



Press release

Date 24.01.2023

Swiss foreign trade

2022: Price-driven increase in foreign trade

Driven by rising prices, Swiss foreign trade increased significantly in nominal terms in 2022. Although exports rose by 7.2%, they stagnated in price-adjusted terms. Meanwhile, imports grew by 16.8% in nominal terms and edged up slightly in real terms. Trade declined in both directions in the fourth quarter. The year ended with a trade surplus of CHF 43.5 billion.

In brief

- ↑ Exports: watches and jewellery set new records
- ↑ Exports to Slovenia and Italy soared (+44.1% and +37.1%)
- ↑ Energy imports doubled due to price spikes
- ↑ Imports from the United States rose by a quarter

Export trend: ↑ Import trend: ↑

Seasonally adjusted* Swiss foreign trade

	CHF bn			Change in % compared to previous period			
	Exports	Imports	Bal.	Nominal		Real	
				Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
Quarter I / 2022	65.6	57.4	8.2	+1.0	+7.5	+0.8	+1.6
Quarter II / 2022	66.2	58.3	7.9	+0.9	+1.5	-0.5	+0.3
Quarter III / 2022	67.7	59.8	8.0	+2.4	+2.6	+0.4	-0.3
Quarter IV / 2022	66.2	59.1	7.1	-2.3	-1.1	-1.8	-0.4
2021	259.8	201.3	58.5	+15.3	+10.4	+9.5	+1.9
2022	278.6	235.2	43.5	+7.2	+16.8	+0.1	+0.7

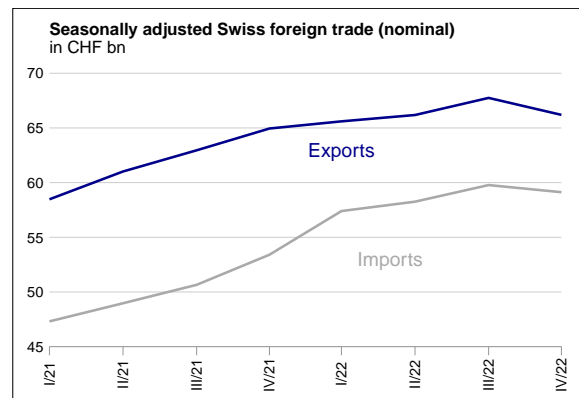
* Annual figures not seasonally adjusted

Foreign trade with Russia

Imports from Russia totalled CHF 268 million in December 2022, with gold of Russian origin (4,746kg) imported into Switzerland from the United Kingdom accounting for CHF 258 million. The imported gold complies with the requirements in force at the time of importation. Exports to Russia amounted to CHF 245 million, with CHF 195 million relating to chemical and pharmaceutical products.

Overall trend

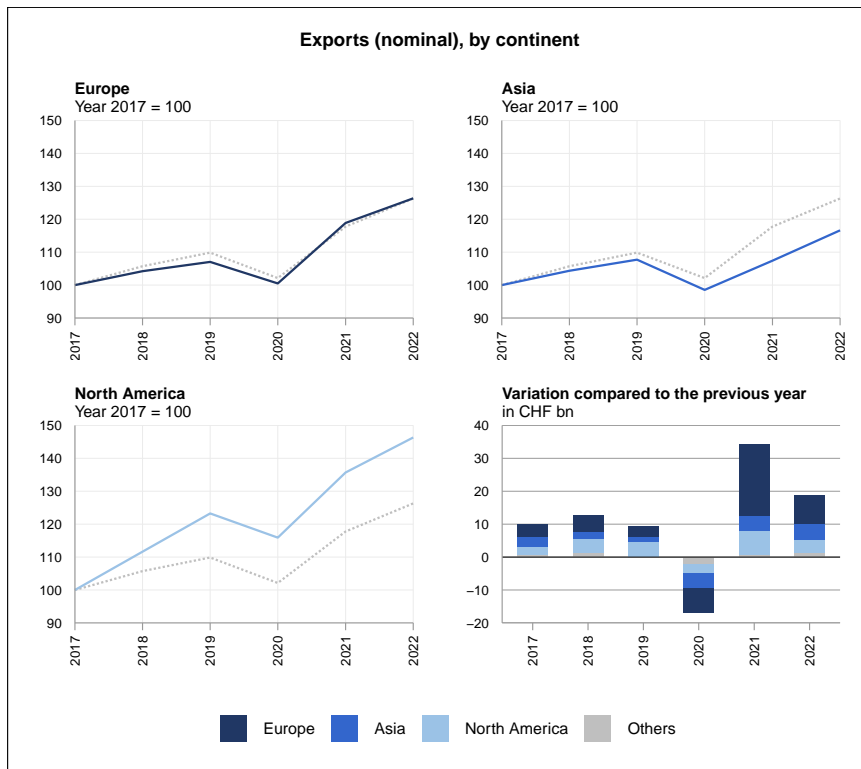
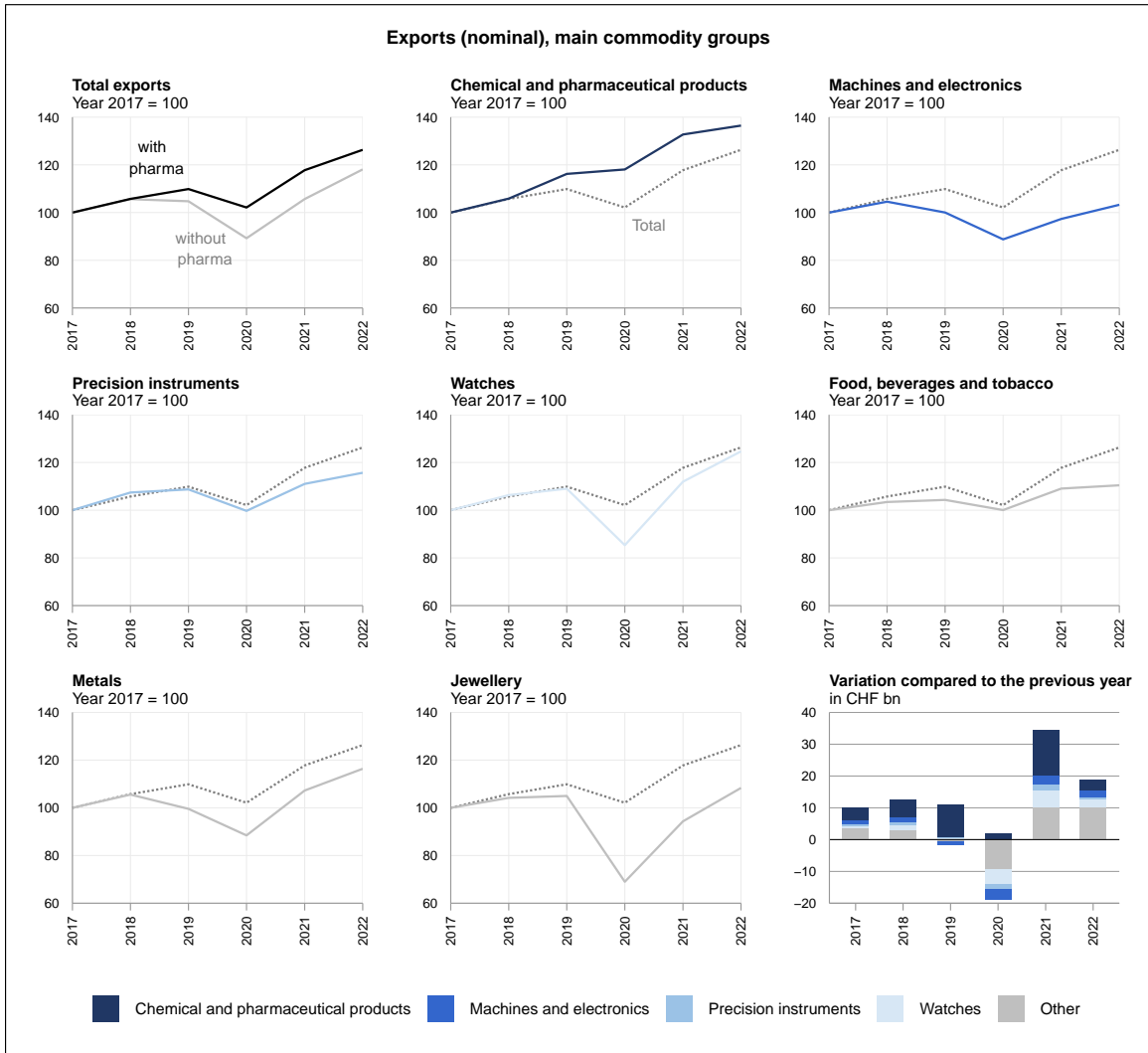
In 2022, **exports** climbed by 7.2% to an all-time high of CHF 278.6 billion. **Imports** surged by 16.8% and likewise reached a new high. Trade in both directions was driven almost exclusively by price increases (real: +0.1% and +0.7%). On a quarterly basis, both directions of trade were negative in the last quarter, following three positive periods. The trade surplus at year-end was CHF 43.5 billion (previous year: 58.5 bn).



