



Press release

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Swiss foreign trade

2024: Mixed picture despite record exports

While foreign trade was still negative in both directions in the previous year, exports reached a new high of +3.2% in 2024. However, this record was achieved almost exclusively thanks to the chemicals and pharmaceuticals sector. On the import side, on the other hand, last year's decline continued at -1.6%, albeit at a slightly slower pace. The opposing trend between imports and exports resulted in a new record trade surplus of CHF 60.6 billion.

In brief

- ↓ Decline in other exports contrasts with strong growth in chemicals and pharmaceuticals
- ↓ Watch exports fail to match the previous year's record (-2.8%)
- ↓ Imports from Asia at their lowest level since 2020
- ↑ Exports of chemical-pharmaceutical raw and basic materials double within a year

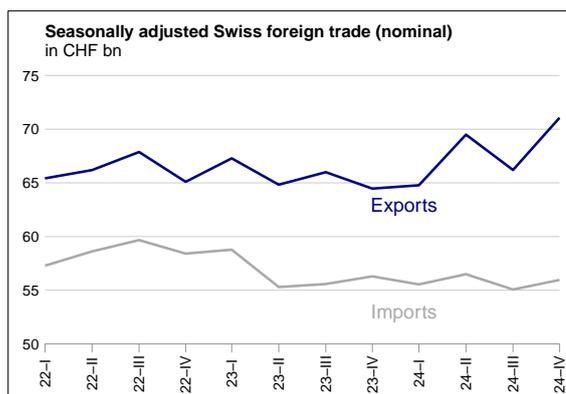
Seasonally adjusted* Swiss foreign trade

	CHF bn		Bal.	Change in % compared to previous period			
				Nominal		Real	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	
Quarter I / 2024	64.8	55.5	9.2	+0.5	-1.3	+0.8	+2.4
Quarter II / 2024	69.5	56.5	13.0	+7.3	+1.7	+3.5	-1.4
Quarter III / 2024	66.2	55.1	11.1	-4.7	-2.5	-5.3	-0.5
Quarter IV / 2024	71.1	56.0	15.1	+7.3	+1.6	+7.2	+0.8
2022	277.7	234.8	42.8	+6.9	+16.6	-0.7	+1.7
2023	274.1	225.9	48.3	-1.3	-3.8	+2.5	-2.0
2024	282.9	222.3	60.6	+3.2	-1.6	+2.5	-1.6

* Annual figures not seasonally adjusted

Overall trend

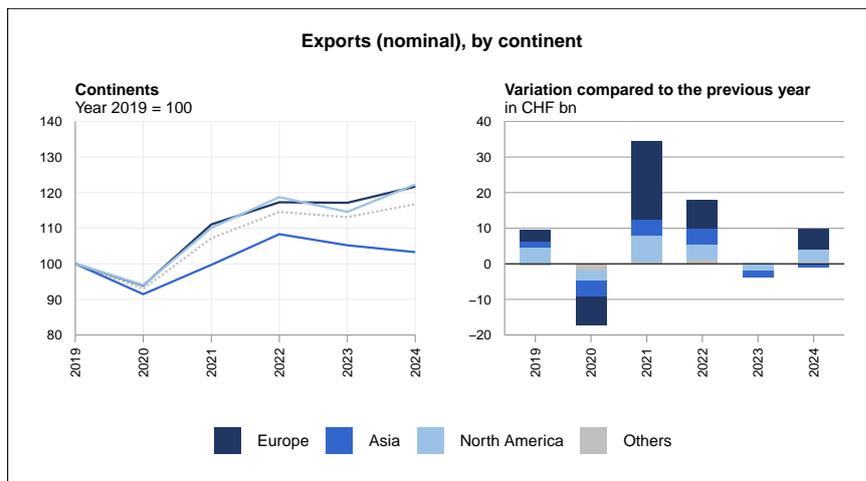
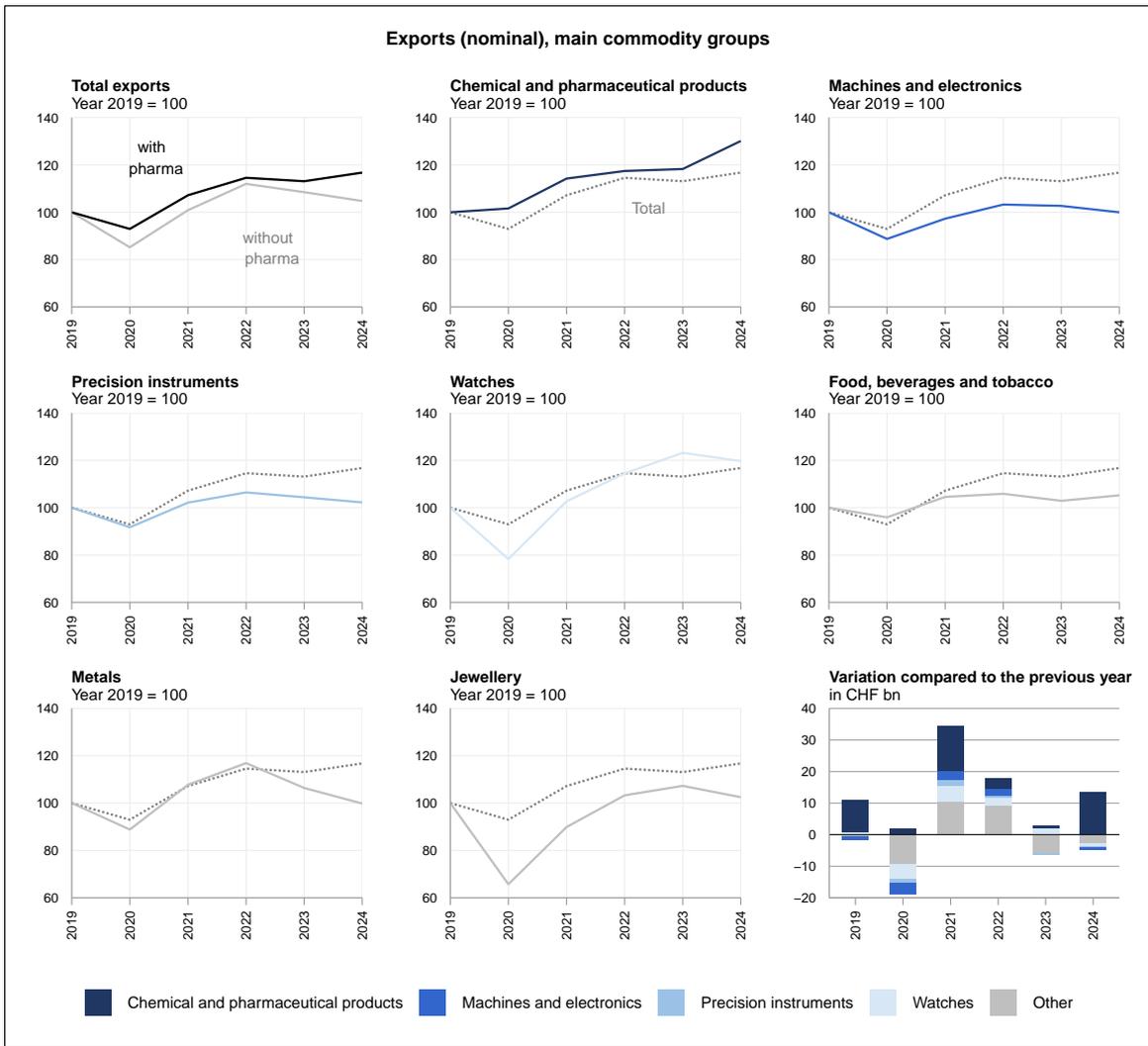
Exports rose by 3.2% (real: +2.5%) to CHF 282.9 billion in 2024. Exports developed dynamically in the second and fourth quarter, with growth of 7.3% in both cases, whereas they fell by 4.7% in the third quarter. **Imports** fell overall by 1.6% to CHF 222.3 billion (real: -1.6%). The first and third quarters recorded a decline here, and this could not be offset in the other two quarters. The trade balance showed a new record surplus of CHF 60.6 billion, which was around CHF 12 billion higher than in the previous year.



