



Press release

Date 30.01.2024

Swiss foreign trade

Sluggish foreign trade in 2023

After two years of strong growth, Swiss foreign trade declined in both directions in 2023. Exports fell by 1.2% and appeared volatile over the quarters. Imports fell by 3.8% and only picked up again in the final quarter. Falling prices led to better results in real terms in both directions. The trade surplus rose to CHF 48.5 billion.

In brief

- ↑ Watch exports rose to a new record level (+1.9 bn)
- ↓ Declining exports of medicines (−3.8 bn) negatively impacted pharmaceuticals
- ↓ Trade with China fell for the first time in years
- ↓ Imports: falling energy prices dragged down the overall result

Seasonally adjusted* Swiss foreign trade

	CHF bn			Change in % compared to previous period			
				Nominal		Real	
	Exports	Imports	Bal.	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
Quarter I / 2023	67.0	58.4	8.7	+2.6	−0.7	+4.9	−0.3
Quarter II / 2023	64.7	55.4	9.3	−3.5	−5.1	−3.1	−2.7
Quarter III / 2023	66.1	55.5	10.6	+2.2	+0.1	+1.8	−1.1
Quarter IV / 2023	64.9	56.9	8.1	−1.7	+2.5	−0.9	−1.3
2022	277.7	234.8	42.8	+6.9	+16.6	−0.7	+1.0
2023	274.3	225.8	48.5	−1.2	−3.8	+2.5	−2.0

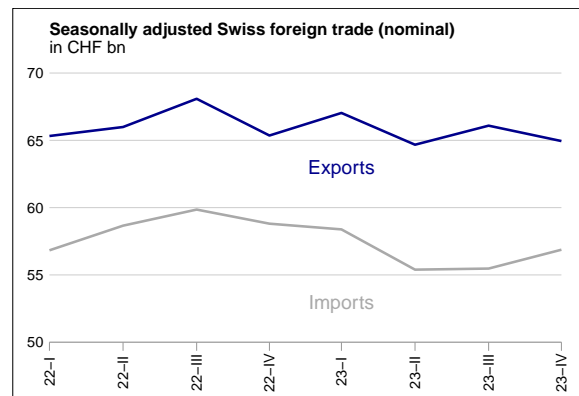
* Annual figures not seasonally adjusted

Foreign trade with Russia

Imports from Russia totalled CHF 4 million in December 2023. Switzerland did not import any gold of Russian origin in this month. Exports to Russia amounted to CHF 197 million, with CHF 169 million relating to chemical and pharmaceutical products.

Overall trend

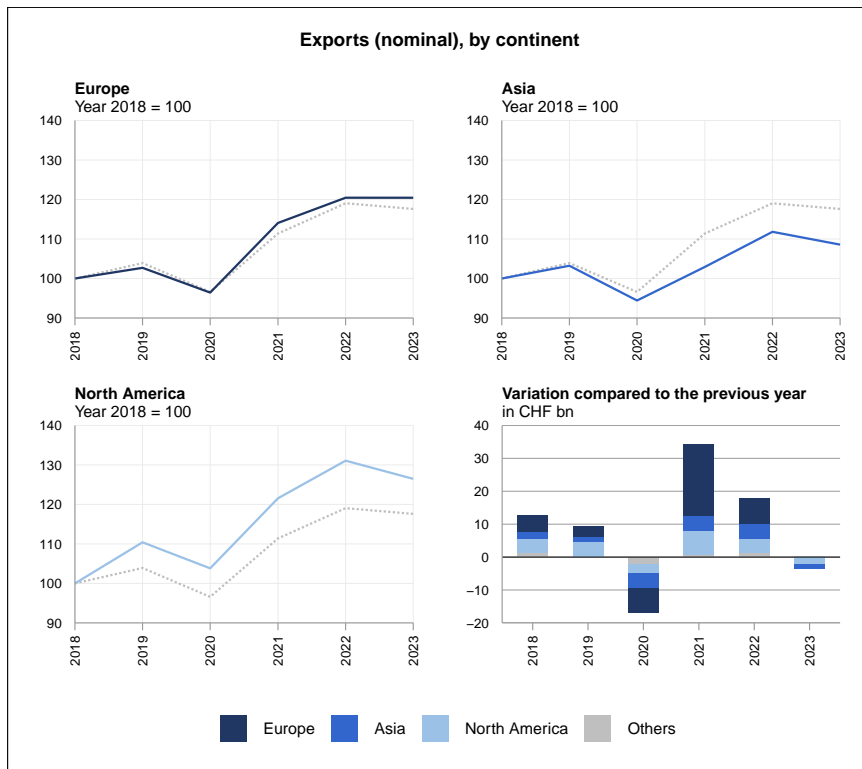
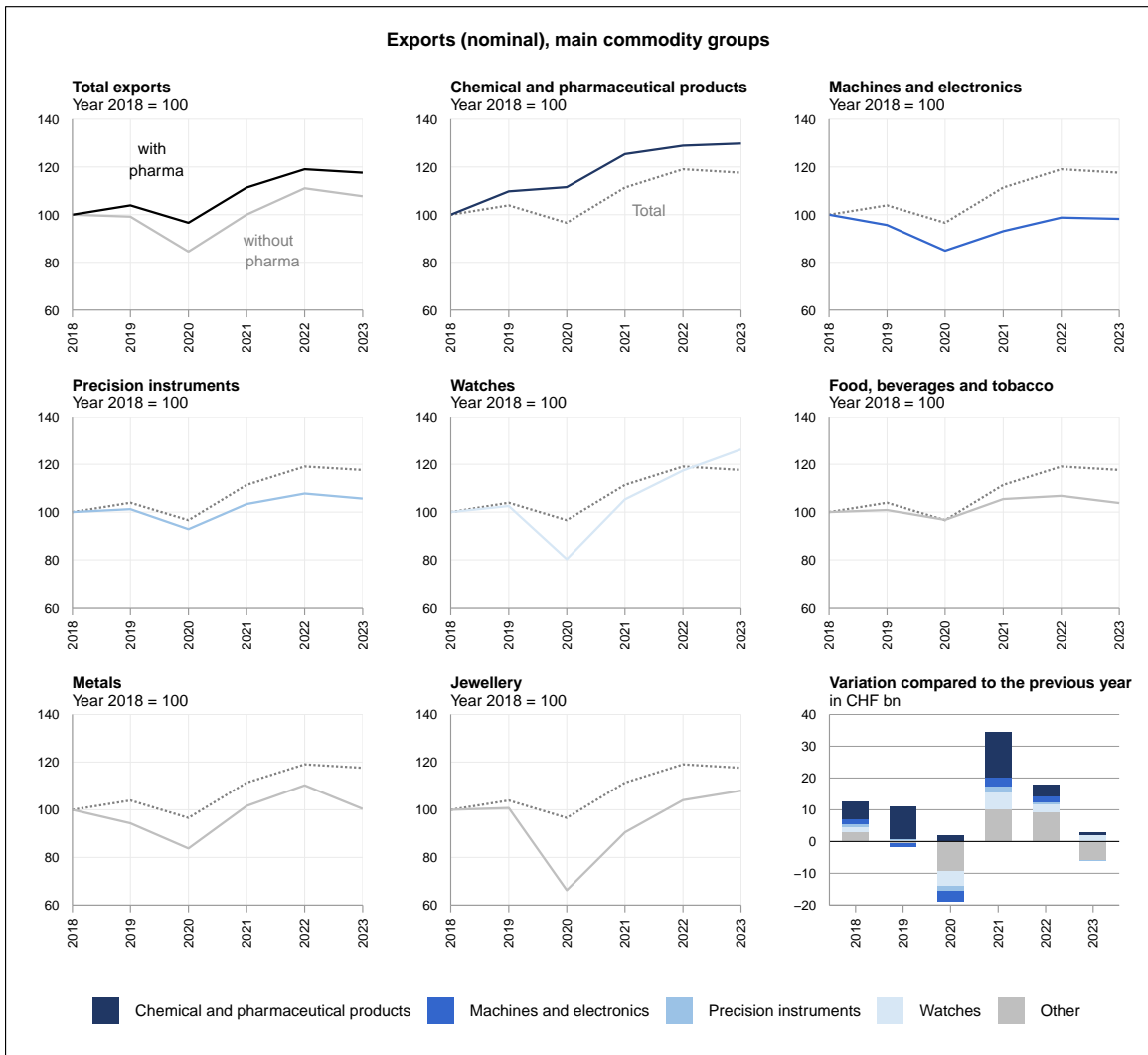
Exports fell by 1.2% to CHF 274.3 billion in 2023. With a drop in the second and fourth quarters, the quarterly results fluctuated over the course of the year. **Imports** shrank by 3.8% to CHF 225.8 billion and, after a mid-year slump, did not rise until the final quarter. In price-adjusted terms, exports grew by 2.5% and imports fell by 2.0%. At CHF 48.5 billion (previous year: 42.8 bn), the trade balance posted the second-highest surplus on record.