Broad-based export growth

The export growth of CHF 18.8 billion seen in 2022 was broad-based, with nine of the eleven main groups posting an increase. **Chemical and pharmaceutical products**, the group with the highest turnover, made the largest contribution (3.7 bn), driven by raw and primary materials and immunological products (4.1 bn in total). In contrast, like a year earlier, some of the strongest growth rates were achieved by **watches** and **jewellery**, both of which posted double-digit increases of 11.4% and 14.8%, respectively, and set new records. Exports of **machines and electronics** (+1.9 bn, or +6.1%), **metals** (+1.2 bn, or +8.5%) and **precision instruments** (+729 mn, or +4.2%) likewise rose, albeit less sharply.

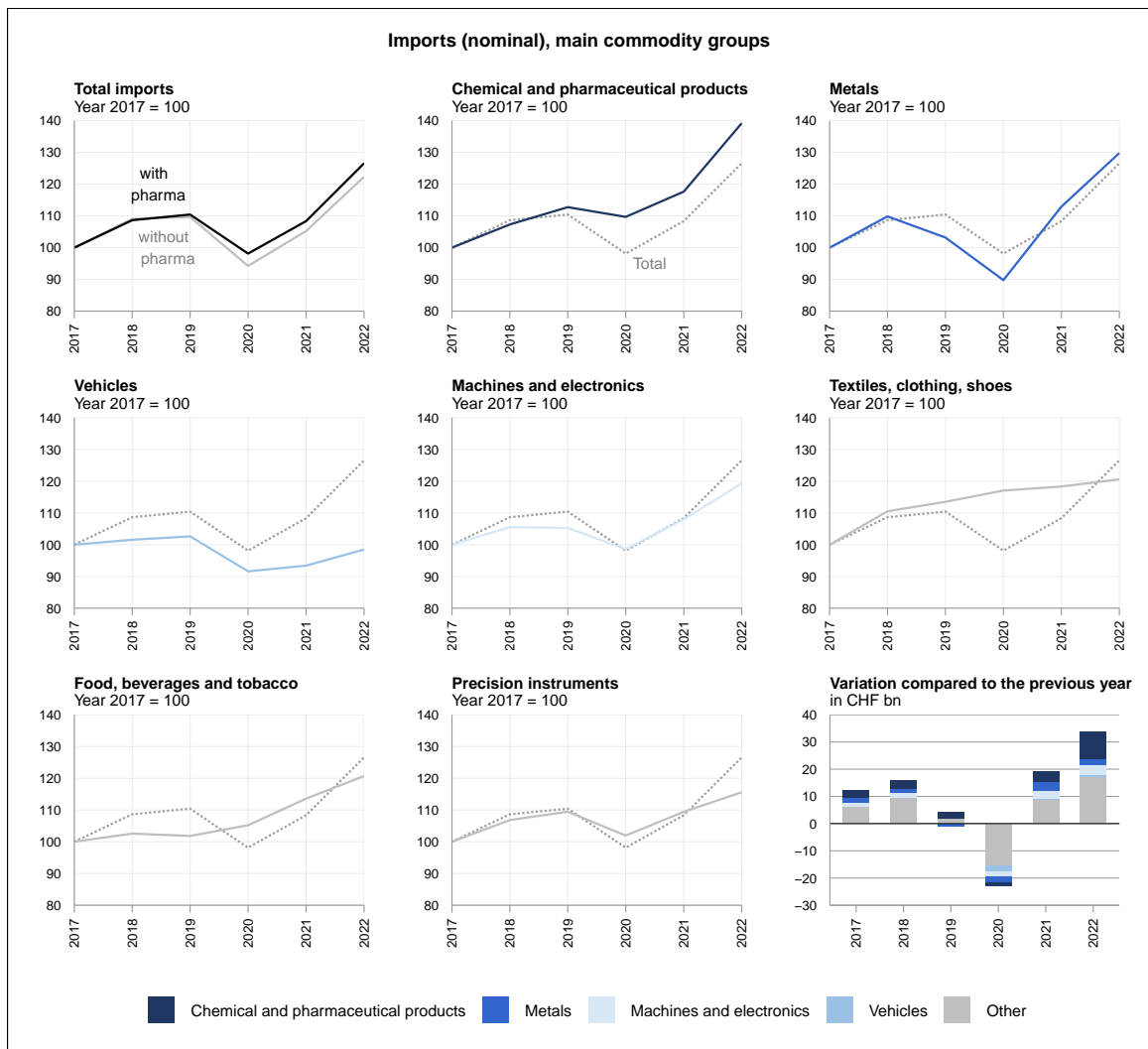
The Swiss export industry sold more goods in all three major economic areas: deliveries to **Asia** were up by 8.6% year on year, those to **North America** by 7.8% and **Europe** by 6.3%. In the case of Europe, exports to Slovenia (+44.1%; chemical and pharmaceutical products) and Italy (+37.1%; electricity, chemical and pharmaceutical products) were particularly robust. Deliveries to Slovenia were 2.5 times higher than in 2020. In Asia, Japan was the strongest driver, with an increase of a fifth, while in North America, exports to the United States grew by 7.9%.

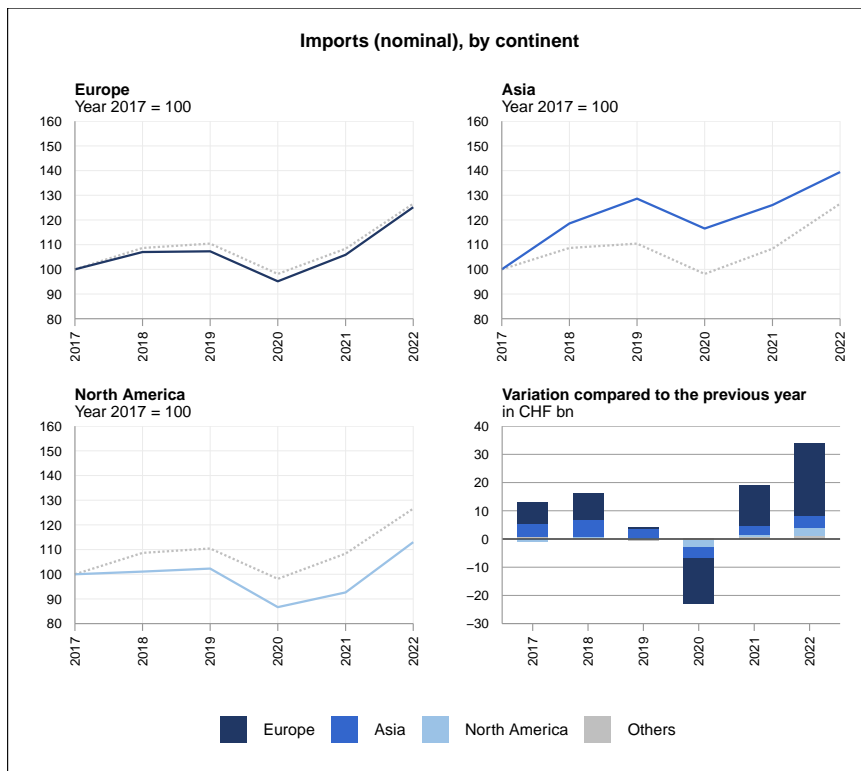


Three quarters of the increase in imports came from Europe

On the import side, the entire range of goods was up in 2022. Rising energy prices caused a twofold increase in purchases of **energy sources**, bringing them to CHF 22.7 billion (real: -1.4%). As a result, this group was responsible for more than a third of the total growth. Imports of **chemical and pharmaceutical products** also surged by CHF 10.1 billion (+18.3%). Imports of **metals** (+15.0%), **jewellery** (+11.7%) and **machines and electronics** (+10.5%) likewise posted double-digit growth rates. In the case of machines and electronics, imports of electrical and electronic articles jumped by a fifth.

