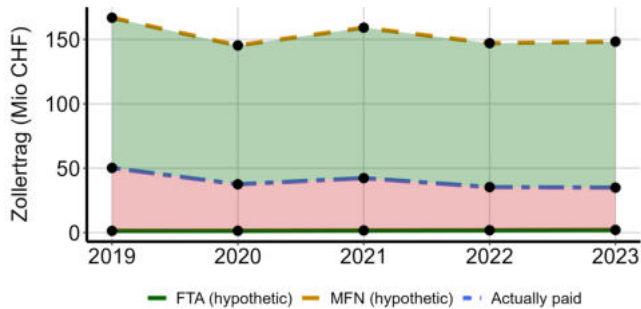
Breakdown of exports by trade regime



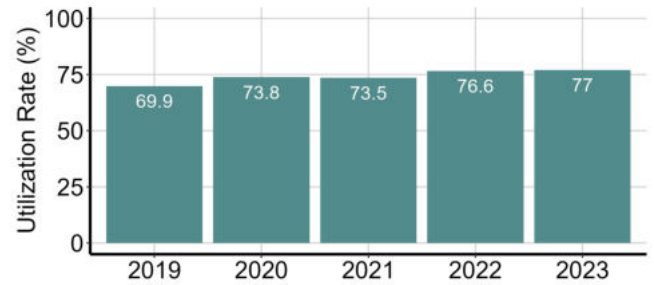
Duty-free share of trade in 2023



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA



Comparison of aggregated utilization rates over the past years.



	Product-group	HS Code	Export Volumes					Utilization	Tariff savings	
			Total	MFN	MFN-zero	FTA	other		Rate	achieved
			(in millions of CHF)					(%)	(in thousands of CHF)	
Total			2'906.1	438.8	621.9	1'613.0	232.3	77.0	113'368.0	32'864.5
Top-10 product cat. with highest exp. values	Watches	91	741.1	89.3	0.0	593.5	58.3	86.9	47'418.8	7'126.5
	Pharmaceuticals	30	484.6	79.7	225.3	168.8	10.8	67.9	13'494.5	6'328.6
	Machines	84	460.0	69.9	65.6	246.5	78.1	76.1	17'039.3	5'495.9
	Precision Instruments	90	348.7	9.2	193.4	131.8	14.3	81.7	3'202.2	728.6
	Specialized Machines	85	154.6	25.8	42.0	68.2	18.5	68.0	4'390.6	2'067.8
	Jewelry	71	149.0	39.2	19.4	90.4	0.0	69.5	7'074.4	3'132.1
	Coffee and Tea	09	106.1	5.9	0.0	100.2	0.0	94.4	8'012.8	471.6
	Org. Chemicals	29	101.0	18.0	7.5	39.2	36.3	59.8	1'723.8	1'138.7
	Plastics	39	53.4	17.6	0.0	35.2	0.6	65.9	2'213.4	1'152.7
	Misc. Chemical Goods	38	45.0	8.3	10.7	15.4	10.6	56.8	713.8	539.9
Top-10 product cat. with highest non-ach. customs savings	Pharmaceuticals	3004.9010	125.3	42.9	0.0	82.4	0.0	65.8	6'591.2	3'430.0
	Jewelry	7113.1920	94.6	36.5	0.0	58.0	0.0	61.4	4'642.7	2'922.5
	Watches	9101.1100	58.4	19.6	0.0	38.7	0.0	66.3	3'097.0	1'570.9
	Pharmaceuticals	3004.9099	64.8	19.1	0.0	45.7	0.0	70.6	3'659.0	1'525.1
	Watches	9101.2100	147.0	16.8	0.0	127.0	3.2	88.3	10'162.8	1'344.7
	Watches	9102.2190	225.4	15.4	0.0	172.4	37.6	91.8	13'793.0	1'231.3
	Machines	8456.1190	16.3	12.2	0.0	4.1	0.0	25.1	327.2	976.8
	Pharmaceuticals	3004.3910	30.7	10.9	0.0	19.8	0.0	64.6	1'587.9	868.4
	Cosmetics	3304.9990	12.6	11.4	0.0	1.3	0.0	10.2	84.0	737.9
	Watches	9102.1190	92.7	7.9	0.0	68.7	16.2	89.7	5'493.5	631.7

Imports from Lebanon 2023



Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.01.2007

Preference utilization rate in 2021, 2022, 2023: 3.8, 19.2, 8.9 %

Total Imports: 158.28 mln. CHF

Expected PUR for 2023 (based on product mix): 68.9 %

Imports without gold: 38.88 mln. CHF

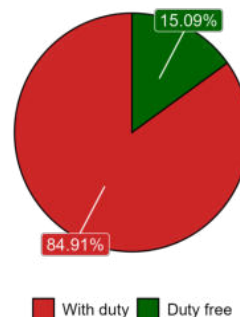
Achieved tariff savings in Jahr 2023: 68'600 CHF, Savings rate: 45.6 %

Analysis without gold (7108.12) and products with quotas. 120'267'475 CHF of imports and 108'221 CHF of customs revenue are omitted.

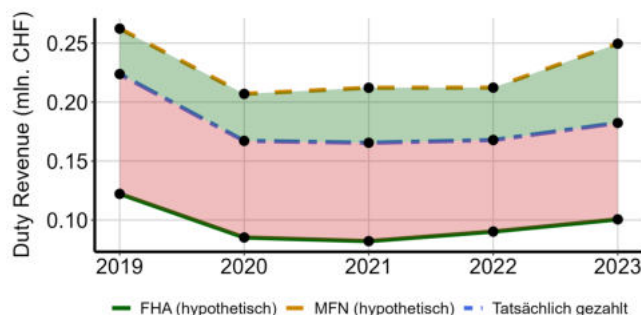
Breakdown of imports by trade regime



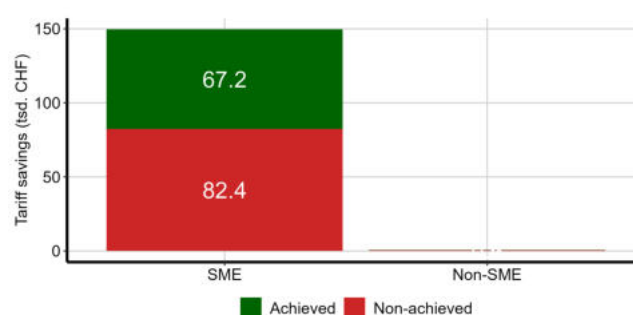
Duty-free share of trade in 2023



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA



Achieved and non-achieved tariff duty savings in 2023



	Product-group	HS Code	Import Volumes					Utilization	Tariff savings	
			Total	MFN	MFN-zero	FTA	other	Rate (%)	achieved (in thousands of CHF)	non-achieved
	Total		38.0	25.1	3.3	2.5	7.2	8.9	68.6	81.8
Top-10 product cat. with highest imp. values	Jewelry	71	25.3	23.2	0.0	0.1	2.0	0.4	0.0	3.1
	Watches	91	5.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Plant Oils	12	2.1	0.0	2.1	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
	Prep. of vegetables	20	1.2	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.0	68.5	13.5	49.1
	Clothing (woven)	62	1.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	49.1	6.7	4.9
	Works of Art	97	0.9	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
	Furniture	94	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	68.1	1.6	0.2
	Machines	84	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	93.4	2.2	0.1
	Coffee and Tea	09	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	48.4	0.6	2.7
	Pastries	19	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	85.6	10.5	2.2
Top-10 product cat. with highest non-ach. customs savings	Prep. of vegetables	2005.9941	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	34.4
	Prep. of vegetables	2005.9969	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	11.8
	Misc. Edible Preparations	2103.9000	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	73.1	16.2	3.8
	Jewelry	7113.1900	23.8	21.7	0.0	0.1	2.0	0.5	0.0	2.9
	Coffee and Tea	0901.2100	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.7	0.0	2.4
	Fats and Oils	1516.2098	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.2
	Prep. of vegetables	2008.1990	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.7	0.0	86.6	12.8	1.5
	Misc. Edible Preparations	2106.9094	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	94.5	4.8	1.2
	Prep. of vegetables	2005.9911	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2
	Clothing (woven)	6204.4999	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	34.0	0.9	1.0

Imports from Morocco 2023



Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.12.1999

Preference utilization rate in 2021, 2022, 2023: 64.0, 54.9, 58.4 %

Total Imports: 331.31 mln. CHF

Expected PUR for 2023 (based on product mix): 36.6 %

Imports without gold: 325.42 mln. CHF

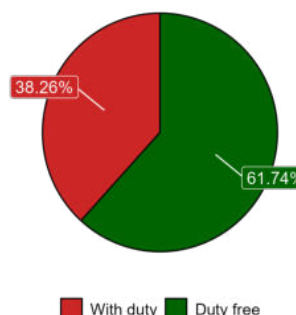
Achieved tariff savings in Jahr 2023: 4'427'400 CHF, Savings rate: 44.3 %

Analysis without gold (7108.12) and products with quotas. 27'142'873 CHF of imports and 443'432 CHF of customs revenue are omitted.

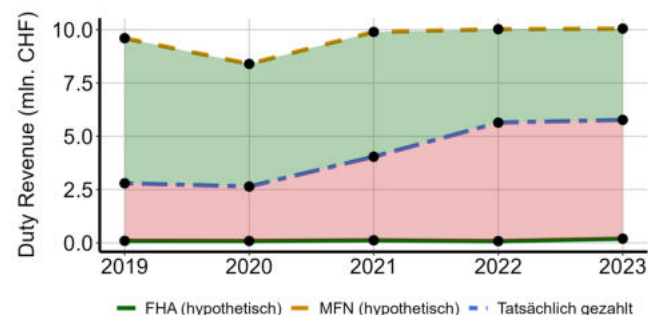
Breakdown of imports by trade regime



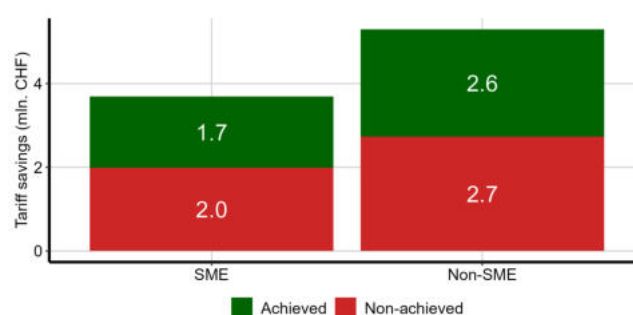
Duty-free share of trade in 2023



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA



Achieved and non-achieved tariff duty savings in 2023



	Product-group	HS Code	Import Volumes					Utilization	Tariff savings	
			Total	MFN	MFN-zero	FTA	other	Rate	achieved	non-achieved
			(in millions of CHF)					(%)	(in thousands of CHF)	
	Total		304.2	114.3	25.3	157.9	6.7	58.4	4'427.4	5'572.9
Top-10 product cat. with highest imp. values	Clothing (woven)	62	72.6	46.5	0.0	23.9	2.2	34.0	2'864.5	3'874.0
	Jewelry	71	71.7	1.1	0.0	70.5	0.2	98.5	23.7	3.3
	Cars	87	54.9	16.1	4.3	34.5	0.0	68.2	335.5	185.7
	Clothing	61	26.8	16.5	0.0	10.3	0.0	38.5	514.6	817.0
	Fruits	08	19.1	13.9	2.8	1.3	1.1	8.5	19.3	151.6
	Vegetables	07	14.0	6.1	1.5	4.9	1.6	45.2	228.6	218.1
	Specialized Machines	85	10.7	4.3	6.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	29.3
	Aircrafts	88	4.8	0.0	4.6	0.0	0.2	—	0.0	0.0
	Wood	44	4.4	0.0	0.0	4.3	0.0	99.0	12.8	0.4
	Footwear	64	4.3	1.3	0.0	2.9	0.0	68.9	115.0	31.7
Top-10 product cat. with highest non-ach. customs savings	Clothing (woven)	6204.3390	3.0	1.8	0.0	1.2	0.0	39.4	319.1	416.4
	Clothing (woven)	6204.4390	3.0	1.8	0.0	1.1	0.0	37.7	229.5	388.6
	Clothing (woven)	6202.2000	4.1	2.9	0.0	1.2	0.0	29.7	154.2	289.8
	Clothing (woven)	6202.4000	2.4	1.5	0.0	0.9	0.0	37.2	145.9	257.2
	Clothing	6104.4300	4.0	2.8	0.0	1.2	0.0	29.4	95.8	223.5
	Clothing (woven)	6204.4410	2.3	2.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	13.9	0.0	177.4
	Clothing (woven)	6204.6300	5.2	1.7	0.0	1.8	1.7	50.3	331.6	175.0
	Clothing (woven)	6204.4310	2.8	2.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	29.0	88.8	172.6
	Clothing (woven)	6212.1000	7.7	7.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	3.7	0.0	158.3
	Clothing (woven)	6204.6290	4.4	2.7	0.0	1.6	0.1	37.4	141.3	135.3

Exports to Morocco 2023



Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.12.1999

Preference utilization rate in 2021, 2022, 2023: 64.9, 63.1, 57.9 %

Total exports: 326.54 mln. CHF

Expected PUR for 2023 (based on product mix): 48.1 %

Exports without gold: 326.54 mln. CHF

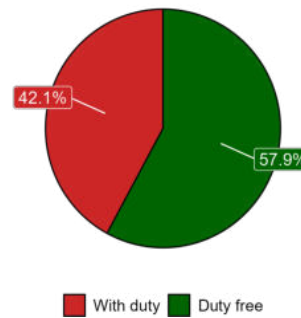
Achieved tariff savings in 2023: 24'987'300 CHF, savings rate: 54.2 %

Analysis without gold (7108.12).

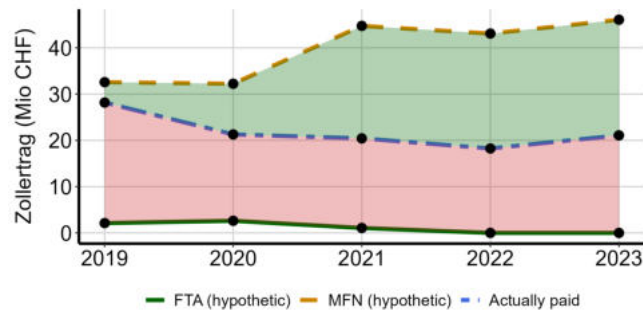
Breakdown of exports by trade regime



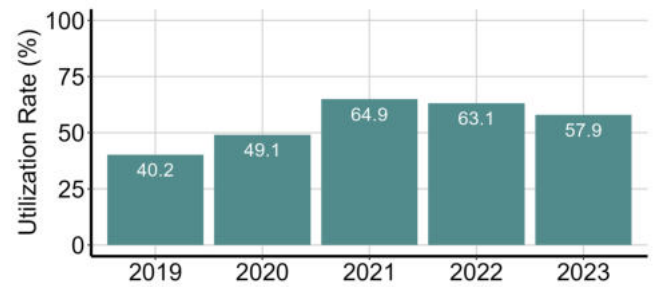
Duty-free share of trade in 2023



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA



Comparison of aggregated utilization rates over the past years.