Exports to Slovenia increased by two thirds, or CHF 10.7 billion

Although total exports increased in 2024 compared to the previous year, only two of the eleven main groups recorded growth. The increase was primarily due to **chemical and pharmaceutical products**, which rose by 10.0% (CHF 13.6 bn). Supplies of raw and basic materials alone doubled to CHF 37.7 billion year on year. Exports of medicines (+7.7%) and immunological products (+10.8%) also gained momentum again. On the other hand, fewer active principles were exported (CHF 13.3 bn; -82.4%). In addition to chemical and pharmaceutical products, **food, beverages and tobacco** (+2.3%; coffee) also recorded growth. After record results in recent years, exports of **jewellery** fell by 4.5% and those of **watches** by 2.8%, the latter by as much as 9.3% in real terms. **Machines and electronics** (-2.6%) and **metals** (-6.2%) also suffered losses, totalling CHF 1.8 billion.

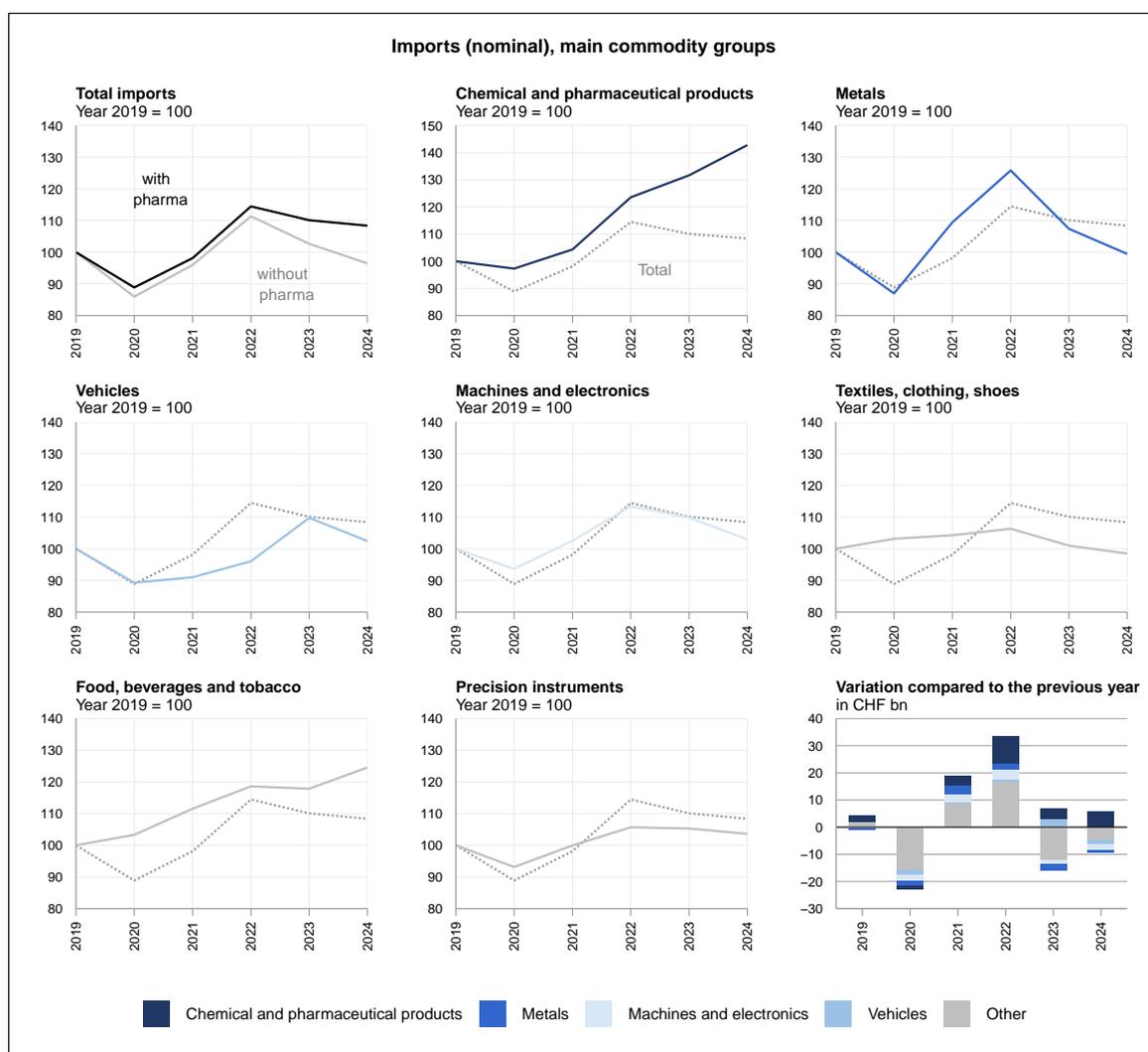
Of the three most important economic areas, **Europe** (+3.9%) and **North America** (+6.7%; United States: +7.9%) purchased more goods from Switzerland. The growth in exports to Europe was primarily due to the renewed strong increase to Slovenia (+68.3%; up CHF 10.7 bn; chemicals and pharmaceuticals). Exports to neighbouring countries Austria (-16.2%), Germany (-2.1%), Italy (-3.8%) and France (-5.3%) fell by a total of CHF 3.7 billion. Supplies to **Asia** recorded a decline of 1.8%. While exports to China and Japan increased (+5.9% and +6.2%, respectively), those to Singapore and Hong Kong in particular fell, with a cumulative value of CHF 3.3 billion.

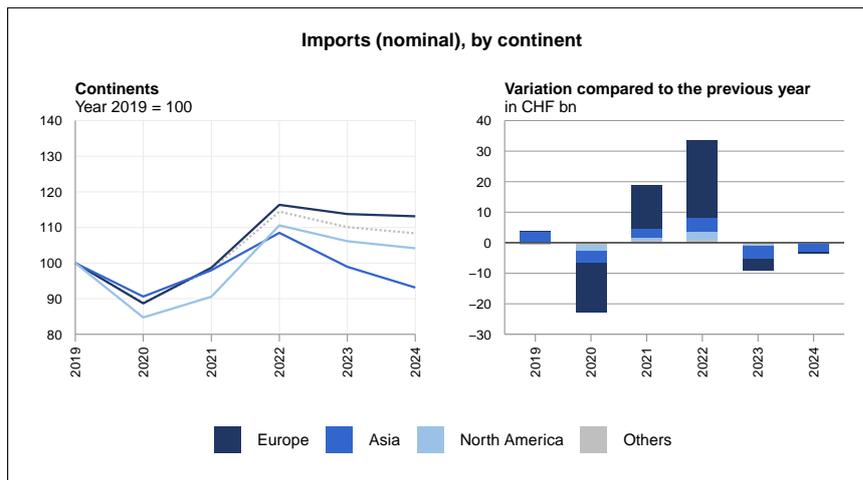


Energy imports fall by around a quarter (price-related)

With the exception of **chemical and pharmaceutical products** (up CHF 5.9 bn; +8.5%), all product groups recorded a decline. **Energy imports** (–23.8%) were down by CHF 3.1 billion, although this was largely price-related. There was also a noticeable decline in demand for **machines and electronics** (–2.2 bn; –6.3%), **vehicles** (–1.4 bn; –6.7%) and **metals** (–1.2 bn; –7.4%). The increase in chemical and pharmaceutical products was due to the medicines branch (+5.7 bn) and immunological products (+1.4 bn). Meanwhile, imports of active principles fell (–1.4 bn).