Imports from all three major economic areas also rose. Imports from **Europe** climbed by CHF 26 billion, or 18.2%, and all EU countries of relevance for trade were up. Almost half of the total import growth was attributable to France, Germany and Italy; imports from those countries grew by between 13.3% and 33.0%. Slovenia also stood out, as imports from there tripled. The increase in **Asia** (+4.5 bn) was due primarily to additional imports from China (+13.5%). However, coming in at 22.0%, **North America** (United States) had the strongest growth of all three regions.





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Important information:

This media release comments on non-seasonally adjusted annual figures and seasonally adjusted, non-annualised quarterly and monthly figures, the changes in each of which relate to the previous period. Prior period comparisons can be volatile and the seasonally adjusted results of one group – due to the applied method – can be inconsistent with those of its subgroups. More information can be found in our [methodological manual](#).

The results of the current year are provisional. The text, tables and charts are moreover based on the business cycle data (Total 1), i.e. **without** trade in gold, other precious metals, precious stones and gems, works of art and antiques.

Further statistics on foreign trade can be found online on our website under "[Data](#)" or in our database: www.swiss-impex.admin.ch.

All publication dates for media releases on Swiss foreign trade can be found on our website under "[Publications](#)".

- Nominal:** At current prices, i.e. not price-adjusted
- Real:** Price-adjusted (based on averages)
- Adjusted for working days:** Takes account of the influence of individual working days (e.g. number of Thursdays per month) and other calendar-related effects
- Seasonally adjusted:** Adjusted for the number of working days and excluding seasonal fluctuations
- Product groups:** Classification according to the "[product type](#)" nomenclature

Swiss exports

Product groups	CHF mn			Change compared to previous year						
				CHF mn	Nominal in %			Real in %		
	2020	2021	2022	2022	2020	2021	2022	2020	2021	2022
Total	225 291	259 780	278 609	+18 829	-7.0	+15.3	+7.2	-11.2	+9.5	+0.1
Chemical and pharmaceutical products	116 424	130 877	134 546	+3 669	+1.6	+12.4	+2.8	-8.8	+6.7	-2.4
Pharmaceuticals, vitamins, diagnostics	99 107	108 967	109 591	+624	+1.6	+9.9	+0.6	-9.5	+4.0	-4.4
Immunological products	36 994	45 802	47 452	+1 650	+8.4	+23.8	+3.6			
Medicines	45 141	45 981	45 091	-890	-4.9	+1.9	-1.9			
Active principles	15 994	15 869	15 561	-309	+7.5	-0.8	-1.9			
Raw and primary materials	6 773	10 366	12 774	+2 408	+16.8	+53.1	+23.2	-9.0	+41.0	+17.4
Machines and electronics	28 452	31 200	33 102	+1 903	-11.3	+9.7	+6.1	-12.0	+9.5	+4.8
Machines	18 291	19 960	21 029	+1 069	-12.3	+9.1	+5.4	-13.2	+8.4	+0.4
Working machines	6 041	7 015	7 274	+259	-19.2	+16.1	+3.7	-20.5	+14.9	-0.7
Non-electrical engines	1 806	1 783	1 912	+129	-14.8	-1.3	+7.2	-19.4	+4.4	+1.9
Electrical and electronic industry devices	10 161	11 240	12 073	+833	-9.4	+10.6	+7.4	-9.0	+10.3	+12.7
Electrical, electronic articles	6 838	7 588	8 219	+631	-10.6	+11.0	+8.3	-11.4	+10.9	+17.4
Electricity generation, electric motors	2 693	3 037	3 178	+141	-5.3	+12.8	+4.6	-0.9	+10.7	+0.2
Watches	17 000	22 302	24 835	+2 533	-21.7	+31.2	+11.4	-25.5	+17.9	-0.8
Small watches, mechanical / automatic	13 905	18 452	20 582	+2 130	-18.9	+32.7	+11.5	-21.5	+18.0	-1.7
Small watches, electric	2 263	2 797	3 137	+341	-33.4	+23.6	+12.2	-41.1	+16.0	+5.3
Precision instruments	15 601	17 372	18 101	+729	-8.3	+11.4	+4.2	-6.3	+8.7	+1.5
Medical instruments and equipment	9 687	10 609	11 209	+599	-11.2	+9.5	+5.6	-9.5	+4.2	+3.4
Mechanical measuring, testing and regulating equipment	4 398	5 039	5 105	+66	+0.2	+14.6	+1.3	+2.3	+18.0	-2.9
Metals	12 066	14 635	15 879	+1 243	-11.2	+21.3	+8.5	-9.8	+12.5	-0.2
Jewellery	7 672	10 490	12 048	+1 557	-34.3	+36.7	+14.8	-25.8	+38.0	+21.3
Food, beverages and tobacco	8 686	9 468	9 588	+120	-4.1	+9.0	+1.3	+0.5	+6.9	+1.0
Coffee	2 860	3 462	3 460	-2	+7.3	+21.0	-0.1			
Beverages	1 884	1 997	1 936	-60	-7.3	+6.0	-3.0	-5.8	+10.2	+4.1
Vehicles	4 611	5 283	5 249	-34	-18.4	+14.6	-0.6	-15.5	+5.1	-6.9
Air- and spacecraft	1 517	1 732	1 817	+85	-29.1	+14.1	+4.9	-23.2	-2.2	-8.4
Textiles, clothing, shoes	4 679	4 861	4 850	-11	-6.1	+3.9	-0.2	-4.7	+7.8	+0.5
Plastics	3 134	3 597	3 842	+245	-7.5	+14.8	+6.8	-2.8	+10.9	-2.4
Paper and graphic products	1 327	1 452	1 856	+403	-27.6	+9.4	+27.8	-24.9	-1.0	+12.5

