

# Analysis on the Utilization of Free Trade Agreements

## FTA Monitor 2020

SECO

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### 1 FTA Monitor

The **FTA Monitor** summarises the most important information for each Swiss free trade agreement (FTA) on the import and export side. In addition to general information on bilateral trade, this monitor includes a comparison of FTA and Most Favoured Nation (MFN) tariffs as well as tariff savings and preference utilisation rates. The aim of the FTA Monitor is to enable an interested reader to see all relevant figures at a glance in order to identify both successes and potentials for improvement.

For each FTA partner country, one page is devoted to goods imported by Switzerland as well as goods exported by Switzerland to said country, when available.

#### **Methodology: The preference utilisation rate (PUR)**

In order to calculate and compare the use of FTAs across time and countries, the FTA Monitor uses one central indicator, the preference utilisation rate (PUR):

$$\text{Preference utilisation rate (\%)} = \frac{\text{(Trade Value of preferences used)}}{\text{(Trade Value of preferences that could be used)}}$$

The PUR represents the value of traded goods for which economic operators actually make use of the FTA in relation to the total value of traded goods for which economic operators could further exploit their use of the FTA.<sup>1</sup>

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<sup>1</sup>Further details regarding the methodology of the FTA Monitor can be found in the study *Analysis on the use of free trade agreements on behalf of SECO* (in German).

## **Scope**

The scope of the FTA Monitor covers both imports and exports between Switzerland and FTA partner countries for the period 2016-2020.

For imports, the FTA Monitor covers all of Switzerland's FTA partners. The data on imports was provided by the Federal Office for Customs and Border Security. Ecuador and Indonesia have been excluded from the analysis as the relevant FTAs entered into force recently (in November 2020 and November 2021 respectively) and therefore lie outside the scope of the analysis for 2016-2020. The Principality of Liechtenstein belongs to the Swiss customs territory and its trade is included in the Swiss trade statistics.

For exports, the FTA Monitor relies on data provided by FTA partner countries who have agreed to exchange the data required for this analysis. Consequently, the scope on the export side is limited to those countries who have provided such data for 2020, namely the European Union, Albania, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Canada, Chile, China, Colombia, Costa Rica, Hong Kong, the Republic of Korea, Montenegro, Mexico, Japan, Peru, Serbia and Singapore. Switzerland expects that more FTA partners will share their import data so that the FTA Monitor can be updated accordingly.

## **Limitations**

The data on preference utilisation in this report is based on import data collected and processed by different parties. Thus, the existence of different sources for the import data might limit the accuracy of the output due to possible differences in data and methods used. Imports of gold (tariff line 7108.12) are excluded from the analysis as per standard practice in Switzerland's trade statistics. In addition, preferences within tariff rate quotas, variable tariffs and ex-outs within tariff lines are not considered in the calculations due to the difficulty to quantify them through customs statistics. Imports under preferential schemes other than FTAs are included in the analysis of overall trade flows, but not in the assessment of applicable tariff rates and preference utilisation.

Furthermore, specific and compound duties have been converted to ad-valorem equivalents (AVEs) for analytical purposes. Those AVEs constitute an attempt at best approximation and may sometimes not fully reflect the exact tariff equivalent of effectively paid duties. For many tariff lines, Switzerland employs specific tariffs (e.g. 200 CHF per 100kg). AVEs for Switzerland are obtained by calculating the average product value per 100kg for Swiss imports. This value is then in turn used to estimate ad valorem tariffs.

## 2 Explanation of the FTA Monitor

### Information

The upper part of each country page contains information on the FTA and bilateral trade including the entry into force of the FTA and trade values for 2020 with and without trade in gold (tariff line 7108.12). Values are indicated consistently in CHF. In the right section of the upper part, the FTA Monitor presents key figures pertaining to the utilisation of an FTA. These include the preference utilisation rate for the past three years, the expected preference utilisation rate for 2020 (based on the product mix) and the achieved duty savings in 2020 - in absolute terms, but also as a share of hypothetically possible savings (savings rate).

### Graphs

In the following section, an explanation of the different graphs depicted in the FTA Monitor and their meaning is provided. It is important to recall that the data analysed and results presented do not represent total trade flows but only constitute a subset thereof. As mentioned previously, gold as well as products with import quotas have been excluded from the analysis.

The **first graph** (top left) shows the imports or exports for the past years, illustrated according to the four trade regimes: FTA, MFN zero, MFN, and other preferences. The graph therefore gives an overview of the relevance of the different trade regimes, including the relevance of the particular FTA. Results can vary significantly depending on the tariff structure of countries. For example, the FTA Monitor on exports to Hong Kong shows that all exports were categorised as MFN zero. Regarding the category “other preferences”, categorisations may vary across customs authorities. Trade under “other preferences” may be duty free and therefore by definition lowers the use of FTA preferences for some partners, as it is the case for Canada for example. Due to a lack of sufficient data on applicable tariffs, trade under “other preferences” has been excluded from the PUR analysis. At the top of the graph, the proportion of imports made duty free by value is indicated.

The **second graph** (top right) shows applicable tariff duties in 2020, comparing the MFN tariff duties to the optimal (lowest) tariff duties when utilising the FTA. Optimal tariff duties are equal to the MFN tariff duties if there are no concessions within the FTA. The graph also shows the actually paid duties, which lay between the MFN and the (optimal) FTA tariff duties. The horizontal axis represents the value of all imports resp. exports, beginning with the lowest tariffs on the left. It is important to note that the graph only shows tariff duties for products that were actually traded in 2020. Nonetheless, the graph shows how large the preference margin is and to what extent preferential tariff duties are being used (how close is the blue line to the green line?). To simplify comprehension, we use ad-valorem tariffs (in

percentage of goods values) as explained in the limitations above.

The **third graph** (bottom left) shows tariff duties revenue. In addition to the duties actually paid, the hypothetical tariff savings have been included. These are calculated by multiplying trade flows with the respective FTA or MFN tariffs.

In the **fourth graph for imports** (bottom right) the achieved and non-achieved tariff savings broken down by company size based on transaction-level data on imports. Small and medium-sized enterprises (SMEs) are firms with less than 250 full-time equivalent jobs. Non-SMEs are companies with more than 250 full-time equivalent jobs. Since the Federal Statistics Office data does not show the number of employees for each company, a third category is also shown, namely: companies that cannot be assigned to one of the first two categories due to missing data.

The **fourth graph for exports** (bottom right) compares the aggregated preference utilisation rates over the past three years, allowing for a comparison of the use of each FTA over the time period for which data is available.

## Table

In the lower part of each country page, the FTA Monitor features a table with key figures for selected products. The product groups refer to the Swiss tariff. The first part of the table displays the ten most important product groups (2-digit codes of the harmonized system (HS)), sorted by trade value. In the lower section, the top ten products (8-digit HS codes) with the largest non-achieved tariff savings are listed. For all products/product groups, the trade values are shown according to trade regimes, the PUR, as well as the achieved and non-achieved tariff savings.

## Explanations on the FTA-Monitor

*The upper part contains some general information and key figures.*

Date of entry into force of the FTA	Preference utilization rate (PUR) for the last three years
Total imports	Expected utilization rate for 2020, based on traded product-mix
Imports without gold	Tariffs saved in 2020 (in CHF) and savings rate (in %)

Note: Analysis without gold (7108.12) and products with quotas. Extent of trade and duties lost due to these restrictions.

Value of duty-free Imports in 2020	Hypothetical customs duties on products imported in 2020 (excluding non-traded products).
<i>Trade in recent years subdivided according to trade regime (MFN, duty-free MFN, FTA or other preferential treatment).</i>	<i>Comparison of FTA and MFN duty rates on goods imported in 2020 and actually paid average tariff.</i>

Hypothetical customs revenue according to FTA or MFN.	Tariff savings per firm size.
Green: Achieved tariff savings. Red: Non-achieved tariff savings.	
<i>Estimated customs duties if all imports in 2020 had been made under FTAs or MFN. We also indicate the actually paid customs revenue.</i>	<i>Achieved and non-achieved tariff savings per firm size. Based on transaction data for the year 2020.</i>

Product- group	HS Code	Import Volumes					Utilization  Rate (%)	Tariff savings	
		Total	MFN	MFN-zeroi	FTA	other		achieved	non-achieved
		(in millions of CHF)						(in thousands of CHF)	
figures for total imports.									

*figures for total imports.*

*Top-ten product categories ( two-digit HS code ) sorted by import value.*

Top-10 product  
categories with  
highest import  
values

*Top-ten products (8-digit HS code) with the greatest non-realized savings potential.*

Top-10 product  
categories with  
highest non-ach.  
customs savings

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# Imports from FTA partner countries 2020



Date of entry into force of the FTA: -

Preference utilization rate in 2018, 2019, 2020: 71.1, 68.8, 68.1 %

Total Imports: 214.26 bln. CHF

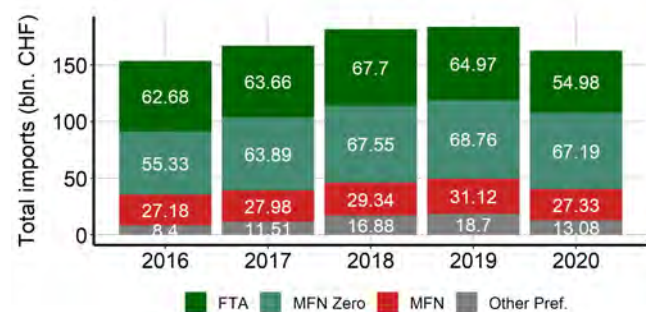
Expected PUR for 2020 (based on product mix): 68.1 %

Imports without gold: 165.44 bln. CHF

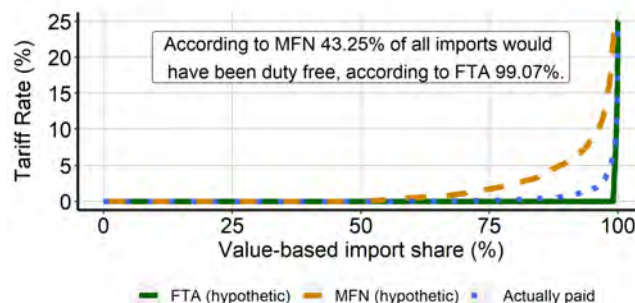
Achieved tariff savings in Jahr 2020: 2'271'105'500 CHF, Savings rate: 82.9 %

Analysis without gold (7108.12) and products with quotas. 51'672'651'269 CHF of imports and 243'879'040 CHF of customs revenue are omitted.

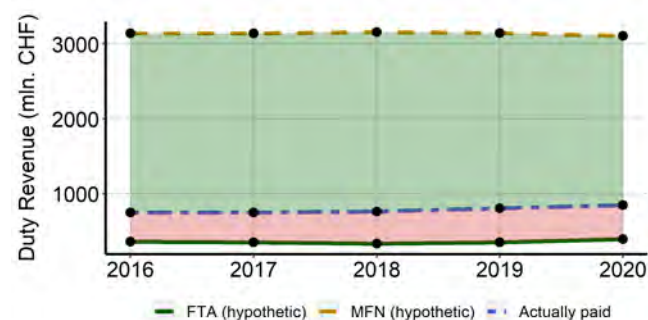
In 2020 79.3% of all imports  
were imported duty free (by value).



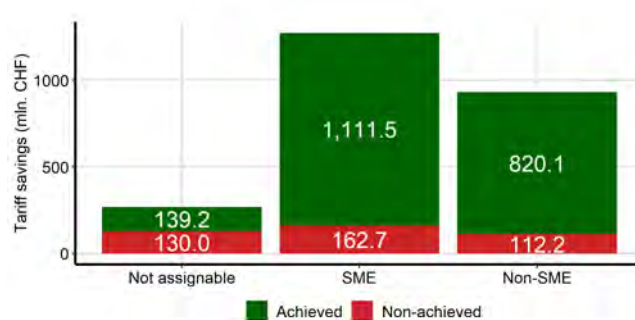
Hypothetical customs duties on products imported in 2020  
(excluding non-traded products).



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA. Green:  
achieved customs savings. Red: Non-achieved customs savings.



Achieved and non-achieved tariff duty savings  
by company size in 2020.



	Product-group	HS Code	Import Volumes					Utilization Rate (%)	Tariff savings	
			Total	MFN	MFN-zero	FTA	other		achieved	non-achieved
Total			162'579.2	27'325.9	67'190.9	54'979.7	13'080.7	68.1	2'271'105.5	468'660.7
Top-10 product cat. with highest imp. values	Pharmaceuticals	30	32'775.2	0.0	31'521.8	0.0	1'253.4	—	0.0	0.0
	Machines	84	16'343.3	3'246.8	6'068.6	6'451.3	576.6	66.5	73'819.9	23'412.4
	Cars	87	12'963.2	3'440.7	381.2	8'963.3	178.1	72.3	142'145.2	47'231.9
	Specialized Machines	85	12'103.9	2'558.8	6'566.7	2'795.0	183.4	52.2	60'310.0	29'250.6
	Jewelry	71	11'752.5	3'050.2	564.0	2'142.2	5'996.1	41.7	2'902.5	3'204.2
	Org. Chemicals	29	5'793.8	711.5	3'079.2	1'727.4	275.6	70.9	13'627.7	1'734.0
	Precision Instruments	90	5'745.7	518.3	4'686.4	231.0	310.0	30.8	1'861.9	2'367.9
	Plastics	39	5'652.9	871.2	718.7	4'019.6	43.5	82.2	227'032.7	15'129.2
	Mineral Fuels	27	4'623.0	10.7	4'444.4	162.4	5.5	93.9	1'382.8	58.9
	Furniture	94	4'085.6	502.1	2'211.6	1'361.7	10.3	73.1	54'127.0	15'146.1
Top-10 product cat. with highest non-ach. customs savings	Clothing (woven)	6202.9300	150.0	136.8	0.0	13.1	0.0	8.8	3'270.3	9'115.3
	Clothing	6110.3000	144.0	125.4	0.0	18.6	0.0	12.9	2'887.6	6'176.6
	Clothing (woven)	6202.1300	67.6	63.6	0.0	4.0	0.0	5.9	1'308.9	5'353.5
	Other Textiles	6307.9099	776.0	41.6	638.2	77.6	18.6	65.1	9'926.1	4'101.3
	Cars	8708.7090	99.4	57.9	0.0	41.5	0.0	41.7	3'606.0	3'956.9
	Cars	8708.3090	79.5	44.2	0.0	33.9	1.4	43.4	3'155.4	3'893.7
	Fats and Oils	1514.1991	8.4	0.8	0.0	0.0	7.6	—	0.0	3'804.5
	Clothing (woven)	6204.4310	62.8	60.1	0.0	2.7	0.0	4.3	903.5	3'654.1
	Clothing (woven)	6201.9300	54.6	48.4	0.0	6.2	0.0	11.3	1'181.9	3'464.0
	Clothing (woven)	6204.6300	56.9	51.3	0.0	5.7	0.0	9.9	1'486.6	3'205.1



# Imports from the European Union (EU) 2020



Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.01.1973

Preference utilization rate in 2018, 2019, 2020: 78.6, 76.6, 76.0 %

Total Imports: 136.2 bln. CHF

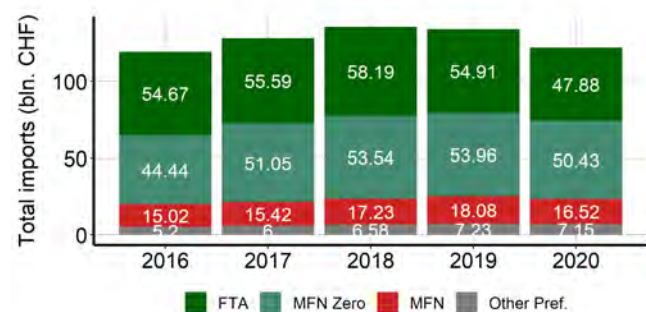
Expected PUR for 2020 (based on product mix): 50.0 %

Imports without gold: 124.6 bln. CHF

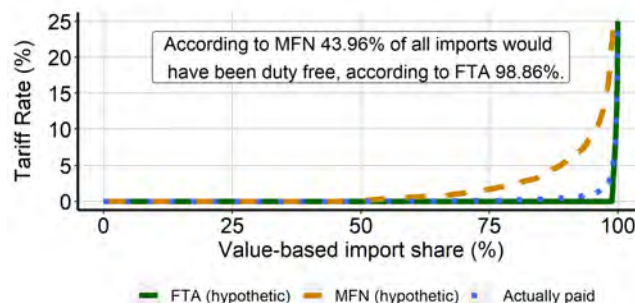
Achieved tariff savings in Jahr 2020: 1'958'891'900 CHF, Savings rate: 89.4 %

Analysis without gold (7108.12) and products with quotas. 14'217'884'135 CHF of imports and 235'602'364 CHF of customs revenue are omitted.