Wide range of goods with declining exports

Seven out of eleven product groups recorded lower exports in 2023 than in the previous year. With a drop of CHF 1.4 billion (−9.0%), the **metals** group had the greatest impact on the overall result. Exports of **paper and graphic products**, **precision instruments** and **food, beverages and tobacco** also recorded large declines (cumulative: −1.2 bn). In contrast, **watch exports** (+1.9 bn, or +7.6%), grew sharply, reaching a new all-time high of CHF 26.7 billion. **Chemical and pharmaceutical products** rose slightly by 0.7%, with falling prices driving down the result (in real terms: +5.3%). While exports of medicines fell significantly (−8.5%), deliveries of raw and primary materials increased by half.

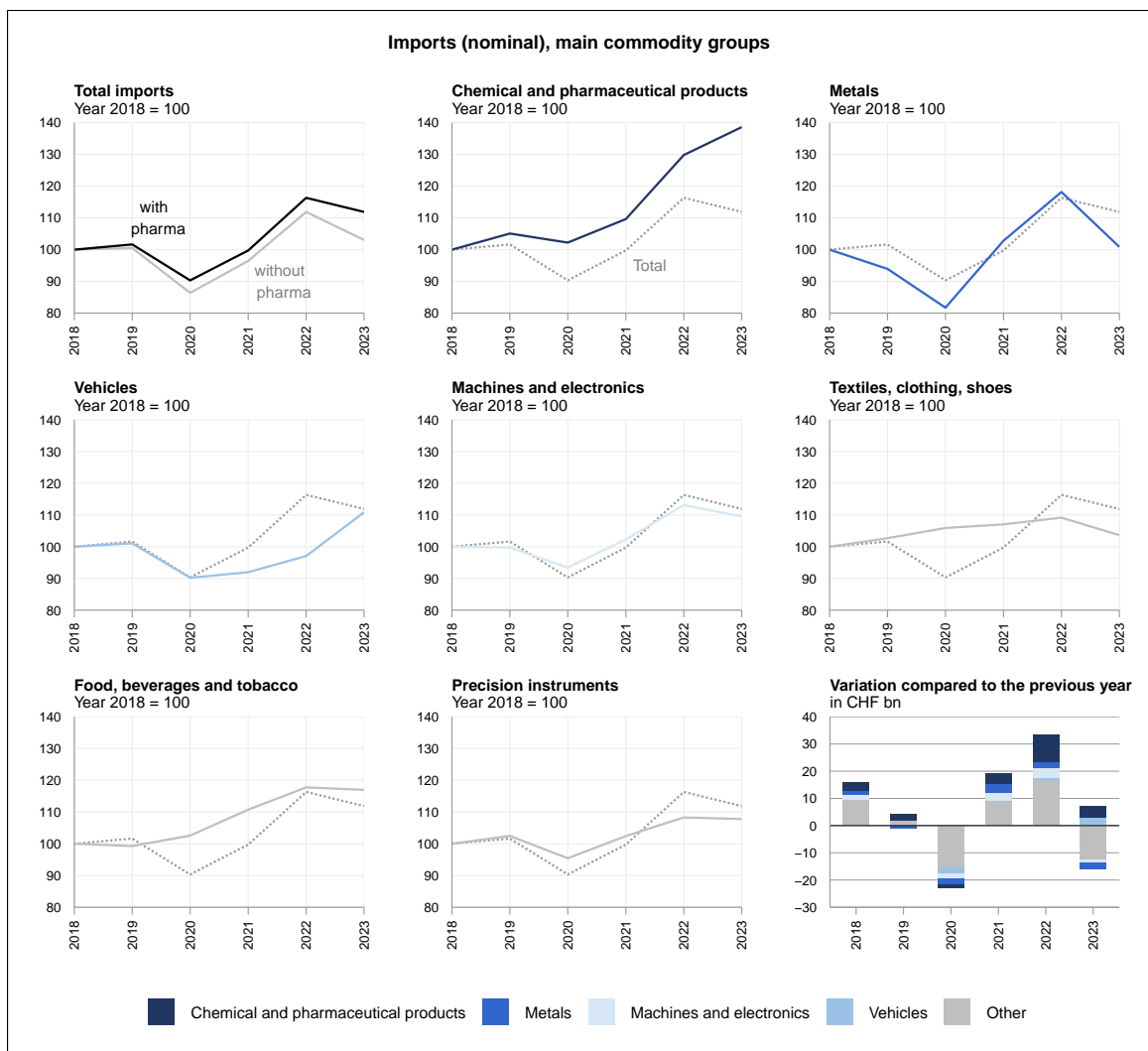
Excluding **Europe**, which stagnated last year, deliveries to the major economic regions fell. 3.5% fewer goods were exported to **North America** (USA: −1.9 bn) and exports to **Asia** fell by 2.9%. The latter was due in particular to lower purchases from Japan (−18.1%) and China (−3.5%). This was the first decline for China in 11 years. Following a downturn in the previous year, a third more goods were exported to Hong Kong. In Europe, fewer deliveries to Spain (−24.2%), France (−11.1%) and Germany (−2.4%) contrasted with increased deliveries to Slovenia (+36.2%; pharmaceuticals). Exports to the latter rose again sharply and are now 17 times higher than five years ago.

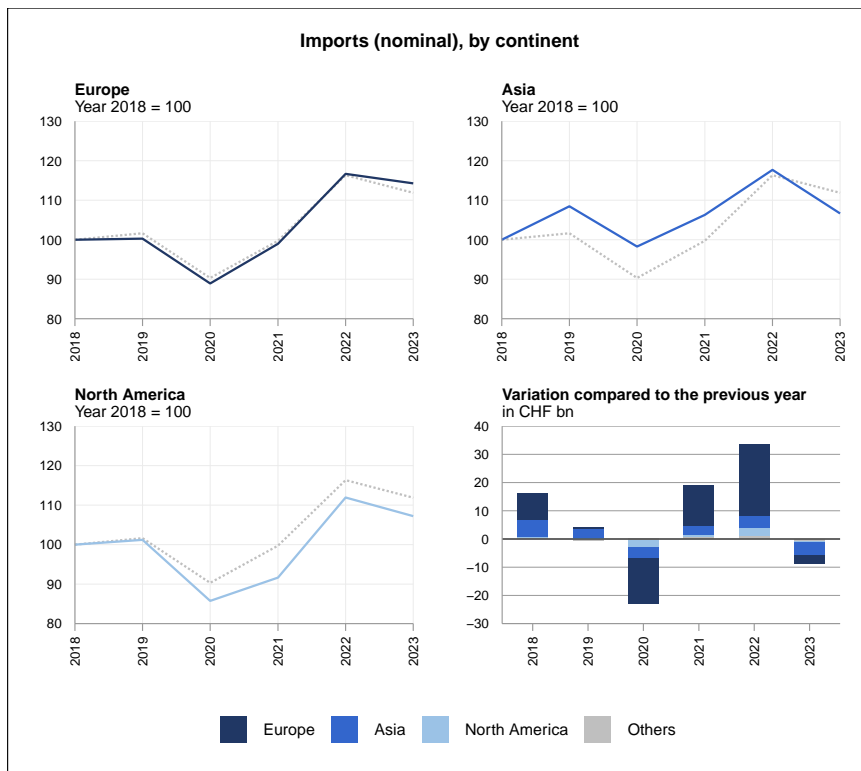


Decline in imports from all economic regions

The negative trend also dominated on the import side. The negative overall result was due to the CHF 9.0 billion (−40%) decrease in **energy imports**, particularly in gas and electricity. However, this result was purely price-related (in real terms: +0.5%). Compared to last year's record levels, purchases of **metals** (−2.8 bn; −14.7%) and **machines and electronics** (−1.1 bn; −3.2%) declined. Imports of **textiles, clothing and shoes** (−5.0%) and **plastics** (−9.0%) also fell. In contrast, two product groups recorded an increase: imports of **chemical and pharmaceutical products** rose by CHF 4.4 billion (+6.8%), driven by higher imports of medicines, and purchases of **vehicles** grew by CHF 2.7 billion (+14.2%).