Seasonally adjusted Swiss exports

Product groups	Change compared to previous quarter											
	CHF mn			CHF mn			Nominal in %			Real in %		
	II / 2022	III / 2022	IV / 2022	IV / 2022	II / 2022	III / 2022	IV / 2022	II / 2022	III / 2022	IV / 2022		
Total	66 182	67 746	66 194	-1 551	+0.9	+2.4	-2.3	-0.5	+0.4	-1.8		
Chemical and pharmaceutical products	33 389	33 713	33 026	-687	-1.4	+1.0	-2.0	-2.5	+0.2	-0.6		
Pharmaceuticals, vitamins, diagnostics	27 236	27 571	26 920	-651	-1.9	+1.2	-2.4	-3.2	+0.3	-0.1		
Immunological products	11 102	11 664	11 885	+221	-10.3	+5.1	+1.9					
Medicines	11 425	11 204	11 240	+37	-1.6	-1.9	+0.3					
Active principles	4 014	3 912	3 845	-67	-3.7	-2.5	-1.7					
Raw and primary materials	3 228	3 375	3 238	-137	+7.0	+4.6	-4.1	-1.3	-0.8	-6.9		
Machines and electronics	8 459	8 241	8 331	+90	+5.1	-2.6	+1.1	+3.8	+0.7	-2.0		
Machines	5 449	5 238	5 141	-97	+6.3	-3.9	-1.9	+4.4	-5.1	-2.8		
Working machines	1 837	1 826	1 812	-14	+2.5	-0.6	-0.8	+1.4	-1.4	-1.4		
Non-electrical engines	506	490	437	-53	+0.9	-3.2	-10.8	-0.5	-7.2	-3.2		
Electrical and electronic industry devices	3 037	3 011	3 049	+38	+4.0	-0.8	+1.2	+6.4	+5.1	-3.2		
Electrical, electronic articles	2 054	2 034	2 081	+47	+1.9	-1.0	+2.3	+6.7	+5.3	-2.9		
Electricity generation, electric motors	806	804	801	-3	+6.9	-0.3	-0.4	+5.9	-0.3	-1.0		
Watches	6 086	6 304	6 233	-72	+0.1	+3.6	-1.1	-2.6	+5.1	-9.2		
Small watches, mechanical / automatic	5 001	5 244	5 179	-65	-0.5	+4.8	-1.2	-3.5	+6.7	-10.3		
Small watches, electric	770	819	766	-53	-0.9	+6.3	-6.5	-7.7	+6.6	-14.5		
Precision instruments	4 544	4 561	4 453	-108	+0.7	+0.4	-2.4	+0.1	+1.0	-0.6		
Medical instruments and equipment	2 829	2 803	2 781	-22	+2.4	-0.9	-0.8	+0.8	+0.2	+1.6		
Mechanical measuring, testing and regulating equipment	1 272	1 298	1 238	-60	-1.0	+2.1	-4.6	-3.9	+2.6	-4.8		
Metals	4 116	3 987	3 817	-170	+4.9	-3.1	-4.3	+1.0	-1.8	-3.7		
Jewellery	3 105	3 071	3 068	-3	+11.3	-1.1	-0.1	+15.9	-8.9	-7.6		
Food, beverages and tobacco	2 410	2 357	2 396	+38	+0.1	-2.2	+1.6	-1.8	-0.9	+2.3		
Coffee	901	876	884	+8	+3.2	-2.8	+0.9					
Beverages	476	463	503	+40	-5.3	-2.9	+8.7	-11.1	+3.7	+10.3		
Vehicles	1 400	1 294	1 221	-73	+3.6	-7.6	-5.6	-3.1	-1.8	-2.4		
Air- and spacecraft	515	438	424	-14	+21.6	-15.0	-3.1	+16.2	-12.0	+6.2		
Textiles, clothing, shoes	1 212	1 198	1 220	+22	+0.3	-1.2	+1.8	+1.1	-0.1	+0.5		
Plastics	981	955	941	-14	+3.4	-2.6	-1.5	+0.9	-4.3	-2.6		
Paper and graphic products	460	567	419	-149	+12.7	+23.2	-26.2	+8.9	+25.9	-25.7		

Seasonally adjusted Swiss exports

Product groups	Change compared to previous month											
	CHF mn			Nominal in %							Real in %	
	Oct 2022	Nov 2022	Dec 2022	Dec 2022	Oct 2022	Nov 2022	Dec 2022	Oct 2022	Nov 2022	Dec 2022		
Total	22 252	20 750	22 396	+1 646	-3.7	-6.8	+7.9	-2.2	-2.7	+5.7		
Chemical and pharmaceutical products	11 764	9 579	11 271	+1 692	-0.2	-18.6	+17.7	-0.4	-9.6	+15.8		
Pharmaceuticals, vitamins, diagnostics	9 616	7 627	9 260	+1 633	+0.3	-20.7	+21.4	+2.3	-12.4	+23.7		
Immunological products	3 890	3 887	3 243	-644	-2.8	-0.1	-16.6					
Medicines	4 485	3 313	3 045	-268	+8.3	-26.1	-8.1					
Active principles	1 097	1 220	1 125	-95	-15.0	+11.2	-7.8					
Raw and primary materials	1 137	1 055	1 016	-39	+5.4	-7.3	-3.7	+1.5	-19.0	-0.5		
Machines and electronics	2 748	2 798	2 734	-65	-2.6	+1.8	-2.3	-4.6	+4.6	-3.9		
Machines	1 713	1 787	1 735	-52	-5.5	+4.4	-2.9	-9.6	+6.3	-3.3		
Working machines	582	599	615	+16	-4.5	+3.0	+2.7	-4.6	+3.8	+1.5		
Non-electrical engines	171	167	112	-56	-1.9	-1.9	-33.4	-8.8	+12.3	-41.2		
Electrical and electronic industry devices	1 025	1 010	1 015	+5	+1.3	-1.4	+0.5	-0.7	+3.3	-4.6		
Electrical, electronic articles	689	689	686	-3	+3.2	-0.0	-0.4	+1.6	+6.9	-8.1		
Electricity generation, electric motors	274	265	266	+2	+1.5	-3.4	+0.6	-0.1	-3.6	+0.9		
Watches	2 107	2 156	2 097	-59	-4.3	+2.3	-2.7	-6.3	-0.5	-3.4		
Small watches, mechanical / automatic	1 755	1 788	1 749	-39	-3.0	+1.9	-2.2	-6.5	-1.1	-3.4		
Small watches, electric	252	267	250	-17	-15.1	+6.0	-6.3	-17.1	+4.4	-7.4		
Precision instruments	1 487	1 486	1 466	-20	-1.8	-0.0	-1.3	-0.6	-0.6	-0.7		
Medical instruments and equipment	928	922	930	+8	-1.1	-0.6	+0.8	+0.7	-1.2	+3.0		
Mechanical measuring, testing and regulating equipment	416	420	401	-19	-3.5	+0.9	-4.5	-6.3	+0.0	-4.1		
Metals	1 254	1 288	1 258	-30	-3.2	+2.7	-2.3	-2.2	+1.4	-2.1		
Jewellery	1 013	945	1 140	+195	+1.2	-6.7	+20.6	-0.2	-19.8	+30.0		
Food, beverages and tobacco	785	783	843	+60	+0.2	-0.3	+7.7	+0.3	+0.9	+8.3		
Coffee	307	300	281	-19	-0.4	-2.3	-6.3					
Beverages	153	161	180	+20	-0.3	+4.8	+12.2	+0.5	+5.1	+16.2		
Vehicles	360	390	463	+73	-23.2	+8.1	+18.9	-19.6	+11.7	+13.6		
Air- and spacecraft	131	121	206	+86	-4.3	-8.0	+70.9	+7.1	-6.5	+49.9		
Textiles, clothing, shoes	410	402	413	+11	+1.6	-2.0	+2.6	+1.9	-2.0	+2.1		
Plastics	318	311	313	+3	+1.8	-2.3	+0.8	+1.6	-2.5	+0.8		
Paper and graphic products	152	145	134	-11	+14.2	-4.9	-7.8	+22.6	-9.1	-3.3		