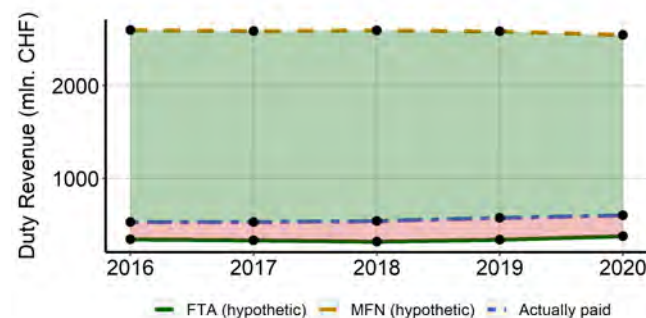
In 2020 84.1% of all imports were imported duty free (by value).



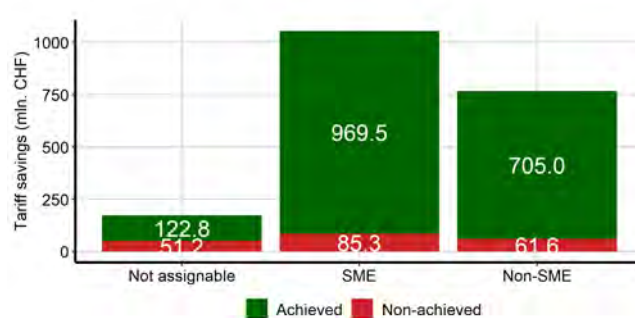
Hypothetical customs duties on products imported in 2020 (excluding non-traded products).



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA. Green: achieved customs savings. Red: Non-achieved customs savings.



Achieved and non-achieved tariff duty savings by company size in 2020.



			Import Volumes					Utilization	Tariff savings	
Product-group	HS Code		Total	MFN	MFN-zero	FTA	other	Rate	achieved	non-achieved
			(in millions of CHF)					(%)	(in thousands of CHF)	
Total			121'978.7	16'517.7	50'427.1	47'883.3	7'150.6	76.0	1'958'891.9	233'166.8
Top-10 product cat. with highest imp. values	Pharmaceuticals	30	26'975.1	0.0	25'730.5	0.0	1'244.6	—	0.0	0.0
	Machines	84	12'211.8	2'556.9	3'455.5	5'785.3	414.2	69.3	62'009.8	18'202.1
	Cars	87	10'832.7	2'786.6	355.7	7'521.1	169.3	73.0	118'575.0	36'930.7
	Specialized Machines	85	7'186.2	1'791.9	3'015.8	2'219.8	158.7	55.3	44'660.7	19'474.5
	Jewelry	71	5'402.0	1'056.2	464.8	2'046.8	1'834.3	66.0	2'289.1	1'781.7
	Plastics	39	4'893.6	581.0	609.5	3'662.8	40.3	86.3	207'160.3	9'746.2
	Mineral Fuels	27	4'614.6	9.6	4'439.7	160.6	4.8	94.4	1'370.7	50.1
	Precision Instruments	90	4'534.2	320.7	3'741.0	203.0	269.6	38.8	1'333.0	1'253.3
	Org. Chemicals	29	3'822.0	258.8	2'184.9	1'145.9	232.4	81.6	10'819.8	836.6
	Furniture	94	3'388.4	291.7	1'856.9	1'230.2	9.7	80.8	46'482.2	6'657.7
Top-10 product cat. with highest non-ach. customs savings	Cars	8708.7090	99.4	57.9	0.0	41.5	0.0	41.7	3'606.0	3'956.9
	Cars	8708.3090	79.5	44.2	0.0	33.9	1.4	43.4	3'155.4	3'893.7
	Fats and Oils	1514.1991	8.4	0.8	0.0	0.0	7.6	—	0.0	3'804.5
	Specialized Machines	8528.7200	90.5	90.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1'919.3
	Specialized Machines	8528.7200	65.6	65.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	1'800.0
	Cars	8708.9923	108.5	72.0	0.0	36.1	0.3	33.4	1'795.5	1'796.9
	Cars	8708.2990	105.4	59.0	0.0	45.8	0.7	43.7	1'893.6	1'788.8
	Meat	0201.3099	35.2	2.0	0.0	0.0	33.3	—	0.0	1'731.5
	Plant Oils	1205.1054	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	—	0.0	1'716.1
	Machines	8418.6130	82.6	70.6	0.0	11.9	0.1	14.4	271.6	1'562.8

# Exports to the European Union (EU) 2020



Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.01.1973

Preference utilization rate in 2018, 2019, 2020: 93.0, 91.4, 90.9 %

Total exports: 81.99 bln. CHF

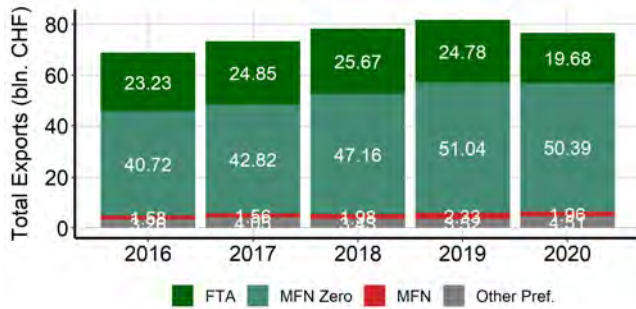
Expected PUR for 2020 (based on product mix): 54.8 %

Exports without gold: 76.55 bln. CHF

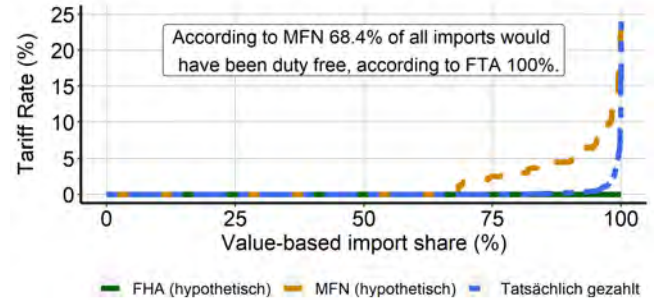
Achieved tariff savings in 2020: 882'225'500 CHF, savings rate: 90.4 %

Analysis without gold (7108.12) and products with quotas.

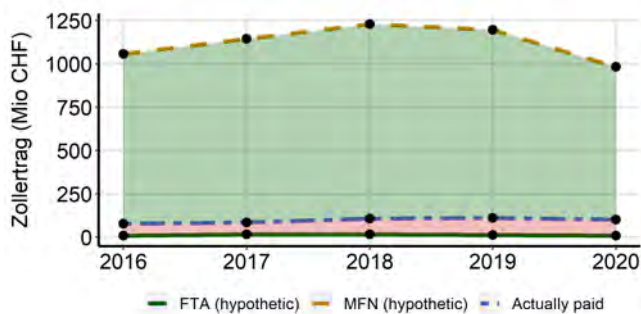
In 2020 91.5% of all exports  
were exported duty free (by value).



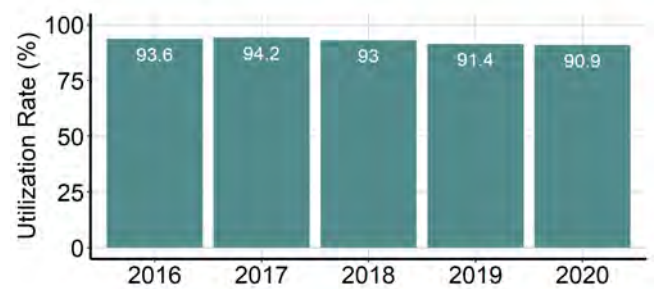
Hypothetical customs duties on products exported in 2020  
(excluding non-traded products).



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA. Green:  
achieved customs savings. Red: Non-achieved customs savings.



Comparison of aggregated utilization rates  
over the past years



	Product-group	HS Code	Export Volumes					Utilization	Tariff savings	
			Total	MFN	MFN-zero (in millions of CHF)	FTA	other	Rate (%)	achieved (in thousands of CHF)	non-achieved
Total			76'547.6	1'958.8	50'391.2	19'683.0	4'514.5	90.9	882'225.5	93'233.0
Top-10 product cat. with highest exp. values	Pharmaceuticals	30	29'843.6	0.0	29'484.7	0.0	358.9	—	0.0	0.0
	Precision Instruments	90	6'454.7	50.9	6'170.8	191.7	41.3	79.0	6'055.9	1'575.8
	Jewelry	71	6'066.9	57.8	3'733.7	1'615.2	660.2	96.5	40'648.0	1'537.8
	Machines	84	5'016.7	408.7	1'381.7	3'196.6	29.6	88.7	67'904.7	9'267.2
	Org. Chemicals	29	4'730.3	5.9	1'756.1	34.0	2'934.4	81.4	1'327.7	300.1
	Watches	91	3'483.0	459.1	3.0	3'014.0	6.8	86.6	134'044.9	20'802.6
	Specialized Machines	85	2'337.1	74.8	1'305.2	947.0	10.1	92.7	29'292.6	2'317.5
	Cosmetics	33	1'880.5	4.3	1'775.7	96.9	3.5	95.7	5'617.0	261.4
	Cars	87	1'283.3	213.2	26.6	737.6	305.9	77.6	54'099.1	16'045.9
	Leather Articles	42	1'165.0	34.0	0.0	1'130.7	0.3	97.1	38'375.9	1'309.8
Top-10 product cat. with highest non-ach. customs savings	Cars	8711.6010	74.2	72.6	0.0	1.6	0.0	2.1	93.7	4'357.8
	Machines	8456.1190	253.0	60.5	0.0	192.5	0.0	76.1	8'664.4	2'720.7
	Watches	9102.2100	56.5	56.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	3.8	2'537.0
	Watches	9102.1100	31.9	31.8	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	3.7	1'430.6
	Watches	9102.2100	461.2	29.7	0.0	431.6	0.0	93.6	19'419.8	1'335.4
	Watches	9101.2900	68.3	27.1	0.0	41.1	0.0	60.3	1'850.9	1'220.6
	Watches	9101.1100	24.9	24.7	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.7	7.7	1'112.9
	Misc. Chemical Goods	3824.7880	16.4	16.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1'064.4
	Cars	8703.2490	20.5	10.5	0.0	10.1	0.0	49.0	1'005.0	1'046.2
	Watches	9101.1100	195.1	21.5	0.0	173.0	0.6	88.9	7'786.4	967.8

# Imports from Belgium 2020



Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.01.1973

Preference utilization rate in 2018, 2019, 2020: 49.1, 50.5, 63.9 %

Total Imports: 3.78 bln. CHF

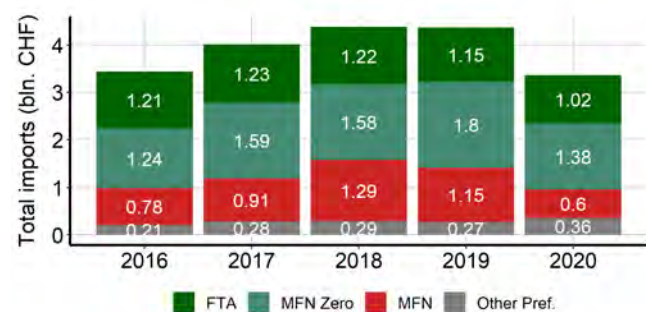
Expected PUR for 2020 (based on product mix): 63.4 %

Imports without gold: 3.4 bln. CHF

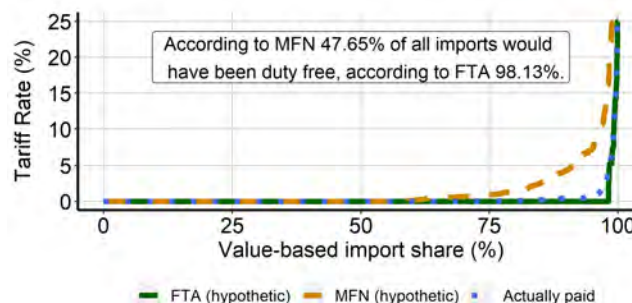
Achieved tariff savings in Jahr 2020: 40'259'600 CHF, Savings rate: 88.5 %

Analysis without gold (7108.12) and products with quotas. 416'259'540 CHF of imports and 2'022'303 CHF of customs revenue are omitted.

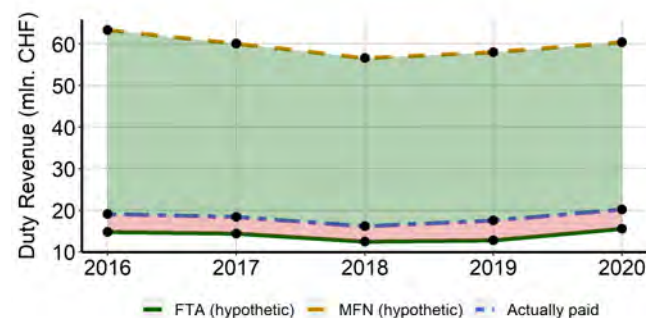
In 2020 78.4% of all imports were imported duty free (by value).



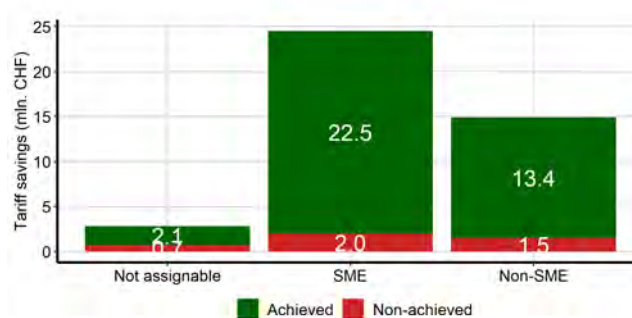
Hypothetical customs duties on products imported in 2020 (excluding non-traded products).



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA. Green: achieved customs savings. Red: Non-achieved customs savings.



Achieved and non-achieved tariff duty savings by company size in 2020.