	Product-group	HS Code	Export Volumes					Utilization Rate (%)	Tariff savings	
			Total	MFN	MFN-zero	FTA	other		achieved	non-achieved
Top-10 product cat. with highest exp. values	Total		326.5	121.4	0.0	167.0	38.2	57.9	24'987.3	21'079.8
	Tobacco	24	64.9	31.0	0.0	33.8	0.0	52.1	13'519.6	12'418.2
	Machines	84	60.2	30.0	0.0	29.0	1.2	49.2	1'327.3	1'043.4
	Pharmaceuticals	30	52.4	1.5	0.0	32.1	18.7	95.4	3'871.8	104.3
	Watches	91	23.2	2.3	0.0	20.9	0.0	90.2	522.2	56.8
	Specialized Machines	85	22.0	19.5	0.0	2.1	0.4	9.5	439.9	3'080.5
	Precision Instruments	90	14.1	5.2	0.0	7.9	0.9	60.1	206.2	133.4
	Pastries	19	11.6	5.2	0.0	6.4	0.0	54.9	640.0	532.0
	Aircrafts	88	10.3	5.1	0.0	0.0	5.2	0.0	0.0	128.2
	Books	49	9.3	0.0	0.0	9.3	0.0	99.7	282.9	3.7
Dyeing Extracts	32	8.9	0.8	0.0	5.7	2.4	88.4	1'763.6	110.1	
Top-10 product cat. with highest non-ach. customs savings	Tobacco	2402.2000	64.7	30.9	0.0	33.8	0.0	52.3	13'519.6	12'346.7
	Coffee and Tea	0901.2100	3.9	3.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1'551.5
	Specialized Machines	8538.9000	2.6	2.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	4.9	1'016.6
	Pastries	1901.1010	11.6	5.2	0.0	6.4	0.0	55.1	639.8	521.0
	Specialized Machines	8536.9090	1.2	1.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	5.9	29.1	466.7
	Specialized Machines	8544.4990	0.8	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	329.1
	Machines	8479.8100	22.6	12.6	0.0	9.9	0.0	44.0	248.3	315.9
	Specialized Machines	8544.1190	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	205.7
	Cocoa	1806.3222	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	189.0
	Machines	8479.9000	8.5	6.7	0.0	1.8	0.0	21.2	45.2	167.7

Imports from Mexico 2023



Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.07.2001

Preference utilization rate in 2021, 2022, 2023: 47.6, 30.2, 35.8 %

Total Imports: 2.57 bln. CHF

Expected PUR for 2023 (based on product mix): 56.5 %

Imports without gold: 0.8 bln. CHF

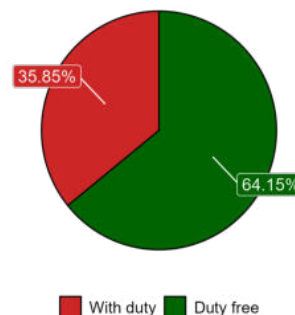
Achieved tariff savings in Jahr 2023: 3'220'900 CHF, Savings rate: 55.5 %

Analysis without gold (7108.12) and products with quotas. 1'775'904'778 CHF of imports and 179'040 CHF of customs revenue are omitted.

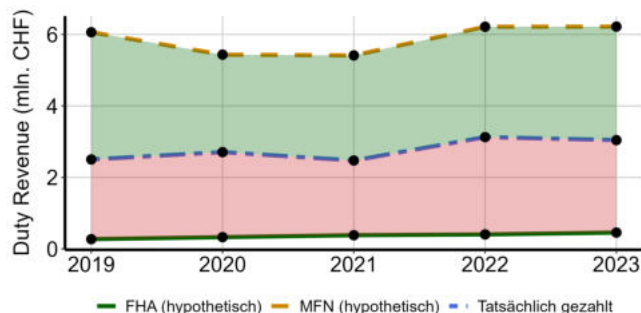
Breakdown of imports by trade regime



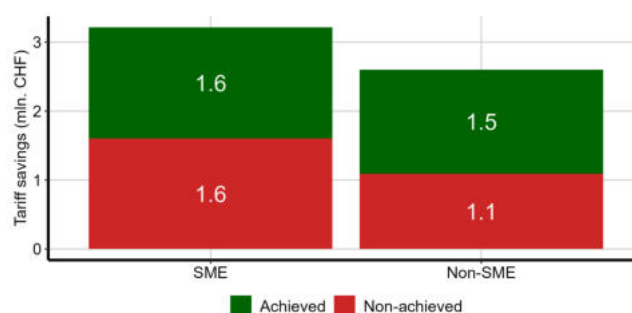
Duty-free share of trade in 2023



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA



Achieved and non-achieved tariff duty savings in 2023



	Product-group	HS Code	Import Volumes					Utilization	Tariff savings	
			Total	MFN	MFN-zero	FTA	other	Rate	achieved	non-achieved
			(in millions of CHF)					(%)	(in thousands of CHF)	
Total			793.4	276.4	336.2	151.6	29.2	35.8	3'220.9	2'587.2
Top-10 product cat. with highest imp. values	Cars	87	283.7	182.9	1.4	99.4	0.0	35.2	1'002.7	1'275.8
	Precision Instruments	90	161.8	1.7	159.5	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.1	3.4
	Specialized Machines	85	81.5	20.9	59.0	1.3	0.3	5.7	44.5	140.6
	Org. Chemicals	29	69.3	11.2	22.9	31.9	3.2	74.0	612.5	57.5
	Machines	84	60.8	11.9	46.5	1.8	0.6	13.2	63.9	53.1
	Coffee and Tea	09	25.8	0.0	25.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Jewelry	71	16.5	0.6	5.1	0.0	10.8	0.0	0.1	8.0
	Beverages	22	12.2	5.6	0.0	6.6	0.0	57.1	1'077.5	361.4
	Watches	91	11.9	2.8	0.0	0.0	9.1	0.0	0.0	1.5
	Pharmaceuticals	30	6.3	0.0	5.6	0.0	0.6	—	0.0	0.0
Top-10 product cat. with highest non-ach. customs savings	Beverages	2208.9022	4.7	4.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	10.7	66.4	290.3
	Cars	8703.8030	47.8	47.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	285.3
	Cars	8703.2360	66.4	44.2	0.0	22.3	0.0	33.5	138.4	242.1
	Cars	8703.6033	32.1	32.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	172.5
	Cars	8708.7090	2.8	2.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	170.6
	Cars	8703.3260	32.1	17.3	0.0	14.8	0.0	46.0	91.3	103.3
	Cars	8703.5032	21.4	19.6	0.0	1.8	0.0	8.5	9.4	91.2
	Beverages	2203.0031	6.3	0.6	0.0	5.7	0.0	91.1	989.5	62.4
	Cosmetics	3305.9000	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	58.4
	Cars	8708.3090	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	40.0

Imports from Montenegro 2023



Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.09.2012

Preference utilization rate in 2021, 2022, 2023: 18.3, 11.1, 41.1 %

Total Imports: 3.86 mln. CHF

Expected PUR for 2023 (based on product mix): 68.0 %

Imports without gold: 3.86 mln. CHF

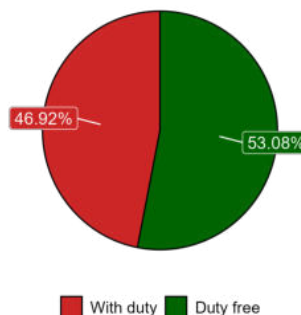
Achieved tariff savings in Jahr 2023: 28'000 CHF, Savings rate: 55 %

Analysis without gold (7108.12) and products with quotas. 46'452 CHF of imports and 5'145 CHF of customs revenue are omitted.

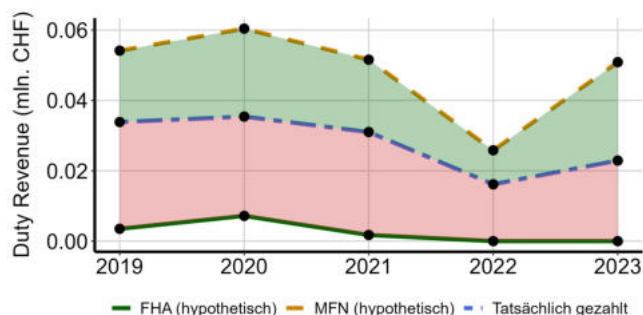
Breakdown of imports by trade regime



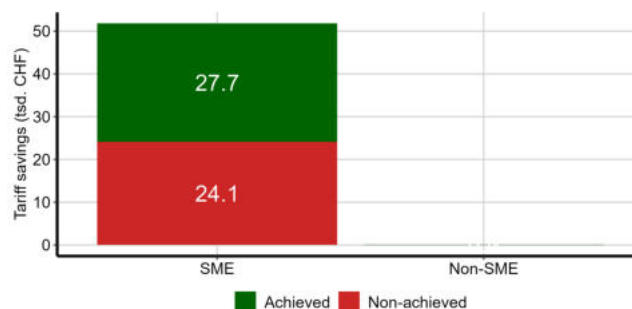
Duty-free share of trade in 2023



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA



Achieved and non-achieved tariff duty savings in 2023



	Product-group	HS Code	Import Volumes					Utilization	Tariff savings	
			Total	MFN	MFN-zero	FTA	other	Rate (%)	achieved	non-achieved
Top-10 product cat. with highest imp. values	Total		3.8	1.1	0.5	0.8	1.5	41.1	28.0	22.9
	Aluminium	76	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	1.4	100.0	18.7	0.0
	Cars	87	0.8	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.7	6.6
	Vegetables	07	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
	Beverages	22	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	30.4	0.5	4.1
	Plastics	39	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	85.5	3.7	0.3
	Machines	84	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	70.3	0.2	0.0
	Furniture	94	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	97.0	2.5	0.0
	Animals	01	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
	Coffee and Tea	09	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sugar	17	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Top-10 product cat. with highest non-ach. customs savings	Wood	4415.1000	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.9
	Beverages	2208.6020	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.1
	Cars	8703.4020	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.0
	Cars	8703.2200	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.2
	Vegetables	0710.8090	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
	Clothing	6110.2000	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
	Misc. Articles of Metal	8301.5000	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
	Cars	8703.8030	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
	Plastics	3923.9000	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
	Articles of Iron and Steel	7308.9000	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2

Exports to Montenegro 2023



Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.09.2012

Preference utilization rate in 2021, 2022, 2023: 76.2, 86.6, 82.5 %

Total exports: 63.66 mln. CHF

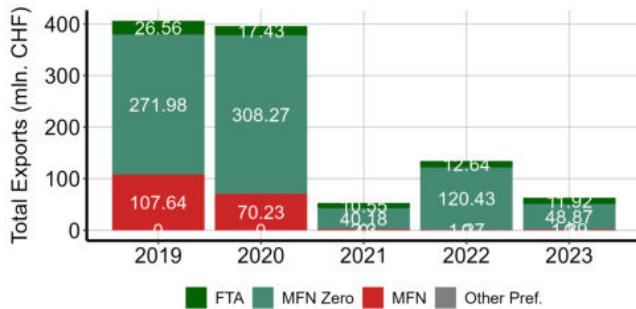
Expected PUR for 2023 (based on product mix): 71.4 %

Exports without gold: 62.69 mln. CHF

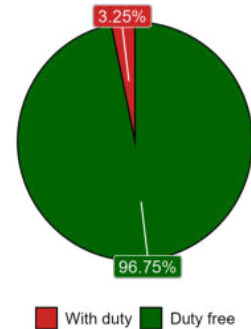
Achieved tariff savings in 2023: 419'700 CHF, savings rate: 81.9 %

Analysis without gold (7108.12).

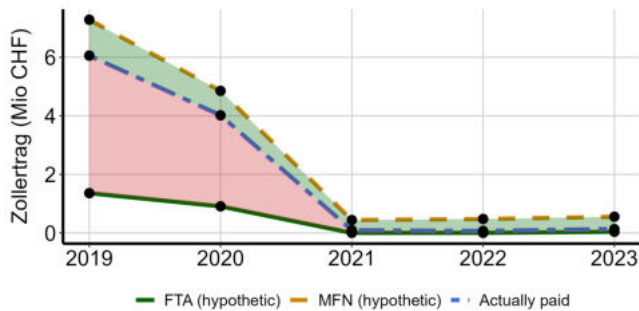
Breakdown of exports by trade regime



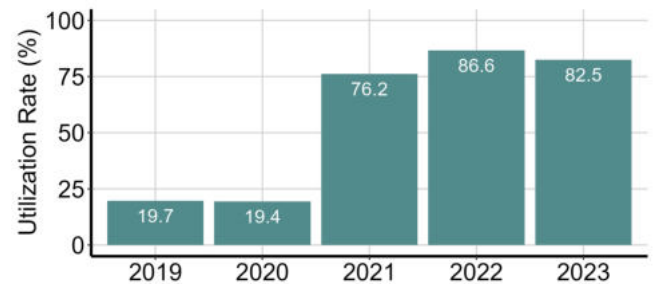
Duty-free share of trade in 2023



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA



Comparison of aggregated utilization rates over the past years.