Swiss imports

Product groups	Change compared to previous year									
	CHF mn			CHF mn	Nominal in %			Real in %		
	2020	2021	2022		2020	2021	2022	2020	2021	2022
Total	182 312	201 319	235 152	+33 833	-11.1	+10.4	+16.8	-13.4	+1.9	+0.7
Chemical and pharmaceutical products	51 272	54 995	65 071	+10 076	-2.7	+7.3	+18.3	-13.7	+0.2	-1.7
Pharmaceuticals, vitamins, diagnostics	39 438	41 058	49 238	+8 180	+4.6	+4.1	+19.9	-9.0	-2.0	-2.3
Medicines	24 573	24 984	30 568	+5 584	+16.2	+1.7	+22.4			
Immunological products	11 568	13 180	15 377	+2 197	+18.1	+13.9	+16.7			
Active principles	2 245	1 701	2 016	+315	-61.3	-24.2	+18.5			
Raw and primary materials	4 769	5 688	6 908	+1 220	-37.4	+19.3	+21.4	-45.3	+11.5	-0.9
Machines and electronics	29 970	32 820	36 275	+3 455	-6.4	+9.5	+10.5	-5.4	+5.6	+3.9
Machines	18 799	20 148	21 514	+1 366	-7.2	+7.2	+6.8	-6.2	+5.8	+2.3
Office machines	4 008	4 180	4 649	+470	-4.4	+4.3	+11.2	-1.5	-0.3	-0.2
Household appliances (incl. consumer electronics)	2 802	3 079	3 071	-7	+3.6	+9.9	-0.2	+7.0	+9.0	-2.2
Electrical and electronic industry devices	11 171	12 672	14 761	+2 089	-5.0	+13.4	+16.5	-3.1	+4.7	+6.4
Electrical, electronic articles	6 229	7 488	8 942	+1 455	-5.6	+20.2	+19.4	-3.2	+13.9	+10.7
Energy sources	5 629	10 023	22 720	+12 697	-39.6	+78.1	+126.7	-10.3	+10.8	-1.4
Petroleum and distillates	3 578	4 817	8 435	+3 618	-46.3	+34.6	+75.1	-16.2	-9.1	+4.0
Metals	13 000	16 353	18 799	+2 446	-13.0	+25.8	+15.0	-8.4	+14.0	+1.7
Vehicles	17 409	17 749	18 715	+966	-10.7	+2.0	+5.4	-10.3	+5.4	-1.6
Motor cars	9 486	9 500	10 584	+1 084	-12.8	+0.1	+11.4	-14.0	-0.9	+5.0
Road vehicles (commercial)	1 692	1 791	1 875	+83	-17.1	+5.9	+4.7	-16.8	+6.9	-0.2
Air- and spacecraft	2 084	1 980	1 801	-179	-22.3	-5.0	-9.0	-13.5	+35.0	-27.4
Food, beverages and tobacco	11 140	12 029	12 782	+754	+3.3	+8.0	+6.3	+6.4	+5.6	-0.2
Food	6 961	7 379	7 593	+214	+5.1	+6.0	+2.9	+8.0	+5.3	-0.3
Beverages	2 034	2 285	2 294	+9	-0.7	+12.4	+0.4	+3.5	+7.9	-4.2
Textiles, clothing, shoes	12 350	12 484	12 723	+239	+3.1	+1.1	+1.9	-1.0	-0.2	+4.6
Clothing	7 568	8 206	8 336	+130	-1.8	+8.4	+1.6	-4.3	+6.2	+4.8
Shoes	2 082	2 128	2 221	+93	-9.0	+2.2	+4.4	-17.0	+0.9	+9.2
Precision instruments	7 857	8 433	8 910	+477	-6.9	+7.3	+5.7	-5.4	+7.5	+5.8
Medical instruments and equipment	4 328	4 524	4 922	+398	-8.1	+4.5	+8.8	-6.7	+3.8	+8.6
Mechanical measuring, testing and regulating equipment	1 810	1 985	2 062	+78	-0.9	+9.6	+3.9	+1.4	+13.6	+5.7
Jewellery	7 571	7 806	8 719	+913	-54.3	+3.1	+11.7	-65.0	-40.4	+14.2
Plastics	4 257	5 037	5 345	+308	-4.8	+18.3	+6.1	-1.0	+6.1	-1.8
Paper and graphic products	3 440	3 610	4 034	+425	-13.1	+4.9	+11.8	-9.9	+0.7	-0.0
Watches	2 613	3 277	3 569	+293	-31.0	+25.4	+8.9	-30.9	+25.3	+2.9
Small watches, mechanical / automatic	1 132	1 474	1 524	+50	-25.5	+30.2	+3.4	-21.5	+24.6	-6.7
Watch parts	1 055	1 301	1 486	+186	-34.9	+23.3	+14.3	-36.9	+32.4	+7.8

Seasonally adjusted Swiss imports

Product groups	Change compared to previous quarter									
	CHF mn			Nominal in %			Real in %			
	II / 2022	III / 2022	IV / 2022	CHF mn	II / 2022	III / 2022	IV / 2022	II / 2022	III / 2022	IV / 2022
Total	58 258	59 776	59 123	-653	+1.5	+2.6	-1.1	+0.3	-0.3	-0.4
Chemical and pharmaceutical products	16 091	16 697	16 197	-500	+0.7	+3.8	-3.0	-6.6	+1.2	-2.8
Pharmaceuticals, vitamins, diagnostics	12 094	12 408	12 337	-71	+0.1	+2.6	-0.6	-10.6	-1.1	-3.9
Medicines	7 709	7 968	7 891	-77	+4.8	+3.4	-1.0			
Immunological products	3 539	3 859	4 157	+298	-2.8	+9.0	+7.7			
Active principles	381	456	336	-120	-35.6	+19.7	-26.3			
Raw and primary materials	1 753	1 675	1 487	-188	-6.3	-4.4	-11.2	-7.2	-2.8	-6.4
Machines and electronics	9 099	9 253	9 137	-117	+6.4	+1.7	-1.3	+3.6	+0.7	-0.2
Machines	5 376	5 560	5 385	-176	+5.0	+3.4	-3.2	+2.0	+2.4	-2.6
Office machines	1 148	1 285	1 048	-237	-0.7	+12.0	-18.5	-6.3	+9.5	-15.5
Household appliances (incl. consumer electronics)	766	777	765	-13	+0.9	+1.5	-1.6	-0.1	+2.9	-2.7
Electrical and electronic industry devices	3 632	3 705	3 802	+98	+4.5	+2.0	+2.6	+2.3	+1.7	+2.2
Electrical, electronic articles	2 227	2 258	2 311	+53	+6.0	+1.4	+2.3	+3.7	+0.8	+3.9
Energy sources	4 868	6 044	5 722	-321	-18.7	+24.2	-5.3	-6.5	-5.6	-2.9
Petroleum and distillates	2 168	2 263	2 409	+146	+32.9	+4.3	+6.4	-2.5	+0.5	+7.4
Vehicles	4 337	5 029	4 938	-91	-0.2	+15.9	-1.8	-2.0	+13.5	-2.5
Motor cars	2 417	2 738	2 861	+123	+0.0	+13.3	+4.5	-2.6	+12.8	+3.1
Road vehicles (commercial)	443	494	523	+29	+9.1	+11.7	+5.8	+9.8	+9.0	+4.4
Air- and spacecraft	402	481	408	-74	-11.4	+19.8	-15.3	-17.5	+18.7	-6.1
Metals	4 892	4 742	4 613	-129	+5.7	-3.1	-2.7	+0.2	-1.7	-1.2
Textiles, clothing, shoes	3 187	3 232	3 248	+16	+4.5	+1.4	+0.5	+2.4	+0.9	+0.5
Clothing	2 115	2 070	2 060	-10	+3.0	-2.1	-0.5	+3.0	-1.6	+1.2
Shoes	556	563	576	+13	+8.1	+1.2	+2.3	+7.6	+0.7	+5.6
Food, beverages and tobacco	3 216	3 185	3 229	+44	+3.1	-1.0	+1.4	+0.3	-3.2	+3.0
Food	1 910	1 880	1 925	+45	+2.2	-1.5	+2.4	-0.6	-0.5	+2.3
Beverages	579	570	561	-9	-1.0	-1.6	-1.5	+0.2	-2.3	-0.9
Precision instruments	2 256	2 234	2 270	+36	+5.9	-1.0	+1.6	+4.7	-1.4	+1.7
Medical instruments and equipment	1 264	1 230	1 253	+23	+10.0	-2.8	+1.9	+7.3	-3.6	+3.6
Mechanical measuring, testing and regulating equipment	520	510	523	+13	+2.9	-1.9	+2.5	+5.7	-1.6	+4.2
Jewellery	2 583	1 980	2 021	+41	+36.1	-23.4	+2.1	+64.9	-30.8	+3.6
Plastics	1 353	1 317	1 345	+28	+1.9	-2.7	+2.1	-0.8	-2.6	+0.7
Paper and graphic products	1 032	1 023	1 005	-18	+6.1	-1.0	-1.8	+4.0	+0.9	-8.2
Watches	919	848	889	+41	+3.4	-7.7	+4.8	+6.2	-9.1	-3.1
Small watches, mechanical / automatic	380	378	378	-0	+1.9	-0.3	-0.1	+19.9	-14.5	+2.0
Watch parts	383	372	361	-10	+6.9	-3.0	-2.8	+2.8	-5.6	-4.6