			Import Volumes					Utilization	Tariff savings		
Product-group			HS Code	Total	MFN	MFN-zero	FTA	other	Rate	achieved	non-achieved
			(in millions of CHF)					(%)	(in thousands of CHF)		
Total			3'361.9	600.7	1'383.7	1'017.3	360.1	63.9	40'259.6	5'227.6	
Top-10 product cat. with highest imp. values	Pharmaceuticals	30	762.5	0.0	649.8	0.0	112.7	—	0.0	0.0	
	Jewelry	71	346.2	262.3	21.2	8.0	54.7	3.0	2.9	28.5	
	Cars	87	305.2	115.8	1.3	175.7	12.5	60.3	2'951.7	878.1	
	Mineral Fuels	27	300.9	0.9	294.0	2.6	3.4	73.2	20.7	3.5	
	Plastics	39	263.1	39.8	41.6	181.2	0.5	82.0	6'794.5	472.1	
	Machines	84	171.5	33.0	43.3	64.6	30.5	66.2	442.9	217.4	
	Org. Chemicals	29	154.2	15.9	83.4	37.1	17.8	70.0	945.0	117.7	
	Precision Instruments	90	113.9	2.8	93.1	0.9	17.1	24.1	3.8	8.8	
	Specialized Machines	85	90.5	15.2	54.1	19.5	1.6	56.1	467.3	172.9	
Iron and Steel	72	68.2	1.3	2.3	64.6	0.0	98.1	826.7	14.5		
Top-10 product cat. with highest non-ach. customs savings	Cars	8703.8030	89.7	76.6	0.0	13.1	0.0	14.6	66.8	441.6	
	Fats and Oils	1511.9018	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	—	0.0	381.8	
	Vegetables	0710.8090	1.1	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8	14.5	311.3	
	Plastics	3920.6900	2.2	2.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	3.6	160.0	
	Prep. of vegetables	2004.9049	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	157.3	
	Clothing (woven)	6210.1000	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.2	113.7	
	Fats and Oils	1513.2998	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	—	0.0	103.6	
	Glass	7007.2100	3.1	1.5	0.0	1.6	0.0	51.1	47.1	87.9	
	Cars	8703.3260	19.8	9.0	0.0	10.8	0.0	54.3	97.5	83.9	
	Prep. of vegetables	2005.9941	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	69.2	



# Exports to Belgium 2020



Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.01.1973

Preference utilization rate in 2018, 2019, 2020: 85.8, 85.0, 84.8 %

Total exports: 8.41 bln. CHF

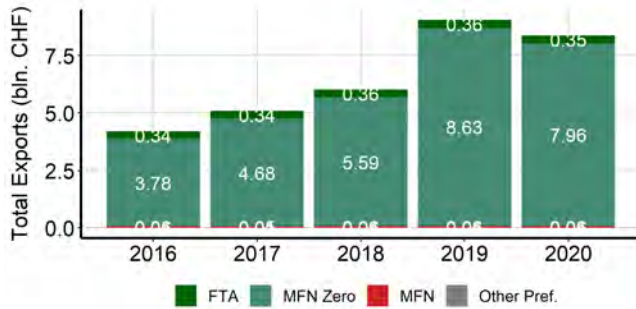
Expected PUR for 2020 (based on product mix): 82.3 %

Exports without gold: 8.38 bln. CHF

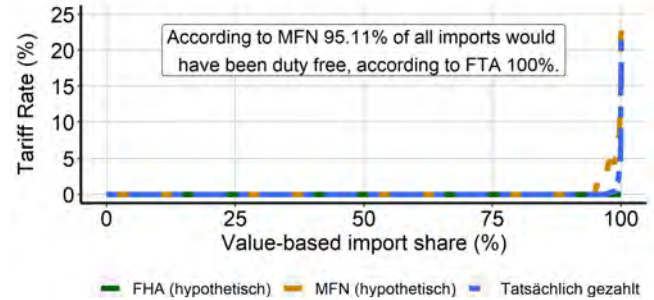
Achieved tariff savings in 2020: 14'034'600 CHF, savings rate: 83.9 %

Analysis without gold (7108.12) and products with quotas.

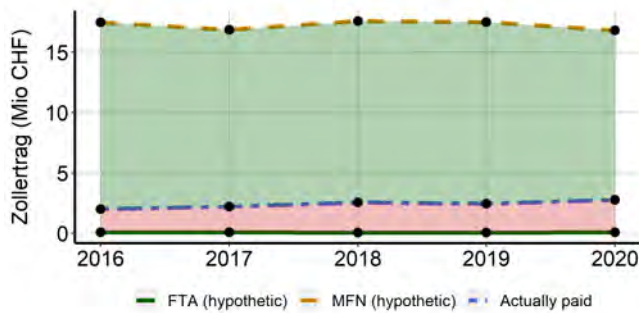
In 2020 99.2% of all exports were exported duty free (by value).



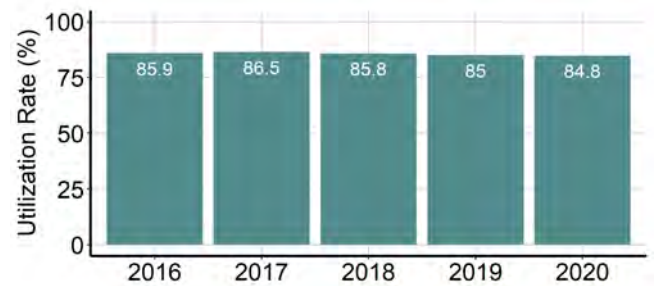
Hypothetical customs duties on products exported in 2020 (excluding non-traded products).



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA. Green: achieved customs savings. Red: Non-achieved customs savings.



Comparison of aggregated utilization rates over the past years



	Product-group	HS Code	Export Volumes					Utilization Rate (%)	Tariff savings	
			Total	MFN	MFN-zero	FTA	other		achieved	non-achieved
Total			8'378.3	62.3	7'960.2	347.2	8.5	84.8	14'034.6	2'688.6
Top-10 product cat. with highest exp. values	Pharmaceuticals	30	6'967.2	0.0	6'967.2	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
	Precision Instruments	90	582.4	0.8	579.4	1.9	0.3	71.9	59.7	25.9
	Machines	84	323.7	14.6	199.9	108.9	0.3	88.2	1'895.9	236.7
	Watches	91	100.1	27.4	0.0	72.5	0.2	72.5	3'265.0	1'234.8
	Jewelry	71	50.7	0.6	49.7	0.4	0.0	40.4	11.6	15.4
	Specialized Machines	85	44.0	2.0	30.1	11.8	0.0	85.5	327.5	73.0
	Cosmetics	33	41.3	0.0	39.1	2.2	0.0	99.3	141.2	0.8
	Works of Art	97	26.6	0.0	26.6	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
	Tools	82	22.3	2.1	0.0	20.2	0.0	90.7	464.9	55.8
	Misc. Goods	96	21.0	0.1	0.0	20.8	0.0	99.6	1'349.5	2.7
Top-10 product cat. with highest non-ach. customs savings	Watches	9102.1100	19.3	14.7	0.0	4.6	0.0	23.8	206.6	660.9
	Watches	9101.9900	6.8	3.4	0.0	3.5	0.0	50.4	155.3	152.7
	Watches	9102.2100	39.1	2.7	0.0	36.4	0.0	93.0	1'636.2	122.8
	Watches	9102.9900	6.9	2.5	0.0	4.4	0.0	63.5	196.5	112.8
	Cars	8703.2390	1.4	0.9	0.0	0.4	0.0	31.7	43.9	94.8
	Watches	9101.2100	21.4	2.0	0.0	19.3	0.1	90.6	868.1	89.7
	Machines	8466.9360	14.6	4.6	0.0	10.0	0.0	68.7	120.4	54.8
	Machines	8422.9090	7.8	2.8	0.0	5.1	0.0	64.8	86.4	47.0
	Specialized Machines	8506.1011	0.9	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	42.8
	Footwear	6401.9210	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	38.7

# Imports from Bulgaria 2020



Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.01.2007

Preference utilization rate in 2018, 2019, 2020: 71.8, 69.2, 65.9 %

Total Imports: 322.94 mln. CHF

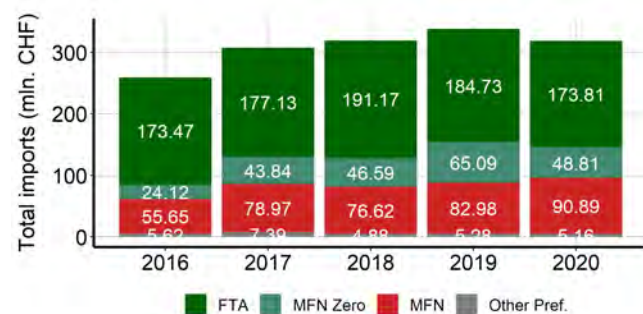
Expected PUR for 2020 (based on product mix): 53.0 %

Imports without gold: 322.94 mln. CHF

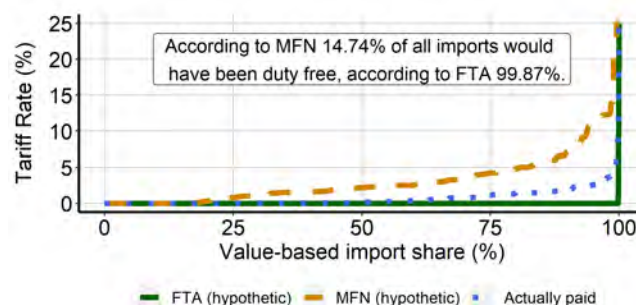
Achieved tariff savings in Jahr 2020: 7'968'400 CHF, Savings rate: 78.9 %

Analysis without gold (7108.12) and products with quotas. 4'270'668 CHF of imports and 1'057'700 CHF of customs revenue are omitted.

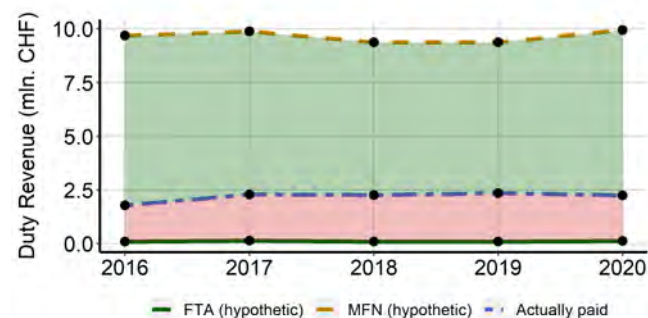
In 2020 70.8% of all imports were imported duty free (by value).



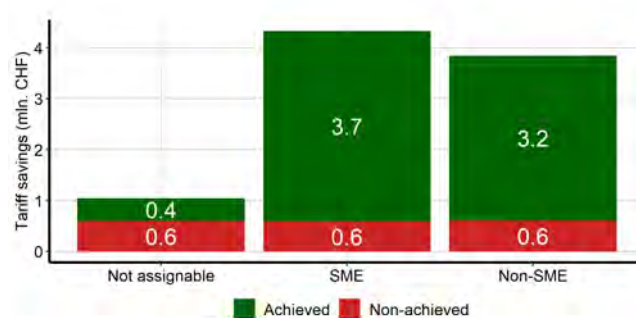
Hypothetical customs duties on products imported in 2020 (excluding non-traded products).



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA. Green: achieved customs savings. Red: Non-achieved customs savings.



Achieved and non-achieved tariff duty savings by company size in 2020.



Product-group		HS Code	Import Volumes					Utilization Rate (%)	Tariff savings	
			Total	MFN	MFN-zero	FTA	other		achieved	non-achieved
			(in millions of CHF)					(in thousands of CHF)		
Total			318.7	90.9	48.8	173.8	5.2	65.9	7'968.4	2'127.4
Top-10 product cat. with highest imp. values	Specialized Machines	85	79.4	18.9	15.3	45.1	0.1	70.4	1'130.7	295.6
	Clothing (woven)	62	48.3	24.4	1.0	22.3	0.6	47.6	1'309.2	847.5
	Clothing	61	46.6	18.1	2.2	26.3	0.0	59.3	1'428.2	515.9
	Machines	84	15.3	3.8	1.6	9.8	0.1	72.2	219.5	32.4
	Cars	87	15.2	10.6	0.0	4.6	0.0	30.3	201.0	151.6
	Copper	74	10.4	0.1	0.0	10.4	0.0	99.5	259.6	0.6
	Furniture	94	9.9	0.9	3.6	5.4	0.0	86.1	519.8	89.3
	Leather Articles	42	9.4	0.9	0.0	8.5	0.0	90.8	174.6	8.7
	Pharmaceuticals	30	7.4	0.0	7.4	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
	Plastics	39	7.4	0.6	0.5	6.3	0.0	91.5	610.9	8.4
Top-10 product cat. with highest non-ach. customs savings	Specialized Machines	8535.3010	12.3	11.1	0.0	1.2	0.0	9.6	9.0	181.4
	Cars	8712.0000	6.0	2.6	0.0	3.3	0.0	55.8	182.4	75.9
	Furniture	9404.9000	4.3	0.4	0.0	3.9	0.0	90.0	457.2	74.7
	Clothing	6110.3000	4.1	2.2	0.0	1.9	0.0	47.1	107.2	66.9
	Cars	8711.6000	7.4	6.8	0.0	0.6	0.0	7.6	3.8	57.3
	Specialized Machines	8535.3020	2.2	1.8	0.0	0.4	0.0	16.3	4.9	56.9
	Clothing (woven)	6204.4310	1.2	1.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	10.0	12.6	53.5
	Clothing (woven)	6204.6300	2.3	1.4	0.0	0.9	0.0	37.8	83.8	53.2
	Clothing (woven)	6202.1100	2.5	2.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	20.5	22.5	48.4
	Clothing	6104.4300	1.3	1.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	10.4	13.7	47.5

# Exports to Bulgaria 2020



Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.01.2007

Preference utilization rate in 2018, 2019, 2020: 72.8, 72.6, 71.0 %

Total exports: 213.59 mln. CHF

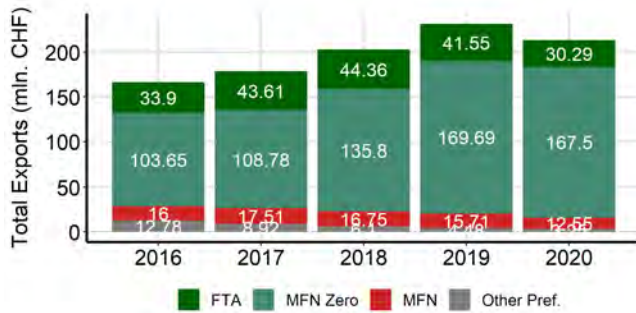
Expected PUR for 2020 (based on product mix): 74.4 %

Exports without gold: 213.59 mln. CHF

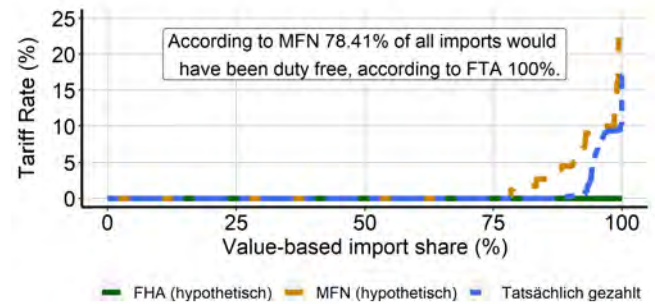
Achieved tariff savings in 2020: 1'509'500 CHF, savings rate: 58.7 %

Analysis without gold (7108.12) and products with quotas.

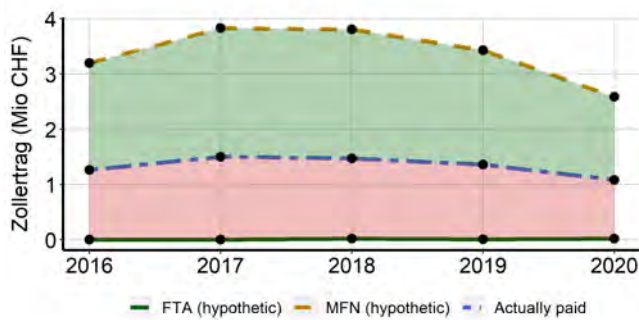
In 2020 92.6% of all exports were exported duty free (by value).



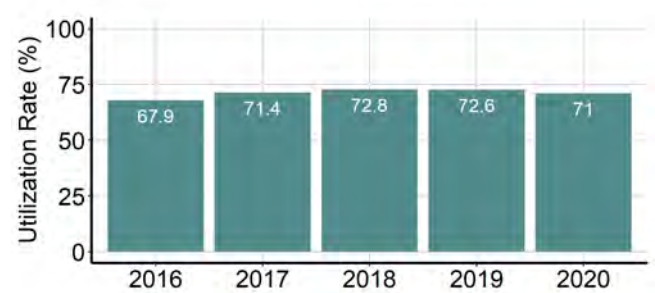
Hypothetical customs duties on products exported in 2020 (excluding non-traded products).



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA. Green: achieved customs savings. Red: Non-achieved customs savings.