	Product-group	HS Code	Export Volumes					Utilization	Tariff savings	
			Total	MFN	MFN-zero	FTA	other	Rate (%)	achieved	non-achieved
Total			62.7	1.9	48.9	11.9	0.0	82.5	419.7	92.7
Top-10 product cat. with highest exp. values	Pharmaceuticals	30	36.0	0.0	36.0	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
	Mineral Fuels	27	11.4	0.0	11.4	0.0	0.0	21.2	0.0	0.1
	Watches	91	7.8	0.5	0.0	7.3	0.0	94.0	328.1	21.1
	Beverages	22	1.6	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
	Precision Instruments	90	1.0	0.0	0.9	0.1	0.0	28.3	0.1	0.3
	Plastics	39	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	49.5	11.8	12.8
	Machines	84	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	24.2	3.2	8.4
	Articles of Iron and Steel	73	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	51.2	0.6	0.5
	Meat	02	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
	Cocoa	18	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Top-10 product cat. with highest non-ach. customs savings	Watches	9101.1100	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.5
	Watches	9101.2100	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.0	0.5	4.7
	Machines	8422.1900	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	38.8	2.7	4.3
	Watches	9102.1100	1.1	0.1	0.0	1.1	0.0	92.1	47.6	4.1
	Coffee and Tea	0901.2100	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	73.3	10.6	3.8
	Plastics	3926.9097	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.8
	Watches	9102.2100	5.6	0.1	0.0	5.5	0.0	98.6	246.9	3.5
	Plastics	3926.9097	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	27.8	1.3	3.5
	Clothing (woven)	6205.2000	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.5
	Plastics	3917.4000	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	46.3	2.9	3.4

Imports from North Macedonia 2023



Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.05.2002

Preference utilization rate in 2021, 2022, 2023: 49.7, 50.0, 46.3 %

Total Imports: 85.4 mln. CHF

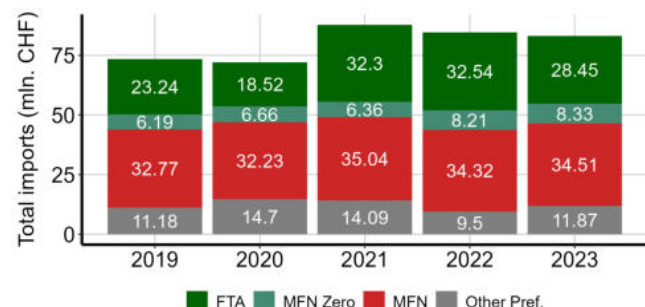
Expected PUR for 2023 (based on product mix): 50.1 %

Imports without gold: 85.4 mln. CHF

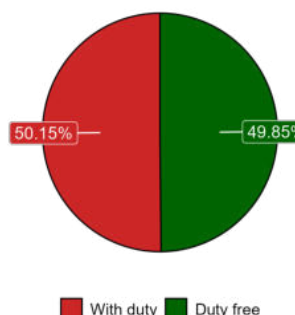
Achieved tariff savings in Jahr 2023: 1'251'700 CHF, Savings rate: 48.6 %

Analysis without gold (7108.12) and products with quotas. 2'245'816 CHF of imports and 46'501 CHF of customs revenue are omitted.

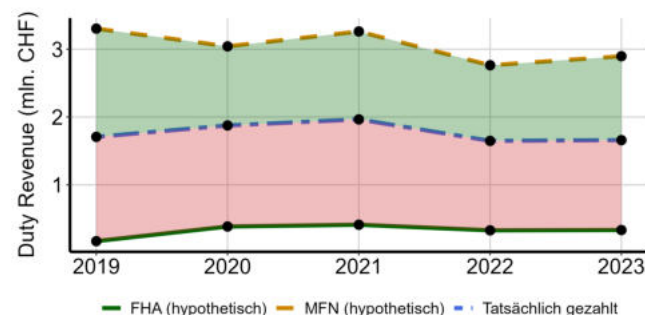
Breakdown of imports by trade regime



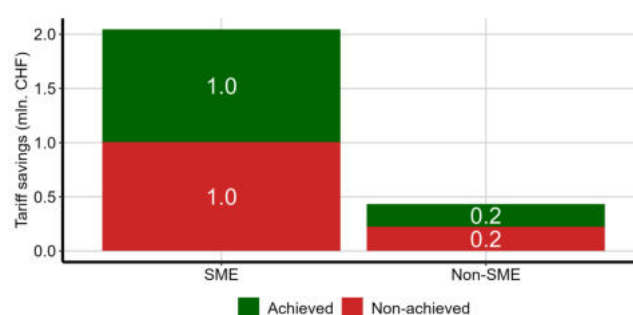
Duty-free share of trade in 2023



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA



Achieved and non-achieved tariff duty savings in 2023



	Product-group	HS Code	Import Volumes					Utilization	Tariff savings	
			Total	MFN	MFN-zero	FTA	other	Rate (%)	achieved	non-achieved
Total			83.2	34.5	8.3	28.4	11.9	46.3	1'251.7	1'324.5
Top-10 product cat. with highest imp. values	Clothing (woven)	62	31.3	17.7	0.0	3.5	10.1	16.6	211.1	668.5
	Furniture	94	11.4	0.8	1.9	8.7	0.0	91.5	191.2	56.0
	Clothing	61	9.2	7.3	0.0	1.0	1.0	11.9	62.4	190.9
	Specialized Machines	85	5.6	0.9	4.2	0.1	0.4	11.5	1.1	8.7
	Plastics	39	3.3	0.2	0.0	3.1	0.0	95.3	217.2	18.0
	Cars	87	2.6	0.5	0.0	2.1	0.0	80.1	65.9	16.2
	Tobacco	24	2.4	1.7	0.7	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
	Footwear	64	1.8	1.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	20.4	8.4	11.7
	Articles of Iron and Steel	73	1.8	0.3	0.0	1.5	0.0	84.9	30.8	11.2
	Pastries	19	1.4	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0	99.4	80.7	1.4
Top-10 product cat. with highest non-ach. customs savings	Prep. of vegetables	2001.9098	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	2.7	202.3
	Clothing (woven)	6204.6300	2.1	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.3	2.1	5.1	78.7
	Clothing (woven)	6203.4300	3.7	1.0	0.0	0.8	1.9	45.0	54.0	66.8
	Clothing (woven)	6204.6990	1.7	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.4	2.7	50.9
	Clothing	6104.6300	1.4	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	2.2	46.5
	Clothing (woven)	6206.4010	1.0	0.9	0.0	0.1	0.0	13.8	5.6	44.2
	Clothing (woven)	6205.2000	2.9	1.7	0.0	0.4	0.8	19.4	15.6	40.0
	Clothing	6104.6900	0.9	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.8	32.4
	Clothing (woven)	6203.3300	2.3	0.5	0.0	0.6	1.2	55.1	29.9	30.1
	Furniture	9404.9000	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	51.8	47.2	27.5

Exports to North Macedonia 2023



Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.05.2002

Preference utilization rate in 2021, 2022, 2023: 70.9, 75.1, 65.8 %

Total exports: 99.41 mln. CHF

Expected PUR for 2023 (based on product mix): 73.5 %

Exports without gold: 97.83 mln. CHF

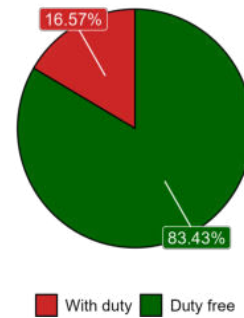
Achieved tariff savings in 2023: 1'930'600 CHF, savings rate: 73.4 %

Analysis without gold (7108.12).

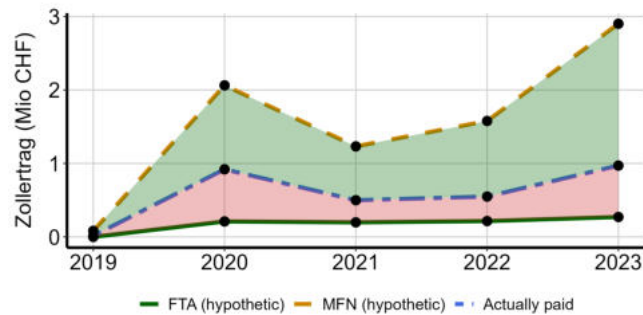
Breakdown of exports by trade regime



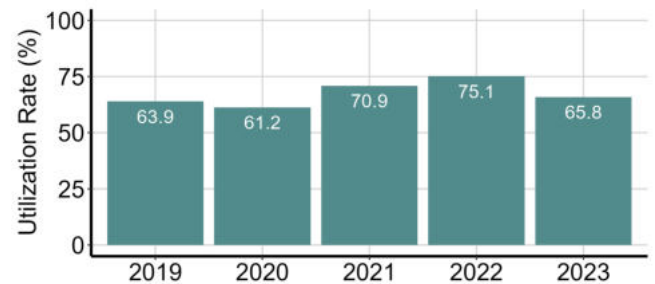
Duty-free share of trade in 2023



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA



Comparison of aggregated utilization rates over the past years.



	Product-group	HS Code	Export Volumes					Utilization	Tariff savings	
			Total	MFN	MFN-zero	FTA	other	Rate (%)	achieved	non-achieved
Top-10 product cat. with highest exp. values	Total		97.8	13.5	31.2	42.4	10.7	65.8	1'930.6	700.1
	Machines	84	20.1	1.0	11.0	8.0	0.0	51.6	82.0	84.7
	Pharmaceuticals	30	16.8	1.7	3.8	11.3	0.0	66.0	163.6	84.2
	Specialized Machines	85	14.8	6.1	2.0	4.9	1.9	42.9	606.9	173.9
	Aluminium	76	5.6	0.0	0.5	5.1	0.0	99.7	347.3	1.9
	Precision Instruments	90	5.2	0.1	4.8	0.2	0.1	10.4	0.6	3.2
	Watches	91	4.0	0.1	0.0	3.8	0.0	96.5	191.8	6.9
	Mineral Fuels	27	3.9	0.0	3.8	0.1	0.0	96.2	20.0	0.7
	Man-Made Filaments	54	3.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.5	0.0	0.0	0.8
	Cotton	52	3.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Plastics	39	2.7	0.7	0.1	1.7	0.1	69.3	88.7	43.3	
Top-10 product cat. with highest non-ach. customs savings	Pharmaceuticals	3004.9000	3.7	1.7	0.0	2.0	0.0	54.5	100.0	83.3
	Articles of Iron and Steel	7310.1000	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	41.7
	Specialized Machines	8515.9080	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.2	22.6
	Specialized Machines	8536.5019	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	70.1	46.1	19.7
	Machines	8413.7059	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.0
	Tools	8208.9000	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	48.6	16.7	17.7
	Specialized Machines	8547.2000	1.9	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.8	0.3	16.6
	Tools	8207.9071	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.2
	Soap	3401.3000	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.3	0.9	13.6
	Man-Made Staple Fibers	5512.1990	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.8

Imports from Palestine 2023



Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.07.1999

Preference utilization rate in 2021, 2022, 2023: 93.3, 76.9, 93.1 %

Total Imports: 0.51 mln. CHF

Expected PUR for 2023 (based on product mix): 95.0 %

Imports without gold: 0.51 mln. CHF

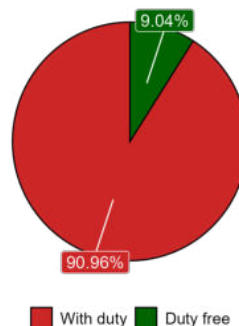
Achieved tariff savings in Jahr 2023: 900 CHF, Savings rate: 81.8 %

Analysis without gold (7108.12) and products with quotas. 156'984 CHF of imports and 7'909 CHF of customs revenue are omitted.

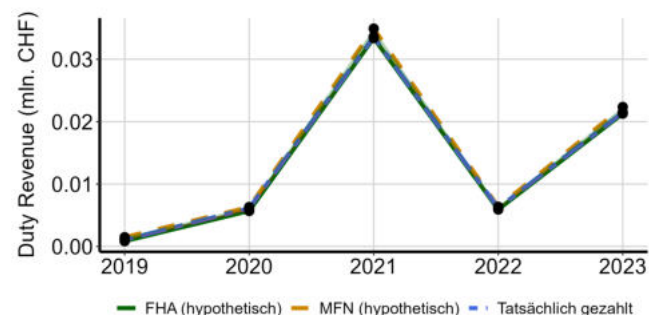
Breakdown of imports by trade regime



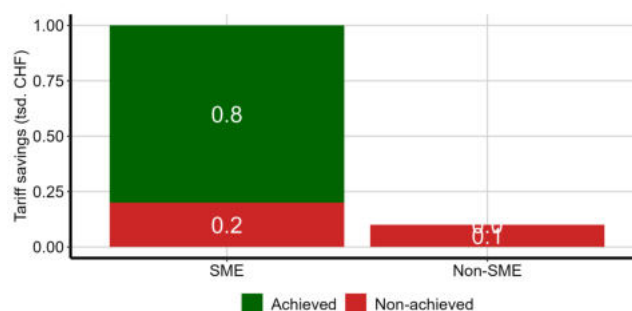
Duty-free share of trade in 2023



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA



Achieved and non-achieved tariff duty savings in 2023



	Product-group	HS Code	Import Volumes					Utilization	Tariff savings	
			Total	MFN	MFN-zero	FTA	other	Rate	achieved	non-achieved
	Total		0.3	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	93.1	0.9	0.2
Top-10 product cat. with highest imp. values	Fats and Oils	15	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	97.5	0.8	0.0
	Fruits	08	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
	Coffee and Tea	09	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
	Pastries	19	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Misc. Edible Preparations	21	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
	Pharmaceuticals	30	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
	Soap	34	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	36.4	0.0	0.0
	Plastics	39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
	Wood	44	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Books	49	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
Top-10 product cat. with highest non-ach. customs savings	Misc. Edible Preparations	2103.9000	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
	Fats and Oils	1509.3091	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Clothing	6110.2000	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Wood	4415.2000	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Pastries	1902.4090	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Soap	3401.1100	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	36.4	0.0	0.0
	Machines	8467.2900	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Pastries	1902.4011	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Jewelry	7117.9000	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
	Coffee and Tea	0910.9900	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0

Imports from Panama 2023



Date of entry into force of the FTA: 29.08.2014

Preference utilization rate in 2021, 2022, 2023: 91.5, 98.5, 95.9 %

Total Imports: 44.33 mln. CHF

Expected PUR for 2023 (based on product mix): 97.6 %

Imports without gold: 15.42 mln. CHF

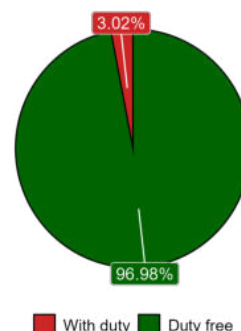
Achieved tariff savings in Jahr 2023: 1'622'500 CHF, Savings rate: 96.1 %

Analysis without gold (7108.12) and products with quotas. 28'908'987 CHF of imports and 8 CHF of customs revenue are omitted.