Seasonally adjusted Swiss imports

Product groups	Change compared to previous month									
	CHF mn			Change compared to previous month						
	Oct 2022	Nov 2022	Dec 2022	CHF mn	Nominal in %			Real in %		
	Oct 2022	Nov 2022	Dec 2022	Dec 2022	Oct 2022	Nov 2022	Dec 2022	Oct 2022	Nov 2022	Dec 2022
Total	19 235	20 192	19 640	-552	-4.4	+5.0	-2.7	-0.3	-0.4	+0.3
Chemical and pharmaceutical products	5 244	5 587	5 301	-286	-8.5	+6.5	-5.1	-10.2	+8.6	-3.2
Pharmaceuticals, vitamins, diagnostics	3 968	4 244	4 012	-233	-11.6	+6.9	-5.5	-14.7	+9.8	-3.8
Medicines	2 157	2 517	2 387	-130	-22.1	+16.7	-5.1			
Immunological products	1 348	1 625	1 013	-612	+2.6	+20.6	-37.7			
Active principles	128	145	151	+6	-6.6	+12.9	+4.4			
Raw and primary materials	546	529	544	+15	-0.5	-3.2	+2.9	-2.0	-3.5	+6.7
Machines and electronics	3 156	3 103	3 074	-30	+0.1	-1.7	-1.0	+1.6	-3.0	-1.3
Machines	1 791	1 830	1 779	-51	-4.4	+2.2	-2.8	-2.3	+1.5	-2.0
Office machines	385	361	325	-36	-16.2	-6.1	-10.0	-10.8	-9.5	-4.7
Household appliances (incl. consumer electronics)	261	264	225	-39	+2.5	+1.0	-14.9	+1.8	-0.3	-14.5
Electrical and electronic industry devices	1 401	1 279	1 289	+9	+8.1	-8.7	+0.7	+7.8	-9.1	+1.1
Electrical, electronic articles	786	786	792	+6	+1.7	+0.0	+0.8	+2.7	-0.1	+3.1
Energy sources	1 513	2 260	1 858	-401	-25.2	+49.3	-17.8	-5.7	-3.2	+0.1
Petroleum and distillates	782	827	730	-97	-0.4	+5.8	-11.7	+4.4	+1.8	-4.6
Vehicles	1 734	1 627	1 607	-20	+3.2	-6.2	-1.2	+8.0	-6.2	-1.2
Motor cars	954	958	990	+32	-2.4	+0.4	+3.3	-5.9	+0.4	-3.3
Road vehicles (commercial)	173	184	181	-3	+1.9	+6.5	-1.8	+6.9	+2.0	-2.2
Air- and spacecraft	204	65	134	+69	+86.0	-68.3	+106.9	+138.3	-72.1	+121.5
Metals	1 534	1 492	1 462	-30	+0.9	-2.7	-2.0	+1.1	-1.9	-0.0
Textiles, clothing, shoes	1 071	1 089	1 108	+19	-0.8	+1.7	+1.7	+0.9	+1.5	+2.0
Clothing	701	703	726	+23	-0.5	+0.3	+3.3	-0.1	+1.6	+1.1
Shoes	192	198	205	+6	-2.7	+3.5	+3.2	+1.8	+2.5	+11.8
Food, beverages and tobacco	1 070	1 075	1 106	+32	+0.7	+0.4	+3.0	+0.8	+0.7	+2.7
Food	639	645	652	+7	+1.1	+1.0	+1.0	+0.6	+1.0	+0.8
Beverages	187	184	188	+4	+0.5	-1.7	+2.0	+2.1	-0.6	+0.3
Jewellery	670	687	782	+95	-2.3	+2.6	+13.8	+3.2	-12.4	+25.9
Precision instruments	764	744	759	+15	+3.2	-2.6	+2.0	+4.4	-3.2	+0.6
Medical instruments and equipment	431	409	424	+14	+4.5	-4.9	+3.5	+7.1	-7.0	+2.4
Mechanical measuring, testing and regulating equipment	175	177	170	-6	+5.4	+0.8	-3.5	+10.1	+4.5	-7.0
Plastics	443	448	453	+5	+1.6	+1.0	+1.2	+2.7	-0.5	+0.1
Paper and graphic products	337	340	334	-6	+0.0	+0.8	-1.9	-4.8	-1.1	-2.1
Watches	275	299	305	+6	-4.7	+8.4	+2.0	-9.3	+10.2	+0.9
Watch parts	123	123	128	+5	-0.4	+0.2	+4.1	+0.8	-0.7	+5.1
Small watches, mechanical / automatic	113	139	126	-13	-4.0	+22.6	-9.2	-8.4	+27.4	-13.0