Comparison of aggregated utilization rates over the past years



	Product-group	HS Code	Export Volumes					Utilization	Tariff savings	
			Total	MFN	MFN-zero	FTA	other	Rate	achieved	non-achieved
Top-10 product cat. with highest exp. values	Total		213.6	12.6	167.5	30.3	3.2	71.0	1'509.5	1'063.6
	Pharmaceuticals	30	138.1	0.0	138.1	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
	Cars	87	13.3	9.3	0.0	4.0	0.0	30.1	479.3	947.5
	Specialized Machines	85	11.4	0.3	5.4	4.4	1.3	94.4	133.5	8.9
	Machines	84	9.1	1.1	1.5	6.4	0.0	85.1	117.3	28.2
	Precision Instruments	90	6.2	0.0	6.0	0.1	0.0	75.1	3.9	1.2
	Org. Chemicals	29	5.0	0.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
	Iron and Steel	72	3.7	0.0	3.7	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
	Watches	91	3.6	0.3	0.0	3.3	0.0	92.0	150.5	13.5
	Tools	82	3.3	0.2	0.0	3.0	0.0	93.1	70.4	4.6
Cosmetics	33	2.8	0.0	2.8	0.0	0.0	30.4	0.1	0.1	
Top-10 product cat. with highest non-ach. customs savings	Cars	8703.2390	5.1	4.8	0.0	0.3	0.0	5.9	29.7	476.1
	Cars	8703.3290	1.4	1.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	14.5	20.1	118.2
	Cars	8703.2290	0.9	0.9	0.0	0.1	0.0	8.6	8.0	85.4
	Cars	8703.3390	0.9	0.7	0.0	0.2	0.0	23.0	21.7	72.8
	Cars	8704.2139	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	53.1	64.8	57.2
	Cars	8703.2490	0.9	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	49.5	46.2	47.2
	Cars	8704.2199	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	32.6	17.1	35.3
	Cars	8703.2190	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.0	1.5	13.9
	Watches	9102.2100	2.4	0.2	0.0	2.1	0.0	90.3	95.8	10.3
	Special Woven Fabrics	5807.1090	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	9.2



# Imports from Denmark 2020



Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.01.1973

Preference utilization rate in 2018, 2019, 2020: 83.9, 83.3, 79.7 %

Total Imports: 0.99 bln. CHF

Expected PUR for 2020 (based on product mix): 73.0 %

Imports without gold: 0.99 bln. CHF

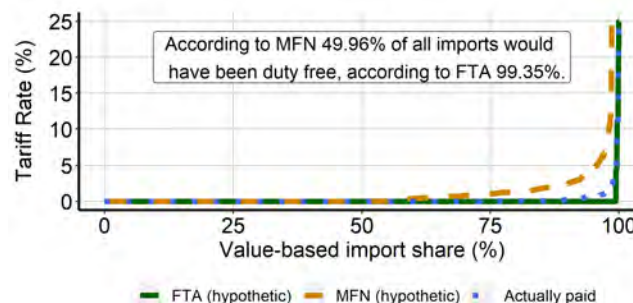
Achieved tariff savings in Jahr 2020: 13'528'400 CHF, Savings rate: 86.3 %

Analysis without gold (7108.12) and products with quotas. 9'423'270 CHF of imports and 92'607 CHF of customs revenue are omitted.

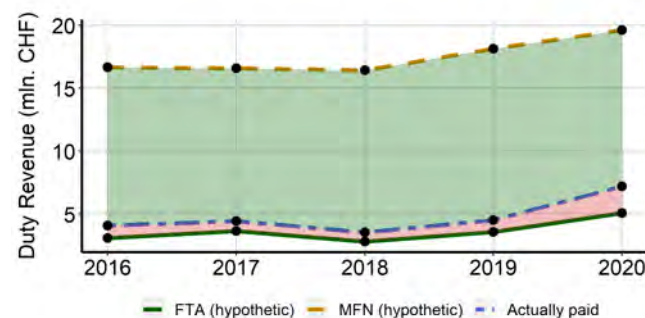
In 2020 85.6% of all imports  
were imported duty free (by value).



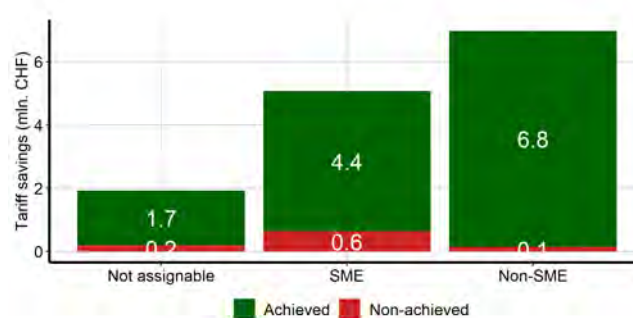
Hypothetical customs duties on products imported in 2020  
(excluding non-traded products).



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA. Green:  
achieved customs savings. Red: Non-achieved customs savings.



Achieved and non-achieved tariff duty savings  
by company size in 2020.



	Product-group	HS Code	Import Volumes					Utilization Rate (%)	Tariff savings	
			Total	MFN	MFN-zero	FTA	other		achieved	non-achieved
			(in millions of CHF)					(in thousands of CHF)		
Total			978.5	129.4	465.6	368.6	14.9	79.7	13'528.4	2'145.7
Top-10 product cat. with highest imp. values	Pharmaceuticals	30	253.2	0.0	252.7	0.0	0.5	—	0.0	0.0
	Machines	84	139.3	14.8	23.6	99.8	1.1	87.1	788.3	96.5
	Org. Chemicals	29	60.3	10.5	15.6	33.8	0.4	76.4	9.5	8.5
	Precision Instruments	90	54.9	2.8	43.5	7.9	0.6	73.7	37.4	6.5
	Specialized Machines	85	46.9	4.4	27.4	13.5	1.6	75.5	123.4	33.1
	Furniture	94	45.3	4.0	33.5	7.8	0.0	66.0	154.5	63.5
	Wood	44	44.0	0.8	0.1	43.1	0.0	98.1	586.0	13.3
	Cars	87	38.5	21.0	0.9	16.7	0.0	44.4	345.2	149.4
	Fish	03	37.3	12.4	24.9	0.0	0.0	—	0.1	0.0
	Plastics	39	36.7	2.6	5.0	29.0	0.1	91.8	1'084.7	26.6
Top-10 product cat. with highest non-ach. customs savings	Meat	0201.3099	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	—	0.0	1'094.2
	Diary Products	0406.9019	1.4	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0	97.2	1'576.1	64.6
	Toys	9503.0090	6.4	4.6	0.0	1.8	0.0	27.7	33.9	38.8
	Cars	8703.2350	3.1	3.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.9
	Machines	8418.6130	1.8	0.5	0.0	1.3	0.0	72.4	64.9	22.5
	Cars	8703.3260	2.5	2.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.3
	Cars	8703.2360	2.5	2.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	21.3
	Machines	8418.9929	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	52.4	7.4	14.2
	Clothing (woven)	6203.4300	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	65.2	18.9	13.4
	Furniture	9405.1000	2.7	1.1	0.0	1.6	0.0	59.6	20.9	12.7

# Exports to Denmark 2020



Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.01.1973

Preference utilization rate in 2018, 2019, 2020: 90.9, 93.5, 90.5 %

Total exports: 0.67 bln. CHF

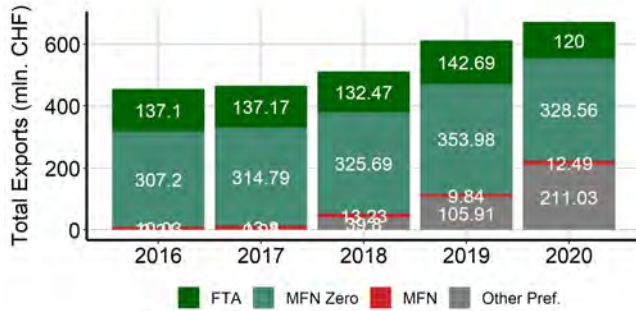
Expected PUR for 2020 (based on product mix): 81.7 %

Exports without gold: 0.67 bln. CHF

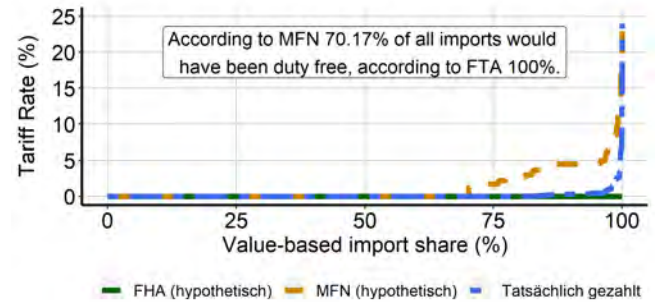
Achieved tariff savings in 2020: 4'625'300 CHF, savings rate: 90.2 %

Analysis without gold (7108.12) and products with quotas.

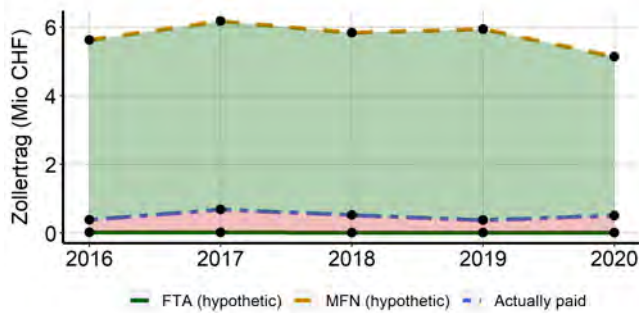
In 2020 66.7% of all exports were exported duty free (by value).



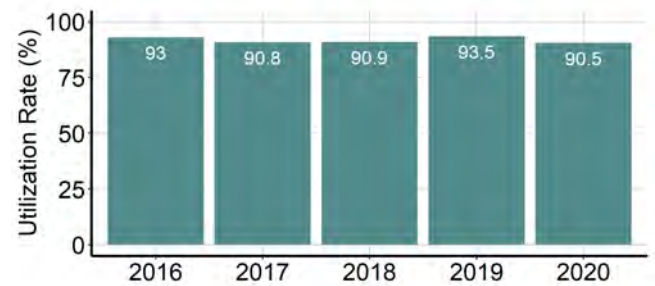
Hypothetical customs duties on products exported in 2020 (excluding non-traded products).



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA. Green: achieved customs savings. Red: Non-achieved customs savings.



Comparison of aggregated utilization rates over the past years



	Product-group	HS Code	Export Volumes					Utilization	Tariff savings	
			Total	MFN	MFN-zero	FTA	other	Rate (%)	achieved	non-achieved
Top-10 product cat. with highest exp. values	Total		672.1	12.5	328.6	120.0	211.0	90.5	4'625.3	501.5
	Cars	87	212.9	0.3	0.1	1.9	210.6	87.5	116.9	18.3
	Pharmaceuticals	30	206.1	0.0	206.1	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
	Precision Instruments	90	47.3	0.3	45.8	1.1	0.0	80.5	29.1	9.7
	Specialized Machines	85	45.4	0.4	28.9	15.9	0.1	97.3	506.5	15.3
	Machines	84	45.0	2.9	12.9	29.2	0.0	90.9	568.2	64.0
	Watches	91	40.8	5.1	0.0	35.7	0.0	87.4	1'603.3	231.1
	Leather Articles	42	7.9	0.1	0.0	7.8	0.0	99.1	271.1	3.4
	Jewelry	71	6.6	0.3	5.7	0.7	0.0	72.5	19.3	6.6
	Cosmetics	33	6.4	0.1	5.3	1.0	0.0	90.4	67.2	7.2
Works of Art	97	6.3	0.0	6.3	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0	
Top-10 product cat. with highest non-ach. customs savings	Watches	9102.2100	21.8	1.5	0.0	20.3	0.0	93.1	912.7	67.5
	Watches	9101.2100	11.4	1.2	0.0	10.3	0.0	89.9	462.9	52.2
	Watches	9101.2900	1.8	1.1	0.0	0.8	0.0	40.9	33.8	48.7
	Watches	9102.1100	2.6	0.6	0.0	2.0	0.0	77.1	90.3	26.9
	Wadding	5602.1019	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.6
	Other Textiles	6307.9098	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.7	0.7	24.7
	Wadding	5602.9000	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.1	15.1
	Watches	9102.2900	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	46.8	13.2	15.0
	Machines	8480.7100	4.3	0.6	0.0	3.7	0.0	86.5	63.1	9.9
	Machines	8456.3019	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	57.8	13.5	9.9



# Imports from Germany 2020



Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.01.1973

Preference utilization rate in 2018, 2019, 2020: 74.8, 71.7, 71.3 %

Total Imports: 53.25 bln. CHF

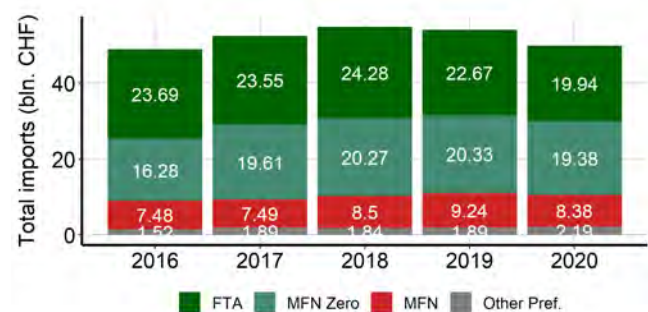
Expected PUR for 2020 (based on product mix): 74.3 %

Imports without gold: 50.26 bln. CHF

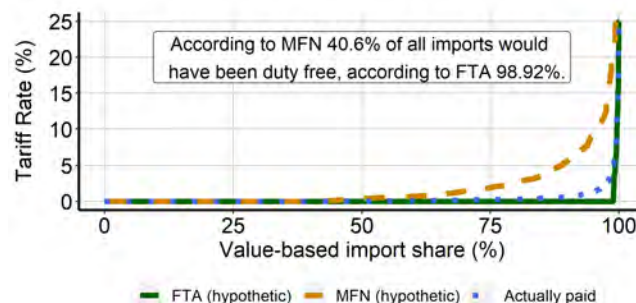
Achieved tariff savings in Jahr 2020: 791'437'900 CHF, Savings rate: 86.1 %

Analysis without gold (7108.12) and products with quotas. 3'350'796'934 CHF of imports and 34'866'155 CHF of customs revenue are omitted.

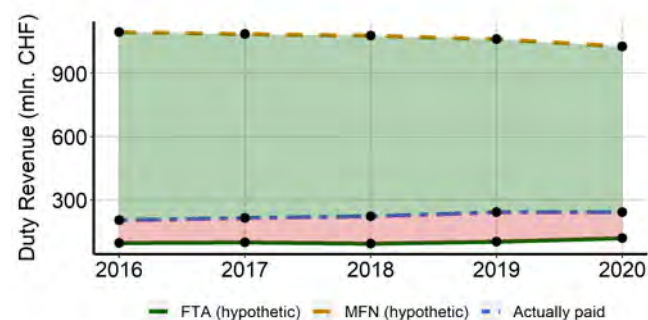
In 2020 81.5% of all imports were imported duty free (by value).



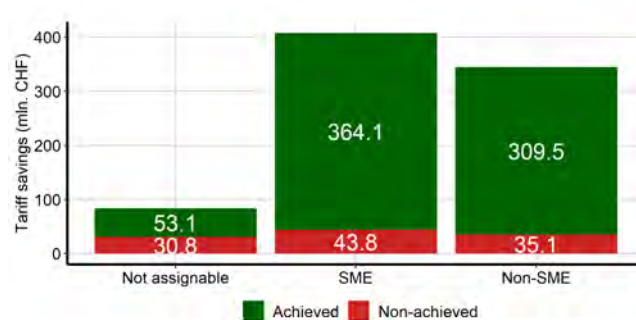
Hypothetical customs duties on products imported in 2020 (excluding non-traded products).



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA. Green: achieved customs savings. Red: Non-achieved customs savings.



Achieved and non-achieved tariff duty savings by company size in 2020.