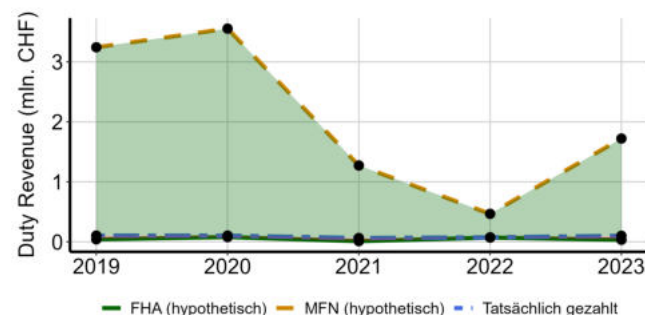
Breakdown of imports by trade regime



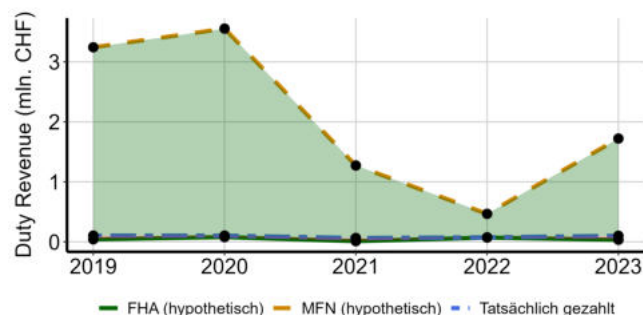
Duty-free share of trade in 2023



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA



Achieved and non-achieved tariff duty savings in 2023



	Product-group	HS Code	Import Volumes					Utilization	Tariff savings	
			Total	MFN	MFN-zero	FTA	other	Rate (%)	achieved (in thousands of CHF)	non-achieved
	Total		15.4	1.6	3.6	9.8	0.5	95.9	1'622.5	66.5
Top-10 product cat. with highest imp. values	Fruits	08	10.1	0.4	0.0	9.7	0.0	96.3	1'619.4	62.8
	Beverages	22	3.1	0.3	2.8	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
	Jewelry	71	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.1	—	0.0	0.0
	Cocoa	18	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
	Specialized Machines	85	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	—	0.0	0.0
	Works of Art	97	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
	Coffee and Tea	09	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	14.0	0.0	0.1
	Leather Articles	42	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
	Precision Instruments	90	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	—	0.0	0.0
	Watches	91	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	—	0.0	0.0
Top-10 product cat. with highest non-ach. customs savings	Fruits	0803.9000	10.1	0.4	0.0	9.7	0.0	96.3	1'619.4	62.8
	Cosmetics	3307.2000	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	24.3	0.9	2.8
	Tools	8207.3010	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.3
	Plastics	3919.1090	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.4	0.0	0.1
	Clothing	6110.3000	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.1
	Coffee and Tea	0901.2100	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.0	0.0	0.1
	Clothing	6104.6200	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
	Cereals	1006.4090	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
	Clothing	6104.6300	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
	Jewelry	7113.1900	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0

Exports to Panama 2023



Date of entry into force of the FTA: 29.08.2014

Preference utilization rate in 2021, 2022, 2023: 61.0, 71.6, 68.1 %

Total exports: 66.5 mln. CHF

Expected PUR for 2023 (based on product mix): 71.2 %

Exports without gold: 66.5 mln. CHF

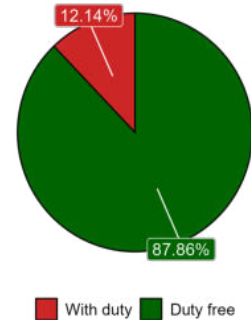
Achieved tariff savings in 2023: 1'448'800 CHF, savings rate: 70.5 %

Analysis without gold (7108.12).

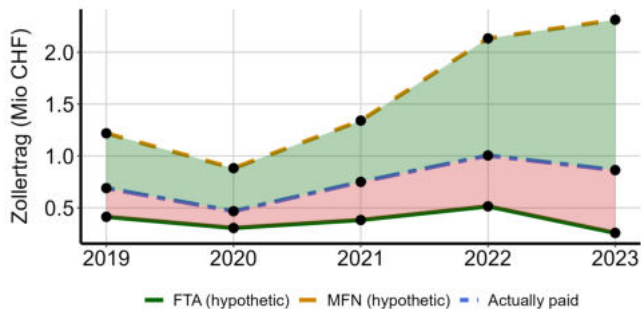
Breakdown of exports by trade regime



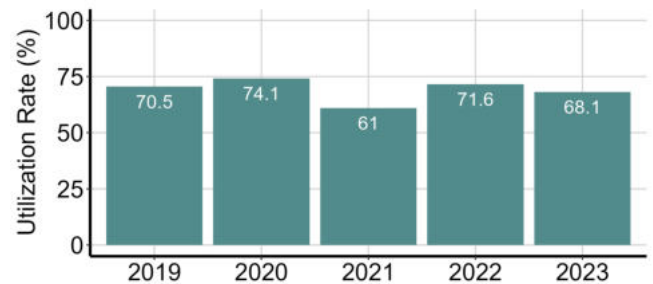
Duty-free share of trade in 2023



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA



Comparison of aggregated utilization rates over the past years.



	Product-group	HS Code	Export Volumes					Utilization	Tariff savings	
			Total	MFN	MFN-zero	FTA	other		Rate	achieved
			(in millions of CHF)					(%)	(in thousands of CHF)	
Top-10 product cat. with highest exp. values	Total		66.5	7.3	40.2	16.0	3.1	68.1	1'448.8	605.4
	Pharmaceuticals	30	34.0	0.0	34.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
	Watches	91	11.4	0.2	0.0	11.2	0.0	98.0	1'077.6	20.3
	Precision Instruments	90	4.2	0.5	2.3	0.5	1.0	25.9	16.5	49.9
	Machines	84	3.0	0.5	1.3	0.2	1.0	16.9	7.4	17.7
	Beverages	22	2.4	0.0	0.0	2.4	0.0	100.0	237.5	0.0
	Specialized Machines	85	1.9	0.4	0.6	0.0	0.8	6.2	1.9	47.5
	Misc. Chemical Goods	38	1.4	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0	2.4	0.0	1.1
	Jewelry	71	1.1	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	2.1	61.3
	Leather Articles	42	0.9	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	125.2
Footwear	64	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.7	35.9	
Top-10 product cat. with highest non-ach. customs savings	Leather Articles	4202.2100	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	68.0
	Jewelry	7118.9000	0.9	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	46.4
	Precision Instruments	9018.9090	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	35.6	16.4	29.7
	Leather Articles	4202.2200	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.5
	Cocoa	1806.3100	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.2	21.1
	Tools	8205.9090	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.2	0.4	18.5
	Specialized Machines	8516.7100	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.4	0.6	17.8
	Misc. Edible Preparations	2106.9062	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	18.1	3.4	15.6
	Plaster	6802.2100	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.7
	Soap	3403.1990	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.6

Imports from Peru 2023



Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.07.2011

Preference utilization rate in 2021, 2022, 2023: 15.3, 17.4, 17.8 %

Total Imports: 2'179.38 mln. CHF

Expected PUR for 2023 (based on product mix): 31.0 %

Imports without gold: 206.84 mln. CHF

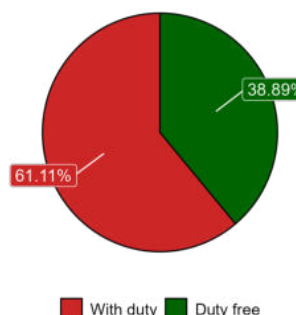
Achieved tariff savings in Jahr 2023: 1'960'700 CHF, Savings rate: 78 %

Analysis without gold (7108.12) and products with quotas. 1'974'970'309 CHF of imports and 107'702 CHF of customs revenue are omitted.

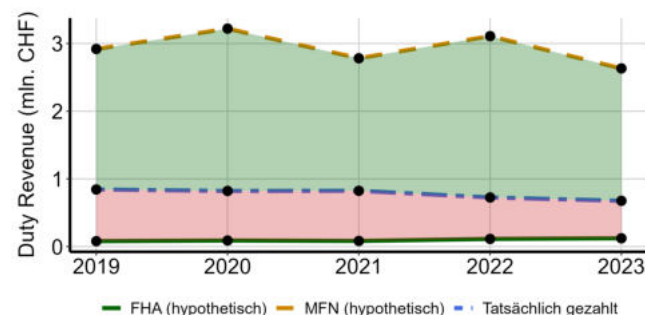
Breakdown of imports by trade regime



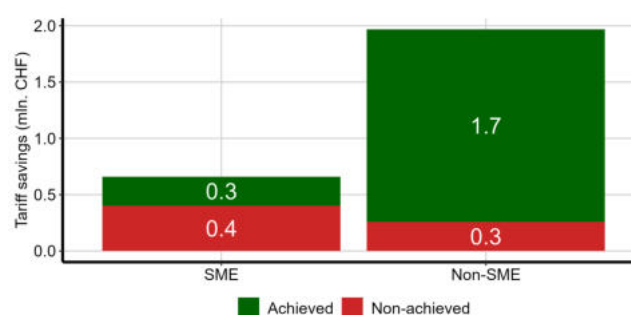
Duty-free share of trade in 2023



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA



Achieved and non-achieved tariff duty savings in 2023



	Product-group	HS Code	Import Volumes					Utilization	Tariff savings	
			Total	MFN	MFN-zero	FTA	other	Rate (%)	achieved (in thousands of CHF)	non-achieved
	Total		204.4	119.2	57.2	25.7	2.3	17.8	1'960.7	553.9
Top-10 product cat. with highest imp. values	Fruits	08	69.7	39.5	13.7	16.3	0.3	29.2	1'636.4	282.8
	Jewelry	71	68.0	67.7	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.8	6.2
	Coffee and Tea	09	32.6	2.7	29.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	32.4
	Cocoa	18	11.9	0.3	11.6	0.0	0.0	4.6	0.2	11.1
	Clothing	61	5.9	4.6	0.0	1.3	0.0	22.5	41.8	66.2
	Vegetables	07	4.9	1.1	0.8	2.9	0.1	72.2	22.6	17.9
	Prep. of vegetables	20	2.8	0.4	0.0	2.0	0.5	85.9	173.9	29.6
	Machines	84	1.6	0.1	0.0	1.5	0.0	96.7	34.4	0.1
	Wool	51	1.2	0.2	0.0	1.0	0.0	81.5	29.0	4.9
	Fats and Oils	15	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	3.9
Top-10 product cat. with highest non-ach. customs savings	Fruits	0804.4000	26.1	26.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.5	159.2
	Fruits	0804.5000	12.3	10.2	0.0	2.1	0.0	17.3	4.8	52.8
	Cereals	1008.5029	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	37.8
	Fruits	0810.9098	2.7	2.1	0.0	0.6	0.0	22.1	10.1	35.5
	Coffee and Tea	0910.1100	2.4	2.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	29.0
	Prep. of vegetables	2005.9941	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	78.3	53.0	21.4
	Clothing	6105.1000	1.3	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0	14.8
	Clothing	6110.2000	1.1	1.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	5.6	0.9	11.9
	Clothing	6109.1000	0.8	0.8	0.0	0.1	0.0	7.2	2.0	11.7
	Cocoa	1803.1000	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.6

Exports to Peru 2023



Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.07.2011

Preference utilization rate in 2021, 2022, 2023: 38.2, 51.8, 57.0 %

Total exports: 132.76 mln. CHF

Expected PUR for 2023 (based on product mix): 70.6 %

Exports without gold: 132.76 mln. CHF

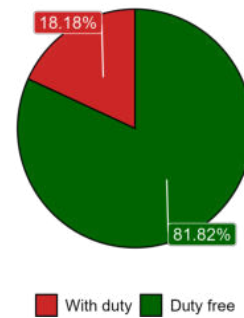
Achieved tariff savings in 2023: 1'888'700 CHF, savings rate: 56.9 %

Analysis without gold (7108.12).

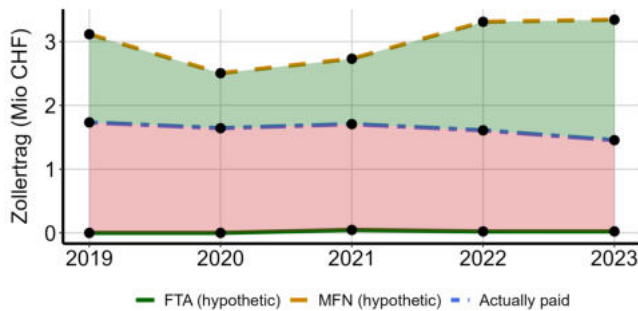
Breakdown of exports by trade regime



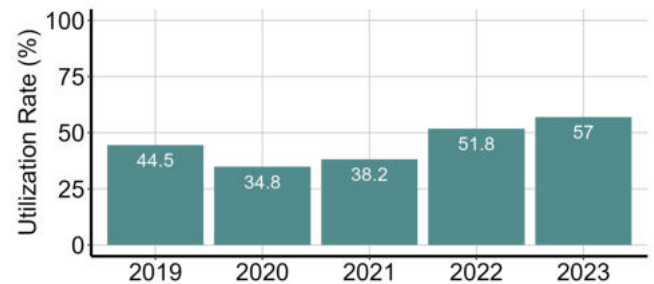
Duty-free share of trade in 2023



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA



Comparison of aggregated utilization rates over the past years.



	Product-group	HS Code	Export Volumes					Utilization Rate (%)	Tariff savings	
			Total	MFN	MFN-zero	FTA	other		achieved	non-achieved
Total			132.8	24.1	77.1	31.5	0.0	57.0	1'888.7	1'430.9
Top-10 product cat. with highest exp. values	Pharmaceuticals	30	30.5	14.8	14.3	1.4	0.0	8.7	84.8	888.4
	Machines	84	17.6	1.0	16.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	62.1
	Precision Instruments	90	15.9	1.7	12.8	1.4	0.0	45.5	83.6	100.0
	Watches	91	10.5	0.6	0.2	9.7	0.0	94.5	585.0	34.1
	Beverages	22	9.3	0.1	0.0	9.1	0.0	98.6	548.2	7.8
	Specialized Machines	85	8.1	0.8	7.2	0.0	0.0	3.2	1.6	49.3
	Dyeing Extracts	32	8.0	0.3	2.7	5.0	0.0	94.5	299.9	17.4
	Org. Chemicals	29	7.0	0.0	7.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
	Plastics	39	5.1	1.0	4.0	0.2	0.0	14.2	9.8	59.3
	Misc. Edible Preparations	21	3.7	0.1	0.5	3.2	0.0	98.3	191.8	3.2
Top-10 product cat. with highest non-ach. customs savings	Pharmaceuticals	3004.9024	6.4	6.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	386.4
	Pharmaceuticals	3004.9029	4.9	4.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	9.7	28.2	262.9
	Pharmaceuticals	3004.3911	1.4	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	85.0
	Pharmaceuticals	3004.9010	0.8	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	48.7
	Machines	8483.9040	0.8	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	48.6
	Precision Instruments	9021.1020	1.4	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.0	53.1	44.6	39.4
	Plastics	3926.9090	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	37.7
	Specialized Machines	8507.8000	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	31.2
	Precision Instruments	9021.5000	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	30.1
	Pharmaceuticals	3004.3919	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	29.9

Imports from the Philippines 2023



Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.06.2018

Preference utilization rate in 2021, 2022, 2023: 32.6, 24.8, 39.6 %

Total Imports: 1'577.15 mln. CHF

Expected PUR for 2023 (based on product mix): 33.5 %

Imports without gold: 229.52 mln. CHF

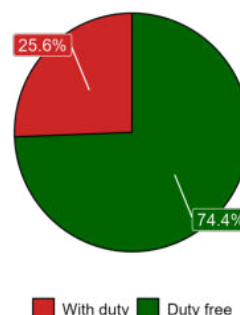
Achieved tariff savings in Jahr 2023: 319'900 CHF, Savings rate: 23.7 %

Analysis without gold (7108.12) and products with quotas. 1'347'842'801 CHF of imports and 111 CHF of customs revenue are omitted.