In 2024, Switzerland imported fewer goods from all three major economic areas. Imports from **Asia** (–2.5 bn) dropped to their lowest level since 2020, with those from China, South Korea, Singapore and Hong Kong falling significantly. Shipments from **Europe** fell by CHF 904 million (–0.6%). Imports from Germany, France, Spain and Ireland fell by a cumulative CHF 7.5 billion. In contrast, imports from Slovenia rose by CHF 5.8 billion (pharmaceutical products) year on year. The value of goods imported from **North America** fell by –1.9% (United States: –2,9%).





Foreign trade with Russia in December 2024

Imports from Russia totalled CHF 243 million in December 2024, with gold of Russian origin (3,068kg) imported into Switzerland from the United Kingdom accounting for CHF 238 million. The imported gold complies with the requirements in force at the time of importation. Exports to Russia amounted to CHF 123 million, with CHF 99 million relating to chemical and pharmaceutical products.

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Important information:

This media release comments on non-seasonally adjusted annual figures and seasonally adjusted, non-annualised quarterly and monthly figures, the changes in each of which relate to the previous period. Prior period comparisons can be volatile and the seasonally adjusted results of one group – due to the applied method – can be inconsistent with those of its subgroups. More information can be found in our [methodological manual](#).

The results of the current year are provisional. The text, tables and charts are moreover based on the business cycle data (Total 1), i.e. **without** trade in gold, other precious metals, precious stones and gems, works of art and antiques.

Further statistics on foreign trade can be found online on our website under "[Data](#)" or in our database: www.swiss-impex.admin.ch.

All publication dates for media releases on Swiss foreign trade can be found on our website under "[Publications](#)".

- Nominal:** At current prices, i.e. not price-adjusted
- Real:** Price-adjusted (based on averages)
- Adjusted for working days:** Takes account of the influence of individual working days (e.g. number of Thursdays per month) and other calendar-related effects
- Seasonally adjusted:** Adjusted for the number of working days and excluding seasonal fluctuations
- Product groups:** Classification according to the "[product type](#)" nomenclature

Swiss exports

Product groups	Change compared to previous year									
	CHF mn			CHF mn	Nominal in %			Real in %		
	2022	2023	2024		2022	2023	2024	2022	2023	2024
Total	277 652	274 107	282 941	+8 834	+6.9	-1.3	+3.2	-0.7	+2.5	+2.5
Chemical and pharmaceutical products	134 551	135 503	149 075	+13 572	+2.8	+0.7	+10.0	-2.5	+5.2	+7.4
Pharmaceuticals, vitamins, diagnostics	109 595	105 481	100 328	-5 153	+0.6	-3.8	-4.9	-4.4	+4.9	-3.9
Immunological products	47 452	46 884	51 969	+5 085	+3.6	-1.2	+10.8			
Medicines	45 092	41 278	44 458	+3 180	-1.9	-8.5	+7.7			
Active principles	15 562	16 083	2 824	-13 259	-1.9	+3.3	-82.4			
Raw and primary materials	12 773	18 717	37 716	+18 999	+23.2	+46.5	+101.5	+14.7	+21.5	+65.4
Machines and electronics	33 108	32 929	32 063	-865	+6.1	-0.5	-2.6	+4.7	-3.1	-2.0
Machines	21 030	20 801	19 784	-1 017	+5.4	-1.1	-4.9	+1.2	-4.2	-1.1
Working machines	7 272	7 249	6 791	-458	+3.7	-0.3	-6.3	+0.2	-3.1	-1.1
Non-electrical engines	1 912	1 910	1 907	-3	+7.2	-0.1	-0.1	+1.9	-2.4	-1.9
Electrical and electronic industry devices	12 078	12 128	12 280	+152	+7.5	+0.4	+1.3	+11.4	-1.9	-4.4
Electrical, electronic articles	8 222	8 137	8 437	+299	+8.3	-1.0	+3.7	+15.1	-5.7	-3.1
Electricity generation, electric motors	3 178	3 364	3 216	-147	+4.6	+5.8	-4.4	+0.3	+9.4	-8.5
Watches	24 859	26 748	25 993	-755	+11.5	+7.6	-2.8	-0.9	+3.1	-9.3
Small watches, mechanical / automatic	20 598	22 031	21 254	-776	+11.6	+7.0	-3.5	-1.6	+1.7	-11.6
Small watches, electric	3 144	3 532	3 596	+64	+12.4	+12.3	+1.8	+5.4	+12.6	+3.3
Precision instruments	18 108	17 755	17 389	-366	+4.2	-1.9	-2.1	-9.8	+9.7	-4.1
Medical instruments and equipment	11 210	11 109	10 817	-292	+5.7	-0.9	-2.6	-14.2	+21.1	-6.3
Mechanical measuring, testing and regulating equipment	5 109	4 914	4 835	-79	+1.4	-3.8	-1.6	-2.7	-7.8	+1.6
Metals	15 878	14 451	13 557	-894	+8.5	-9.0	-6.2	-0.1	-7.7	+7.1
Jewellery	12 054	12 522	11 962	-559	+14.9	+3.9	-4.5	+21.4	-1.4	-6.6
Food, beverages and tobacco	9 588	9 319	9 528	+210	+1.3	-2.8	+2.3	+1.1	-5.9	+0.3
Coffee	3 458	3 468	3 682	+214	-0.1	+0.3	+6.2			
Beverages	1 936	1 573	1 497	-76	-3.0	-18.7	-4.8	+4.5	-16.3	-16.4
Vehicles	5 254	5 347	5 260	-87	-0.6	+1.8	-1.6	-6.7	-0.2	+0.0
Air- and spacecraft	1 821	1 903	1 895	-8	+5.2	+4.5	-0.4	-6.9	+4.8	+8.5
Textiles, clothing, shoes	4 854	4 852	4 679	-173	-0.2	-0.0	-3.6	+0.2	-2.0	-1.9
Plastics	3 843	3 753	3 458	-295	+6.8	-2.3	-7.9	-2.3	-4.9	-3.5
Paper and graphic products	1 856	1 329	1 305	-25	+27.8	-28.4	-1.8	+12.6	-19.0	+0.6