	Product-group	HS Code	Import Volumes					Utilization	Tariff savings	
			Total	MFN	MFN-zero (in millions of CHF)	FTA	other	Rate (%)	achieved (in thousands of CHF)	non-achieved
Total			49'897.3	8'378.6	19'380.6	19'944.0	2'194.1	71.3	791'437.9	127'700.5
Top-10 product cat. with highest imp. values	Pharmaceuticals	30	9'642.8	0.0	9'257.3	0.0	385.5	—	0.0	0.0
	Machines	84	6'011.5	1'673.4	1'386.1	2'766.0	186.0	62.3	24'846.8	12'220.9
	Cars	87	5'061.0	1'541.8	141.7	3'327.9	49.6	68.3	50'217.5	22'928.7
	Specialized Machines	85	3'381.0	1'018.5	1'365.3	881.0	116.2	46.4	16'107.5	9'278.8
	Plastics	39	2'424.5	328.0	249.6	1'815.5	31.4	84.7	99'867.5	6'194.9
	Precision Instruments	90	2'335.2	169.1	1'972.8	75.6	117.8	30.9	547.3	738.2
	Mineral Fuels	27	2'068.9	4.5	1'960.4	103.8	0.2	95.8	708.8	27.7
	Furniture	94	1'506.3	174.8	792.7	532.0	6.9	75.3	17'872.9	3'715.3
	Articles of Iron and Steel	73	1'405.1	259.1	0.3	1'133.8	11.9	81.4	28'041.6	3'939.5
	Org. Chemicals	29	1'160.8	135.6	306.8	619.7	98.7	82.1	5'521.9	510.9
Top-10 product cat. with highest non-ach. customs savings	Cars	8708.7090	99.4	57.9	0.0	41.5	0.0	41.7	3'606.0	3'956.9
	Cars	8708.3090	79.5	44.2	0.0	33.9	1.4	43.4	3'155.4	3'893.7
	Fats and Oils	1514.1991	8.4	0.8	0.0	0.0	7.6	—	0.0	3'804.5
	Cars	8708.9923	108.5	72.0	0.0	36.1	0.3	33.4	1'795.5	1'796.9
	Cars	8708.2990	105.4	59.0	0.0	45.8	0.7	43.7	1'893.6	1'788.8
	Plant Oils	1205.1054	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	—	0.0	1'716.1
	Machines	8418.6130	82.6	70.6	0.0	11.9	0.1	14.4	271.6	1'562.8
	Rubber	4011.1000	175.9	103.4	0.0	72.4	0.0	41.2	1'069.6	1'561.9
	Cars	8704.2130	145.0	30.9	0.0	111.7	2.3	78.3	5'175.3	1'427.5
	Specialized Machines	8528.7200	71.4	70.9	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.7	6.5	1'213.5

# Exports to Germany 2020



Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.01.1973

Preference utilization rate in 2018, 2019, 2020: 93.3, 91.1, 92.2 %

Total exports: 28.22 bln. CHF

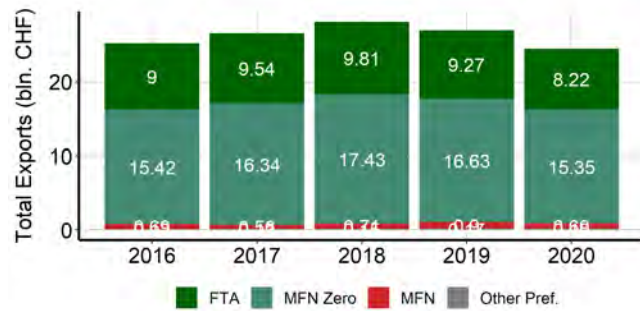
Expected PUR for 2020 (based on product mix): 76.5 %

Exports without gold: 24.46 bln. CHF

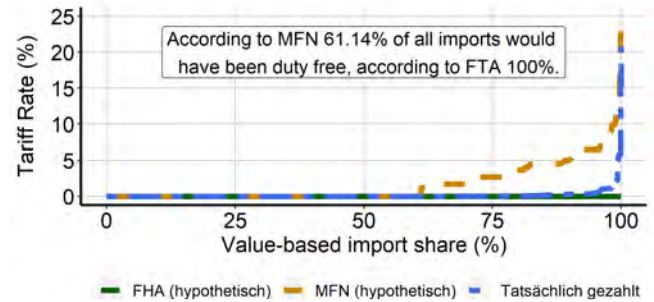
Achieved tariff savings in 2020: 331'358'000 CHF, savings rate: 92.5 %

Analysis without gold (7108.12) and products with quotas.

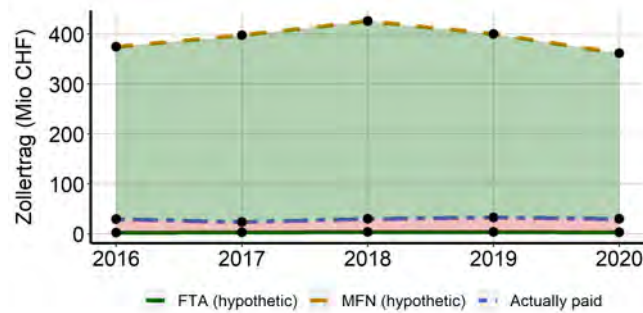
In 2020 96.4% of all exports were exported duty free (by value).



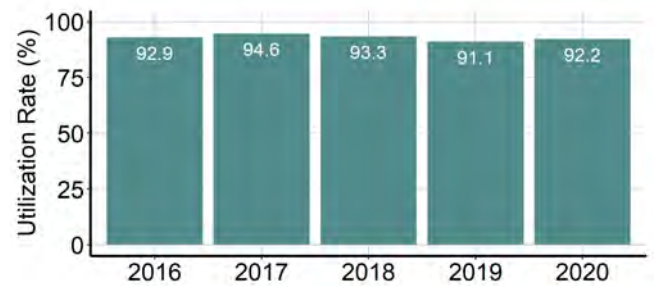
Hypothetical customs duties on products exported in 2020 (excluding non-traded products).



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA. Green: achieved customs savings. Red: Non-achieved customs savings.



Comparison of aggregated utilization rates over the past years



			Export Volumes					Utilization	Tariff savings	
Product-group	HS Code	Total	MFN	MFN-zero	FTA	other	Rate (%)	achieved	non-achieved	
			(in millions of CHF)					(in thousands of CHF)		
Total			24'464.2	693.2	15'352.3	8'223.7	195.0	92.2	331'358.0	27'055.3
Top-10 product cat. with highest exp. values	Pharmaceuticals	30	5'746.4	0.0	5'742.4	0.0	4.0	—	0.0	0.0
	Precision Instruments	90	2'843.9	18.3	2'756.4	67.9	1.3	78.8	1'989.1	548.0
	Machines	84	2'666.2	220.4	614.9	1'828.9	2.1	89.2	41'832.6	5'722.4
	Jewelry	71	1'878.0	14.3	1'630.8	119.2	113.6	89.3	3'013.3	373.8
	Specialized Machines	85	1'385.1	28.8	730.8	622.2	3.4	95.6	18'977.1	802.7
	Org. Chemicals	29	949.4	3.2	936.4	9.5	0.3	68.8	391.0	167.4
	Watches	91	910.9	72.8	0.7	837.4	0.0	91.8	36'746.5	3'298.4
	Plastics	39	642.7	8.9	11.1	622.7	0.0	98.6	40'273.8	578.2
	Cars	87	576.7	109.1	14.8	398.2	54.6	78.5	27'544.8	7'372.9
	Tools	82	571.2	17.5	0.0	553.7	0.0	96.9	17'117.2	486.8
Top-10 product cat. with highest non-ach. customs savings	Cars	8711.6010	74.2	72.6	0.0	1.6	0.0	2.1	93.7	4'357.8
	Machines	8456.1190	253.0	60.5	0.0	192.5	0.0	76.1	8'664.4	2'720.7
	Watches	9102.2100	461.2	29.7	0.0	431.6	0.0	93.6	19'419.8	1'335.4
	Fabrics	5911.3211	14.8	14.7	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	3.6	853.2
	Fabrics	5911.4000	14.5	12.3	0.0	2.2	0.0	15.4	134.1	737.8
	Cars	8703.2490	35.0	5.5	0.0	21.4	8.1	79.6	2'136.3	549.2
	Watches	9102.1100	111.3	12.0	0.0	99.3	0.0	89.2	4'466.9	541.8
	Cars	8703.2390	25.9	5.3	0.0	20.0	0.7	79.2	2'001.6	526.6
	Fabrics	5911.2000	46.5	9.7	0.0	36.8	0.0	79.2	1'693.4	445.2
	Watches	9101.2900	27.9	9.7	0.0	18.3	0.0	65.4	823.2	434.6

# Imports from Estonia 2020



Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.05.2004

Preference utilization rate in 2018, 2019, 2020: 72.6, 67.9, 67.9 %

Total Imports: 82.52 mln. CHF

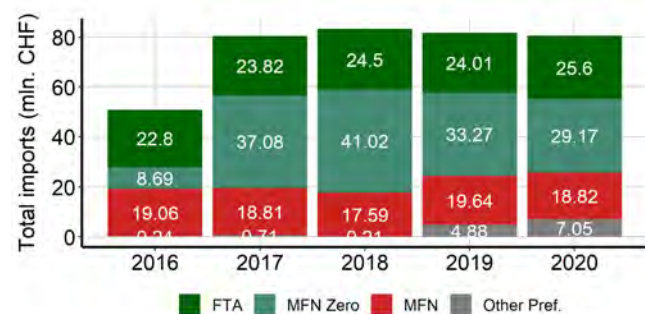
Expected PUR for 2020 (based on product mix): 63.4 %

Imports without gold: 80.84 mln. CHF

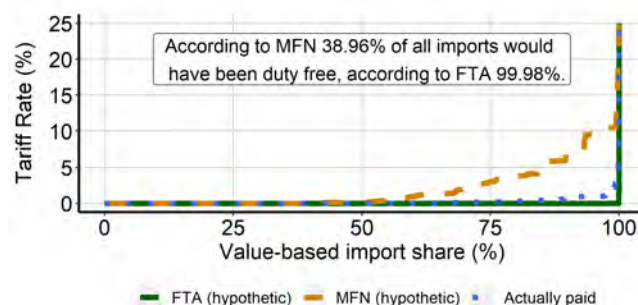
Achieved tariff savings in Jahr 2020: 1'256'500 CHF, Savings rate: 89.3 %

Analysis without gold (7108.12) and products with quotas. 1'889'988 CHF of imports and 19'410 CHF of customs revenue are omitted.

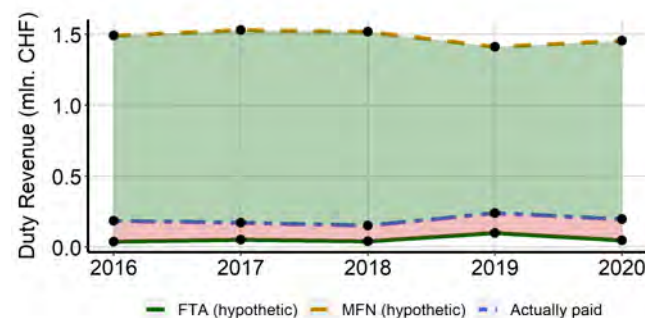
In 2020 68.3% of all imports were imported duty free (by value).



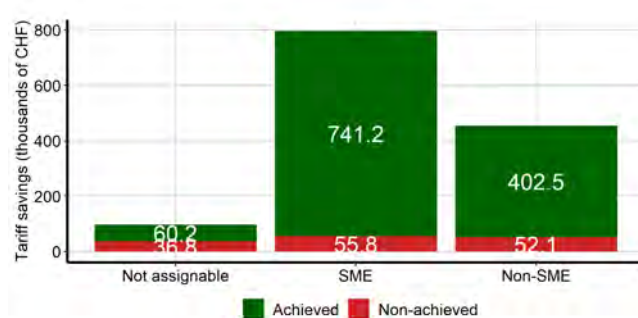
Hypothetical customs duties on products imported in 2020 (excluding non-traded products).



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA. Green: achieved customs savings. Red: Non-achieved customs savings.



Achieved and non-achieved tariff duty savings by company size in 2020.



			Import Volumes					Utilization	Tariff savings	
Product-group	HS Code		Total	MFN	MFN-zero	FTA	other	Rate (%)	achieved	non-achieved
				(in millions of CHF)					(in thousands of CHF)	
Total			80.6	18.8	29.2	25.6	7.0	67.9	1'256.5	150.5
Top-10 product cat. with highest imp. values	Specialized Machines	85	20.7	4.7	13.5	2.5	0.0	34.2	24.4	49.3
	Furniture	94	12.7	0.7	4.9	7.1	0.0	91.2	458.3	22.1
	Jewelry	71	8.0	0.6	0.7	0.0	6.8	0.6	0.1	0.3
	Fish	03	6.7	6.6	0.1	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.1
	Wood	44	6.6	0.3	0.1	6.2	0.0	94.9	419.9	7.2
	Machines	84	6.3	0.5	2.0	3.8	0.0	87.6	113.2	3.0
	Pharmaceuticals	30	3.5	0.0	3.3	0.0	0.1	—	0.0	0.0
	Cars	87	2.2	1.1	0.0	1.1	0.0	48.3	49.9	8.7
	Precision Instruments	90	2.2	0.2	1.8	0.1	0.0	34.0	0.2	1.0
	Clothing (woven)	62	1.5	0.6	0.2	0.8	0.0	57.5	21.7	13.3
Top-10 product cat. with highest non-ach. customs savings	Specialized Machines	8548.9030	2.6	1.6	0.0	0.9	0.0	36.4	11.6	23.9
	Specialized Machines	8537.1092	1.4	1.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	13.8	2.2	13.8
	Furniture	9406.1000	2.6	0.3	0.0	2.3	0.0	88.2	144.6	10.8
	Other Textiles	6307.2090	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	68.7	18.7	6.3
	Furniture	9404.9000	2.0	0.1	0.0	1.9	0.0	95.5	209.3	4.4
	Wood	4409.1000	1.8	0.0	0.0	1.8	0.0	99.2	172.2	2.9
	Furniture	9405.1000	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	83.0	10.7	2.7
	Specialized Machines	8548.9010	1.1	0.3	0.0	0.8	0.0	72.3	5.6	2.7
	Cars	8708.2990	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	92.2	35.1	2.3
	Clothing (woven)	6203.4300	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	24.0	1.6	2.1



# Exports to Estonia 2020



Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.05.2004

Preference utilization rate in 2018, 2019, 2020: 94.5, 91.4, 93.4 %

Total exports: 166.03 mln. CHF

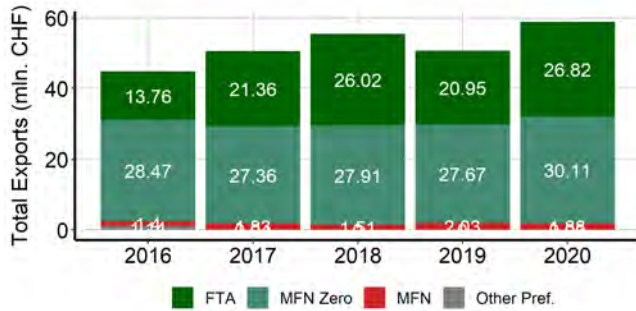
Expected PUR for 2020 (based on product mix): 57.2 %

Exports without gold: 58.85 mln. CHF

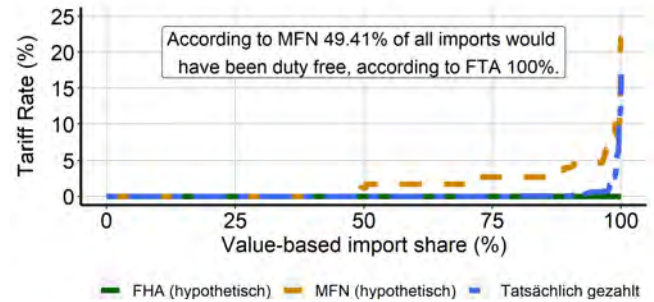
Achieved tariff savings in 2020: 758'700 CHF, savings rate: 89.9 %

Analysis without gold (7108.12) and products with quotas.

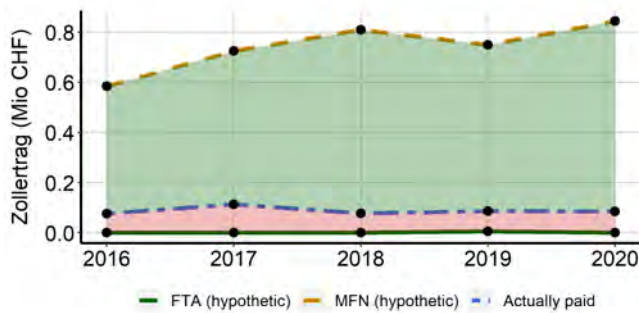
In 2020 96.7% of all exports  
were exported duty free (by value).



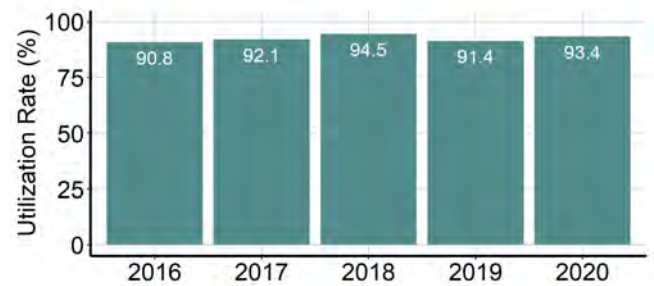
Hypothetical customs duties on products exported in 2020  
(excluding non-traded products).