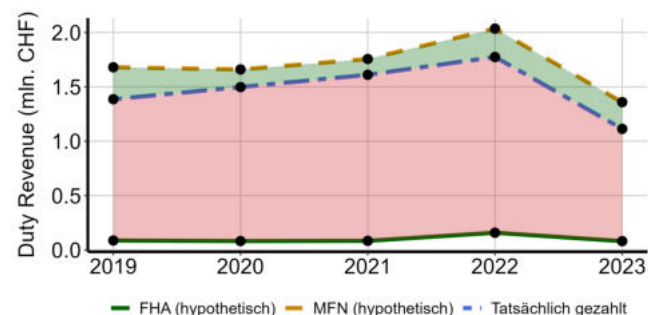
Breakdown of imports by trade regime



Duty-free share of trade in 2023



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA



Achieved and non-achieved tariff duty savings in 2023



	Product-group	HS Code	Import Volumes					Utilization	Tariff savings	
			Total	MFN	MFN-zero	FTA	other	Rate (%)	achieved (in thousands of CHF)	non-achieved
	Total		229.3	57.8	132.1	37.9	1.6	39.6	319.9	1'032.4
Top-10 product cat. with highest imp. values	Specialized Machines	85	138.3	17.9	87.8	32.6	0.0	64.6	171.7	98.5
	Machines	84	28.6	3.5	24.2	0.2	0.7	4.5	0.3	12.7
	Precision Instruments	90	8.9	3.6	5.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	9.7
	Fish	03	8.1	0.0	8.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Clothing (woven)	62	5.9	5.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.3	139.5
	Dyeing Extracts	32	5.0	0.8	4.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2
	Clothing	61	4.0	4.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.5	114.7
	Watches	91	3.8	3.7	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.9	2.4	30.6
	Leather Articles	42	3.1	2.9	0.0	0.2	0.0	6.4	3.8	35.2
	Footwear	64	2.8	2.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	66.0
Top-10 product cat. with highest non-ach. customs savings	Fats and Oils	1513.1190	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	105.5
	Cosmetics	3307.2000	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	80.0
	Clothing (woven)	6204.6300	0.9	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	42.2
	Specialized Machines	8507.2000	1.2	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	31.5
	Clothing	6104.6300	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	30.4
	Specialized Machines	8537.1092	7.5	7.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	27.9
	Prep. of vegetables	2008.2000	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	35.8	13.2	27.3
	Watches	9108.1100	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.9
	Prep. of vegetables	2009.8991	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	24.8
	Prep. of vegetables	2009.8981	0.8	0.7	0.0	0.1	0.0	6.9	2.3	24.5

Exports to the Philippines 2023



Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.06.2018

Preference utilization rate in 2021, 2022, 2023: 41.2, 41.8, 41.8 %

Total exports: 348.97 mln. CHF

Expected PUR for 2023 (based on product mix): 61.9 %

Exports without gold: 348.97 mln. CHF

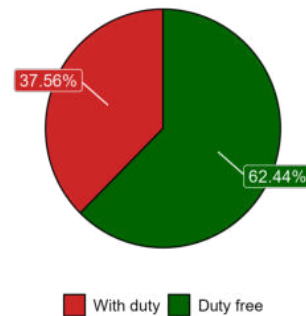
Achieved tariff savings in 2023: 3'521'100 CHF, savings rate: 34.3 %

Analysis without gold (7108.12).

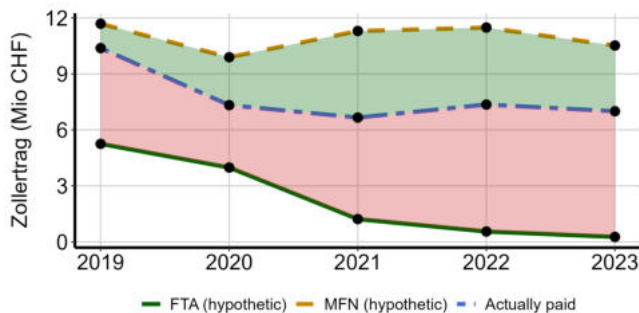
Breakdown of exports by trade regime



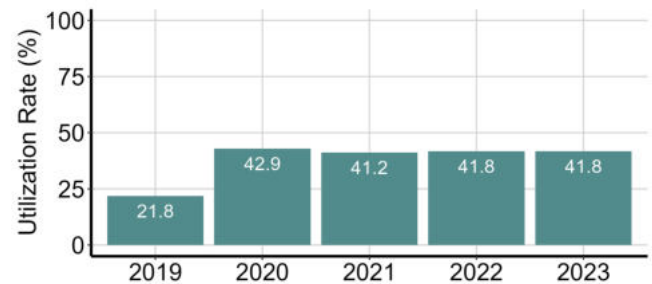
Duty-free share of trade in 2023



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA



Comparison of aggregated utilization rates over the past years.



	Product-group	HS Code	Export Volumes					Utilization Rate (%)	Tariff savings	
			Total	MFN	MFN-zero	FTA	other		achieved	non-achieved
Top-10 product cat. with highest exp. values	Total		349.0	131.6	117.0	100.4	0.0	41.8	3'521.1	6'730.9
	Watches	91	62.7	18.5	0.0	44.2	0.0	70.3	2'155.8	909.1
	Specialized Machines	85	62.5	9.7	52.3	0.4	0.0	2.7	8.5	428.3
	Pharmaceuticals	30	45.7	19.5	4.8	21.4	0.0	51.1	248.8	485.4
	Machines	84	37.8	10.1	26.4	1.2	0.0	9.7	31.8	285.5
	Precision Instruments	90	22.4	3.8	18.3	0.3	0.0	4.0	4.1	84.1
	Cocoa	18	21.1	14.7	0.0	6.4	0.0	30.3	443.9	1'023.1
	Misc. Chemical Goods	38	16.7	3.3	0.0	13.4	0.0	79.7	385.9	67.8
	Org. Chemicals	29	11.1	2.0	3.6	5.4	0.0	72.8	54.5	42.8
	Cosmetics	33	10.4	10.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	551.5
Mineral Fuels	27	9.8	0.0	9.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Top-10 product cat. with highest non-ach. customs savings	Cocoa	1806.9090	11.6	11.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	812.4
	Watches	9102.2100	44.1	9.8	0.0	34.3	0.0	77.7	1'714.3	490.8
	Pharmaceuticals	3004.9099	7.2	6.8	0.0	0.4	0.0	5.7	20.6	341.2
	Pastries	1905.3120	2.4	2.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	284.8
	Tobacco	2401.2040	4.0	4.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	283.4
	Watches	9102.1100	9.7	5.3	0.0	4.4	0.0	45.2	219.4	266.2
	Articles of Iron and Steel	7308.4090	2.3	2.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	225.2
	Cosmetics	3303.0000	3.0	3.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	212.6
	Cosmetics	3304.1000	2.9	2.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	203.0
	Sugar	1704.9020	2.9	1.8	0.0	1.0	0.0	35.8	102.7	183.9

Imports from Serbia 2023



Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.10.2010

Preference utilization rate in 2021, 2022, 2023: 66.3, 67.0, 66.4 %

Total Imports: 316.64 mln. CHF

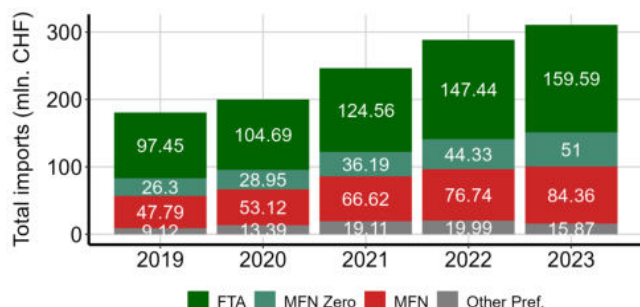
Expected PUR for 2023 (based on product mix): 68.6 %

Imports without gold: 316.64 mln. CHF

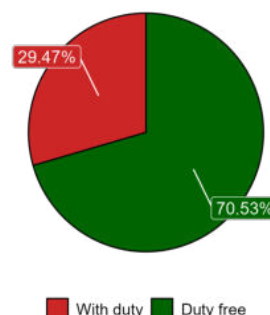
Achieved tariff savings in Jahr 2023: 5'794'500 CHF, Savings rate: 70.6 %

Analysis without gold (7108.12) and products with quotas. 5'818'535 CHF of imports and 156'145 CHF of customs revenue are omitted.

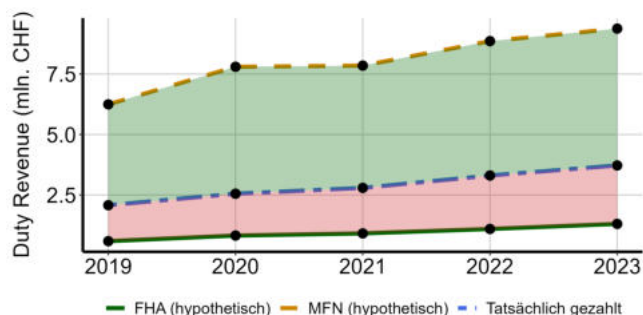
Breakdown of imports by trade regime



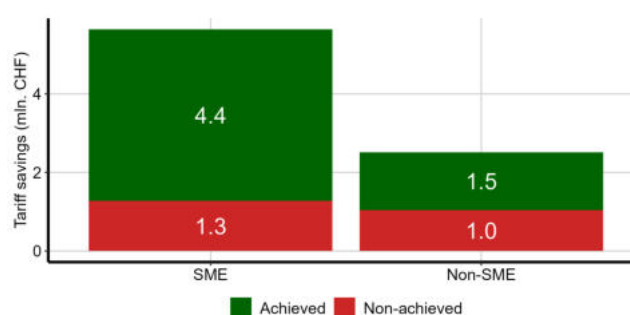
Duty-free share of trade in 2023



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA



Achieved and non-achieved tariff duty savings in 2023



	Product-group	HS Code	Import Volumes					Utilization	Tariff savings	
			Total	MFN	MFN-zero	FTA	other	Rate (%)	achieved (in thousands of CHF)	non-achieved
	Total		310.8	84.4	51.0	159.6	15.9	66.4	5'794.5	2'416.7
Top-10 product cat. with highest imp. values	Furniture	94	64.4	14.1	15.8	34.5	0.0	70.9	917.8	275.9
	Articles of Iron and Steel	73	33.4	1.2	0.0	29.5	2.6	96.0	590.7	28.0
	Specialized Machines	85	26.5	10.4	5.0	11.0	0.1	51.4	74.1	178.9
	Precision Instruments	90	18.9	0.2	18.1	0.0	0.5	2.2	0.1	0.9
	Clothing	61	18.8	12.2	0.0	6.7	0.0	35.4	388.2	409.6
	Machines	84	18.5	7.5	3.8	6.9	0.3	47.9	167.1	86.6
	Plastics	39	15.6	1.3	0.2	14.0	0.1	91.3	906.8	48.4
	Copper	74	14.4	0.1	0.0	14.3	0.0	99.4	138.2	1.2
	Fruits	08	12.3	6.5	1.1	0.0	4.7	0.7	1.0	574.5
	Clothing (woven)	62	8.0	6.1	0.0	1.0	0.8	14.6	74.0	204.9
Top-10 product cat. with highest non-ach. customs savings	Fruits	0811.2090	9.5	6.2	0.0	0.0	3.3	0.0	0.0	569.7
	Cosmetics	3307.4900	2.9	2.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	13.2	68.7	111.0
	Furniture	9405.9990	19.4	4.7	0.0	14.6	0.0	75.6	385.2	111.0
	Furniture	9405.1100	18.1	5.7	0.0	12.3	0.0	68.3	257.7	111.0
	Clothing	6115.2100	3.0	2.3	0.0	0.7	0.0	22.6	80.8	78.8
	Specialized Machines	8544.4229	5.1	4.5	0.0	0.6	0.0	11.1	13.2	76.8
	Soap	3402.5000	5.8	3.5	0.0	2.3	0.0	38.9	84.7	74.1
	Clothing	6109.9000	1.0	1.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	6.6	6.2	48.3
	Clothing (woven)	6212.1000	0.8	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.3	33.1
	Clothing	6104.6300	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.1	1.6	30.2

Exports to Serbia 2023



Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.10.2010

Preference utilization rate in 2021, 2022, 2023: 81.9, 83.4, 77.5 %

Total exports: 343.99 mln. CHF

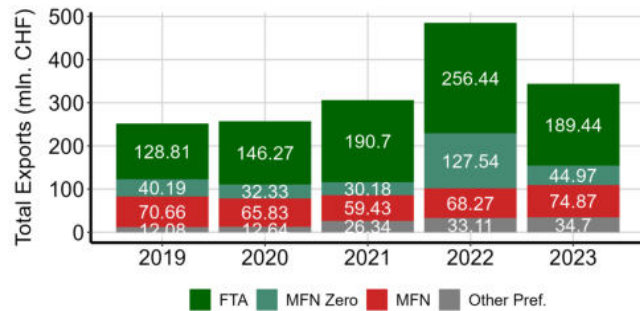
Expected PUR for 2023 (based on product mix): 58.8 %

Exports without gold: 343.99 mln. CHF

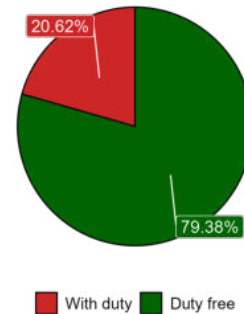
Achieved tariff savings in 2023: 12'587'000 CHF, savings rate: 84.9 %

Analysis without gold (7108.12).