Switzerland purchased fewer goods from all three major economic areas. Imports from **Asia** fell the most, by just under a tenth. For China, a drop of CHF 2.5 billion (−12.1%) was recorded, the sharpest decline in decades. Purchases from **North America** fell by 4.2%, after increasing by over a fifth in the previous year. In **Europe** (−2.1%), cumulative imports from Germany (−12.3%), France (−10.7%) and Austria (−13.0%) fell by CHF 11.5 billion. This was again offset by increased imports from Slovenia (+5.4 bn; +80.9%) and Italy (+2.0 bn; +9.2%).





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Important information:

This media release comments on non-seasonally adjusted annual figures and seasonally adjusted, non-annualised quarterly and monthly figures, the changes in each of which relate to the previous period. Prior period comparisons can be volatile and the seasonally adjusted results of one group – due to the applied method – can be inconsistent with those of its subgroups. More information can be found in our [methodological manual](#).

The results of the current year are provisional. The text, tables and charts are moreover based on the business cycle data (Total 1), i.e. **without** trade in gold, other precious metals, precious stones and gems, works of art and antiques.

Further statistics on foreign trade can be found online on our website under "[Data](#)" or in our database: www.swiss-impex.admin.ch.

All publication dates for media releases on Swiss foreign trade can be found on our website under "[Publications](#)".

- Nominal:** At current prices, i.e. not price-adjusted
- Real:** Price-adjusted (based on averages)
- Adjusted for working days:** Takes account of the influence of individual working days (e.g. number of Thursdays per month) and other calendar-related effects
- Seasonally adjusted:** Adjusted for the number of working days and excluding seasonal fluctuations
- Product groups:** Classification according to the "[product type](#)" nomenclature

Swiss exports

Product groups	CHF mn			Change compared to previous year						
				CHF mn	Nominal in %			Real in %		
	2021	2022	2023	2023	2021	2022	2023	2021	2022	2023
Total	259 780	277 652	274 277	-3 375	+15.3	+6.9	-1.2	+9.5	-0.7	+2.5
Chemical and pharmaceutical products	130 877	134 551	135 486	+935	+12.4	+2.8	+0.7	+6.7	-2.6	+5.3
Pharmaceuticals, vitamins, diagnostics	108 967	109 595	105 464	-4 131	+9.9	+0.6	-3.8	+4.0	-4.4	+5.2
Immunological products	45 802	47 452	46 873	-579	+23.8	+3.6	-1.2			
Medicines	45 981	45 092	41 274	-3 818	+1.9	-1.9	-8.5			
Active principles	15 869	15 562	16 081	+519	-0.8	-1.9	+3.3			
Raw and primary materials	10 366	12 773	18 718	+5 946	+53.1	+23.2	+46.6	+41.0	+14.2	+21.3
Machines and electronics	31 200	33 108	32 928	-180	+9.7	+6.1	-0.5	+9.5	+5.2	-3.8
Machines	19 960	21 030	20 803	-228	+9.1	+5.4	-1.1	+8.4	+1.2	-4.7
Working machines	7 015	7 272	7 246	-26	+16.1	+3.7	-0.4	+14.9	+0.2	-3.2
Non-electrical engines	1 783	1 912	1 915	+3	-1.3	+7.2	+0.2	+4.4	+1.9	-1.9
Electrical and electronic industry devices	11 240	12 078	12 125	+48	+10.6	+7.5	+0.4	+10.3	+12.9	-3.5
Electrical, electronic articles	7 588	8 222	8 134	-87	+11.0	+8.3	-1.1	+10.9	+17.5	-7.7
Electricity generation, electric motors	3 037	3 178	3 364	+186	+12.8	+4.6	+5.9	+10.7	+0.3	+8.6
Watches	22 302	24 859	26 741	+1 882	+31.2	+11.5	+7.6	+17.9	-0.9	+3.1
Small watches, mechanical / automatic	18 452	20 598	22 025	+1 426	+32.7	+11.6	+6.9	+18.0	-1.6	+1.6
Small watches, electric	2 797	3 144	3 531	+387	+23.6	+12.4	+12.3	+16.0	+5.5	+12.5
Precision instruments	17 372	18 108	17 750	-357	+11.4	+4.2	-2.0	+8.7	-9.3	+9.2
Medical instruments and equipment	10 609	11 210	11 105	-105	+9.5	+5.7	-0.9	+4.2	-13.5	+20.3
Mechanical measuring, testing and regulating equipment	5 039	5 109	4 914	-195	+14.6	+1.4	-3.8	+18.0	-3.0	-7.8
Metals	14 635	15 878	14 455	-1 423	+21.3	+8.5	-9.0	+12.5	-0.1	-7.7
Jewellery	10 490	12 054	12 515	+461	+36.7	+14.9	+3.8	+38.0	+21.3	-1.5
Food, beverages and tobacco	9 468	9 588	9 317	-271	+9.0	+1.3	-2.8	+6.9	+1.0	-5.8
Coffee	3 462	3 458	3 468	+10	+21.0	-0.1	+0.3			
Beverages	1 997	1 936	1 573	-363	+6.0	-3.0	-18.8	+10.2	+4.1	-15.9
Vehicles	5 283	5 254	5 347	+94	+14.6	-0.6	+1.8	+5.1	-6.3	+1.1
Air- and spacecraft	1 732	1 821	1 903	+81	+14.1	+5.2	+4.5	-2.2	-6.3	+8.6
Textiles, clothing, shoes	4 861	4 854	4 850	-3	+3.9	-0.2	-0.1	+7.8	+0.3	-2.2
Plastics	3 597	3 843	3 753	-89	+14.8	+6.8	-2.3	+10.9	-2.3	-4.6
Paper and graphic products	1 452	1 856	1 330	-526	+9.4	+27.8	-28.3	-1.0	+12.6	-20.1