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA. Green:  
achieved customs savings. Red: Non-achieved customs savings.



Comparison of aggregated utilization rates  
over the past years



	Product-group	HS Code	Export Volumes					Utilization Rate (%)	Tariff savings	
			Total	MFN	MFN-zero	FTA	other		achieved	non-achieved
			(in millions of CHF)					(in thousands of CHF)		
Top-10 product cat. with highest exp. values	Total		58.8	1.9	30.1	26.8	0.0	93.4	758.7	85.4
	Pharmaceuticals	30	15.4	0.0	15.4	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
	Arms	93	10.1	0.0	0.0	10.1	0.0	99.9	172.3	0.4
	Specialized Machines	85	9.4	0.2	2.7	6.4	0.0	97.4	182.0	5.2
	Precision Instruments	90	6.3	0.1	4.5	1.6	0.0	91.7	73.5	4.0
	Jewelry	71	4.0	0.0	4.0	0.0	0.0	32.0	0.1	0.2
	Machines	84	3.0	0.5	0.9	1.6	0.0	75.5	25.1	11.3
	Articles of Iron and Steel	73	2.3	0.0	0.7	1.6	0.0	99.2	44.1	0.2
	Watches	91	1.7	0.2	0.0	1.5	0.0	85.9	67.4	11.1
	Cosmetics	33	1.2	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.0	89.9	1.7	0.3
Tools	82	1.1	0.1	0.0	1.0	0.0	89.3	37.5	3.2	
Top-10 product cat. with highest non-ach. customs savings	Cars	8703.2390	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.5
	Cars	8703.2490	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	39.1	5.6	8.7
	Watches	9102.2100	1.1	0.1	0.0	1.0	0.0	86.6	43.0	6.7
	Specialized Machines	8516.7100	5.0	0.1	0.0	4.8	0.0	97.2	130.0	3.7
	Watches	9102.1100	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	83.7	19.0	3.7
	Machines	8463.9000	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6
	Precision Instruments	9031.2000	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	0.1	3.5
	Prep. of vegetables	2009.3119	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.9
	Cars	8703.3290	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.4
	Machines	8467.2985	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	28.5	0.5	1.3

# Imports from Finland 2020



Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.01.1995

Preference utilization rate in 2018, 2019, 2020: 93.2, 76.6, 89.6 %

Total Imports: 1.12 bln. CHF

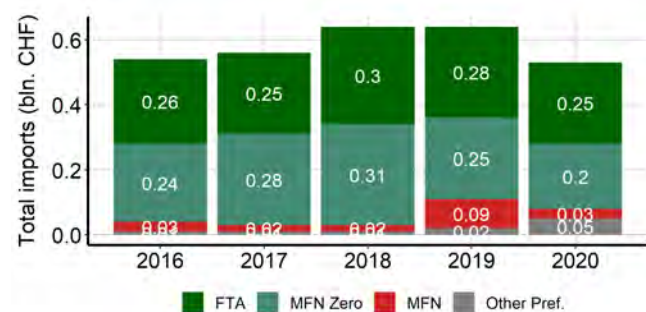
Expected PUR for 2020 (based on product mix): 81.9 %

Imports without gold: 0.54 bln. CHF

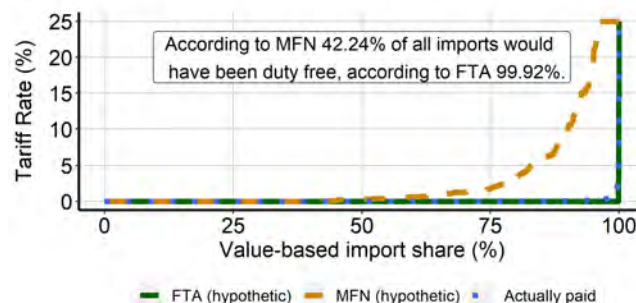
Achieved tariff savings in Jahr 2020: 14'498'500 CHF, Savings rate: 98.5 %

Analysis without gold (7108.12) and products with quotas. 584'928'718 CHF of imports and 12'597 CHF of customs revenue are omitted.

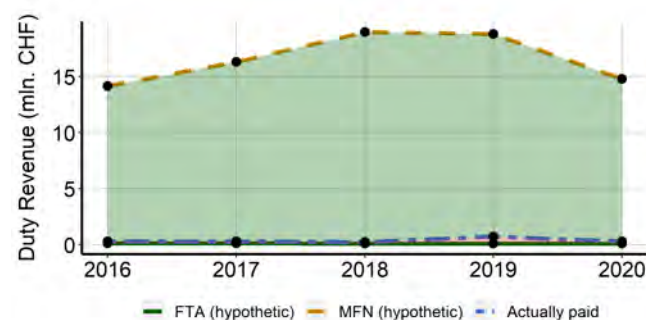
In 2020 85.7% of all imports were imported duty free (by value).



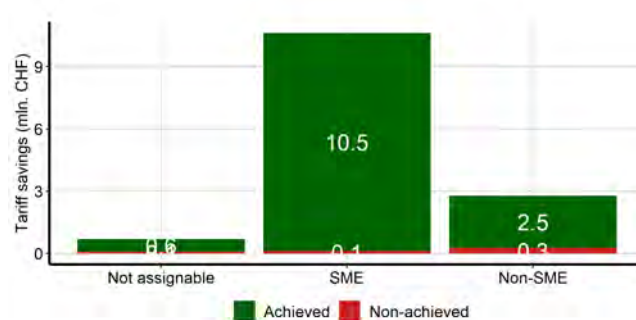
Hypothetical customs duties on products imported in 2020 (excluding non-traded products).



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA. Green: achieved customs savings. Red: Non-achieved customs savings.



Achieved and non-achieved tariff duty savings by company size in 2020.



	Product-group	HS Code	Import Volumes					Utilization Rate (%)	Tariff savings	
			Total	MFN	MFN-zero	FTA	other		achieved	non-achieved
			(in millions of CHF)					(in thousands of CHF)		
Total			534.5	30.1	202.9	252.2	49.3	89.6	14'498.5	224.3
Top-10 product cat. with highest imp. values	Machines	84	70.5	6.9	40.1	21.9	1.4	76.0	257.7	21.6
	Specialized Machines	85	60.8	1.9	39.1	19.6	0.2	91.1	202.3	11.3
	Paper	48	54.8	0.1	2.1	52.6	0.0	99.7	10'324.7	12.7
	Jewelry	71	46.2	0.6	2.4	0.0	43.3	0.5	0.2	0.7
	Pharmaceuticals	30	42.2	0.0	42.2	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
	Iron and Steel	72	38.3	0.5	6.4	31.3	0.0	98.3	230.3	2.4
	Precision Instruments	90	36.6	1.1	32.4	1.9	1.3	63.5	52.7	1.4
	Wood	44	31.8	0.3	7.1	24.5	0.0	98.9	808.1	9.7
	Plastics	39	25.8	1.1	8.2	16.5	0.1	93.8	1'027.7	11.2
	Org. Chemicals	29	18.4	4.0	6.8	7.6	0.0	65.6	35.1	0.8
Top-10 product cat. with highest non-ach. customs savings	Aluminium	7610.9000	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.0	77.1	13.6	10.6
	Wood	4412.3300	5.7	0.1	0.0	5.7	0.0	98.4	350.7	7.4
	Toys	9506.9900	0.8	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	42.9	10.6	6.6
	Paper	4801.0000	4.2	0.0	0.0	4.1	0.0	99.3	624.4	4.6
	Cars	8703.3260	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.4	0.3	4.4
	Albumioidal Substances	3507.9090	2.5	0.1	0.0	2.4	0.0	97.5	118.9	4.2
	Cars	8708.9923	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	61.5	8.9	4.0
	Wadding	5603.1300	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.9	0.2	3.6
	Plastics	3919.1090	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	55.8	5.3	3.6
	Articles of Iron and Steel	7306.6120	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	73.0	7.5	3.3

## Exports to Finland 2020



Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.01.1995

Preference utilization rate in 2018, 2019, 2020: 93.9, 91.0, 91.6 %

Total exports: 282.33 mln. CHF

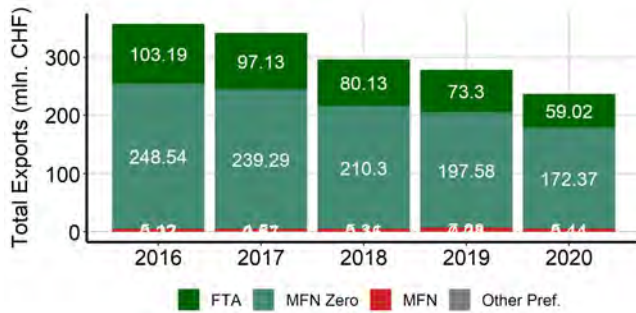
Expected PUR for 2020 (based on product mix): 83 %

Exports without gold: 236.94 mln. CHF

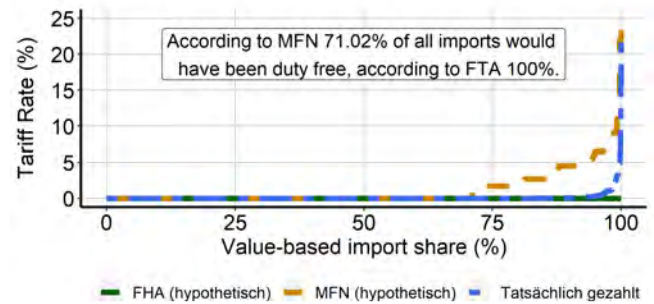
Achieved tariff savings in 2020: 2'369'400 CHF, savings rate: 92.2 %

Analysis without gold (7108.12) and products with quotas.

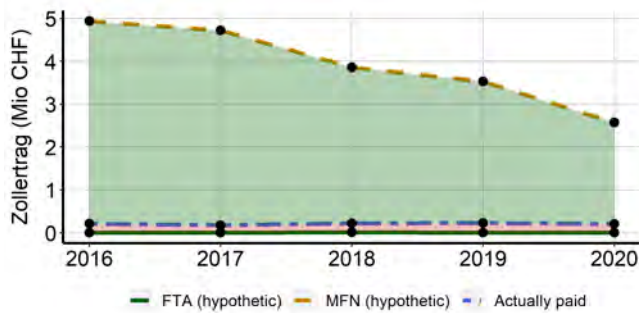
In 2020 97.7% of all exports  
were exported duty free (by value).



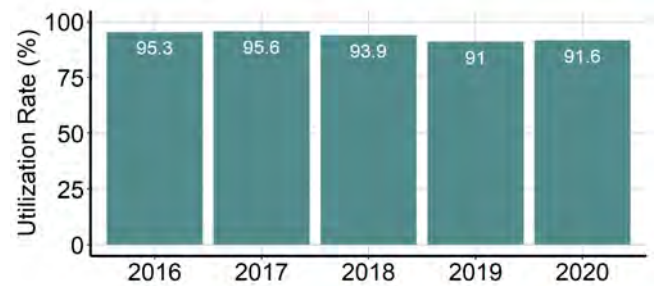
Hypothetical customs duties on products exported in 2020  
(excluding non-traded products).



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA. Green:  
achieved customs savings. Red: Non-achieved customs savings.



Comparison of aggregated utilization rates  
over the past years



	Product-group	HS Code	Export Volumes					Utilization	Tariff savings	
			Total	MFN	MFN-zero (in millions of CHF)	FTA	other	Rate (%)	achieved (in thousands of CHF)	non-achieved
	Total		236.9	5.4	172.4	59.0	0.1	91.6	2'369.4	201.8
Top-10 product cat. with highest exp. values	Pharmaceuticals	30	111.1	0.0	111.1	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
	Precision Instruments	90	27.1	0.4	25.7	1.0	0.0	69.6	24.8	14.2
	Machines	84	26.5	1.7	6.0	18.8	0.0	91.5	359.1	39.0
	Specialized Machines	85	11.4	0.1	6.5	4.9	0.0	97.9	140.7	3.2
	Watches	91	11.3	0.9	0.0	10.4	0.0	92.3	468.3	39.4
	Books	49	6.9	0.0	6.9	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
	Jewelry	71	6.2	0.0	6.1	0.1	0.0	79.2	2.6	0.7
	Tools	82	5.0	0.2	0.0	4.8	0.0	96.3	157.5	5.4
	Misc. Edible Preparations	21	4.2	0.0	0.0	4.2	0.1	100.0	384.8	0.1
	Plastics	39	3.2	0.1	0.0	3.0	0.0	96.4	197.8	7.3
Top-10 product cat. with highest non-ach. customs savings	Machines	8465.9300	1.4	0.6	0.0	0.9	0.0	59.9	23.4	15.7
	Inorg. Chemicals	2833.2500	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.9
	Aluminium	7615.1010	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	34.8	4.5	8.4
	Iron and Steel	7202.4190	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.0
	Watches	9102.2100	3.4	0.2	0.0	3.2	0.0	95.3	144.2	7.1
	Cars	8703.2390	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.3	0.5	5.8
	Watches	9101.2100	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	74.1	16.3	5.7
	Machines	8439.1000	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.5	0.2	5.5
	Watches	9102.9900	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.0	81.6	21.5	4.8
	Aluminium	7610.1000	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	44.8	3.9	4.8

# Imports from France 2020



Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.01.1973

Preference utilization rate in 2018, 2019, 2020: 82.9, 82.3, 81.9 %

Total Imports: 16.45 bln. CHF

Expected PUR for 2020 (based on product mix): 66.2 %

Imports without gold: 13.79 bln. CHF

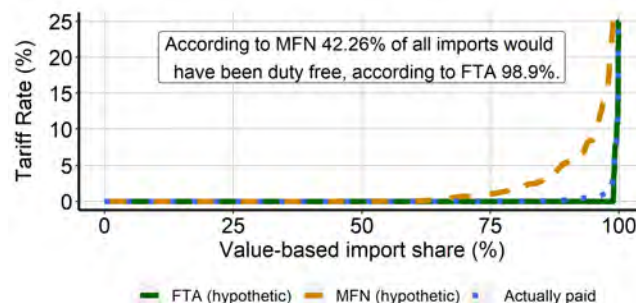
Achieved tariff savings in Jahr 2020: 204'061'200 CHF, Savings rate: 93.7 %

Analysis without gold (7108.12) and products with quotas. 3'203'480'316 CHF of imports and 47'333'407 CHF of customs revenue are omitted.

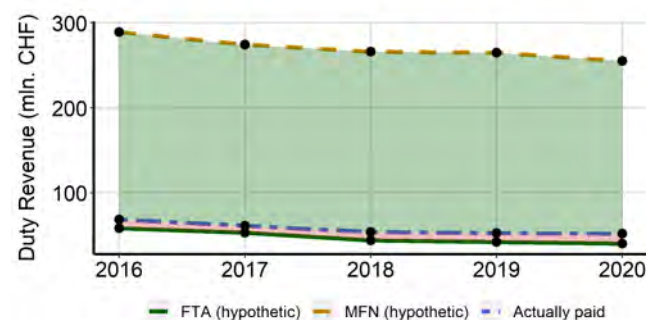
In 2020 85.1% of all imports were imported duty free (by value).



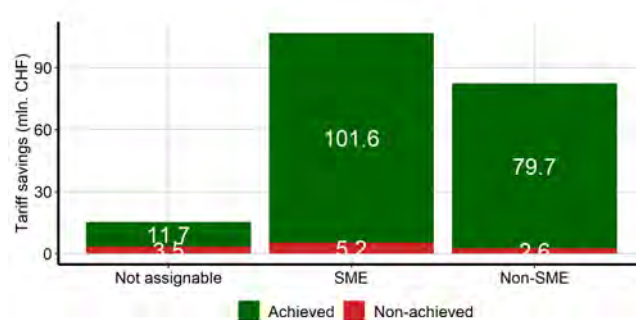
Hypothetical customs duties on products imported in 2020 (excluding non-traded products).



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA. Green: achieved customs savings. Red: Non-achieved customs savings.



Achieved and non-achieved tariff duty savings by company size in 2020.