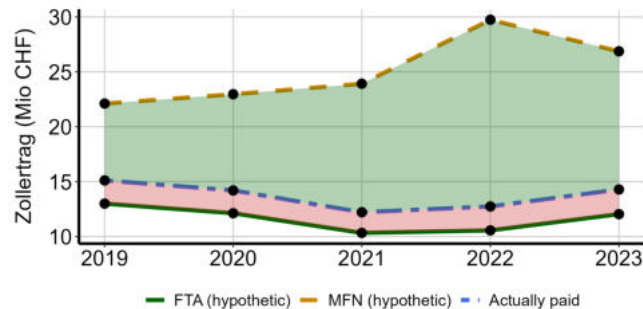
Breakdown of exports by trade regime



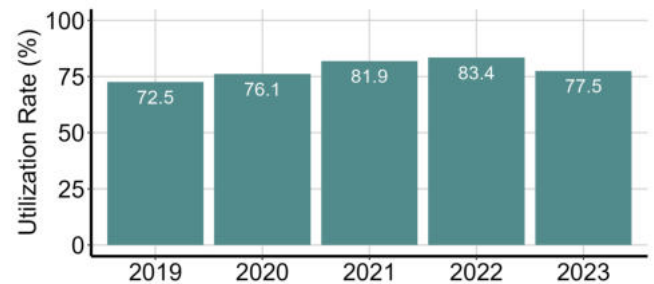
Duty-free share of trade in 2023



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA



Comparison of aggregated utilization rates over the past years.



	Product-group	HS Code	Export Volumes					Utilization	Tariff savings	
			Total	MFN	MFN-zero	FTA	other		Rate	achieved
			(in millions of CHF)					(%)	(in thousands of CHF)	
Total			344.0	74.9	45.0	189.4	34.7	77.5	12'587.0	2'246.1
Top-10 product cat. with highest exp. values	Pharmaceuticals	30	80.2	9.9	40.3	29.5	0.4	74.8	1'418.1	441.1
	Specialized Machines	85	43.9	4.7	0.0	13.5	25.7	74.2	1'184.8	264.6
	Machines	84	36.7	10.6	0.0	23.9	2.3	69.3	1'052.9	398.2
	Jewelry	71	25.0	0.0	0.0	25.0	0.0	100.0	2'512.5	0.3
	Watches	91	23.5	0.6	0.0	22.9	0.0	97.6	2'278.7	50.7
	Tobacco	24	19.9	19.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
	Plastics	39	19.4	1.4	0.0	17.8	0.2	92.6	1'128.2	73.5
	Precision Instruments	90	18.3	12.8	0.0	5.2	0.3	29.0	81.7	156.4
	Cosmetics	33	13.9	1.8	0.0	12.1	0.0	87.0	489.7	158.7
	Dyeing Extracts	32	5.7	0.5	0.0	5.2	0.0	91.2	189.2	7.6
Top-10 product cat. with highest non-ach. customs savings	Pharmaceuticals	3004.9000	34.5	7.5	0.0	27.0	0.0	78.2	1'348.7	376.6
	Cosmetics	3304.9900	2.2	0.6	0.0	1.6	0.0	74.9	246.4	82.5
	Machines	8481.9000	0.8	0.7	0.0	0.1	0.0	11.5	9.2	70.8
	Wadding	5601.2210	1.1	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	56.1
	Specialized Machines	8537.1091	1.5	0.5	0.0	1.0	0.0	66.5	100.2	50.5
	Plastics	3926.9097	2.7	0.4	0.0	2.2	0.0	84.7	224.2	40.5
	Specialized Machines	8516.7100	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.5	3.6	34.0
	Precision Instruments	9021.3990	2.7	2.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.3	27.1
	Specialized Machines	8501.1099	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.4	3.9	25.2
	Watches	9102.1100	3.6	0.2	0.0	3.3	0.0	93.1	333.9	24.6

Imports from Singapore 2023



Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.01.2003

Preference utilization rate in 2021, 2022, 2023: 20.5, 14.4, 7.4 %

Total Imports: 3.53 bln. CHF

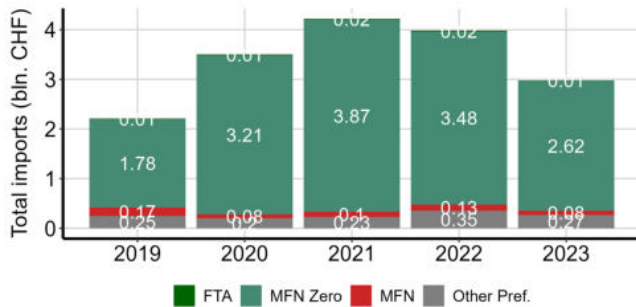
Expected PUR for 2023 (based on product mix): 48.1 %

Imports without gold: 2.98 bln. CHF

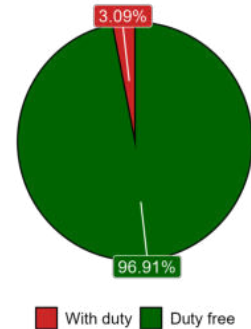
Achieved tariff savings in Jahr 2023: 215'500 CHF, Savings rate: 30.9 %

Analysis without gold (7108.12) and products with quotas. 549'943'210 CHF of imports and 104 CHF of customs revenue are omitted.

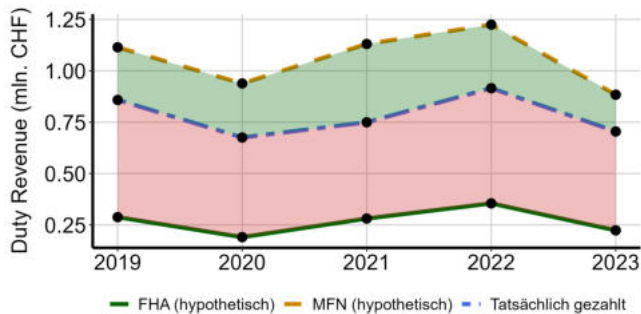
Breakdown of imports by trade regime



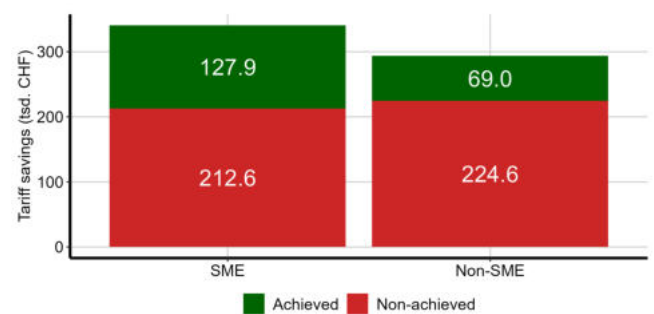
Duty-free share of trade in 2023



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA



Achieved and non-achieved tariff duty savings in 2023



	Product-group	HS Code	Import Volumes					Utilization	Tariff savings	
			Total	MFN	MFN-zero	FTA	other	Rate	achieved	non-achieved
	Total		2'976.3	82.8	2'615.5	6.6	271.4	7.4	215.5	481.1
Top-10 product cat. with highest imp. values	Pharmaceuticals	30	2'381.4	0.0	2'381.3	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
	Jewelry	71	157.0	24.9	0.5	0.0	131.6	0.0	0.1	10.9
	Precision Instruments	90	138.0	1.4	129.4	0.2	7.0	14.1	1.1	3.3
	Watches	91	122.3	0.7	0.0	0.0	121.6	0.0	0.0	2.9
	Specialized Machines	85	65.1	7.4	56.2	0.1	1.5	0.8	1.4	40.1
	Machines	84	49.5	23.5	19.2	0.4	6.4	1.6	4.3	56.8
	Misc. Chemical Goods	38	18.8	0.2	18.5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	1.3
	Plastics	39	12.4	7.6	0.4	4.0	0.4	34.5	64.7	150.2
	Org. Chemicals	29	7.5	3.3	3.8	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	18.0
	Dyeing Extracts	32	2.3	2.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	13.4
Top-10 product cat. with highest non-ach. customs savings	Plastics	3902.3000	3.6	3.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	104.4
	Specialized Machines	8506.1000	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	29.4
	Plastics	3905.2900	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.8
	Machines	8482.1020	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.0
	Plastics	3926.9000	2.1	1.8	0.0	0.1	0.2	6.9	0.5	13.0
	Dyeing Extracts	3204.1600	1.1	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.0
	Other Textiles	6307.9099	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.6
	Machines	8411.9900	5.7	1.4	0.0	0.0	4.3	0.0	0.0	11.4
	Clothing	6104.6300	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.2
	Misc. Articles of Metal	8302.6090	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.0

Imports from Tunisia 2023



Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.06.2006

Preference utilization rate in 2021, 2022, 2023: 24.9, 25.4, 25.3 %

Total Imports: 237.14 mln. CHF

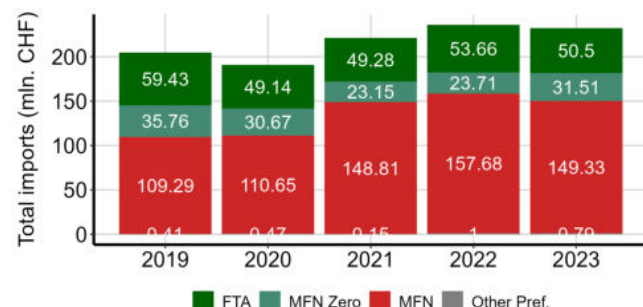
Expected PUR for 2023 (based on product mix): 34.6 %

Imports without gold: 237.14 mln. CHF

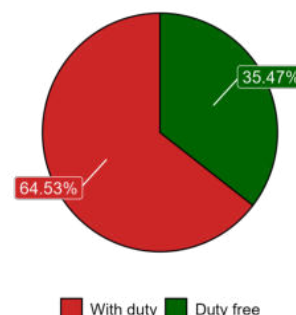
Achieved tariff savings in Jahr 2023: 1'991'900 CHF, Savings rate: 36.3 %

Analysis without gold (7108.12) and products with quotas. 5'014'491 CHF of imports and 143'593 CHF of customs revenue are omitted.

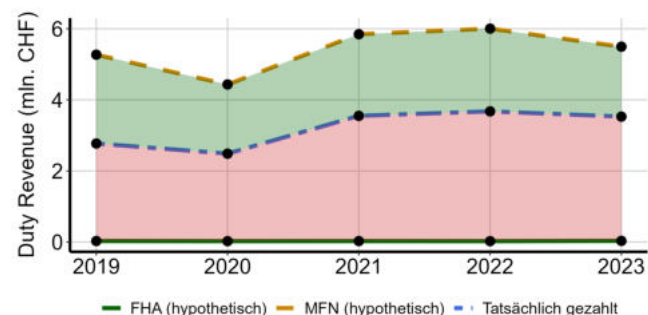
Breakdown of imports by trade regime



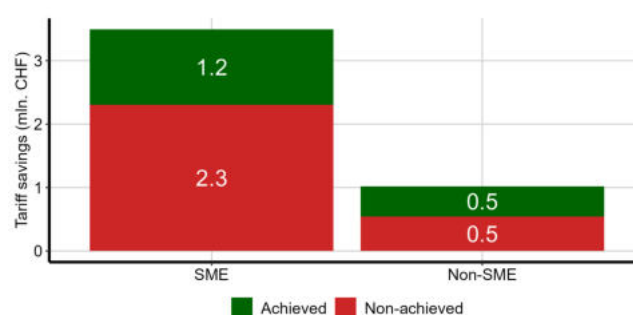
Duty-free share of trade in 2023



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA



Achieved and non-achieved tariff duty savings in 2023



	Product-group	HS Code	Import Volumes					Utilization	Tariff savings	
			Total	MFN	MFN-zero	FTA	other	Rate (%)	achieved (in thousands of CHF)	non-achieved
Total			232.1	149.3	31.5	50.5	0.8	25.3	1'991.9	3'495.3
Top-10 product cat. with highest imp. values	Clothing (woven)	62	100.8	78.9	0.0	21.9	0.0	21.7	1'026.5	2'437.9
	Specialized Machines	85	40.1	16.0	23.9	0.2	0.0	1.5	6.3	115.6
	Clothing	61	30.8	21.8	0.0	9.0	0.0	29.1	308.9	538.0
	Plastics	39	11.6	10.6	0.0	1.0	0.0	8.6	21.5	35.7
	Footwear	64	11.5	4.8	0.0	6.6	0.0	57.7	241.5	130.2
	Machines	84	8.6	6.9	0.1	1.1	0.5	13.5	28.8	18.9
	Precision Instruments	90	6.1	0.2	5.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
	Fruits	08	5.3	1.5	0.1	3.6	0.0	70.4	50.8	19.5
	Leather Articles	42	3.1	1.8	0.0	1.3	0.0	40.7	43.1	26.5
	Toys	95	2.4	1.4	0.0	1.0	0.0	40.2	10.1	15.1
Top-10 product cat. with highest non-ach. customs savings	Clothing (woven)	6203.4200	48.1	40.4	0.0	7.7	0.0	16.1	302.9	681.5
	Clothing (woven)	6204.6290	13.3	9.7	0.0	3.5	0.0	26.7	172.8	298.1
	Clothing (woven)	6210.1000	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	167.8
	Clothing (woven)	6204.4310	1.8	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	4.4	121.7
	Clothing (woven)	6211.3300	1.0	0.7	0.0	0.3	0.0	26.2	29.1	109.6
	Clothing	6112.4100	5.6	5.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	5.5	0.0	108.7
	Clothing (woven)	6211.4300	0.9	0.7	0.0	0.3	0.0	29.0	34.5	101.8
	Clothing (woven)	6204.6300	1.6	1.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	10.0	16.2	86.4
	Clothing (woven)	6203.4300	4.5	1.4	0.0	3.2	0.0	70.2	183.6	74.6
	Other Textiles	6307.9099	1.3	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.0	51.2	157.4	65.8

Imports from Türkiye 2023



Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.04.1992

Preference utilization rate in 2021, 2022, 2023: 60.5, 62.5, 61.9 %

Total Imports: 2.2 bln. CHF

Expected PUR for 2023 (based on product mix): 53.5 %

Imports without gold: 1.91 bln. CHF

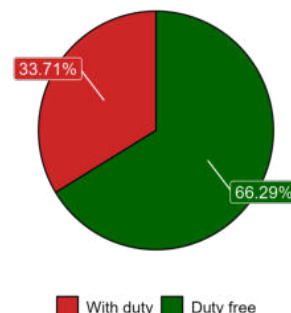
Achieved tariff savings in Jahr 2023: 57'230'400 CHF, Savings rate: 74.8 %

Analysis without gold (7108.12) and products with quotas. 344'779'635 CHF of imports and 126'872 CHF of customs revenue are omitted.