Seasonally adjusted Swiss exports

Product groups	Change compared to previous quarter											
	CHF mn			CHF mn			Nominal in %			Real in %		
	II / 2023	III / 2023	IV / 2023	IV / 2023	II / 2023	III / 2023	IV / 2023	II / 2023	III / 2023	IV / 2023		
Total	64 673	66 090	64 945	-1 144	-3.5	+2.2	-1.7	-3.1	+1.8	-0.9		
Chemical and pharmaceutical products	33 220	34 935	33 628	-1 307	-3.3	+5.2	-3.7	-3.5	+5.3	-2.0		
Pharmaceuticals, vitamins, diagnostics	25 911	26 599	25 650	-949	-6.4	+2.7	-3.6	-3.8	+3.9	-2.6		
Medicines	10 301	9 320			+6.2	-9.5						
Immunological products	11 816	10 399			+10.6	-12.0						
Active principles	3 248	4 562			-7.4	+40.4						
Raw and primary materials	4 576	4 781	5 230	+449	+9.5	+4.5	+9.4	+0.1	+5.4	+2.5		
Machines and electronics	8 227	8 152	8 178	+26	-2.8	-0.9	+0.3	-5.1	-0.9	+1.0		
Machines	5 194	5 136	5 194	+58	-4.2	-1.1	+1.1	-4.0	+0.7	+0.9		
Working machines	1 792	1 785	1 862	+77	-4.1	-0.4	+4.3	-3.8	-1.3	+4.0		
Non-electrical engines	484	491	455	-36	-0.9	+1.3	-7.2	-1.3	+3.3	+0.0		
Electrical and electronic industry devices	3 033	3 053	3 058	+5	-1.2	+0.7	+0.2	-4.3	-1.9	+1.6		
Electrical, electronic articles	2 003	2 049	2 086	+37	-3.0	+2.3	+1.8	-6.5	-2.4	+4.4		
Electricity generation, electric motors	859	845	827	-18	+0.4	-1.6	-2.1	+3.0	-0.9	-3.6		
Watches	6 736	6 667	6 836	+169	+1.7	-1.0	+2.5	+3.0	-1.1	-1.6		
Small watches, mechanical / automatic	5 534	5 536	5 660	+124	+1.7	+0.0	+2.2	+2.5	-0.4	-1.9		
Small watches, electric	898	880	892	+12	+0.2	-2.0	+1.4	+0.0	-5.0	-5.0		
Precision instruments	4 460	4 306	4 489	+183	-1.6	-3.5	+4.2	+0.6	-2.3	+4.2		
Medical instruments and equipment	2 813	2 715	2 813	+99	+0.2	-3.5	+3.6	+6.7	-1.4	+4.2		
Mechanical measuring, testing and regulating equipment	1 235	1 219	1 222	+4	-3.3	-1.3	+0.3	-2.3	-1.5	-0.4		
Metals	3 625	3 591	3 586	-5	-2.4	-0.9	-0.1	-1.9	+0.6	-0.5		
Jewellery	3 202	3 036	3 087	+51	+1.0	-5.2	+1.7	+1.1	-2.9	-3.5		
Food, beverages and tobacco	2 291	2 462	2 249	-214	-2.4	+7.5	-8.7	-1.6	+5.5	-9.0		
Beverages	398	412	328	-84	-9.4	+3.5	-20.4	-1.5	-3.1	-20.0		
Coffee	955	949			+8.9	-0.6						
Vehicles	1 329	1 276	1 268	-8	-13.6	-4.0	-0.7	-13.2	-6.1	+2.5		
Air- and spacecraft	491	465	406	-59	-20.4	-5.2	-12.6	-7.4	-11.2	-9.6		
Textiles, clothing, shoes	1 222	1 215	1 195	-20	-0.9	-0.6	-1.7	-1.5	-0.1	-2.8		
Plastics	902	903	900	-3	-13.9	+0.1	-0.3	-13.1	+4.0	-0.0		
Paper and graphic products	337	307	307	-0	-12.6	-8.9	-0.1	-7.8	-3.8	+4.8		

Seasonally adjusted Swiss exports

Product groups	Change compared to previous month											
	CHF mn			CHF mn							Real in %	
	Oct 2023	Nov 2023	Dec 2023	Dec 2023	Oct 2023	Nov 2023	Dec 2023	Oct 2023	Nov 2023	Dec 2023		
Total	21 340	21 240	21 677	+437	-10.4	-0.5	+2.1	-7.2	+1.4	+1.1		
Chemical and pharmaceutical products	10 923	10 880	11 053	+173	-18.7	-0.4	+1.6	-16.8	+6.6	-1.5		
Pharmaceuticals, vitamins, diagnostics	8 122	8 227	8 549	+322	-22.6	+1.3	+3.9	-20.8	+12.9	-1.7		
Immunological products	3 920	3 372	3 718	+346	-8.6	-14.0	+10.3					
Medicines	2 414	3 505	3 300	-205	-44.1	+45.2	-5.8					
Active principles	1 256	1 736	1 296	-440	-9.8	+38.2	-25.3					
Raw and primary materials	1 858	1 767	1 577	-189	-8.4	-4.9	-10.7	-8.8	-14.5	-10.1		
Machines and electronics	2 717	2 727	2 774	+48	-0.2	+0.3	+1.7	-0.1	-0.7	+3.7		
Machines	1 714	1 720	1 753	+33	-0.1	+0.4	+1.9	+0.5	+0.3	+4.8		
Working machines	589	627	634	+8	+1.7	+6.4	+1.2	+2.9	+3.9	+1.9		
Non-electrical engines	171	149	130	-20	+4.9	-12.7	-13.2	+2.5	-1.7	-15.4		
Electrical and electronic industry devices	1 002	999	1 018	+19	-1.0	-0.3	+1.9	-0.9	-4.4	+4.6		
Electrical, electronic articles	679	684	683	-1	-0.8	+0.7	-0.1	+1.5	-5.4	+4.1		
Electricity generation, electric motors	270	268	277	+9	-1.9	-0.8	+3.4	-4.9	+1.7	+1.7		
Watches	2 231	2 267	2 312	+45	-2.3	+1.6	+2.0	-4.9	-0.2	+4.9		
Small watches, mechanical / automatic	1 831	1 875	1 913	+38	-3.2	+2.4	+2.0	-6.9	+0.4	+4.1		
Small watches, electric	300	292	298	+6	-1.0	-2.6	+1.9	-1.5	-4.2	+6.2		
Precision instruments	1 511	1 486	1 486	+1	+4.4	-1.7	+0.0	+5.3	-2.9	-0.8		
Medical instruments and equipment	945	932	930	-2	+5.6	-1.4	-0.2	+4.5	-2.1	-0.1		
Mechanical measuring, testing and regulating equipment	413	416	408	-9	+1.3	+0.9	-2.1	+1.6	+0.8	-1.6		
Metals	1 194	1 197	1 223	+25	+0.5	+0.3	+2.1	+0.2	-0.1	+2.4		
Jewellery	1 029	1 041	1 008	-33	-3.1	+1.2	-3.2	-0.6	-11.4	+2.4		
Food, beverages and tobacco	756	728	771	+44	-3.6	-3.8	+6.0	-2.4	-5.5	+7.6		
Coffee	279	285	285	+0	-8.5	+2.1	+0.0					
Beverages	117	96	122	+26	-11.3	-18.2	+27.1	-11.1	-22.8	+29.3		
Vehicles	446	382	426	+44	+4.4	-14.4	+11.6	+8.9	-10.1	+5.5		
Air- and spacecraft	140	85	145	+60	-8.9	-39.6	+71.3	+5.7	-24.0	+32.5		
Textiles, clothing, shoes	387	406	401	-4	-4.4	+4.8	-1.1	-5.0	+4.6	-0.5		
Plastics	298	299	307	+8	+1.0	+0.4	+2.7	+0.4	-1.2	+1.2		
Paper and graphic products	98	111	113	+2	-6.9	+13.4	+2.0	-7.2	+23.5	-7.6		