Seasonally adjusted Swiss exports

Product groups	Change compared to previous quarter											
	CHF mn			CHF mn			Nominal in %			Real in %		
	II / 2024	III / 2024	IV / 2024	IV / 2024	II / 2024	III / 2024	IV / 2024	II / 2024	III / 2024	IV / 2024		
Total	69 491	66 198	71 061	+4 863	+7.3	-4.7	+7.3	+3.5	-5.3	+7.2		
Chemical and pharmaceutical products	38 744	36 129	40 946	+4 817	+13.6	-6.8	+13.3	+8.7	-9.2	+16.3		
Pharmaceuticals, vitamins, diagnostics	26 826	25 050	25 557	+507	+14.8	-6.6	+2.0	+5.1	-5.9	+5.2		
Medicines	10 524	10 552			-0.6	+0.3						
Immunological products	12 762	12 431			+0.1	-2.6						
Active principles	868	723			-22.8	-16.7						
Raw and primary materials	8 354	8 469	14 239	+5 770	+15.4	+1.4	+68.1	+14.3	-14.6	+67.6		
Machines and electronics	8 085	7 988	7 848	-141	-0.5	-1.2	-1.8	-0.9	-1.8	-1.9		
Machines	5 003	4 892	4 797	-96	-1.0	-2.2	-2.0	+0.8	-2.5	-3.8		
Working machines	1 781	1 674	1 610	-64	+2.5	-6.0	-3.8	+1.4	-3.4	-7.5		
Non-electrical engines	473	464	461	-3	+4.6	-1.8	-0.6	+3.1	-2.4	-5.1		
Electrical and electronic industry devices	3 103	3 071	3 033	-37	+0.3	-1.1	-1.2	-2.6	-1.2	-0.5		
Electrical, electronic articles	2 138	2 123	2 088	-35	+2.5	-0.7	-1.7	+0.3	-1.7	+0.1		
Electricity generation, electric motors	809	806	793	-12	-2.8	-0.4	-1.5	-3.5	-0.7	-0.9		
Watches	6 556	6 449	6 311	-139	-0.1	-1.6	-2.2	+0.9	-6.2	-1.7		
Small watches, mechanical / automatic	5 391	5 312	5 135	-177	+0.5	-1.5	-3.3	-0.8	-6.9	-3.9		
Small watches, electric	883	856	898	+41	-3.0	-3.0	+4.8	+2.8	-2.6	+3.7		
Precision instruments	4 441	4 350	4 320	-29	+2.5	-2.0	-0.7	-1.7	-1.1	-2.0		
Medical instruments and equipment	2 763	2 715	2 647	-68	+1.8	-1.7	-2.5	-3.6	-3.2	-6.1		
Mechanical measuring, testing and regulating equipment	1 231	1 193	1 198	+5	+1.2	-3.1	+0.4	+2.0	+0.1	+1.9		
Metals	3 494	3 223	3 348	+125	+0.3	-7.7	+3.9	+3.3	-6.8	+5.1		
Jewellery	2 880	2 932	3 260	+328	+0.5	+1.8	+11.2	+4.3	+5.2	+9.7		
Food, beverages and tobacco	2 361	2 382	2 375	-7	+0.3	+0.9	-0.3	+0.3	-1.2	-0.8		
Beverages	377	372	376	+4	-0.3	-1.3	+1.2	-3.1	-2.3	+1.4		
Coffee	936	918			-0.5	-1.9						
Vehicles	1 328	1 264	1 409	+145	+8.3	-4.8	+11.5	+4.0	-2.3	+16.8		
Air- and spacecraft	455	458	554	+95	+15.3	+0.7	+20.8	+15.4	+5.3	+16.0		
Textiles, clothing, shoes	1 162	1 171	1 178	+6	-1.1	+0.8	+0.6	-1.4	+2.4	+1.0		
Plastics	861	864	863	-2	-0.7	+0.3	-0.2	-1.1	-0.2	+1.0		
Paper and graphic products	327	323	320	-2	-0.1	-1.4	-0.7	-3.5	-0.5	+2.3		

Seasonally adjusted Swiss exports

Product groups	Change compared to previous month											
	CHF mn			CHF mn			Nominal in %			Real in %		
	Oct 2024	Nov 2024	Dec 2024	Dec 2024	Oct 2024	Nov 2024	Dec 2024	Oct 2024	Nov 2024	Dec 2024		
Total	24 419	22 326	24 317	+1 991	+10.1	-8.6	+8.9	+11.2	-7.7	+5.1		
Chemical and pharmaceutical products	14 227	12 307	14 257	+1 950	+14.7	-13.5	+15.8	+20.9	-14.4	+11.1		
Pharmaceuticals, vitamins, diagnostics	8 237	7 781	9 415	+1 634	-0.2	-5.5	+21.0	+0.3	-3.9	+17.4		
Immunological products	4 082	4 271	5 253	+982	-8.9	+4.6	+23.0					
Medicines	3 705	3 457	3 486	+28	+12.6	-6.7	+0.8					
Active principles	225	44	585	+540	+5.8	-80.3	+1221.6					
Raw and primary materials	5 140	4 087	3 897	-189	+55.5	-20.5	-4.6	+81.5	-26.7	+1.4		
Machines and electronics	2 722	2 582	2 562	-20	+4.3	-5.1	-0.8	+2.7	-3.7	-0.2		
Machines	1 672	1 591	1 552	-39	+2.8	-4.8	-2.5	+1.7	-3.8	-4.2		
Working machines	559	541	509	-33	+2.2	-3.2	-6.0	+1.8	-4.7	-5.2		
Non-electrical engines	154	147	151	+4	-7.4	-4.6	+2.8	-11.7	+3.3	-4.3		
Electrical and electronic industry devices	1 038	992	1 018	+27	+4.4	-4.5	+2.7	+3.8	-5.3	+4.7		
Electrical, electronic articles	723	664	695	+31	+4.4	-8.2	+4.6	+3.0	-5.3	+6.1		
Electricity generation, electric motors	265	269	265	-4	+5.3	+1.7	-1.4	+8.5	+0.1	-2.0		
Watches	2 141	2 150	2 144	-6	+4.6	+0.4	-0.3	+2.5	-0.6	+2.1		
Small watches, mechanical / automatic	1 749	1 737	1 742	+5	+2.2	-0.7	+0.3	+2.0	-1.7	+1.8		
Small watches, electric	289	323	330	+7	+13.9	+11.7	+2.3	+8.9	+9.8	+9.0		
Precision instruments	1 428	1 432	1 454	+22	-0.3	+0.3	+1.5	-0.2	-1.6	+1.0		
Medical instruments and equipment	854	898	917	+19	-5.4	+5.2	+2.1	-5.8	+3.9	-0.3		
Mechanical measuring, testing and regulating equipment	420	393	397	+5	+8.4	-6.5	+1.2	+9.2	-9.0	+2.5		
Metals	1 123	1 102	1 117	+16	+5.2	-1.9	+1.4	+6.3	-2.2	+0.7		
Jewellery	1 138	1 097	980	-117	+29.8	-3.6	-10.7	+34.3	-4.9	-2.1		
Food, beverages and tobacco	801	784	815	+30	+3.5	-2.1	+3.9	+2.0	-2.3	+5.2		
Coffee	310	311	314	+4	+3.8	+0.3	+1.1					
Beverages	125	126	126	+0	+11.5	+0.3	+0.2	+3.7	+1.3	+5.6		
Vehicles	467	498	461	-38	+29.4	+6.6	-7.6	+29.0	+5.7	-8.8		
Air- and spacecraft	180	175	186	+10	+53.6	-2.5	+6.0	+37.9	+14.1	-8.8		
Textiles, clothing, shoes	393	385	390	+5	-0.3	-2.1	+1.3	-0.6	-1.7	+0.7		
Plastics	285	290	285	-5	-0.3	+1.5	-1.7	-0.7	+3.5	-1.5		
Paper and graphic products	106	106	114	+8	-1.3	+0.1	+7.8	-1.5	+5.1	+2.9		