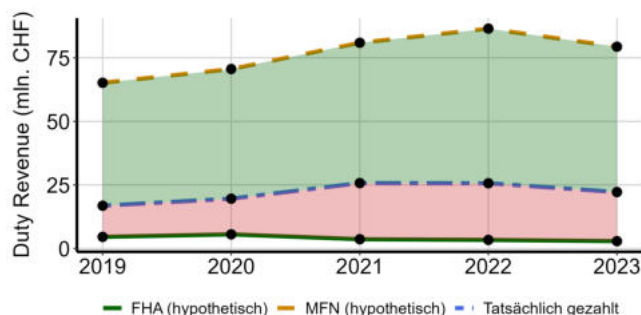
Breakdown of imports by trade regime



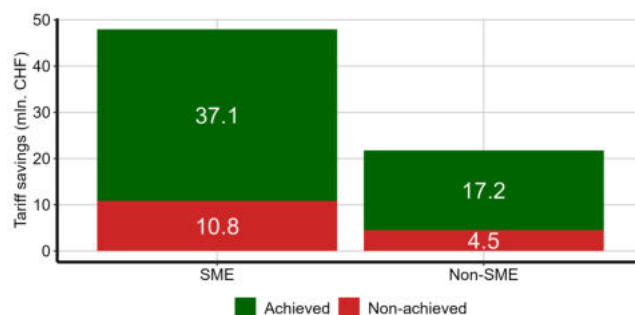
Duty-free share of trade in 2023



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA



Achieved and non-achieved tariff duty savings in 2023



	Product-group	HS Code	Import Volumes					Utilization	Tariff savings	
			Total	MFN	MFN-zero	FTA	other	Rate (%)	achieved	non-achieved
			(in millions of CHF)					(in thousands of CHF)		
Top-10 product cat. with highest imp. values	Total		1'858.2	606.4	227.6	980.3	43.9	61.9	57'230.4	19'318.3
	Clothing	61	332.8	208.0	0.0	124.8	0.0	37.5	7'606.3	6'051.8
	Clothing (woven)	62	291.1	183.2	0.0	107.8	0.1	37.0	10'266.3	6'931.5
	Cars	87	251.1	74.3	3.2	173.6	0.0	70.0	5'919.6	1'387.2
	Aluminium	76	118.3	4.6	0.0	113.7	0.0	96.1	7'184.2	182.4
	Specialized Machines	85	79.6	8.6	11.2	59.4	0.4	87.4	2'199.1	226.7
	Pharmaceuticals	30	77.5	0.0	77.5	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
	Machines	84	71.5	14.2	7.5	47.1	2.7	76.9	1'377.8	183.0
	Jewelry	71	61.8	22.2	0.0	16.5	23.1	42.8	33.3	64.0
	Other Textiles	63	54.0	5.2	0.0	48.8	0.0	90.4	8'192.5	458.8
	Articles of Iron and Steel	73	51.4	7.2	0.5	43.6	0.0	85.8	1'225.1	146.0
Top-10 product cat. with highest non-ach. customs savings	Prep. of vegetables	2001.1020	6.6	6.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.4	1'352.3
	Clothing (woven)	6203.4200	89.0	64.7	0.0	24.3	0.0	27.3	1'300.4	1'228.3
	Clothing (woven)	6204.6290	39.0	18.9	0.0	20.1	0.0	51.4	1'756.4	858.7
	Clothing (woven)	6204.6300	14.1	8.3	0.0	5.8	0.0	41.0	2'045.0	822.9
	Clothing	6110.3000	31.7	16.1	0.0	15.6	0.0	49.3	1'153.8	664.0
	Clothing	6110.2000	69.9	47.9	0.0	22.0	0.0	31.4	766.0	641.4
	Clothing	6109.9000	28.1	15.4	0.0	12.6	0.0	45.0	860.1	577.4
	Clothing	6104.4300	17.0	13.2	0.0	3.8	0.0	22.4	438.5	540.9
	Clothing	6104.4400	15.6	12.9	0.0	2.7	0.0	17.3	197.5	444.9
	Cars	8708.7090	7.2	4.4	0.0	2.8	0.0	39.2	408.6	438.8

Exports to Türkiye 2023



Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.04.1992

Preference utilization rate in 2021, 2022, 2023: 78.2, 74.9, 86.2 %

Total exports: 17.28 bln. CHF

Expected PUR for 2023 (based on product mix): 71.1 %

Exports without gold: 2.07 bln. CHF

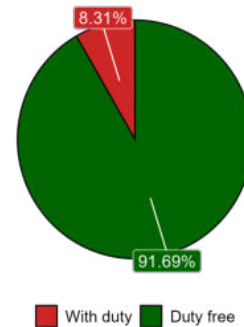
Achieved tariff savings in 2023: 51'158'000 CHF, savings rate: 91.3 %

Analysis without gold (7108.12).

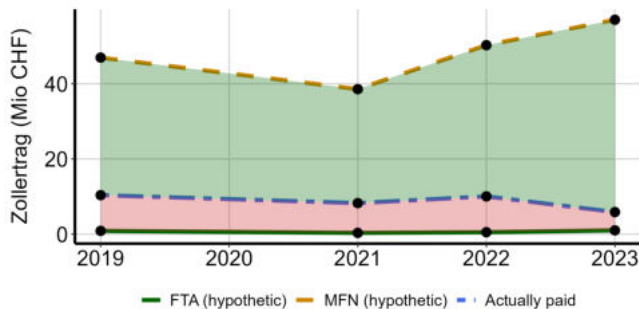
Breakdown of exports by trade regime



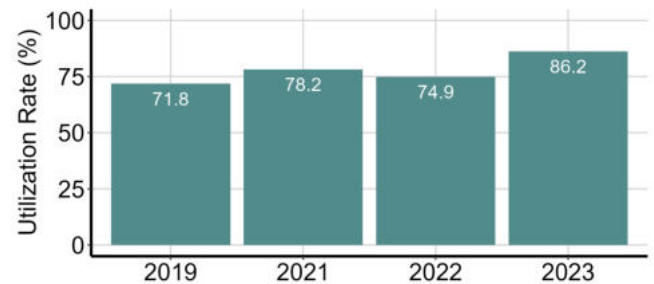
Duty-free share of trade in 2023



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA



Comparison of aggregated utilization rates over the past years.



	Product-group	HS Code	Export Volumes					Utilization	Tariff savings	
			Total	MFN	MFN-zero	FTA	other		Rate	achieved
			(in millions of CHF)					(%)	(in thousands of CHF)	
Top-10 product cat. with highest exp. values	Total		2'074.5	166.6	592.4	1'299.9	15.6	86.2	51'158.0	4'859.9
	Jewelry	71	355.3	2.0	322.6	30.2	0.6	93.8	754.1	50.1
	Machines	84	336.9	93.7	6.4	234.9	2.0	70.5	4'776.4	1'992.7
	Watches	91	275.3	3.9	0.0	271.2	0.2	98.6	12'186.1	178.2
	Pharmaceuticals	30	266.1	0.0	218.6	47.4	0.1	99.6	8.3	0.0
	Specialized Machines	85	115.9	25.6	3.4	81.1	5.7	74.4	2'128.6	716.1
	Cosmetics	33	111.0	0.0	1.0	106.8	3.3	99.7	66.2	0.2
	Precision Instruments	90	107.6	11.9	15.8	79.3	0.6	66.5	811.3	405.5
	Plastics	39	87.8	1.5	0.0	86.0	0.3	98.3	5'585.6	98.3
	Org. Chemicals	29	79.4	12.3	16.8	50.3	0.0	79.3	2'968.6	793.4
	Dyeing Extracts	32	64.6	1.3	0.0	63.3	0.0	97.9	4'031.0	85.7
Top-10 product cat. with highest non-ach. customs savings	Org. Chemicals	2922.1900	11.6	8.3	0.0	3.3	0.0	28.2	211.8	539.1
	Machines	8422.4000	20.9	17.3	0.0	3.6	0.0	17.1	60.8	294.6
	Machines	8456.1190	14.7	6.3	0.0	8.4	0.0	57.3	378.7	281.8
	Specialized Machines	8502.1380	7.0	7.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	190.0
	Precision Instruments	9031.8080	12.8	4.6	0.0	8.1	0.0	63.8	325.3	184.8
	Machines	8462.6210	6.1	6.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	165.1
	Machines	8477.8099	7.4	6.2	0.0	1.2	0.0	16.3	20.6	105.5
	Machines	8439.2000	6.5	6.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	4.8	5.3	104.6
	Wadding	5601.2210	2.6	2.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	97.9
	Machines	8438.1090	5.7	5.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	96.1

Imports from Ukraine 2023



Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.06.2012

Preference utilization rate in 2021, 2022, 2023: 33.4, 28.2, 26.8 %

Total Imports: 130.29 mln. CHF

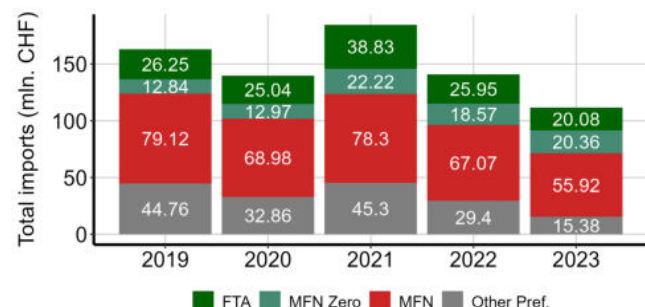
Expected PUR for 2023 (based on product mix): 52.5 %

Imports without gold: 130.29 mln. CHF

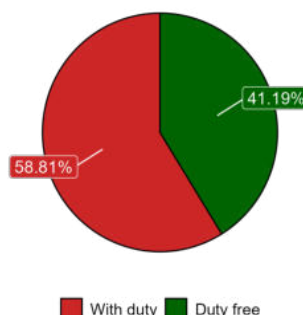
Achieved tariff savings in Jahr 2023: 831'300 CHF, Savings rate: 34.1 %

Analysis without gold (7108.12) and products with quotas. 18'549'233 CHF of imports and 1'327'995 CHF of customs revenue are omitted.

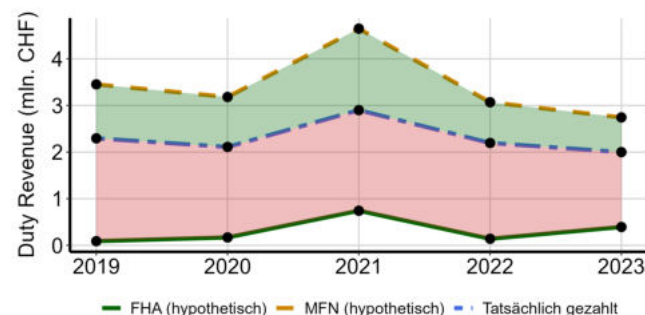
Breakdown of imports by trade regime



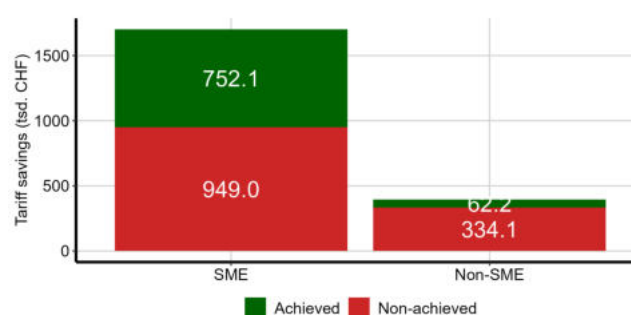
Duty-free share of trade in 2023



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA



Achieved and non-achieved tariff duty savings in 2023



	Product-group	HS Code	Import Volumes					Utilization	Tariff savings	
			Total	MFN	MFN-zero	FTA	other	Rate	achieved	non-achieved
			(in millions of CHF)					(%)	(in thousands of CHF)	
Top-10 product cat. with highest imp. values	Total		111.7	55.9	20.4	20.1	15.4	26.8	831.3	1'605.4
	Clothing (woven)	62	16.1	15.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	3.2	108.3	631.0
	Furniture	94	10.2	2.8	7.2	0.2	0.0	8.2	10.6	109.5
	Clothing	61	10.1	10.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	14.7	383.2
	Specialized Machines	85	7.3	4.5	1.7	1.0	0.0	18.3	14.9	99.4
	Paper	48	6.3	0.1	0.0	6.2	0.0	98.6	150.5	5.9
	Jewelry	71	5.6	0.6	0.0	0.0	5.0	0.0	0.1	0.5
	Wood	44	5.3	1.5	0.0	3.8	0.0	72.0	237.8	41.4
	Toys	95	5.3	3.7	0.0	1.5	0.0	28.5	18.4	40.5
	Articles of Iron and Steel	73	4.1	2.4	0.0	1.7	0.0	42.2	19.1	25.6
Pharmaceuticals	30	3.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.9	—	0.0	0.0	
Top-10 product cat. with highest non-ach. customs savings	Clothing	6104.4400	1.7	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	7.7	104.5
	Clothing (woven)	6203.4300	0.9	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4	80.6
	Specialized Machines	8516.7100	2.4	2.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	72.8
	Clothing (woven)	6204.4390	1.4	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	8.9	60.0
	Clothing (woven)	6203.4200	2.2	2.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	55.7
	Clothing (woven)	6204.4310	1.4	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	7.9	50.2
	Footwear	6402.9900	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	46.3
	Furniture	9405.4900	1.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	42.9
	Cars	8708.9923	1.1	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.0	55.1	52.7	38.4
	Furniture	9405.4200	0.9	0.8	0.0	0.1	0.0	9.2	3.6	34.9

Exports to Ukraine 2023



Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.06.2012

Preference utilization rate in 2021, 2022, 2023: 50.3, 53.0, 40.8 %

Total exports: 375.03 mln. CHF

Expected PUR for 2023 (based on product mix): 74.6 %

Exports without gold: 343.86 mln. CHF

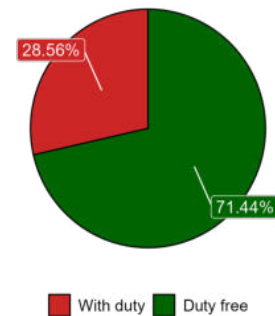
Achieved tariff savings in 2023: 2'986'900 CHF, savings rate: 42.8 %

Analysis without gold (7108.12).