	Product-group	HS Code	Import Volumes					Utilization	Tariff savings	
			Total	MFN	MFN-zero	FTA	other	Rate (%)	achieved	non-achieved
	Total		13'249.4	1'381.4	5'141.6	5'070.2	1'656.2	81.9	204'061.2	13'809.4
Top-10 product cat. with highest imp. values	Jewelry	71	2'198.6	192.5	285.2	763.2	957.7	79.9	670.0	192.0
	Pharmaceuticals	30	1'626.8	0.0	1'620.4	0.0	6.4	—	0.0	0.0
	Mineral Fuels	27	1'172.7	0.1	1'159.1	13.1	0.4	99.6	131.5	0.3
	Cars	87	785.2	211.5	43.9	500.4	29.4	70.3	12'385.8	2'398.2
	Machines	84	765.9	122.1	239.4	341.5	62.8	73.7	3'518.1	413.9
	Specialized Machines	85	486.7	72.1	218.4	187.6	8.6	72.2	4'427.3	892.8
	Works of Art	97	416.8	0.6	280.7	1.0	134.6	62.3	6.8	0.3
	Watches	91	415.5	30.0	0.0	238.8	146.7	88.8	274.7	23.8
	Plastics	39	414.5	31.4	74.3	307.2	1.5	90.7	13'308.8	388.7
	Precision Instruments	90	391.6	28.1	317.5	13.5	32.4	32.5	51.5	72.3
Top-10 product cat. with highest non-ach. customs savings	Plant Oils	1205.1054	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	—	0.0	1'350.9
	Cosmetics	3303.0000	111.7	54.0	0.0	57.7	0.0	51.6	1'792.9	964.4
	Cars	8703.8020	60.4	60.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	610.8
	Cosmetics	3304.9900	96.2	18.9	0.0	77.0	0.4	80.3	5'140.4	449.0
	Cars	8703.6033	52.8	41.6	0.0	11.1	0.1	21.0	85.9	295.6
	Cars	8704.9030	11.5	6.9	0.0	4.6	0.0	39.9	200.4	292.2
	Cereals	1005.1000	2.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.9	—	0.0	214.4
	Diary Products	0402.9910	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	—	0.0	212.6
	Cars	8708.3090	4.7	2.4	0.0	2.3	0.0	48.3	234.2	203.6
	Toys	9503.0090	10.5	7.5	0.0	2.9	0.1	28.1	153.7	163.2



## Exports to France 2020



Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.01.1973

Preference utilization rate in 2018, 2019, 2020: 94.7, 94.1, 93.9 %

Total exports: 11.59 bln. CHF

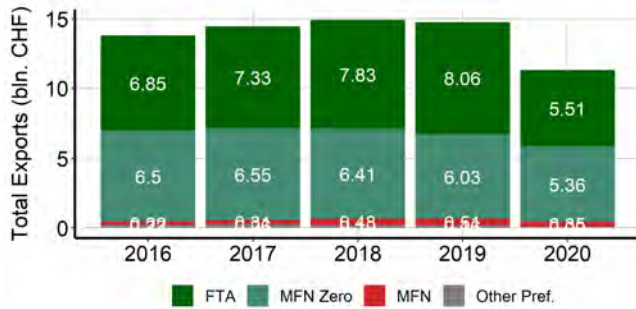
Expected PUR for 2020 (based on product mix): 79.2 %

Exports without gold: 11.31 bln. CHF

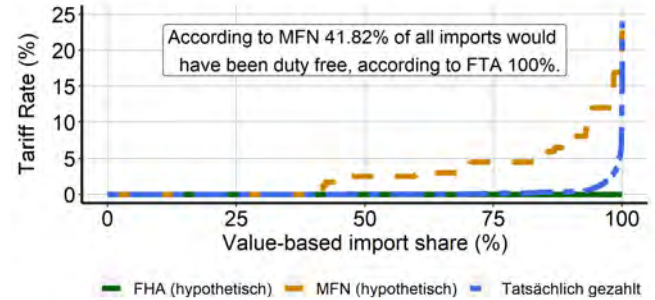
Achieved tariff savings in 2020: 258'370'200 CHF, savings rate: 92.7 %

Analysis without gold (7108.12) and products with quotas.

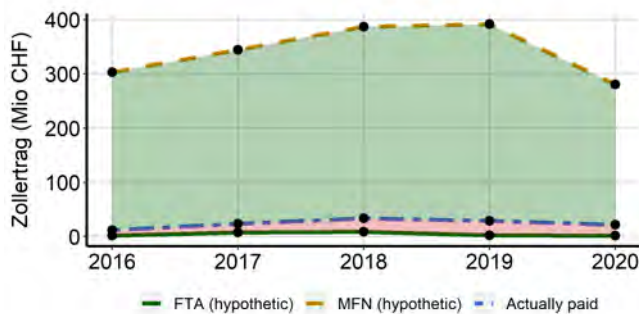
In 2020 96.1% of all exports  
were exported duty free (by value).



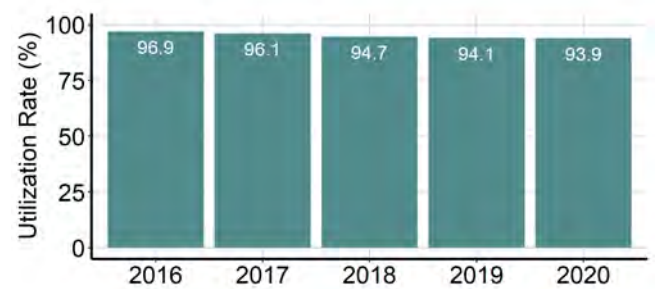
Hypothetical customs duties on products exported in 2020  
(excluding non-traded products).



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA. Green:  
achieved customs savings. Red: Non-achieved customs savings.



Comparison of aggregated utilization rates  
over the past years



	Product-group	HS Code	Export Volumes					Utilization	Tariff savings	
			Total	MFN	MFN-zero	FTA	other	Rate (%)	achieved	non-achieved
			(in millions of CHF)					(in thousands of CHF)		
Top-10 product cat. with highest exp. values	Total		11'307.4	351.7	5'358.4	5'508.9	88.5	93.9	258'370.2	20'406.4
	Jewelry	71	1'717.3	31.1	347.6	1'324.7	13.9	97.7	33'273.7	832.9
	Pharmaceuticals	30	1'692.0	0.0	1'692.0	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
	Watches	91	1'374.1	118.9	1.4	1'250.3	3.5	91.2	55'618.3	5'446.0
	Precision Instruments	90	1'286.5	5.8	1'242.1	37.8	0.7	86.8	1'129.5	182.7
	Cosmetics	33	1'042.8	0.5	1'015.1	24.0	3.2	97.9	1'444.3	27.2
	Leather Articles	42	732.4	9.5	0.0	722.9	0.0	98.7	24'180.2	417.9
	Footwear	64	527.8	10.6	0.0	517.2	0.0	98.0	52'894.3	988.8
	Machines	84	500.3	34.0	104.9	348.4	13.0	91.1	6'400.4	628.4
	Clothing (woven)	62	229.9	56.2	0.0	173.7	0.0	75.6	19'311.9	6'652.5
	Clothing	61	216.2	14.2	0.0	201.9	0.0	93.4	24'143.0	1'700.6
Top-10 product cat. with highest non-ach. customs savings	Watches	9101.2900	68.3	27.1	0.0	41.1	0.0	60.3	1'850.9	1'220.6
	Cars	8703.2490	20.5	10.5	0.0	10.1	0.0	49.0	1'005.0	1'046.2
	Watches	9101.1100	195.1	21.5	0.0	173.0	0.6	88.9	7'786.4	967.8
	Watches	9102.2100	523.8	18.3	0.0	505.5	0.0	96.5	22'748.1	822.4
	Watches	9101.2100	241.1	16.2	0.0	224.8	0.0	93.3	10'118.1	729.9
	Watches	9102.1100	210.0	15.5	0.0	194.5	0.0	92.6	8'752.7	698.5
	Clothing (woven)	6204.3100	19.3	5.2	0.0	14.1	0.0	73.1	1'689.9	622.9
	Jewelry	7113.1900	1'324.2	24.6	0.0	1'291.4	8.2	98.1	32'285.2	614.6
	Clothing	6109.1000	46.5	3.7	0.0	42.8	0.0	92.1	5'138.6	440.0
	Clothing (woven)	6202.9200	3.7	3.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	7.4	32.7	407.1



# Imports from Greece 2020



Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.01.1981

Preference utilization rate in 2018, 2019, 2020: 83.7, 82.1, 84.1 %

Total Imports: 242.53 mln. CHF

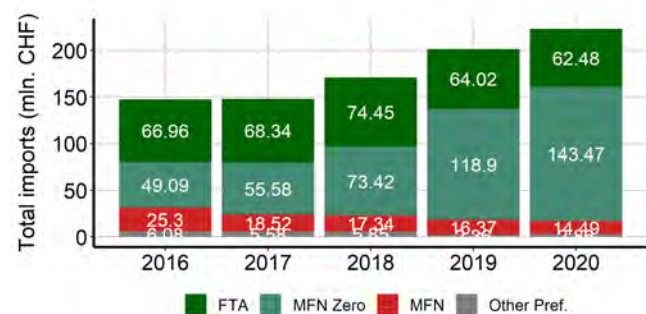
Expected PUR for 2020 (based on product mix): 70.2 %

Imports without gold: 241.18 mln. CHF

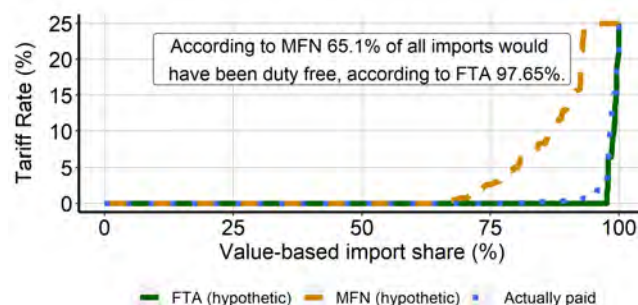
Achieved tariff savings in Jahr 2020: 9'575'800 CHF, Savings rate: 96.3 %

Analysis without gold (7108.12) and products with quotas. 19'241'524 CHF of imports and 1'897'360 CHF of customs revenue are omitted.

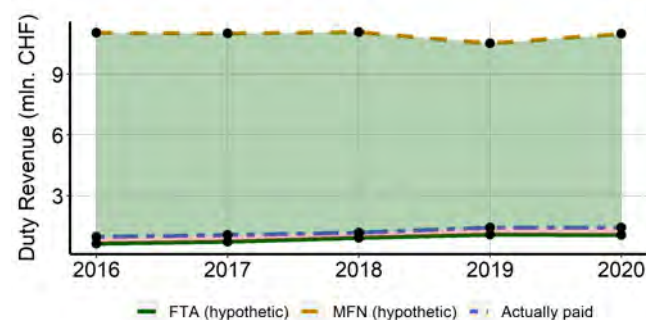
In 2020 91.4% of all imports were imported duty free (by value).



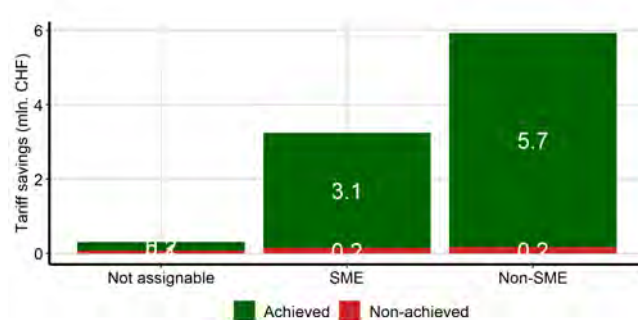
Hypothetical customs duties on products imported in 2020 (excluding non-traded products).



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA. Green: achieved customs savings. Red: Non-achieved customs savings.



Achieved and non-achieved tariff duty savings by company size in 2020.



	Product-group	HS Code	Import Volumes					Utilization	Tariff savings	
			Total	MFN	MFN-zero	FTA	other		Rate	achieved
			(in millions of CHF)					(%)	(in thousands of CHF)	
Total			223.3	14.5	143.5	62.5	2.9	84.1	9'575.8	372.5
Top-10 product cat. with highest imp. values	Pharmaceuticals	30	91.8	0.0	91.8	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
	Precision Instruments	90	17.3	0.1	14.5	2.6	0.1	97.8	1.0	0.4
	Fish	03	12.0	0.0	12.0	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
	Prep. of vegetables	20	11.8	2.8	6.5	2.2	0.3	65.0	476.1	113.9
	Clothing	61	10.2	2.6	0.2	7.4	0.0	74.3	406.6	63.0
	Diary Products	04	9.6	0.1	0.0	9.6	0.0	99.7	4'797.4	21.2
	Plastics	39	8.2	0.3	0.0	7.9	0.0	96.3	420.5	2.2
	Aluminium	76	7.4	0.2	0.0	7.1	0.0	97.0	539.8	9.6
	Fruits	08	4.6	0.9	0.5	3.3	0.0	85.4	131.0	35.5
	Clothing (woven)	62	4.0	1.0	0.4	2.5	0.0	70.5	257.3	31.4
Top-10 product cat. with highest non-ach. customs savings	Prep. of vegetables	2005.9941	1.3	1.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	5.6	4.2	112.8
	Fruits	0805.1000	1.9	0.5	0.0	1.4	0.0	74.2	99.3	34.5
	Diary Products	0406.9019	9.3	0.0	0.0	9.3	0.0	99.7	4'715.2	21.1
	Specialized Machines	8516.6000	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	17.2	1.9	11.4
	Clothing	6109.9000	1.6	0.3	0.0	1.3	0.0	78.9	70.5	11.3
	Clothing	6110.3000	1.2	0.4	0.0	0.8	0.0	64.7	33.3	8.5
	Cosmetics	3304.9900	1.1	0.1	0.0	1.0	0.0	87.2	122.5	6.6
	Clothing (woven)	6204.5300	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.0	1.5	5.4
	Clothing (woven)	6204.4390	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.0	1.0	4.6
	Clothing	6109.1000	0.9	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.0	68.7	18.8	4.6

## Exports to Greece 2020



Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.01.1981

Preference utilization rate in 2018, 2019, 2020: 94.5, 94.8, 96.7 %

Total exports: 336.76 mln. CHF

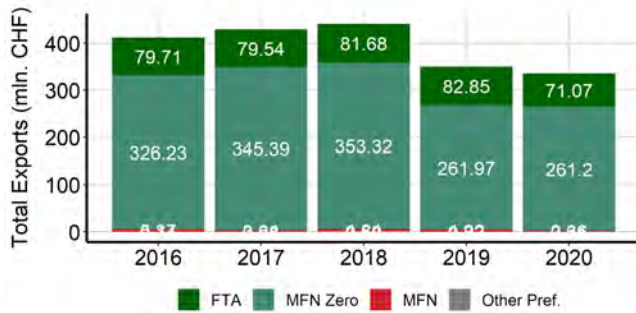
Expected PUR for 2020 (based on product mix): 75.7 %

Exports without gold: 335.24 mln. CHF

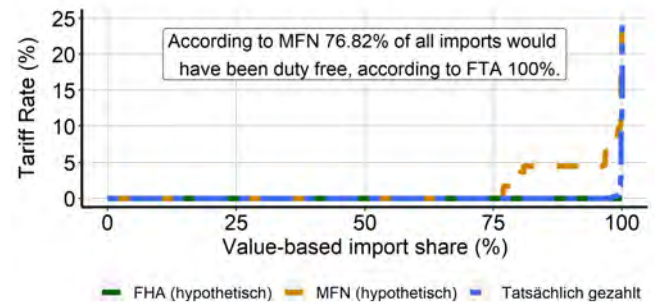
Achieved tariff savings in 2020: 3'318'500 CHF, savings rate: 96.9 %

Analysis without gold (7108.12) and products with quotas.

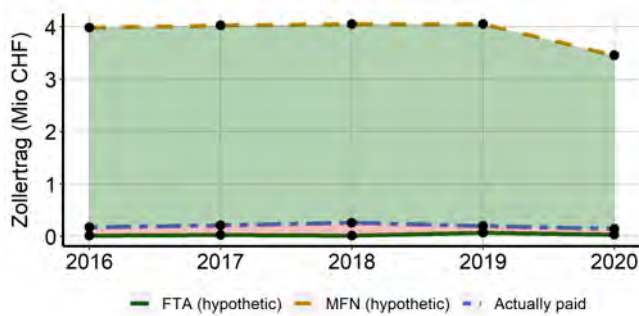
In 2020 99.1% of all exports  
were exported duty free (by value).