Swiss imports

Product groups	Change compared to previous year									
	CHF mn			CHF mn	Nominal in %			Real in %		
	2022	2023	2024		2022	2023	2024	2022	2023	2024
Total	234 805	225 854	222 308	-3 546	+16.6	-3.8	-1.6	+1.7	-2.0	-1.6
Chemical and pharmaceutical products	65 117	69 379	75 243	+5 864	+18.4	+6.5	+8.5	-0.5	+1.1	-4.6
Pharmaceuticals, vitamins, diagnostics	49 244	55 098	60 790	+5 691	+19.9	+11.9	+10.3	-1.1	+3.2	-6.9
Medicines	30 570	36 382	42 105	+5 723	+22.4	+19.0	+15.7			
Immunological products	15 384	15 633	17 027	+1 395	+16.7	+1.6	+8.9			
Active principles	2 012	1 894	492	-1 402	+18.3	-5.9	-74.0			
Raw and primary materials	6 952	6 274	6 874	+600	+22.2	-9.7	+9.6	+0.9	-1.8	+13.7
Machines and electronics	36 283	35 144	32 943	-2 201	+10.6	-3.1	-6.3	+4.8	-3.8	-0.8
Machines	21 521	20 948	20 433	-515	+6.8	-2.7	-2.5	+2.3	-4.2	+0.2
Office machines	4 650	3 978	3 961	-17	+11.3	-14.5	-0.4	-0.3	-11.5	+0.5
Household appliances (incl. consumer electronics)	3 073	2 679	2 784	+104	-0.2	-12.8	+3.9	-1.4	-14.9	+6.5
Electrical and electronic industry devices	14 763	14 196	12 511	-1 686	+16.5	-3.8	-11.9	+8.7	-3.3	-2.1
Electrical, electronic articles	8 944	8 535	7 491	-1 043	+19.4	-4.6	-12.2	+11.6	-4.0	-1.4
Vehicles	18 730	21 402	19 975	-1 426	+5.5	+14.3	-6.7	-1.1	+8.1	-7.8
Motor cars	10 590	12 543	11 244	-1 300	+11.5	+18.4	-10.4	+5.0	+13.6	-9.4
Road vehicles (commercial)	1 876	2 483	2 372	-111	+4.7	+32.4	-4.5	+0.9	+24.4	-7.1
Air- and spacecraft	1 776	2 018	2 117	+99	-10.3	+13.6	+4.9	-27.1	+4.1	-6.4
Metals	18 798	16 045	14 861	-1 184	+14.9	-14.6	-7.4	+1.8	-11.9	-0.1
Food, beverages and tobacco	12 791	12 709	13 432	+723	+6.3	-0.6	+5.7	-0.2	-3.8	+3.6
Food	7 598	7 775	8 018	+243	+3.0	+2.3	+3.1	-0.7	-1.7	+3.8
Beverages	2 296	2 240	2 127	-113	+0.5	-2.4	-5.0	-4.1	-4.8	-4.7
Textiles, clothing, shoes	12 729	12 092	11 793	-300	+2.0	-5.0	-2.5	+5.1	-7.4	+2.2
Clothing	8 341	7 995	7 848	-147	+1.6	-4.1	-1.8	+5.6	-6.0	+3.5
Shoes	2 222	2 137	2 076	-61	+4.4	-3.8	-2.9	+9.9	-8.0	+1.6
Energy sources	22 270	13 104	9 990	-3 114	+122.2	-41.2	-23.8	+1.6	-2.4	-2.6
Petroleum and distillates	8 438	7 346	6 531	-815	+75.1	-12.9	-11.1	+4.0	+9.2	-0.6
Precision instruments	8 915	8 883	8 739	-144	+5.7	-0.4	-1.6	+5.4	+0.1	+0.7
Medical instruments and equipment	4 925	4 968	4 951	-17	+8.9	+0.9	-0.3	+8.6	+4.7	+2.4
Mechanical measuring, testing and regulating equipment	2 064	2 044	1 967	-78	+4.0	-0.9	-3.8	+4.7	-7.2	-3.8
Jewellery	8 727	8 639	8 155	-484	+11.8	-1.0	-5.6	+16.3	+6.4	+31.0
Plastics	5 345	4 865	4 696	-170	+6.1	-9.0	-3.5	-2.0	-9.2	+2.2
Paper and graphic products	4 034	3 605	3 459	-146	+11.8	-10.6	-4.1	-0.6	-13.1	+2.3
Watches	3 571	3 534	3 278	-255	+9.0	-1.1	-7.2	+3.0	+2.6	+12.2
Small watches, mechanical / automatic	1 526	1 427	1 452	+25	+3.5	-6.5	+1.8	-6.7	+2.4	+82.0
Watch parts	1 486	1 568	1 345	-223	+14.3	+5.5	-14.2	+8.0	+4.1	-16.3

Seasonally adjusted Swiss imports

Product groups	Change compared to previous quarter									
	CHF mn			CHF mn	Nominal in %			Real in %		
	II / 2024	III / 2024	IV / 2024	IV / 2024	II / 2024	III / 2024	IV / 2024	II / 2024	III / 2024	IV / 2024
Total	56 492	55 067	55 960	+893	+1.7	-2.5	+1.6	-1.4	-0.5	+0.8
Chemical and pharmaceutical products	19 456	18 618	19 128	+510	+7.1	-4.3	+2.7	+6.8	-3.1	+1.7
Pharmaceuticals, vitamins, diagnostics	15 563	15 147	15 554	+407	+7.6	-2.7	+2.7	+7.5	-0.4	-0.7
Medicines	10 242	10 701			+1.5	+4.5				
Immunological products	4 325	4 598			+4.3	+6.3				
Active principles	124	146			-31.3	+18.5				
Raw and primary materials	1 767	1 672	1 693	+20	+4.4	-5.3	+1.2	+4.8	+0.1	+1.6
Machines and electronics	8 295	8 181	8 245	+64	-1.5	-1.4	+0.8	-1.7	+0.2	-0.6
Machines	5 165	5 133	5 157	+24	+0.3	-0.6	+0.5	+0.1	-0.2	+0.7
Office machines	1 032	977	1 002	+25	+5.7	-5.4	+2.6	-0.6	-4.7	+5.8
Household appliances (incl. consumer electronics)	700	713	711	-2	+4.0	+1.9	-0.3	+5.9	+1.4	-1.1
Electrical and electronic industry devices	3 172	3 088	3 059	-29	-0.7	-2.6	-1.0	-0.2	+1.0	-0.4
Electrical, electronic articles	1 894	1 847	1 783	-64	-1.5	-2.5	-3.5	+1.2	+2.7	-3.1
Vehicles	5 053	4 785	4 855	+70	-4.9	-5.3	+1.5	-6.0	-7.4	+2.7
Motor cars	2 897	2 690	2 715	+25	-3.3	-7.1	+0.9	-4.5	-8.5	+2.2
Air- and spacecraft	491	515	675	+160	-3.8	+4.9	+31.2	-7.4	+12.3	+19.5
Road vehicles (commercial)	625	531	512	-19	-9.5	-15.1	-3.5	-12.6	-14.1	-4.6
Metals	3 810	3 624	3 712	+88	+2.2	-4.9	+2.4	+0.9	-3.2	+3.3
Food, beverages and tobacco	3 320	3 450	3 517	+66	+3.8	+3.9	+1.9	+2.3	+1.8	+1.7
Food	1 997	2 035	2 039	+4	+1.7	+1.9	+0.2	+2.0	+2.1	+0.3
Beverages	543	542	541	-0	+4.3	-0.3	-0.1	+3.9	-0.1	-1.6
Textiles, clothing, shoes	2 900	2 968	2 996	+29	-0.1	+2.3	+1.0	+1.2	+2.3	+2.3
Clothing	1 930	1 964	1 992	+28	-1.5	+1.8	+1.4	+0.4	+2.9	+2.1
Shoes	513	516	515	-1	-2.4	+0.6	-0.2	-1.1	+3.6	+0.2
Energy sources	2 616	2 295	2 349	+54	-5.0	-12.3	+2.4	+2.9	-1.9	+1.6
Petroleum and distillates	1 676	1 645	1 450	-195	-2.2	-1.9	-11.9	-3.9	+6.5	-3.6
Jewellery	2 072	2 139	2 264	+125	+2.5	+3.3	+5.8	-41.6	+15.7	-13.5
Precision instruments	2 175	2 244	2 141	-103	-0.6	+3.2	-4.6	-0.8	+3.3	-2.0
Medical instruments and equipment	1 223	1 283	1 201	-82	-2.0	+5.0	-6.4	-2.9	+4.3	-2.6
Mechanical measuring, testing and regulating equipment	491	509	491	-18	+1.2	+3.7	-3.6	+0.7	+6.1	-2.4
Plastics	1 178	1 190	1 174	-16	+1.4	+1.1	-1.4	+1.6	+0.7	+0.1
Paper and graphic products	886	851	857	+5	+2.9	-3.9	+0.6	+2.7	-1.1	-1.6
Watches	823	814	814	+0	-1.6	-1.2	+0.0	-15.1	+15.8	-8.5
Small watches, mechanical / automatic	361	366	365	-1	+0.8	+1.4	-0.2	-22.5	+63.2	-25.6
Watch parts	351	331	308	-23	-5.4	-5.8	-7.0	-6.6	-4.0	-5.3