Swiss imports

Product groups	Change compared to previous year									
	CHF mn			CHF mn	Nominal in %			Real in %		
	2021	2022	2023		2021	2022	2023	2021	2022	2023
Total	201 319	234 805	225 826	-8 979	+10.4	+16.6	-3.8	+1.9	+1.0	-2.0
Chemical and pharmaceutical products	54 995	65 117	69 519	+4 402	+7.3	+18.4	+6.8	+0.2	-1.8	+1.0
Pharmaceuticals, vitamins, diagnostics	41 058	49 244	55 248	+6 005	+4.1	+19.9	+12.2	-2.0	-2.6	+3.0
Medicines	24 984	30 570	36 378	+5 808	+1.7	+22.4	+19.0			
Immunological products	13 180	15 384	15 788	+404	+13.9	+16.7	+2.6			
Active principles	1 701	2 012	1 894	-118	-24.2	+18.3	-5.9			
Raw and primary materials	5 688	6 952	6 260	-692	+19.3	+22.2	-10.0	+11.5	+0.1	-1.9
Machines and electronics	32 820	36 283	35 136	-1 148	+9.5	+10.6	-3.2	+5.6	+4.8	-3.9
Machines	20 148	21 521	20 947	-574	+7.2	+6.8	-2.7	+5.8	+2.3	-4.0
Office machines	4 180	4 650	3 977	-673	+4.3	+11.3	-14.5	-0.3	-0.2	-11.7
Household appliances (incl. consumer electronics)	3 079	3 073	2 671	-401	+9.9	-0.2	-13.1	+9.0	-2.2	-14.5
Electrical and electronic industry devices	12 672	14 763	14 189	-574	+13.4	+16.5	-3.9	+4.7	+8.9	-3.6
Electrical, electronic articles	7 488	8 944	8 534	-410	+20.2	+19.4	-4.6	+13.9	+11.8	-3.9
Vehicles	17 749	18 730	21 391	+2 661	+2.0	+5.5	+14.2	+5.4	-2.2	+8.4
Motor cars	9 500	10 590	12 548	+1 958	+0.1	+11.5	+18.5	-0.9	+5.1	+13.2
Road vehicles (commercial)	1 791	1 876	2 483	+607	+5.9	+4.7	+32.4	+6.9	-0.1	+25.7
Air- and spacecraft	1 980	1 776	2 006	+230	-5.0	-10.3	+13.0	+35.0	-31.0	+4.9
Metals	16 353	18 798	16 044	-2 754	+25.8	+14.9	-14.7	+14.0	+1.7	-11.9
Energy sources	10 023	22 270	13 275	-8 994	+78.1	+122.2	-40.4	+10.8	+0.1	+0.5
Petroleum and distillates	4 817	8 438	7 346	-1 092	+34.6	+75.1	-12.9	-9.1	+4.0	+9.2
Food, beverages and tobacco	12 029	12 791	12 703	-88	+8.0	+6.3	-0.7	+5.6	-0.6	-3.4
Food	7 379	7 598	7 770	+172	+6.0	+3.0	+2.3	+5.3	-1.4	-1.1
Beverages	2 285	2 296	2 239	-57	+12.4	+0.5	-2.5	+7.9	-4.2	-4.8
Textiles, clothing, shoes	12 484	12 729	12 087	-643	+1.1	+2.0	-5.0	-0.2	+5.2	-7.4
Clothing	8 206	8 341	7 991	-350	+8.4	+1.6	-4.2	+6.2	+5.6	-6.2
Shoes	2 128	2 222	2 136	-86	+2.2	+4.4	-3.9	+0.9	+9.2	-8.2
Precision instruments	8 433	8 915	8 876	-39	+7.3	+5.7	-0.4	+7.5	+5.6	-0.2
Medical instruments and equipment	4 524	4 925	4 968	+43	+4.5	+8.9	+0.9	+3.8	+8.8	+4.4
Mechanical measuring, testing and regulating equipment	1 985	2 064	2 043	-21	+9.6	+4.0	-1.0	+13.6	+4.8	-7.1
Jewellery	7 806	8 727	8 609	-119	+3.1	+11.8	-1.4	-40.4	+16.3	+5.0
Plastics	5 037	5 345	4 865	-480	+18.3	+6.1	-9.0	+6.1	-2.1	-9.2
Paper and graphic products	3 610	4 034	3 601	-433	+4.9	+11.8	-10.7	+0.7	-0.0	-13.1
Watches	3 277	3 571	3 532	-39	+25.4	+9.0	-1.1	+25.3	+2.9	+3.0
Watch parts	1 301	1 486	1 566	+80	+23.3	+14.3	+5.4	+32.4	+7.8	+3.9
Small watches, mechanical / automatic	1 474	1 526	1 427	-99	+30.2	+3.5	-6.5	+24.6	-6.7	+3.8

Seasonally adjusted Swiss imports

Product groups	Change compared to previous quarter											
	CHF mn			CHF mn			Nominal in %			Real in %		
	II / 2023	III / 2023	IV / 2023	IV / 2023	II / 2023	III / 2023	IV / 2023	II / 2023	III / 2023	IV / 2023		
Total	55 391	55 471	56 873	+1 402	-5.1	+0.1	+2.5	-2.7	-1.1	-1.3		
Chemical and pharmaceutical products	16 016	17 007	19 781	+2 774	-6.2	+6.2	+16.3	-2.5	+1.9	+3.5		
Pharmaceuticals, vitamins, diagnostics	12 328	13 778	15 998	+2 219	-6.2	+11.8	+16.1	-3.5	+6.5	+1.5		
Medicines	8 825	10 202			+3.1	+15.6						
Immunological products	3 851	4 178			+11.7	+8.5						
Active principles	368	310			-13.3	-15.8						
Raw and primary materials	1 683	1 284	1 440	+156	-3.6	-23.7	+12.1	-1.2	-17.9	+9.2		
Machines and electronics	8 848	8 756	8 382	-373	-3.7	-1.0	-4.3	-2.8	-1.4	-3.2		
Machines	5 202	5 278	5 110	-168	-3.5	+1.5	-3.2	-1.6	-0.3	-1.4		
Office machines	971	1 057	913	-143	-5.9	+8.9	-13.6	+2.6	+4.9	-9.9		
Household appliances (incl. consumer electronics)	673	663	645	-18	-2.2	-1.5	-2.7	+0.5	-2.0	-1.1		
Electrical and electronic industry devices	3 613	3 495	3 329	-166	-4.4	-3.3	-4.7	-4.7	-1.9	-2.5		
Electrical, electronic articles	2 213	2 103	1 972	-131	-3.6	-5.0	-6.2	-2.2	-2.2	-2.9		
Vehicles	5 346	5 545	5 202	-343	-1.3	+3.7	-6.2	-1.3	+2.2	-4.7		
Motor cars	3 123	3 206	3 102	-104	+1.6	+2.6	-3.3	+0.0	+6.6	-3.9		
Road vehicles (commercial)	620	641	589	-52	-1.3	+3.5	-8.1	-1.0	+1.8	-8.4		
Air- and spacecraft	542	461	519	+58	+4.7	-15.1	+12.7	+17.5	-26.6	+39.5		
Metals	4 036	3 920	3 833	-87	-7.4	-2.9	-2.2	-5.8	-0.6	-1.3		
Food, beverages and tobacco	3 144	3 182	3 130	-53	-3.2	+1.2	-1.7	-2.8	+0.3	-0.4		
Food	1 928	1 935	1 940	+5	-2.6	+0.4	+0.2	-1.2	+1.1	+0.5		
Beverages	562	550	542	-8	-3.0	-2.1	-1.5	-3.4	-3.7	+0.3		
Energy sources	3 290	2 967	2 952	-15	-17.1	-9.8	-0.5	+2.2	-12.2	-8.6		
Petroleum and distillates	1 809	1 759	1 634	-125	-13.0	-2.7	-7.1	+2.8	-4.6	-8.7		
Textiles, clothing, shoes	3 049	3 012	2 898	-115	-3.0	-1.2	-3.8	-3.1	-1.5	-4.6		
Clothing	2 023	1 989	1 924	-66	-2.7	-1.7	-3.3	-2.0	-2.2	-3.4		
Shoes	538	528	509	-19	-3.1	-1.9	-3.6	-6.1	-3.5	-1.5		
Precision instruments	2 274	2 198	2 148	-50	-0.1	-3.3	-2.3	+0.1	-2.2	-2.5		
Medical instruments and equipment	1 274	1 220	1 211	-8	+1.2	-4.3	-0.7	+2.4	-2.6	-1.6		
Mechanical measuring, testing and regulating equipment	526	501	483	-17	-2.9	-4.9	-3.5	-0.8	-5.9	-4.9		
Jewellery	2 314	2 081	1 799	-282	+8.7	-10.1	-13.5	+9.8	-20.8	-12.6		
Plastics	1 214	1 171	1 185	+14	-6.3	-3.5	+1.2	-4.1	-2.0	+1.6		
Paper and graphic products	914	884	861	-23	-4.5	-3.3	-2.6	-2.3	-0.7	-1.2		
Watches	915	862	810	-52	-1.7	-5.7	-6.1	+1.9	-5.5	-0.7		
Watch parts	398	383	382	-0	-1.4	-3.9	-0.0	-0.9	-1.3	-0.7		
Small watches, mechanical / automatic	363	375	320	-54	-4.7	+3.2	-14.5	+4.2	-3.8	-3.5		