Swiss foreign trade by trading partner

Trading partners	Exports							Imports						
	CHF mn			Change compared to previous year				CHF mn			Change compared to previous year			
	2020	2021	2022	CHF mn	Nominal in %			2020	2021	2022	CHF mn	Nominal in %		
				2022	2020	2021	2022				2022	2020	2021	2022
Total	225 291	259 780	278 609	+18 829	-7.0	+15.3	+7.2	182 312	201 319	235 152	+33 833	-11.1	+10.4	+16.8
Europe	121 288	143 463	152 486	+9 023	-6.1	+18.3	+6.3	127 251	141 623	167 380	+25 757	-11.3	+11.3	+18.2
EU	108 786	130 258	138 694	+8 435	-5.4	+19.7	+6.5	120 936	135 807	161 476	+25 669	-8.9	+12.3	+18.9
Eurozone	98 790	119 051	127 355	+8 304	-5.7	+20.5	+7.0	111 086	124 952	149 630	+24 678	-9.5	+12.5	+19.7
Germany	40 412	44 176	43 884	-292	-8.3	+9.3	-0.7	49 471	55 133	64 499	+9 366	-8.1	+11.4	+17.0
Italy	12 983	15 527	21 280	+5 753	-7.7	+19.6	+37.1	16 799	18 893	21 401	+2 508	-10.4	+12.5	+13.3
France	11 829	14 937	16 318	+1 381	-17.4	+26.3	+9.2	12 797	15 319	20 373	+5 054	-15.3	+19.7	+33.0
Slovenia	4 823	7 993	11 515	+3 523	+47.3	+65.7	+44.1	1 097	2 099	6 701	+4 602	+92.5	+91.3	+219.3
Spain	7 483	12 596	10 130	-2 466	-4.3	+68.3	-19.6	6 709	8 165	8 854	+688	+10.7	+21.7	+8.4
Austria	6 152	7 295	7 414	+119	+6.1	+18.6	+1.6	8 320	9 074	10 943	+1 868	+0.2	+9.1	+20.6
Netherlands	6 040	6 709	6 802	+93	+3.6	+11.1	+1.4	4 996	5 400	5 577	+177	-8.2	+8.1	+3.3
Belgium	4 067	4 422	4 456	+34	-6.8	+8.7	+0.8	3 017	3 416	3 448	+31	-15.6	+13.3	+0.9
Ireland	1 272	1 190	1 330	+139	+21.6	-6.4	+11.7	4 575	3 850	4 018	+168	-39.3	-15.8	+4.4
Non-Eurozone	9 996	11 207	11 339	+132	-1.4	+12.1	+1.2	9 850	10 855	11 846	+991	-1.5	+10.2	+9.1
Poland	2 608	2 914	2 751	-163	-1.4	+11.8	-5.6	2 373	2 774	3 066	+292	-1.5	+16.9	+10.5
Czech Republic	1 532	1 779	1 853	+75	-13.3	+16.1	+4.2	2 499	2 694	3 005	+311	-9.1	+7.8	+11.5
Other European countries														
United Kingdom	7 802	7 821	8 668	+847	-15.2	+0.2	+10.8	5 110	4 339	4 419	+80	-45.8	-15.1	+1.8
Russia	2 779	3 213	3 024	-189	-10.5	+15.6	-5.9	204	270	142	-128	-19.3	+32.6	-47.5
Asia	49 263	53 700	58 309	+4 609	-8.5	+9.0	+8.6	38 954	42 136	46 601	+4 465	-9.4	+8.2	+10.6
China	14 734	15 573	15 900	+327	+10.0	+5.7	+2.1	16 096	17 948	20 366	+2 417	+8.1	+11.5	+13.5
Japan	6 953	7 582	9 288	+1 705	-13.9	+9.0	+22.5	3 688	3 936	4 151	+214	+9.9	+6.7	+5.4
Singapore	4 857	5 515	5 986	+471	-2.1	+13.5	+8.5	3 469	4 174	3 899	-275	+60.1	+20.3	-6.6
Hong Kong	3 627	4 464	4 183	-281	-34.3	+23.1	-6.3	1 242	944	1 036	+92	-4.2	-24.0	+9.7
South Korea	2 860	3 208	3 548	+339	-16.7	+12.2	+10.6	838	1 926	1 991	+65	+5.0	+130.0	+3.4
Arab Emirates	2 153	2 612	2 924	+313	-23.9	+21.3	+12.0	1 821	986	770	-215	-76.4	-45.9	-21.8
Saudi Arabia	1 521	1 904	2 128	+224	-9.6	+25.2	+11.8	247	464	374	-90	-0.8	+88.0	-19.4
Taiwan	1 825	2 159	2 045	-113	+0.7	+18.2	-5.3	1 232	1 553	1 701	+148	-1.6	+26.0	+9.5
Turkey	1 607	1 778	1 930	+152	-2.6	+10.6	+8.6	1 508	1 697	1 889	+192	+5.3	+12.6	+11.3
India	1 391	1 675	1 818	+143	-18.4	+20.4	+8.5	1 655	1 955	2 436	+481	-15.6	+18.2	+24.6
North America	43 205	50 584	54 548	+3 964	-6.0	+17.1	+7.8	12 134	12 968	15 819	+2 851	-15.3	+6.9	+22.0
USA	39 493	46 952	50 678	+3 726	-5.9	+18.9	+7.9	11 474	12 149	15 180	+3 031	-16.5	+5.9	+25.0
Canada	3 710	3 629	3 865	+236	-6.2	-2.2	+6.5	660	818	638	-180	+13.4	+23.9	-22.0
Central and South America	5 811	6 191	6 962	+771	-14.5	+6.5	+12.5	2 037	2 312	2 536	+224	-0.0	+13.5	+9.7
Brazil	2 110	2 165	2 406	+241	-16.0	+2.6	+11.1	593	671	608	-63	+3.1	+13.2	-9.4
Mexico	1 273	1 399	1 624	+225	-11.4	+9.9	+16.1	591	683	773	+90	-5.8	+15.5	+13.2
Africa	3 386	3 457	3 593	+136	-9.4	+2.1	+3.9	1 638	1 971	2 470	+499	-17.2	+20.4	+25.3
Egypt	1 177	1 224	1 371	+147	-2.8	+4.0	+12.0	64	77	82	+5	-11.4	+19.2	+6.7
South Africa	491	565	612	+47	-27.0	+15.2	+8.3	232	250	345	+95	-16.7	+7.8	+38.0
Oceania	2 339	2 386	2 711	+325	-17.4	+2.0	+13.6	299	308	346	+38	-7.5	+3.0	+12.3
Australia	2 111	2 137	2 430	+293	-17.8	+1.2	+13.7	191	197	241	+44	-11.5	+2.9	+22.2

Seasonally adjusted Swiss foreign trade by trading partner

Trading partners	Exports							Imports														
	Change compared to previous quarter																					
	CHF mn			CHF mn				Nominal in %				CHF mn			CHF mn				Nominal in %			
	II / 2022	III / 2022	IV / 2022	IV / 2022	II / 2022	III / 2022	IV / 2022	II / 2022	III / 2022	IV / 2022	IV / 2022	II / 2022	III / 2022	IV / 2022	II / 2022	III / 2022	IV / 2022					
Total	66 182	67 746	66 194	-1 551	+0.9	+2.4	-2.3	58 258	59 776	59 123	-653	+1.5	+2.6	-1.1								
Europe	38 836	38 320	37 485	-835	+2.9	-1.3	-2.2	40 855	42 474	41 571	-902	-1.7	+4.0	-2.1								
EU	35 048	35 040	34 335	-705	+1.9	-0.0	-2.0	38 960	40 959	40 618	-341	-2.7	+5.1	-0.8								
Eurozone	32 086	32 227	31 532	-695	+1.7	+0.4	-2.2	36 044	38 002	37 474	-528	-3.2	+5.4	-1.4								
Germany	11 029	10 928	11 147	+219	+0.5	-0.9	+2.0	15 525	16 658	16 118	-540	-3.2	+7.3	-3.2								
Italy	4 839	6 093	5 715	-378	+4.0	+25.9	-6.2	5 418	5 242	5 482	+240	+5.4	-3.2	+4.6								
France	4 005	4 077	4 049	-28	-1.0	+1.8	-0.7	4 790	5 031	5 392	+361	-4.3	+5.0	+7.2								
Slovenia	3 224	2 823	2 605	-219	+23.9	-12.4	-7.7	1 655	1 873	1 962	+89	+25.3	+13.1	+4.8								
Spain	2 813	2 201	1 931	-271	-6.0	-21.7	-12.3	2 234	2 314	2 048	-266	+0.4	+3.6	-11.5								
Netherlands	1 719	1 574	1 795	+221	-0.0	-8.4	+14.0	1 377	1 345	1 348	+3	-6.2	-2.3	+0.2								
Austria	1 904	2 118	1 625	-493	+4.4	+11.3	-23.3	2 649	2 561	2 785	+224	-8.8	-3.3	+8.7								
Belgium	1 099	1 101	1 144	+43	-3.2	+0.2	+3.9	840	776	963	+186	+2.4	-7.6	+24.0								
Ireland	349	394	316	-78	+20.5	+13.0	-19.9	873	978	939	-39	-19.7	+12.0	-4.0								
Non-Eurozone	2 962	2 813	2 803	-10	+4.9	-5.0	-0.4	2 915	2 957	3 144	+186	+3.9	+1.4	+6.3								
Poland	707	669	689	+20	+0.6	-5.4	+2.9	766	749	805	+55	+5.2	-2.2	+7.4								
Czech Republic	477	487	472	-15	+13.5	+2.2	-3.0	775	782	794	+12	+16.6	+0.8	+1.6								
Other European countries																						
United Kingdom	2 273	2 112	2 128	+16	+10.8	-7.1	+0.7	1 335	1 062	961	-102	+22.6	-20.4	-9.6								
Russia	918	715	668	-47	+34.5	-22.1	-6.5	40	25	15	-9	-38.1	-38.3	-38.2								
Asia	14 062	15 451	14 278	-1 173	-1.0	+9.9	-7.6	11 840	11 658	11 814	+156	+5.0	-1.5	+1.3								
China	3 679	4 413	3 758	-655	-6.0	+20.0	-14.8	5 014	5 201	5 015	-186	+1.8	+3.7	-3.6								
Japan	2 172	2 460	2 326	-133	-5.2	+13.2	-5.4	1 247	926	1 010	+85	+24.2	-25.8	+9.1								
Singapore	1 509	1 573	1 529	-45	+5.4	+4.3	-2.8	910	1 010	988	-22	-6.3	+11.0	-2.2								
Hong Kong	966	1 030	1 020	-10	-15.1	+6.6	-1.0	242	234	280	+46	-9.3	-3.2	+19.6								
South Korea	839	903	937	+34	-2.5	+7.6	+3.8	403	582	548	-34	-20.5	+44.2	-5.8								
Arab Emirates	697	751	740	-11	+4.0	+7.7	-1.5	166	110	235	+126	-36.0	-33.9	+114.5								
Turkey	478	508	516	+8	+10.0	+6.1	+1.6	482	485	470	-16	+10.0	+0.6	-3.2								
Taiwan	513	458	485	+27	-9.5	-10.7	+5.8	450	407	388	-19	-1.2	-9.6	-4.6								
India	441	448	471	+23	+3.0	+1.7	+5.2	645	609	574	-35	+14.4	-5.6	-5.7								
Saudi Arabia	528	515	467	-48	-8.1	-2.5	-9.4	90	70	57	-13	-15.4	-23.0	-18.5								
North America	13 473	13 796	13 408	-388	-0.6	+2.4	-2.8	3 940	4 057	3 901	-156	+5.1	+3.0	-3.8								
USA	12 493	12 822	12 386	-436	-0.4	+2.6	-3.4	3 840	3 872	3 718	-154	+8.0	+0.8	-4.0								
Canada	989	913	932	+18	-2.4	-7.7	+2.0	157	146	148	+2	-20.9	-7.4	+1.4								
Central and South America	1 753	1 749	1 798	+49	+3.2	-0.2	+2.8	620	657	649	-9	+8.3	+6.0	-1.3								
Brazil	593	615	611	-3	-1.9	+3.7	-0.5	155	152	158	+6	+11.5	-1.6	+4.0								
Mexico	426	402	412	+10	+10.1	-5.7	+2.5	173	191	210	+19	-2.6	+10.6	+9.8								
Africa	899	903	921	+19	+2.5	+0.3	+2.1	721	537	614	+77	+19.0	-25.5	+14.3								
Egypt	326	356	383	+27	-0.4	+9.2	+7.6	24	19	21	+2	+16.2	-20.4	+8.5								
South Africa	151	160	161	+1	+6.4	+5.7	+0.4	89	107	75	-32	+16.6	+20.8	-30.0								
Oceania	664	672	673	+2	-0.7	+1.1	+0.2	79	80	85	+5	-23.7	+1.0	+6.8								
Australia	591	598	601	+3	-2.0	+1.3	+0.4	53	54	59	+5	-28.4	+2.8	+8.8								