Seasonally adjusted Swiss imports

Product groups	Change compared to previous month									
	CHF mn			Change compared to previous month						
	Oct 2024	Nov 2024	Dec 2024	CHF mn	Nominal in %			Real in %		
	Oct 2024	Nov 2024	Dec 2024	Dec 2024	Oct 2024	Nov 2024	Dec 2024	Oct 2024	Nov 2024	Dec 2024
Total	18 547	17 718	19 981	+2 263	+2.0	-4.5	+12.8	+0.5	-2.5	+4.5
Chemical and pharmaceutical products	6 462	5 612	7 677	+2 064	+7.5	-13.2	+36.8	+4.7	-11.1	+19.2
Pharmaceuticals, vitamins, diagnostics	5 157	4 566	6 343	+1 777	+8.9	-11.5	+38.9	+6.0	-11.5	+20.1
Medicines	4 008	3 008	3 932	+924	+30.5	-25.0	+30.7			
Immunological products	1 198	1 375	1 723	+348	-16.1	+14.8	+25.3			
Active principles	34	35	44	+9	-5.2	+1.9	+26.6			
Raw and primary materials	578	579	526	-53	-9.1	+0.3	-9.1	+0.7	-3.6	-10.5
Machines and electronics	2 683	2 734	2 833	+100	-1.0	+1.9	+3.6	-0.5	+1.0	+1.7
Machines	1 708	1 696	1 736	+40	+0.6	-0.7	+2.4	+2.0	-0.8	+1.1
Office machines	319	339	369	+30	+3.5	+6.4	+8.7	+9.4	+9.5	+5.1
Household appliances (incl. consumer electronics)	248	227	231	+4	+4.1	-8.5	+1.5	+4.9	-10.4	+1.6
Electrical and electronic industry devices	991	1 029	1 079	+50	-1.6	+3.8	+4.9	-1.5	+4.1	+3.5
Electrical, electronic articles	590	603	633	+31	-4.7	+2.2	+5.1	-6.2	+3.3	+4.5
Vehicles	1 559	1 660	1 688	+28	-3.9	+6.5	+1.7	+1.0	+4.6	+2.3
Motor cars	929	843	855	+12	+8.0	-9.2	+1.4	+8.3	-8.3	+5.4
Air- and spacecraft	123	215	305	+90	+2.4	+74.5	+41.9	+18.8	+63.6	+41.5
Road vehicles (commercial)	169	167	176	+9	-6.4	-1.3	+5.4	-10.2	+2.8	+3.1
Metals	1 222	1 223	1 218	-5	+1.1	+0.1	-0.4	+1.1	+0.1	-0.3
Food, beverages and tobacco	1 172	1 171	1 156	-15	+1.6	-0.1	-1.3	+1.3	+1.1	-1.9
Food	682	689	678	-11	+0.2	+1.1	-1.6	+0.0	+4.6	-4.0
Beverages	173	177	177	+0	-1.2	+2.1	+0.0	+0.3	+0.4	+1.1
Textiles, clothing, shoes	997	977	1 003	+26	+0.4	-2.0	+2.7	+0.8	-4.2	+4.5
Clothing	666	652	672	+20	+0.5	-2.2	+3.0	+1.4	-2.4	+3.5
Shoes	174	169	172	+3	+0.3	-2.6	+1.6	+1.4	-9.0	+6.8
Energy sources	786	742	775	+33	-2.6	-5.6	+4.4	-1.7	-7.5	+3.5
Petroleum and distillates	489	446	500	+54	-4.3	-8.8	+12.1	-3.0	-6.8	+7.9
Precision instruments	701	712	708	-4	-4.7	+1.6	-0.6	-0.9	-2.3	+2.4
Medical instruments and equipment	390	410	401	-10	-7.4	+5.2	-2.3	-1.1	-0.7	+0.0
Mechanical measuring, testing and regulating equipment	154	163	166	+2	-7.3	+5.8	+1.4	-8.0	+8.0	+1.5
Jewellery	706	643	697	+54	+4.5	-8.8	+8.4	-13.4	-11.4	+5.3
Plastics	385	387	387	-0	-2.7	+0.6	-0.1	-2.8	+1.7	-0.6
Paper and graphic products	287	287	285	-2	+2.1	-0.2	-0.6	-1.8	-1.0	+2.7
Watches	277	264	262	-1	-0.6	-4.7	-0.4	-9.9	-2.2	-8.2
Small watches, mechanical / automatic	128	125	124	-1	-2.0	-2.1	-0.9	-23.0	+1.8	-36.0
Watch parts	107	97	96	-1	+1.7	-9.4	-0.9	-0.9	-11.0	+1.0

Swiss foreign trade by trading partner

Trading partners	Exports							Imports						
	CHF mn			Change compared to previous year				CHF mn			Change compared to previous year			
	2022	2023	2024	CHF mn	Nominal in %			2022	2023	2024	CHF mn	Nominal in %		
				2024	2022	2023	2024				2024	2022	2023	2024
Total	277 652	274 107	282 941	+8 834	+6.9	-1.3	+3.2	234 805	225 854	222 308	-3 546	+16.6	-3.8	-1.6
Europe	151 497	151 304	157 181	+5 877	+5.6	-0.1	+3.9	166 959	163 249	162 345	-904	+17.9	-2.2	-0.6
EU	137 707	137 941	144 324	+6 382	+5.7	+0.2	+4.6	161 065	158 107	157 305	-802	+18.6	-1.8	-0.5
Eurozone	126 674	126 751	132 454	+5 703	+6.1	+0.1	+4.5	149 565	146 059	144 499	-1 560	+19.4	-2.3	-1.1
Germany	43 723	42 598	41 697	-901	-1.0	-2.6	-2.1	64 227	56 302	53 872	-2 431	+16.5	-12.3	-4.3
Slovenia	11 515	15 684	26 393	+10 708	+44.1	+36.2	+68.3	6 701	12 127	17 947	+5 820	+219.3	+81.0	+48.0
Italy	20 643	21 100	20 302	-798	+33.0	+2.2	-3.8	21 349	23 134	23 702	+568	+13.0	+8.4	+2.5
France	16 111	14 304	13 542	-761	+7.9	-11.2	-5.3	20 226	17 978	16 120	-1 858	+32.0	-11.1	-10.3
Spain	10 130	7 680	6 755	-924	-19.6	-24.2	-12.0	8 855	8 589	6 777	-1 811	+8.4	-3.0	-21.1
Austria	7 411	7 921	6 634	-1 287	+1.6	+6.9	-16.2	11 011	9 548	9 051	-496	+21.3	-13.3	-5.2
Netherlands	6 808	6 207	6 079	-128	+1.5	-8.8	-2.1	5 576	5 823	6 122	+299	+3.3	+4.4	+5.1
Belgium	4 456	4 946	4 718	-228	+0.8	+11.0	-4.6	3 450	3 314	3 092	-221	+1.0	-3.9	-6.7
Ireland	1 333	1 513	1 723	+209	+11.9	+13.6	+13.8	4 018	4 767	3 396	-1 371	+4.4	+18.6	-28.8
Non-Eurozone	11 033	11 190	11 869	+679	+1.7	+1.4	+6.1	11 500	12 048	12 806	+758	+9.0	+4.8	+6.3
Poland	2 755	2 940	2 977	+37	-5.5	+6.7	+1.3	3 042	3 086	3 220	+133	+9.6	+1.5	+4.3
Czech Republic	1 858	1 994	2 032	+38	+4.5	+7.3	+1.9	3 007	3 215	3 002	-214	+11.6	+6.9	-6.6
Other European countries														
United Kingdom	8 666	8 524	8 329	-195	+10.8	-1.6	-2.3	4 411	3 803	3 718	-85	+1.7	-13.8	-2.2
Russia	3 024	2 586	2 230	-356	-5.9	-14.5	-13.8	142	40	22	-18	-47.4	-71.9	-45.2
North America	54 549	52 646	56 189	+3 544	+7.8	-3.5	+6.7	15 837	15 199	14 915	-285	+22.1	-4.0	-1.9
USA	50 679	48 802	52 655	+3 853	+7.9	-3.7	+7.9	15 186	14 556	14 134	-422	+25.0	-4.2	-2.9
Canada	3 865	3 840	3 531	-309	+6.5	-0.6	-8.0	650	642	779	+137	-20.6	-1.3	+21.4
Asia	58 338	56 653	55 616	-1 037	+8.6	-2.9	-1.8	46 654	42 552	40 045	-2 506	+10.7	-8.8	-5.9
China	15 905	15 356	16 261	+905	+2.1	-3.5	+5.9	20 375	17 923	17 217	-707	+13.5	-12.0	-3.9
Japan	9 288	7 608	8 082	+473	+22.5	-18.1	+6.2	4 154	4 369	4 631	+261	+5.5	+5.2	+6.0
Hong Kong	4 183	5 594	4 382	-1 212	-6.3	+33.7	-21.7	1 046	1 449	1 041	-408	+10.7	+38.5	-28.2
Singapore	5 987	5 585	3 480	-2 105	+8.6	-6.7	-37.7	3 899	2 956	2 473	-483	-6.6	-24.2	-16.4
South Korea	3 552	3 187	3 422	+235	+10.7	-10.3	+7.4	1 992	2 352	1 706	-645	+3.4	+18.1	-27.4
Arab Emirates	2 934	3 351	3 360	+9	+12.3	+14.2	+0.3	771	591	592	+0	-21.8	-23.3	+0.1
Saudi Arabia	2 128	2 036	2 165	+129	+11.8	-4.3	+6.3	374	324	214	-110	-19.4	-13.4	-33.9
Türkiye	1 930	2 163	2 156	-7	+8.6	+12.1	-0.3	1 889	1 855	1 816	-39	+11.3	-1.8	-2.1
India	1 818	1 868	2 027	+159	+8.5	+2.7	+8.5	2 459	2 345	2 091	-254	+25.8	-4.6	-10.8
Taiwan	2 047	1 728	1 900	+173	-5.2	-15.6	+10.0	1 702	1 369	1 217	-152	+9.6	-19.6	-11.1
Central and South America	6 963	7 554	8 157	+603	+12.5	+8.5	+8.0	2 537	2 461	2 625	+164	+9.7	-3.0	+6.7
Brazil	2 406	2 810	3 133	+323	+11.1	+16.8	+11.5	609	530	634	+104	-9.3	-12.9	+19.6
Mexico	1 624	2 007	2 226	+219	+16.1	+23.6	+10.9	773	792	756	-36	+13.2	+2.5	-4.5
Africa	3 594	3 278	3 256	-22	+4.0	-8.8	-0.7	2 471	2 067	1 994	-72	+25.4	-16.4	-3.5
Egypt	1 371	1 141	1 158	+17	+12.0	-16.7	+1.5	82	86	91	+5	+6.7	+4.7	+5.7
South Africa	612	557	554	-3	+8.2	-8.8	-0.6	346	352	290	-62	+38.5	+1.8	-17.6
Oceania	2 711	2 673	2 542	-131	+13.7	-1.4	-4.9	346	327	384	+58	+12.3	-5.6	+17.7
Australia	2 431	2 428	2 309	-119	+13.7	-0.1	-4.9	241	227	284	+57	+22.3	-5.9	+25.4