Seasonally adjusted Swiss imports

Product groups	Change compared to previous month											
	CHF mn			Nominal in %							Real in %	
	Oct 2023	Nov 2023	Dec 2023	Dec 2023	Oct 2023	Nov 2023	Dec 2023	Oct 2023	Nov 2023	Dec 2023		
Total	17 936	18 987	20 302	+1 315	-4.8	+5.9	+6.9	-2.9	+1.0	+2.3		
Chemical and pharmaceutical products	5 534	6 664	7 633	+970	-7.4	+20.4	+14.6	-6.4	+12.3	-1.1		
Pharmaceuticals, vitamins, diagnostics	4 295	5 691	6 452	+761	-13.3	+32.5	+13.4	-11.2	+17.2	-1.4		
Medicines	2 609	4 255	3 566	-689	-18.2	+63.1	-16.2					
Immunological products	1 354	1 223	1 847	+624	+6.5	-9.6	+51.0					
Active principles	123	115	116	+0	+16.3	-6.3	+0.2					
Raw and primary materials	500	448	486	+38	+14.0	-10.3	+8.5	+23.3	-5.6	-3.9		
Machines and electronics	2 812	2 773	2 850	+77	-5.7	-1.4	+2.8	-4.1	-2.9	+4.8		
Machines	1 692	1 684	1 798	+115	-6.0	-0.5	+6.8	-3.5	-0.6	+7.2		
Office machines	314	294	312	+18	-15.6	-6.4	+6.1	-8.9	-6.4	+9.7		
Household appliances (incl. consumer electronics)	222	212	219	+8	+2.1	-4.6	+3.7	+3.4	-2.8	+1.8		
Electrical and electronic industry devices	1 141	1 101	1 058	-43	-2.0	-3.6	-3.9	-2.4	-2.8	-2.3		
Electrical, electronic articles	675	642	640	-2	-2.7	-5.0	-0.3	-2.0	-3.5	+2.1		
Vehicles	1 740	1 685	1 770	+85	-10.1	-3.2	+5.0	-4.6	-2.5	+3.7		
Motor cars	1 057	918	1 053	+134	-0.2	-13.1	+14.6	+0.8	-15.7	+15.6		
Road vehicles (commercial)	211	208	187	-20	-9.3	-1.5	-9.8	-10.4	-1.2	-9.5		
Air- and spacecraft	153	174	125	-50	-26.4	+14.3	-28.4	-2.6	+17.4	-33.5		
Metals	1 283	1 270	1 285	+16	+0.1	-1.0	+1.2	+0.4	-0.9	+0.8		
Food, beverages and tobacco	1 048	1 048	1 057	+9	-1.0	-0.0	+0.9	-0.7	-0.8	+1.8		
Food	652	643	655	+12	+0.7	-1.4	+1.9	+0.2	-2.2	+2.3		
Beverages	174	185	187	+2	-7.4	+6.2	+0.9	-4.1	+4.4	-0.2		
Energy sources	938	947	1 024	+77	-1.0	+0.9	+8.1	-7.0	-3.7	+13.0		
Petroleum and distillates	556	597	576	-20	-2.5	+7.3	-3.4	-11.2	+15.6	+2.8		
Textiles, clothing, shoes	959	986	978	-8	+0.2	+2.8	-0.8	-1.2	+2.8	-0.3		
Clothing	634	653	647	-5	+0.9	+2.9	-0.8	-0.0	+3.4	+0.1		
Shoes	173	174	174	+0	+1.0	+0.6	+0.0	-0.6	+0.5	+2.8		
Precision instruments	730	680	733	+53	+0.7	-6.8	+7.9	-1.2	-7.3	+8.9		
Medical instruments and equipment	412	398	406	+8	+1.0	-3.5	+2.0	-0.6	-5.9	+4.7		
Mechanical measuring, testing and regulating equipment	163	152	162	+11	-1.4	-6.7	+7.0	-1.0	-4.0	+4.6		
Jewellery	627	668	579	-89	-15.2	+6.5	-13.3	-5.7	-2.3	-9.3		
Plastics	399	392	404	+12	+2.6	-1.7	+3.0	+2.9	-1.9	+2.9		
Paper and graphic products	282	281	313	+32	-3.7	-0.6	+11.4	-1.9	-3.5	+14.4		
Watches	271	261	280	+20	-1.5	-3.9	+7.6	+1.4	+0.1	+7.2		
Watch parts	131	125	132	+6	+2.9	-4.3	+5.0	-1.5	+3.1	+2.5		
Small watches, mechanical / automatic	106	99	112	+13	-8.2	-7.0	+13.0	+1.6	+0.4	+14.6		