Seasonally adjusted Swiss foreign trade by trading partner

Trading partners	Exports							Imports						
	CHF mn			Change compared to previous month				CHF mn			Change compared to previous month			
	Oct 22	Nov 22	Dec 22	CHF mn	Nominal in %			Oct 22	Nov 22	Dec 22	CHF mn	Nominal in %		
	Oct 22	Nov 22	Dec 22	Dec 22	Oct 22	Nov 22	Dec 22	Oct 22	Nov 22	Dec 22	Dec 22	Oct 22	Nov 22	Dec 22
Total	22 252	20 750	22 396	+1 646	-3.7	-6.8	+7.9	19 235	20 192	19 640	-552	-4.4	+5.0	-2.7
Europe	11 603	12 212	13 308	+1 096	-7.8	+5.3	+9.0	13 286	14 368	14 237	-130	-6.1	+8.1	-0.9
EU	10 540	11 242	11 937	+695	-7.8	+6.7	+6.2	12 921	13 940	13 745	-195	-5.3	+7.9	-1.4
Eurozone	9 624	10 323	11 078	+755	-8.2	+7.3	+7.3	11 885	12 871	12 716	-155	-5.9	+8.3	-1.2
Germany	3 342	3 641	3 898	+257	-2.7	+9.0	+7.1	5 252	5 337	5 419	+81	-1.1	+1.6	+1.5
Italy	1 822	1 797	2 215	+418	+0.7	-1.3	+23.2	1 830	1 885	1 819	-66	-2.1	+3.0	-3.5
France	1 252	1 370	1 461	+91	-7.1	+9.4	+6.6	1 530	1 782	1 943	+161	-10.2	+16.5	+9.0
Slovenia	927	920	872	-48	-9.8	-0.8	-5.2	515	519	587	+68	-25.4	+0.7	+13.1
Spain	661	586	637	+51	-24.2	-11.3	+8.7	548	694	759	+65	-15.9	+26.7	+9.4
Netherlands	574	593	586	-7	+4.4	+3.3	-1.2	467	454	464	+11	+4.1	-2.9	+2.3
Austria	348	641	568	-74	-44.6	+84.2	-11.5	801	1 106	874	-232	-3.4	+38.1	-21.0
Belgium	355	369	388	+19	+0.6	+3.8	+5.3	321	351	290	-61	+20.0	+9.4	-17.3
Ireland	102	110	102	-7	-16.6	+7.6	-6.8	356	361	314	-47	-7.0	+1.5	-13.0
Non-Eurozone	915	919	859	-60	-3.8	+0.4	-6.5	1 036	1 070	1 029	-40	+2.2	+3.3	-3.8
Poland	229	216	274	+59	+3.8	-5.7	+27.2	274	277	258	-19	+5.0	+1.3	-6.8
Czech Republic	154	160	150	-10	-1.3	+4.0	-6.2	266	262	253	-8	+4.8	-1.7	-3.2
Other European countries														
United Kingdom	668	689	770	+82	+1.0	+3.1	+11.9	304	327	367	+41	-15.4	+7.6	+12.5
Russia	249	213	227	+14	-32.8	-14.4	+6.8	4	6	5	-1	-53.1	+42.7	-16.5
Asia	4 847	4 724	4 929	+205	-4.2	-2.5	+4.3	4 377	3 905	3 878	-27	+6.1	-10.8	-0.7
China	1 280	1 224	1 280	+56	-8.7	-4.4	+4.6	1 930	1 655	1 659	+4	+8.1	-14.2	+0.2
Japan	762	768	886	+118	-7.5	+0.7	+15.4	396	292	322	+30	+31.5	-26.1	+10.3
Singapore	539	463	538	+75	+16.1	-14.2	+16.2	403	233	295	+62	-20.2	-42.1	+26.4
Hong Kong	352	345	357	+12	+5.0	-2.2	+3.6	106	97	83	-14	+16.7	-8.2	-14.0
South Korea	355	324	295	-29	+6.8	-8.8	-8.9	154	261	101	-160	-9.5	+68.9	-61.4
Arab Emirates	221	275	267	-8	-13.3	+24.8	-3.0	112	70	58	-12	+82.9	-37.3	-17.4
Saudi Arabia	141	168	195	+27	-23.9	+18.8	+16.2	28	19	46	+27	+5.6	-30.8	+141.3
Turkey	174	169	179	+10	+4.5	-2.5	+5.7	155	153	156	+3	-4.4	-1.4	+2.2
Taiwan	175	153	169	+17	+13.1	-12.6	+10.9	137	136	140	+4	-14.2	-1.3	+3.1
India	157	155	168	+13	+1.1	-1.5	+8.3	196	200	203	+3	-13.3	+2.4	+1.4
North America	5 755	3 631	4 391	+760	+15.1	-36.9	+20.9	1 277	1 293	1 324	+31	-1.6	+1.3	+2.4
USA	5 324	3 287	4 070	+783	+12.5	-38.3	+23.8	1 204	1 256	1 305	+49	-2.8	+4.3	+3.9
Canada	399	321	242	-79	+42.9	-19.6	-24.7	57	48	36	-12	-7.9	-16.6	-24.4
Central and South America	589	604	603	-1	-2.9	+2.5	-0.1	226	217	225	+8	+4.2	-3.9	+3.6
Brazil	207	189	194	+5	-0.9	-8.6	+2.5	50	57	52	-5	-9.7	+13.1	-8.2
Mexico	128	147	149	+3	-7.9	+14.1	+1.9	92	58	63	+5	+30.2	-36.6	+8.8
Africa	304	330	277	-53	-10.3	+8.6	-16.0	188	208	179	-29	-5.2	+10.2	-13.9
Egypt	132	124	100	-25	-7.1	-5.6	-19.8	6	7	7	+1	+2.9	+13.1	+9.6
South Africa	49	61	53	-8	-20.9	+24.0	-13.5	27	21	23	+2	+78.2	-21.3	+9.2
Oceania	239	236	216	-20	-1.8	-1.1	-8.6	30	30	30	+0	+16.4	+0.5	+0.9
Australia	216	216	193	-23	+2.5	-0.1	-10.8	20	19	23	+3	+13.8	-4.8	+17.6