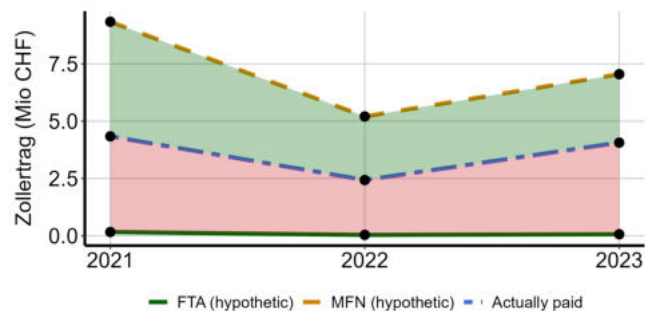
Breakdown of exports by trade regime



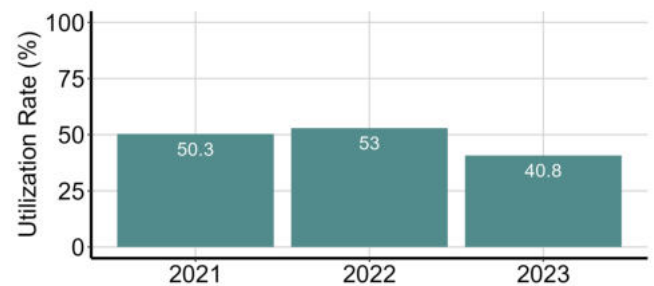
Duty-free share of trade in 2023



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA



Comparison of aggregated utilization rates over the past years.



	Product-group	HS Code	Export Volumes					Utilization Rate (%)	Tariff savings	
			Total	MFN	MFN-zero	FTA	other		achieved	non-achieved
Top-10 product cat. with highest exp. values	Total		340.1	73.3	118.8	64.6	83.5	40.8	2'986.9	3'995.0
	Pharmaceuticals	30	62.3	0.0	62.3	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
	Jewelry	71	43.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	43.6	51.9	2.7	0.5
	Machines	84	31.9	10.7	8.1	10.6	2.5	39.9	277.4	415.7
	Specialized Machines	85	29.8	7.7	5.7	4.8	11.6	30.7	137.3	388.5
	Precision Instruments	90	28.7	1.1	24.6	0.8	2.2	11.6	14.1	86.0
	Plastics	39	28.6	4.7	0.3	5.3	18.3	53.1	278.6	258.2
	Other Textiles	63	27.3	27.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1'447.2
	Cosmetics	33	12.2	6.6	0.5	5.1	0.1	42.6	278.4	424.6
	Dyeing Extracts	32	9.6	2.0	1.0	5.9	0.7	28.7	43.5	108.3
Tools	82	9.5	1.6	0.0	8.0	0.0	83.4	779.7	121.4	
Top-10 product cat. with highest non-ach. customs savings	Other Textiles	6309.0000	23.8	23.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1'261.0
	Cosmetics	3304.9900	6.8	5.0	0.0	1.8	0.0	26.8	118.6	323.6
	Other Textiles	6309.0000	1.9	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
	Specialized Machines	8537.1010	1.7	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	86.6
	Other Textiles	6309.0000	1.6	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	85.2
	Plastics	3922.9000	1.1	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	71.7
	Misc. Edible Preparations	2106.9092	1.5	0.9	0.0	0.6	0.0	40.9	49.2	71.0
	Specialized Machines	8515.8010	1.4	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	68.3
	Machines	8456.1190	2.0	1.7	0.0	0.3	0.0	16.0	12.6	66.1
	Dyeing Extracts	3214.1010	1.1	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	56.7

Imports from the United Kingdom 2023



Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.01.1973

Preference utilization rate in 2021, 2022, 2023: 34.4, 37.1, 44.4 %

Total Imports: 6.33 bln. CHF

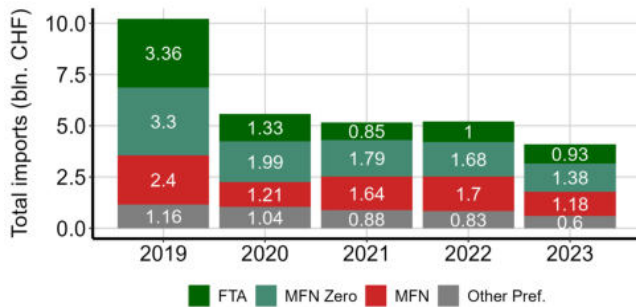
Expected PUR for 2023 (based on product mix): 60.2 %

Imports without gold: 4.14 bln. CHF

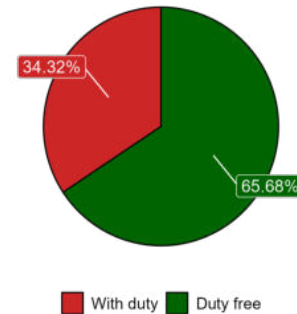
Achieved tariff savings in Jahr 2023: 18'633'200 CHF, Savings rate: 62.9 %

Analysis without gold (7108.12) and products with quotas. 2'237'791'690 CHF of imports and 1'070'692 CHF of customs revenue are omitted.

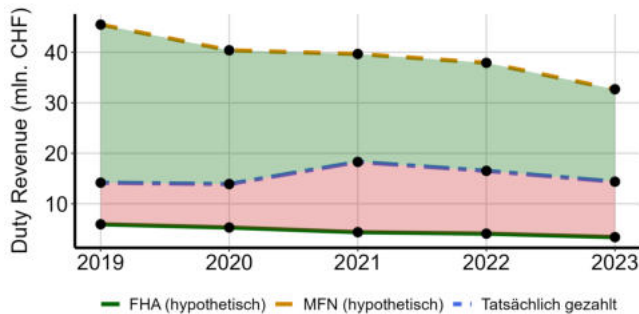
Breakdown of imports by trade regime



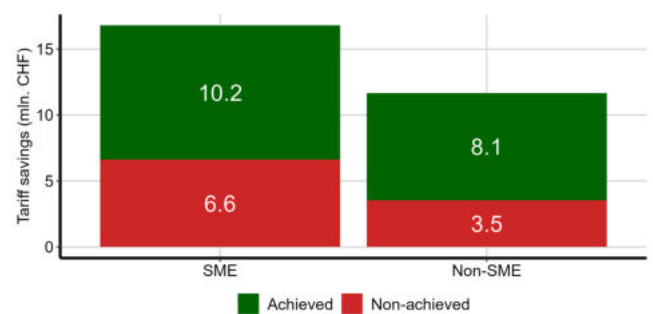
Duty-free share of trade in 2023



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA



Achieved and non-achieved tariff duty savings in 2023



	Product-group	HS Code	Import Volumes					Utilization Rate (%)	Tariff savings	
			Total	MFN	MFN-zero	FTA	other		achieved	non-achieved
	Total		4'093.1	1'181.7	1'382.0	934.4	595.0	44.4	18'633.2	10'989.6
Top-10 product cat. with highest imp. values	Pharmaceuticals	30	595.6	0.0	566.1	0.0	29.5	—	0.0	0.0
	Jewelry	71	560.1	207.0	56.7	5.6	290.8	2.6	2.7	79.5
	Cars	87	518.9	232.1	12.7	273.4	0.7	54.1	1'120.8	1'565.7
	Machines	84	463.7	203.8	97.4	124.3	38.1	37.9	488.9	777.8
	Org. Chemicals	29	233.2	86.4	74.9	54.4	17.5	38.6	199.6	311.7
	Works of Art	97	191.8	1.4	170.8	0.0	19.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Specialized Machines	85	166.6	37.7	86.8	31.0	11.0	45.1	388.3	354.3
	Precision Instruments	90	165.2	9.6	139.5	2.8	13.3	22.7	6.5	31.8
	Plastics	39	154.7	57.3	5.6	91.3	0.6	61.4	1'583.3	613.9
	Watches	91	135.3	8.0	0.0	0.2	127.2	2.2	0.8	8.4
Top-10 product cat. with highest non-ach. customs savings	Cosmetics	3304.9900	22.0	18.4	0.0	3.3	0.3	15.1	160.9	542.7
	Cosmetics	3307.1000	3.5	3.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	2.3	492.0
	Soap	3401.1100	2.9	2.3	0.0	0.6	0.0	20.8	50.9	395.8
	Beverages	2208.3020	38.4	8.5	0.0	30.0	0.0	77.9	1'344.6	307.2
	Furniture	9405.1100	11.6	11.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	5.1	7.6	282.8
	Cars	8703.2350	36.7	36.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.1	0.2	248.4
	Cars	8703.4032	34.9	30.7	0.0	4.2	0.0	12.0	37.5	222.6
	Pastries	1904.1090	7.7	5.0	0.0	2.6	0.0	34.4	62.7	220.8
	Specialized Machines	8507.2000	5.7	2.8	0.0	2.9	0.0	51.3	160.4	183.6
	Machines	8408.2010	3.2	3.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	2.9	2.8	172.3

Exports to the United Kingdom 2023



Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.01.1973

Preference utilization rate in 2021, 2022, 2023: 79.4, 56.1, 77.9 %

Total exports: 12.13 bln. CHF

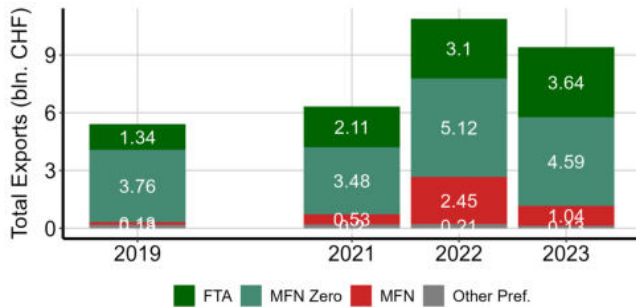
Expected PUR for 2023 (based on product mix): 53 %

Exports without gold: 9.4 bln. CHF

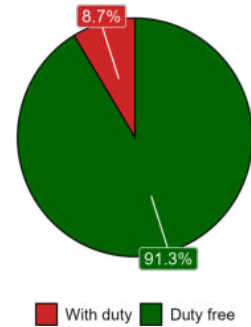
Achieved tariff savings in 2023: 126'428'500 CHF, savings rate: 74.1 %

Analysis without gold (7108.12).

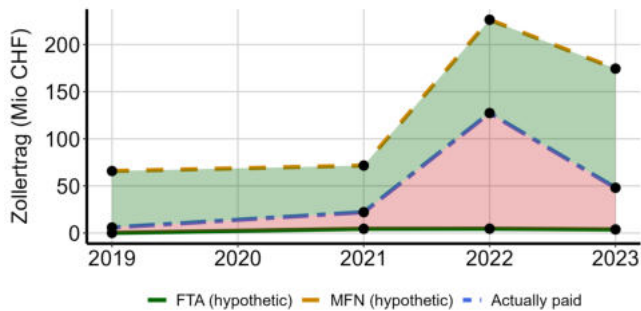
Breakdown of exports by trade regime



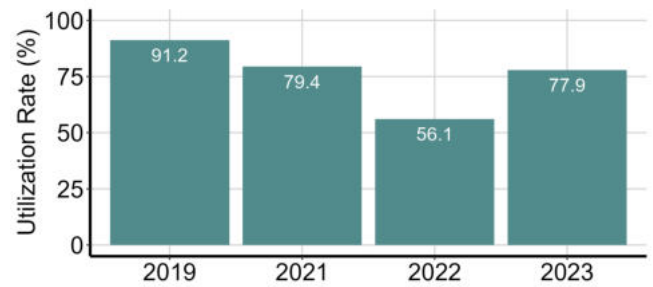
Duty-free share of trade in 2023



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA



Comparison of aggregated utilization rates over the past years.



	Product-group	HS Code	Export Volumes					Utilization	Tariff savings	
			Total	MFN	MFN-zero	FTA	other	Rate (%)	achieved	non-achieved
Total			9'398.4	1'037.9	4'587.9	3'642.3	130.3	77.9	126'428.5	44'189.3
Top-10 product cat. with highest exp. values	Pharmaceuticals	30	1'829.5	0.0	1'829.5	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
	Watches	91	1'729.2	212.7	45.0	1'415.7	55.8	86.9	658.8	199.1
	Org. Chemicals	29	1'635.0	482.6	103.6	1'044.0	4.7	68.4	62'232.6	28'821.0
	Machines	84	737.2	38.5	587.5	96.8	14.4	71.6	2'566.4	1'038.1
	Precision Instruments	90	597.5	4.4	579.5	8.6	5.0	66.0	220.2	94.6
	Jewelry	71	465.9	37.9	292.7	125.8	9.4	76.8	2'570.1	783.1
	Rail Vehicles	86	378.1	0.0	378.1	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
	Specialized Machines	85	353.2	49.9	225.1	65.1	13.2	56.6	1'334.9	1'085.2
	Plastics	39	213.9	30.7	2.5	177.2	3.5	85.2	10'632.0	1'844.8
	Coffee and Tea	09	205.3	66.4	18.4	120.4	0.0	64.5	7'324.1	4'018.0
Top-10 product cat. with highest non-ach. customs savings	Org. Chemicals	2933.7900	1'367.9	433.2	0.0	934.7	0.0	68.3	56'081.9	25'989.6
	Coffee and Tea	0901.2100	180.2	64.6	0.0	115.6	0.0	64.2	6'936.2	3'875.4
	Misc. Edible Preparations	2106.9092	11.2	7.1	0.0	4.1	0.0	36.4	489.6	854.7
	Tobacco	2404.9110	9.2	7.0	0.0	2.2	0.0	23.7	260.9	837.8
	Org. Chemicals	2934.1000	25.7	13.4	0.0	12.3	0.0	47.9	738.7	803.0
	Org. Chemicals	2934.9990	41.3	11.9	0.0	25.4	3.9	68.1	1'526.8	715.1
	Jewelry	7113.1900	165.6	34.8	0.0	122.9	7.9	77.9	2'457.3	696.6
	Plastics	3926.9097	17.7	7.4	0.0	10.0	0.3	57.6	602.5	443.0
	Plastics	3907.3000	47.0	6.8	0.0	40.2	0.0	85.5	2'411.8	410.4
	Org. Chemicals	2933.6100	5.3	5.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	317.2