Swiss foreign trade by trading partner

Trading partners	Exports							Imports						
	CHF mn			Change compared to previous year				CHF mn			Change compared to previous year			
	2021	2022	2023	CHF mn	Nominal in %			2021	2022	2023	CHF mn	Nominal in %		
				2023	2021	2022	2023				2023	2021	2022	2023
Total	259 780	277 652	274 277	-3 375	+15.3	+6.9	-1.2	201 319	234 805	225 826	-8 979	+10.4	+16.6	-3.8
Europe	143 463	151 497	151 494	-3	+18.3	+5.6	-0.0	141 623	166 959	163 523	-3 436	+11.3	+17.9	-2.1
EU	130 258	137 707	138 138	+432	+19.7	+5.7	+0.3	135 807	161 065	158 368	-2 697	+12.3	+18.6	-1.7
Eurozone	119 409	126 674	126 949	+275	+20.5	+6.1	+0.2	125 258	149 565	146 334	-3 231	+12.5	+19.4	-2.2
Germany	44 176	43 723	42 656	-1 067	+9.3	-1.0	-2.4	55 133	64 227	56 304	-7 922	+11.4	+16.5	-12.3
Italy	15 527	20 643	21 156	+512	+19.6	+33.0	+2.5	18 893	21 349	23 312	+1 962	+12.5	+13.0	+9.2
Slovenia	7 993	11 515	15 684	+4 169	+65.7	+44.1	+36.2	2 099	6 701	12 123	+5 422	+91.3	+219.3	+80.9
France	14 937	16 111	14 329	-1 781	+26.3	+7.9	-11.1	15 319	20 226	18 071	-2 155	+19.7	+32.0	-10.7
Austria	7 295	7 411	7 979	+569	+18.6	+1.6	+7.7	9 074	11 011	9 580	-1 431	+9.1	+21.3	-13.0
Spain	12 596	10 130	7 680	-2 450	+68.3	-19.6	-24.2	8 165	8 855	8 588	-267	+21.7	+8.4	-3.0
Netherlands	6 709	6 808	6 206	-603	+11.1	+1.5	-8.9	5 400	5 576	5 803	+227	+8.1	+3.3	+4.1
Belgium	4 422	4 456	4 939	+483	+8.7	+0.8	+10.8	3 416	3 450	3 314	-136	+13.3	+1.0	-3.9
Ireland	1 190	1 333	1 521	+188	-6.4	+11.9	+14.1	3 850	4 018	4 766	+748	-15.8	+4.4	+18.6
Non-Eurozone	10 849	11 033	11 189	+156	+12.2	+1.7	+1.4	10 549	11 500	12 034	+534	+10.2	+9.0	+4.6
Poland	2 914	2 755	2 939	+185	+11.8	-5.5	+6.7	2 774	3 042	3 084	+43	+16.9	+9.6	+1.4
Czech Republic	1 779	1 858	1 994	+136	+16.1	+4.5	+7.3	2 694	3 007	3 213	+206	+7.8	+11.6	+6.9
Other European countries														
United Kingdom	7 821	8 666	8 518	-148	+0.2	+10.8	-1.7	4 339	4 411	3 816	-595	-15.1	+1.7	-13.5
Russia	3 213	3 024	2 586	-438	+15.6	-5.9	-14.5	270	142	40	-102	+32.6	-47.4	-72.0
Asia	53 700	58 338	56 644	-1 694	+9.0	+8.6	-2.9	42 136	46 654	42 279	-4 374	+8.2	+10.7	-9.4
China	15 573	15 905	15 348	-558	+5.7	+2.1	-3.5	17 948	20 375	17 919	-2 456	+11.5	+13.5	-12.1
Japan	7 582	9 288	7 608	-1 680	+9.0	+22.5	-18.1	3 936	4 154	4 369	+214	+6.7	+5.5	+5.2
Hong Kong	4 464	4 183	5 594	+1 411	+23.1	-6.3	+33.7	944	1 046	1 197	+151	-24.0	+10.7	+14.4
Singapore	5 515	5 987	5 585	-402	+13.5	+8.6	-6.7	4 174	3 899	2 956	-943	+20.3	-6.6	-24.2
Arab Emirates	2 612	2 934	3 350	+416	+21.3	+12.3	+14.2	986	771	592	-179	-45.9	-21.8	-23.2
South Korea	3 208	3 552	3 187	-365	+12.2	+10.7	-10.3	1 926	1 992	2 351	+360	+130.0	+3.4	+18.1
Türkiye	1 778	1 930	2 163	+233	+10.6	+8.6	+12.1	1 697	1 889	1 855	-34	+12.6	+11.3	-1.8
Saudi Arabia	1 904	2 128	2 035	-93	+25.2	+11.8	-4.4	464	374	324	-50	+88.0	-19.4	-13.3
India	1 675	1 818	1 867	+49	+20.4	+8.5	+2.7	1 955	2 459	2 344	-115	+18.2	+25.8	-4.7
Taiwan	2 159	2 047	1 727	-320	+18.2	-5.2	-15.6	1 553	1 702	1 369	-333	+26.0	+9.6	-19.6
North America	50 584	54 549	52 634	-1 915	+17.1	+7.8	-3.5	12 968	15 837	15 170	-667	+6.9	+22.1	-4.2
USA	46 952	50 679	48 791	-1 888	+18.9	+7.9	-3.7	12 149	15 186	14 527	-659	+5.9	+25.0	-4.3
Canada	3 629	3 865	3 840	-25	-2.2	+6.5	-0.7	818	650	642	-8	+23.9	-20.6	-1.2
Central and South America	6 191	6 963	7 553	+591	+6.5	+12.5	+8.5	2 312	2 537	2 460	-77	+13.5	+9.7	-3.0
Brazil	2 165	2 406	2 809	+404	+2.6	+11.1	+16.8	671	609	530	-79	+13.2	-9.3	-13.0
Mexico	1 399	1 624	2 007	+383	+9.9	+16.1	+23.6	683	773	792	+19	+15.5	+13.2	+2.4
Africa	3 457	3 594	3 279	-315	+2.1	+4.0	-8.8	1 971	2 471	2 067	-405	+20.4	+25.4	-16.4
Egypt	1 224	1 371	1 141	-229	+4.0	+12.0	-16.7	77	82	86	+4	+19.2	+6.7	+4.7
South Africa	565	612	557	-54	+15.2	+8.2	-8.8	250	346	352	+6	+7.8	+38.5	+1.8
Oceania	2 386	2 711	2 672	-39	+2.0	+13.7	-1.4	308	346	326	-20	+3.0	+12.3	-5.8
Australia	2 137	2 431	2 428	-3	+1.2	+13.7	-0.1	197	241	226	-15	+2.9	+22.3	-6.1

Seasonally adjusted Swiss foreign trade by trading partner

Trading partners	Exports							Imports													
	Change compared to previous quarter																				
	CHF mn			CHF mn				Nominal in %				CHF mn			CHF mn				Nominal in %		
	II / 2023	III / 2023	IV / 2023	IV / 2023	II / 2023	III / 2023	IV / 2023	II / 2023	III / 2023	IV / 2023	IV / 2023	II / 2023	III / 2023	IV / 2023	II / 2023	III / 2023	IV / 2023				
Total	64 673	66 090	64 945	-1 144	-3.5	+2.2	-1.7	55 391	55 471	56 873	+1 402	-5.1	+0.1	+2.5							
Europe	37 951	37 684	37 676	-8	-1.4	-0.7	-0.0	40 070	40 353	41 764	+1 411	-3.4	+0.7	+3.5							
EU	34 512	34 367	34 425	+59	-1.6	-0.4	+0.2	38 740	38 926	39 320	+394	-5.4	+0.5	+1.0							
Eurozone	31 661	31 538	31 654	+116	-1.7	-0.4	+0.4	35 815	36 040	36 583	+543	-5.1	+0.6	+1.5							
Germany	10 548	10 811	10 573	-238	-3.9	+2.5	-2.2	13 836	13 857	13 671	-185	-7.8	+0.2	-1.3							
Italy	5 598	5 108	5 460	+352	+14.4	-8.8	+6.9	5 830	5 681	6 090	+408	+2.0	-2.6	+7.2							
Slovenia	3 677	4 361	4 382	+21	-1.6	+18.6	+0.5	2 532	3 168	4 384	+1 216	+14.0	+25.1	+38.4							
France	3 627	3 468	3 479	+11	-4.6	-4.4	+0.3	4 637	4 300	4 233	-67	-4.0	-7.3	-1.6							
Austria	1 898	1 941	2 224	+282	-4.1	+2.3	+14.5	2 323	2 444	2 376	-68	-2.4	+5.2	-2.8							
Spain	1 859	1 837	2 129	+292	-4.6	-1.2	+15.9	1 943	2 103	1 994	-109	-22.4	+8.2	-5.2							
Netherlands	1 587	1 539	1 508	-31	+1.0	-3.0	-2.0	1 387	1 532	1 368	-164	-6.0	+10.4	-10.7							
Belgium	1 319	1 223	1 157	-66	+0.9	-7.3	-5.4	838	806	798	-7	-2.3	-3.8	-0.9							
Ireland	384	333	405	+73	-0.4	-13.3	+21.9	1 043	970	1 391	+421	-20.1	-7.0	+43.4							
Non-Eurozone	2 850	2 829	2 771	-57	-0.4	-0.8	-2.0	2 925	2 886	2 737	-149	-9.8	-1.3	-5.2							
Poland	740	752	766	+14	-0.7	+1.6	+1.9	770	772	747	-24	-5.4	+0.2	-3.2							
Czech Republic	498	517	515	-2	+1.9	+3.8	-0.4	821	825	795	-29	+3.4	+0.5	-3.6							
Other European countries																					
United Kingdom	2 112	2 140	2 222	+82	+0.8	+1.3	+3.8	951	927	964	+37	-6.3	-2.5	+4.0							
Russia	731	592	564	-28	-1.9	-19.0	-4.8	10	9	7	-2	-30.9	-8.0	-20.1							
Asia	14 168	14 211	13 947	-263	-3.0	+0.3	-1.9	10 734	10 366	9 994	-371	-5.5	-3.4	-3.6							
China	3 998	4 022	3 892	-130	+5.7	+0.6	-3.2	4 543	4 335	4 215	-120	-4.2	-4.6	-2.8							
Japan	1 974	1 816	1 835	+19	-0.8	-8.0	+1.1	1 112	1 181	1 026	-155	-2.2	+6.2	-13.1							
Singapore	1 232	1 365	1 471	+106	-20.9	+10.8	+7.8	767	676	724	+47	+3.1	-11.8	+7.0							
Hong Kong	1 358	1 461	1 307	-154	-9.8	+7.5	-10.5	316	389	209	-181	+26.8	+23.2	-46.5							
Arab Emirates	851	759	897	+138	-0.1	-10.8	+18.1	149	151	132	-18	-15.0	+0.9	-12.1							
South Korea	792	750	835	+85	-3.3	-5.3	+11.3	620	479	608	+130	-5.9	-22.8	+27.1							
Türkiye	545	547	517	-30	-5.8	+0.4	-5.5	463	459	454	-5	-1.7	-0.8	-1.1							
Saudi Arabia	508	480	484	+4	-4.1	-5.5	+0.8	116	35	47	+12	+62.8	-69.9	+33.5							
India	455	475	469	-5	+0.9	+4.4	-1.1	602	530	547	+16	-8.2	-11.9	+3.1							
Taiwan	450	419	425	+6	+5.6	-6.9	+1.3	352	337	310	-27	-6.1	-4.2	-8.1							
North America	13 253	12 935	12 203	-731	-5.5	-2.4	-5.7	3 502	3 803	3 720	-83	-16.3	+8.6	-2.2							
USA	12 318	11 967	11 249	-719	-4.9	-2.8	-6.0	3 425	3 614	3 586	-28	-14.7	+5.5	-0.8							
Canada	929	949	972	+23	-6.5	+2.1	+2.4	162	166	158	-9	+15.1	+2.7	-5.3							
Central and South America	1 791	1 898	1 928	+31	-9.3	+5.9	+1.6	615	591	596	+5	-1.8	-4.0	+0.9							
Brazil	676	658	674	+16	-13.4	-2.7	+2.4	132	126	130	+4	-5.4	-4.3	+3.1							
Mexico	456	540	525	-15	-6.7	+18.4	-2.8	193	195	188	-8	-1.3	+1.2	-3.9							
Africa	826	840	779	-61	-0.6	+1.7	-7.3	557	552	462	-90	+22.8	-0.9	-16.2							
Egypt	253	321	269	-53	-14.9	+27.0	-16.4	21	25	20	-5	-8.4	+20.3	-20.8							
South Africa	137	139	142	+3	-6.7	+0.9	+2.3	87	84	91	+7	-2.3	-3.8	+8.5							
Oceania	639	651	691	+40	-10.0	+2.0	+6.1	73	87	82	-5	-10.3	+18.9	-5.3							
Australia	579	597	630	+33	-10.5	+3.1	+5.6	51	62	58	-4	-4.3	+22.6	-6.7							