Seasonally adjusted Swiss foreign trade by trading partner

Trading partners	Exports							Imports													
	Change compared to previous quarter																				
	CHF mn			CHF mn				Nominal in %				CHF mn			CHF mn				Nominal in %		
	II / 2024	III / 2024	IV / 2024	IV / 2024	II / 2024	III / 2024	IV / 2024	II / 2024	III / 2024	IV / 2024	IV / 2024	II / 2024	III / 2024	IV / 2024							
Total	69 491	66 198	71 061	+4 863	+7.3	-4.7	+7.3	56 492	55 067	55 960	+893	+1.7	-2.5	+1.6							
Europe	39 745	38 219	42 484	+4 264	+5.5	-3.8	+11.2	42 012	40 506	40 731	+225	+4.6	-3.6	+0.6							
EU	36 016	34 814	39 778	+4 965	+4.0	-3.3	+14.3	40 687	39 048	39 187	+139	+3.9	-4.0	+0.4							
Eurozone	33 334	31 878	36 808	+4 930	+5.8	-4.4	+15.5	37 591	36 179	36 497	+318	+6.8	-3.8	+0.9							
Germany	10 377	10 381	10 587	+206	-0.1	+0.0	+2.0	13 985	13 213	12 942	-270	+1.0	-5.5	-2.0							
Slovenia	5 776	5 198	9 268	+4 069	+10.8	-10.0	+78.3	4 281	4 710	5 672	+962	+20.9	+10.0	+20.4							
Italy	5 160	5 160	5 181	+21	+2.2	+0.0	+0.4	5 926	6 060	5 993	-67	+0.3	+2.3	-1.1							
France	3 711	3 242	3 326	+83	+7.8	-12.6	+2.6	4 350	3 959	4 079	+120	+8.6	-9.0	+3.0							
Austria	1 751	1 658	1 788	+130	+19.1	-5.3	+7.8	2 588	2 146	2 065	-81	+13.6	-17.1	-3.8							
Spain	1 689	1 843	1 743	-99	+10.2	+9.1	-5.4	1 685	1 500	1 832	+332	-6.1	-11.0	+22.1							
Netherlands	1 519	1 525	1 525	-0	+4.8	+0.4	-0.0	1 591	1 434	1 556	+121	+3.1	-9.8	+8.4							
Belgium	1 225	1 160	1 194	+34	+9.5	-5.3	+2.9	779	806	779	-27	+4.7	+3.5	-3.3							
Ireland	426	449	470	+21	+13.2	+5.4	+4.6	862	912	738	-174	-6.2	+5.8	-19.1							
Non-Eurozone	2 683	2 935	2 970	+35	-13.7	+9.4	+1.2	3 096	2 869	2 690	-179	-21.8	-7.3	-6.2							
Poland	731	735	736	+1	+6.7	+0.5	+0.1	796	787	810	+23	-1.8	-1.2	+2.9							
Czech Republic	518	525	473	-51	+4.2	+1.2	-9.8	762	747	699	-48	-3.5	-1.9	-6.4							
Other European countries																					
United Kingdom	2 130	2 157	2 045	-112	+7.3	+1.3	-5.2	935	945	921	-25	-5.9	+1.1	-2.6							
Russia	590	609	509	-100	+5.3	+3.1	-16.4	6	6	4	-2	-0.4	+8.2	-33.2							
North America	15 422	13 261	15 375	+2 114	+20.2	-14.0	+15.9	3 585	3 858	3 806	-52	-5.3	+7.6	-1.3							
USA	14 509	12 368	14 462	+2 094	+21.1	-14.8	+16.9	3 446	3 678	3 552	-126	-6.8	+6.7	-3.4							
Canada	896	905	938	+33	+7.2	+1.0	+3.7	174	155	275	+120	+6.8	-10.8	+77.1							
Asia	14 232	13 919	13 526	-393	+2.7	-2.2	-2.8	9 894	9 738	9 841	+104	-2.6	-1.6	+1.1							
China	4 085	4 065	4 078	+14	+3.5	-0.5	+0.3	4 341	4 386	4 426	+40	+3.0	+1.0	+0.9							
Japan	2 143	2 038	1 900	-138	+5.3	-4.9	-6.8	1 231	1 176	1 148	-27	+19.2	-4.5	-2.3							
Hong Kong	1 145	1 054	1 008	-46	-2.6	-8.0	-4.4	257	241	238	-2	-19.0	-6.3	-1.0							
Arab Emirates	875	814	831	+16	+2.0	-6.9	+2.0	176	126	107	-18	+6.4	-28.7	-14.7							
Singapore	901	835	800	-35	+0.4	-7.4	-4.2	477	374	427	+53	-53.8	-21.6	+14.2							
South Korea	934	842	774	-69	+5.0	-9.8	-8.2	474	390	434	+44	+36.6	-17.7	+11.2							
Türkiye	539	539	546	+6	+3.5	+0.1	+1.1	451	469	475	+6	-1.3	+4.2	+1.2							
Saudi Arabia	510	601	536	-65	-1.5	+17.9	-10.8	33	71	47	-24	-55.0	+113.2	-33.4							
India	460	555	531	-23	-7.5	+20.4	-4.2	518	519	575	+57	+7.4	+0.1	+10.9							
Taiwan	470	471	516	+46	+2.8	+0.1	+9.7	302	302	310	+7	+3.4	-0.1	+2.5							
Central and South America	1 979	2 033	2 131	+98	-1.4	+2.7	+4.8	625	713	759	+46	+5.2	+14.1	+6.5							
Brazil	721	824	821	-2	-8.4	+14.2	-0.3	152	154	185	+31	+5.1	+1.6	+20.1							
Mexico	577	542	585	+43	+15.6	-6.0	+8.0	190	224	173	-51	-3.1	+18.0	-22.6							
Africa	861	785	825	+39	+9.3	-8.8	+5.0	441	549	530	-19	-11.1	+24.5	-3.5							
Egypt	316	287	255	-32	+8.2	-9.1	-11.1	23	20	22	+1	-13.8	-12.8	+7.1							
South Africa	146	139	131	-7	+6.7	-5.0	-5.2	69	71	63	-8	-18.7	+3.1	-10.8							
Oceania	642	610	667	+57	+0.6	-5.0	+9.4	97	97	95	-1	+6.3	-0.7	-1.5							
Australia	582	562	606	+44	+2.0	-3.5	+7.8	71	72	69	-3	+5.4	+2.2	-4.2							