Seasonally adjusted Swiss foreign trade by trading partner

Trading partners	Exports							Imports						
	CHF mn			Change compared to previous month				CHF mn			Change compared to previous month			
	Oct 23	Nov 23	Dec 23	Dec 23	Oct 23	Nov 23	Dec 23	Oct 23	Nov 23	Dec 23	Dec 23	Oct 23	Nov 23	Dec 23
Total	21 340	21 240	21 677	+437	-10.4	-0.5	+2.1	17 936	18 987	20 302	+1 315	-4.8	+5.9	+6.9
Europe	12 370	12 789	12 994	+205	-4.9	+3.4	+1.6	13 207	14 191	14 470	+279	-3.1	+7.4	+2.0
EU	11 244	11 820	11 958	+138	-5.7	+5.1	+1.2	12 874	13 766	14 212	+446	-2.2	+6.9	+3.2
Eurozone	10 352	10 873	10 953	+80	-5.7	+5.0	+0.7	12 026	12 703	13 173	+470	-0.8	+5.6	+3.7
Germany	3 421	3 434	3 867	+433	-7.6	+0.4	+12.6	4 505	4 668	4 671	+3	-1.6	+3.6	+0.1
Italy	1 770	1 893	2 100	+207	+13.8	+6.9	+10.9	1 835	2 030	2 266	+236	-5.9	+10.7	+11.6
France	1 119	1 217	1 153	-64	-4.5	+8.7	-5.3	1 404	1 401	1 509	+108	-7.1	-0.3	+7.7
Slovenia	1 231	1 584	999	-585	-37.3	+28.7	-36.9	865	1 676	1 900	+224	-23.2	+93.8	+13.3
Spain	570	730	671	-59	+6.8	+28.2	-8.0	681	654	619	-35	+0.2	-3.9	-5.4
Austria	636	918	641	-277	-4.1	+44.4	-30.2	778	845	779	-66	-6.9	+8.6	-7.8
Netherlands	497	501	480	-22	-6.4	+0.8	-4.3	450	450	526	+76	-10.5	-0.2	+16.9
Belgium	361	372	386	+14	-12.8	+3.0	+3.7	264	267	258	-9	+3.0	+1.1	-3.5
Ireland	158	115	151	+36	+22.5	-27.0	+31.3	537	444	335	-109	+82.0	-17.3	-24.5
Non-Eurozone	892	947	1 005	+58	-6.4	+6.1	+6.2	848	1 064	1 040	-24	-18.1	+25.4	-2.2
Poland	244	242	297	+55	-2.5	-0.9	+22.9	252	250	255	+6	-3.7	-0.9	+2.3
Czech Republic	166	177	162	-15	-2.0	+6.7	-8.4	264	252	283	+31	-10.6	-4.5	+12.3
Other European countries														
United Kingdom	725	769	670	-99	+2.3	+6.2	-12.9	296	282	381	+99	-11.4	-4.8	+35.1
Russia	204	197	197	-0	+6.3	-3.2	-0.1	2	3	2	-0	-10.7	+21.2	-17.4
Asia	4 809	4 642	4 496	-147	-7.6	-3.5	-3.2	3 292	3 211	3 877	+667	-1.9	-2.5	+20.8
China	1 266	1 201	1 247	+47	-17.2	-5.1	+3.9	1 422	1 385	1 479	+94	+0.0	-2.6	+6.8
Japan	630	602	648	+45	+6.3	-4.4	+7.6	223	300	476	+176	+40.7	+34.1	+58.9
Hong Kong	431	435	430	-5	-15.7	+1.0	-1.0	94	60	68	+9	-30.7	-36.6	+15.0
Singapore	629	515	323	-192	-9.9	-18.2	-37.3	227	182	321	+140	-20.2	-20.0	+76.9
Arab Emirates	287	281	289	+9	+9.0	-2.3	+3.1	45	34	51	+17	-15.2	-23.1	+49.0
South Korea	273	291	274	-18	+6.6	+6.8	-6.1	212	158	344	+186	+116.1	-25.3	+117.2
Saudi Arabia	164	172	177	+5	+2.8	+4.8	+2.8	20	16	17	+1	+74.1	-20.9	+5.9
India	162	141	161	+19	+3.2	-12.8	+13.7	174	186	174	-12	+4.2	+6.8	-6.4
Türkiye	201	156	159	+3	+8.4	-22.5	+2.0	148	153	155	+2	-2.4	+3.1	+1.2
Taiwan	142	155	133	-22	-14.7	+9.4	-14.1	106	103	102	-1	-11.0	-2.8	-1.1
North America	4 282	3 763	4 177	+414	-17.1	-12.1	+11.0	1 174	1 257	1 269	+12	-17.3	+7.1	+0.9
USA	3 947	3 516	3 838	+322	-19.4	-10.9	+9.2	1 098	1 211	1 213	+2	-19.5	+10.3	+0.2
Canada	353	275	324	+49	+28.6	-22.1	+17.8	58	53	58	+5	+5.4	-9.1	+9.0
Central and South America	680	605	665	+59	+2.2	-11.0	+9.8	199	195	206	+11	-0.5	-1.8	+5.5
Brazil	249	237	224	-13	+7.1	-4.5	-5.5	41	46	46	-0	-9.2	+13.1	-0.2
Mexico	177	156	199	+43	-9.7	-11.5	+27.4	68	56	65	+9	+14.9	-16.7	+15.5
Africa	244	246	284	+38	-5.3	+0.8	+15.5	173	163	132	-31	-8.4	-5.5	-18.9
Egypt	84	92	100	+8	-16.7	+9.4	+9.2	7	7	7	-0	-16.2	+0.0	-3.0
South Africa	44	47	48	+1	+1.0	+6.8	+3.2	39	34	27	-7	+21.6	-13.4	-20.5
Oceania	224	216	229	+14	-2.9	-3.5	+6.3	31	29	26	-3	+2.8	-6.0	-11.6
Australia	201	193	209	+16	-6.3	-4.0	+8.1	21	22	19	-3	-4.5	+4.6	-15.7