Seasonally adjusted Swiss foreign trade by trading partner

Trading partners	Exports							Imports						
	CHF mn			Change compared to previous month				CHF mn			Change compared to previous month			
	Oct 24	Nov 24	Dec 24	CHF mn	Nominal in %			Oct 24	Nov 24	Dec 24	CHF mn	Nominal in %		
	Oct 24	Nov 24	Dec 24	Dec 24	Oct 24	Nov 24	Dec 24	Oct 24	Nov 24	Dec 24	Dec 24	Oct 24	Nov 24	Dec 24
Total	24 419	22 326	24 317	+1 991	+10.1	-8.6	+8.9	18 547	17 718	19 981	+2 263	+2.0	-4.5	+12.8
Europe	14 940	13 252	13 722	+470	+15.5	-11.3	+3.6	13 723	12 606	14 230	+1 625	+4.4	-8.1	+12.9
EU	13 834	12 299	12 673	+374	+16.2	-11.1	+3.0	13 391	12 129	13 867	+1 738	+4.9	-9.4	+14.3
Eurozone	12 939	11 300	11 694	+394	+18.3	-12.7	+3.5	12 364	11 167	12 747	+1 580	+5.3	-9.7	+14.1
Germany	3 507	3 514	3 633	+119	-0.2	+0.2	+3.4	4 423	4 250	4 406	+156	+1.1	-3.9	+3.7
Slovenia	4 365	2 242	2 572	+330	+103.7	-48.6	+14.7	1 892	1 488	2 035	+548	+58.1	-21.4	+36.8
Italy	1 647	1 807	1 680	-127	+4.2	+9.7	-7.0	1 961	1 860	2 044	+184	+1.8	-5.1	+9.9
France	1 130	1 082	1 064	-18	+8.0	-4.3	-1.6	1 329	1 355	1 301	-54	+3.4	+2.0	-4.0
Austria	459	616	642	+27	-24.0	+34.0	+4.3	711	644	697	+54	-2.3	-9.5	+8.4
Netherlands	498	506	506	-0	+2.2	+1.7	-0.0	561	484	457	-27	+21.4	-13.7	-5.6
Spain	555	577	475	-101	-9.3	+3.9	-17.6	566	600	667	+68	-3.5	+5.9	+11.3
Belgium	405	376	395	+19	+9.3	-7.2	+5.1	248	240	266	+26	-12.5	-3.2	+10.6
Ireland	153	159	156	-3	-8.7	+4.5	-1.8	232	214	311	+96	-21.8	-7.6	+45.1
Non-Eurozone	894	998	978	-20	-7.5	+11.6	-2.0	1 027	962	1 119	+158	+0.3	-6.4	+16.4
Poland	288	257	233	-24	+19.8	-10.8	-9.2	282	259	275	+16	+8.9	-8.0	+6.0
Czech Republic	163	145	175	+31	-8.0	-11.3	+21.1	225	241	223	-18	-7.5	+6.8	-7.3
Other European countries														
United Kingdom	715	610	715	+105	+6.3	-14.7	+17.2	279	304	300	-5	-0.1	+9.2	-1.5
Russia	183	197	133	-64	+0.9	+7.9	-32.6	2	1	2	+0	-9.0	-12.9	+14.3
North America	4 740	4 692	5 516	+825	+8.9	-1.0	+17.6	1 206	1 242	1 319	+76	-9.3	+3.0	+6.2
USA	4 426	4 375	5 156	+781	+8.8	-1.2	+17.9	1 127	1 171	1 208	+38	-10.7	+3.9	+3.2
Canada	297	301	302	+0	-1.1	+1.5	+0.1	69	78	99	+21	+9.4	+12.8	+27.3
Asia	4 617	4 487	4 659	+172	+0.6	-2.8	+3.8	3 280	3 448	3 581	+133	+0.4	+5.1	+3.9
China	1 427	1 337	1 498	+161	-0.6	-6.3	+12.0	1 485	1 466	1 469	+3	+0.2	-1.3	+0.2
Japan	631	611	638	+27	+20.2	-3.1	+4.5	243	287	584	+298	-39.9	+18.2	+103.7
Hong Kong	364	328	359	+31	+5.7	-9.8	+9.5	112	68	54	-14	+22.8	-39.2	-20.5
Arab Emirates	277	250	296	+47	+7.7	-10.0	+18.7	34	36	46	+10	-17.8	+3.9	+28.6
Singapore	275	274	257	-17	-8.1	-0.3	-6.3	117	125	104	-21	+10.1	+7.2	-17.0
South Korea	292	255	245	-10	+5.2	-12.5	-4.1	85	267	86	-181	-25.6	+212.9	-67.8
Taiwan	175	156	201	+45	+16.1	-10.9	+29.0	102	102	107	+5	+6.7	+0.1	+4.6
Türkiye	188	188	185	-4	+5.4	-0.1	-2.0	150	146	162	+16	-6.7	-3.0	+10.9
India	175	179	171	-7	-4.0	+2.2	-4.2	175	197	216	+19	+1.4	+12.1	+9.7
Saudi Arabia	171	210	140	-70	-6.7	+23.3	-33.4	5	12	20	+8	-53.8	+138.6	+68.0
Central and South America	667	688	790	+103	+5.6	+3.1	+15.0	229	223	223	+1	+5.5	-2.8	+0.2
Brazil	258	229	304	+75	+29.1	-11.1	+32.5	58	60	64	+3	+20.2	+4.4	+5.8
Mexico	171	198	202	+5	-0.6	+15.2	+2.3	56	53	57	+4	-24.4	-5.6	+7.4
Africa	322	269	227	-42	+36.6	-16.4	-15.6	166	163	149	-14	+3.4	-1.7	-8.7
South Africa	47	40	45	+5	+21.5	-13.9	+12.5	21	24	24	-0	-8.3	+14.6	-1.2
Egypt	106	82	38	-44	+2.3	-23.2	-53.9	8	7	7	-1	+27.7	-11.2	-8.3
Oceania	222	225	223	-3	+9.6	+1.5	-1.1	29	35	33	-2	-15.0	+18.9	-5.1
Australia	200	209	204	-6	+5.4	+4.5	-2.8	19	30	26	-4	-31.6	+54.8	-11.8