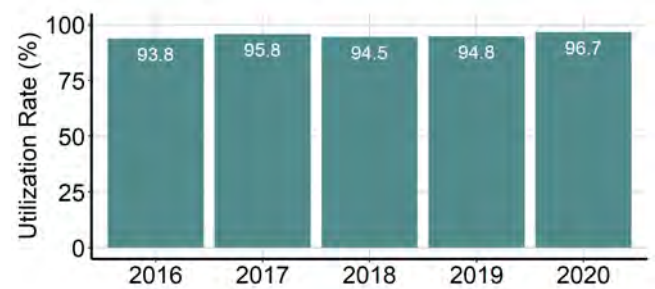
Hypothetical customs duties on products exported in 2020  
(excluding non-traded products).



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA. Green:  
achieved customs savings. Red: Non-achieved customs savings.



Comparison of aggregated utilization rates  
over the past years



	Product-group	HS Code	Export Volumes					Utilization Rate (%)	Tariff savings	
			Total	MFN	MFN-zero	FTA	other		achieved	non-achieved
Top-10 product cat. with highest exp. values	Total		335.2	2.7	261.2	71.1	0.3	96.7	3'318.5	105.2
	Pharmaceuticals	30	222.0	0.0	222.0	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
	Watches	91	49.5	0.2	0.0	49.2	0.0	99.5	2'216.4	10.9
	Precision Instruments	90	14.3	0.2	13.8	0.3	0.1	68.3	5.7	3.5
	Machines	84	9.9	0.6	2.2	7.2	0.0	92.8	163.4	11.9
	Paper	48	9.7	0.0	9.7	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
	Books	49	4.4	0.0	4.4	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
	Specialized Machines	85	4.4	0.0	3.1	1.2	0.1	98.5	45.2	0.9
	Cosmetics	33	3.4	0.0	2.4	1.0	0.0	99.3	64.5	0.4
	Pastries	19	3.3	0.0	0.0	3.3	0.0	100.0	247.2	0.0
Tools	82	1.9	0.0	0.0	1.9	0.0	98.0	34.6	1.1	
Top-10 product cat. with highest non-ach. customs savings	Prep. of vegetables	2009.1998	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.7
	Cars	8703.2390	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.8
	Ships	8903.9299	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.5
	Cars	8703.2290	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.5
	Cars	8703.8090	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.1
	Watches	9102.1100	1.3	0.1	0.0	1.2	0.0	92.3	53.0	4.4
	Cars	8703.2490	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.4
	Machines	8419.8998	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	53.7	3.9	3.3
	Other Textiles	6307.9098	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.7	0.1	2.3
	Watches	9102.2100	35.4	0.0	0.0	35.3	0.0	99.9	1'589.1	2.0

# Imports from Ireland 2020



Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.01.1973

Preference utilization rate in 2018, 2019, 2020: 75.4, 70.8, 78.6 %

Total Imports: 4.58 bln. CHF

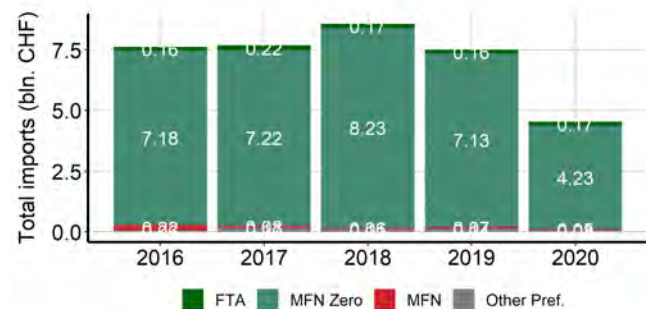
Expected PUR for 2020 (based on product mix): 75.5 %

Imports without gold: 4.58 bln. CHF

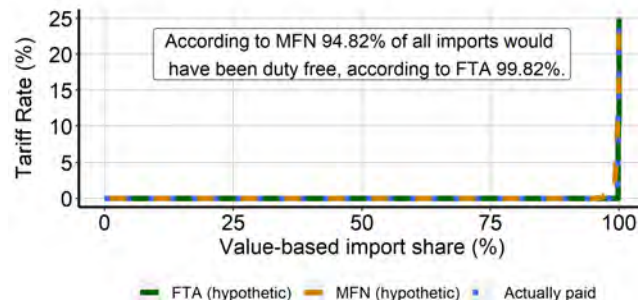
Achieved tariff savings in Jahr 2020: 2'633'500 CHF, Savings rate: 53.7 %

Analysis without gold (7108.12) and products with quotas. 43'957'999 CHF of imports and 1'833'334 CHF of customs revenue are omitted.

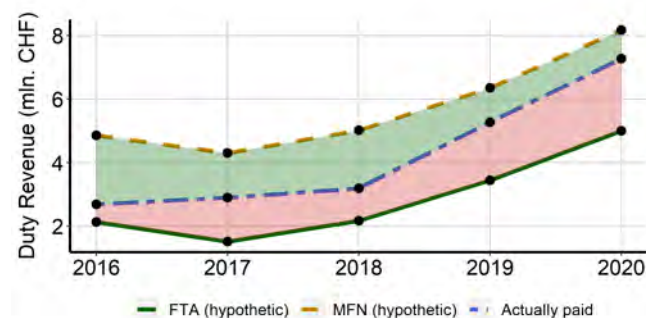
In 2020 98.4% of all imports were imported duty free (by value).



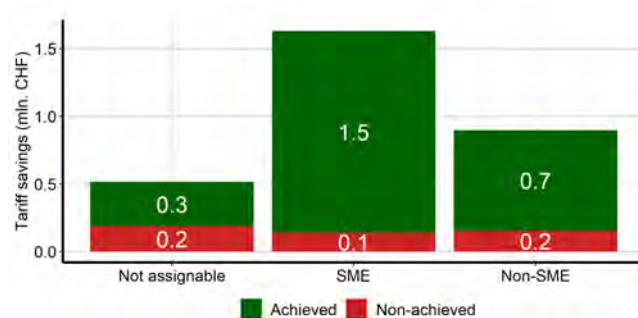
Hypothetical customs duties on products imported in 2020 (excluding non-traded products).



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA. Green: achieved customs savings. Red: Non-achieved customs savings.



Achieved and non-achieved tariff duty savings by company size in 2020.



	Product-group	HS Code	Import Volumes					Utilization Rate (%)	Tariff savings	
			Total	MFN	MFN-zero	FTA	other		achieved	non-achieved
			(in millions of CHF)					(in thousands of CHF)		
Total			4'534.6	54.7	4'225.6	173.2	81.1	78.6	2'633.5	2'272.9
Top-10 product cat. with highest imp. values	Pharmaceuticals	30	2'840.1	0.0	2'839.7	0.0	0.4	—	0.0	0.0
	Org. Chemicals	29	1'043.5	2.7	1'008.7	21.3	10.9	88.6	1.2	0.4
	Machines	84	212.8	15.5	184.5	9.7	3.1	38.5	143.6	44.6
	Precision Instruments	90	131.3	1.8	107.4	0.4	21.7	18.5	4.3	2.9
	Specialized Machines	85	61.5	3.6	53.2	4.6	0.1	56.5	75.7	30.5
	Misc. Chemical Goods	38	48.9	0.0	7.2	41.3	0.3	99.9	35.7	0.2
	Cosmetics	33	45.1	2.2	0.0	42.8	0.0	95.1	237.5	18.3
	Meat	02	37.0	3.0	0.0	0.0	34.0	—	0.2	1'731.5
	Plastics	39	17.5	4.0	3.1	10.3	0.1	72.3	218.0	24.9
	Beverages	22	12.4	1.5	0.0	10.8	0.0	91.3	1'037.3	72.9
Top-10 product cat. with highest non-ach. customs savings	Meat	0201.3099	35.2	2.0	0.0	0.0	33.3	—	0.0	1'731.5
	Pastries	1904.1010	0.8	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.0	33.1	71.6	145.3
	Beverages	2208.7000	5.0	0.5	0.0	4.6	0.0	90.7	591.7	60.0
	Pastries	1904.1090	3.1	1.1	0.0	2.0	0.0	64.2	87.5	59.8
	Books	4911.9990	1.3	1.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	14.1	2.5	14.0
	Machines	8418.6930	1.2	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	43.8	9.5	11.8
	Machines	8413.6030	3.7	3.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.0
	Plastics	3926.9000	5.4	1.6	3.0	0.8	0.0	33.3	12.2	10.9
	Prep. of vegetables	2009.3920	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.6	0.3	10.4
	Specialized Machines	8544.4992	0.7	0.6	0.0	0.1	0.0	11.0	0.6	9.4

# Exports to Ireland 2020



Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.01.1973

Preference utilization rate in 2018, 2019, 2020: 91.3, 58.7, 24.3 %

Total exports: 442.23 mln. CHF

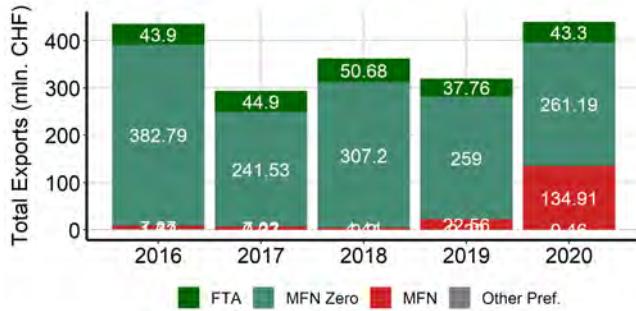
Expected PUR for 2020 (based on product mix): 78.7 %

Exports without gold: 439.86 mln. CHF

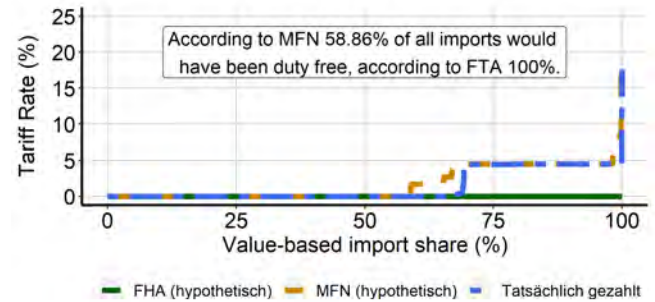
Achieved tariff savings in 2020: 1'338'200 CHF, savings rate: 18.2 %

Analysis without gold (7108.12) and products with quotas.

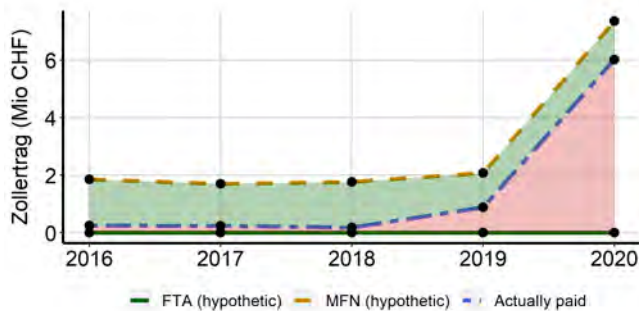
In 2020 69.2% of all exports were exported duty free (by value).



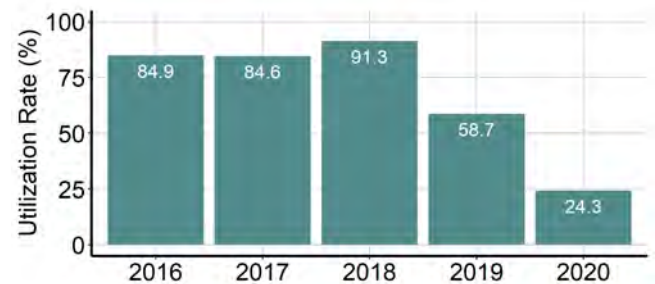
Hypothetical customs duties on products exported in 2020 (excluding non-traded products).



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA. Green: achieved customs savings. Red: Non-achieved customs savings.



Comparison of aggregated utilization rates over the past years



	Product-group	HS Code	Export Volumes					Utilization Rate (%)	Tariff savings	
			Total	MFN	MFN-zero	FTA	other		achieved	non-achieved
Total			439.9	134.9	261.2	43.3	0.5	24.3	1'338.2	6'019.7
Top-10 product cat. with highest exp. values	Precision Instruments	90	167.1	0.1	166.9	0.1	0.0	43.2	2.1	2.6
	Watches	91	133.0	132.3	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.5	30.3	5'955.2
	Pharmaceuticals	30	48.5	0.0	48.5	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
	Machines	84	30.0	1.5	3.2	25.3	0.0	94.5	433.9	25.2
	Cosmetics	33	19.9	0.0	19.0	0.8	0.0	98.8	54.2	0.6
	Specialized Machines	85	12.6	0.5	7.4	4.7	0.0	90.8	137.0	14.3
	Org. Chemicals	29	9.6	0.0	9.1	0.0	0.5	91.3	2.4	0.2
	Jewelry	71	4.4	0.0	4.4	0.0	0.0	15.7	0.1	0.3
	Plastics	39	3.5	0.1	0.0	3.5	0.0	98.1	224.5	4.4
	Tools	82	2.6	0.2	0.0	2.4	0.0	91.9	112.6	4.5
Top-10 product cat. with highest non-ach. customs savings	Watches	9102.2100	56.5	56.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	3.8	2'537.0
	Watches	9102.1100	31.9	31.8	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	3.7	1'430.6
	Watches	9101.1100	24.9	24.7	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.7	7.7	1'112.9
	Watches	9101.2100	15.4	15.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	3.5	690.6
	Watches	9102.2900	2.5	2.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.4	110.9
	Watches	9101.2900	1.6	1.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	11.8	8.6	64.1
	Machines	8422.9090	3.9	0.7	0.0	3.2	0.0	81.9	53.7	11.9
	Specialized Machines	8515.8090	2.2	0.3	0.0	1.9	0.0	84.8	50.1	9.0
	Specialized Machines	8543.1000	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	67.6	7.4	3.5
	Machines	8477.9010	1.6	0.2	0.0	1.4	0.0	88.5	23.9	3.1



# Imports from Italy 2020



Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.01.1973

Preference utilization rate in 2018, 2019, 2020: 86.6, 85.9, 82.7 %

Total Imports: 22.2 bln. CHF

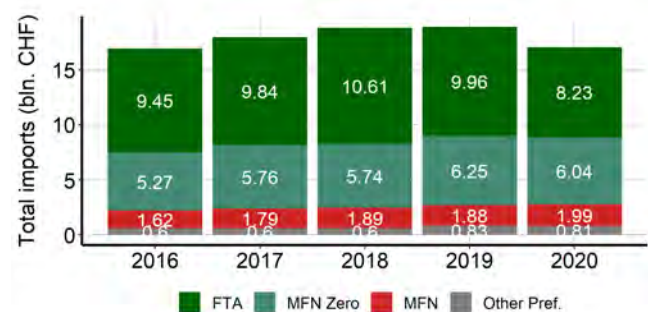
Expected PUR for 2020 (based on product mix): 65.1 %

Imports without gold: 17.76 bln. CHF

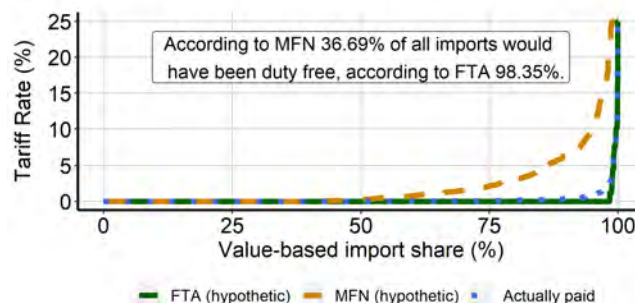
Achieved tariff savings in Jahr 2020: 353'671'300 CHF, Savings rate: 93.7 %

Analysis without gold (7108.12) and products with quotas. 5'130'394'978 CHF of imports and 65'112'601 CHF of customs revenue are omitted.

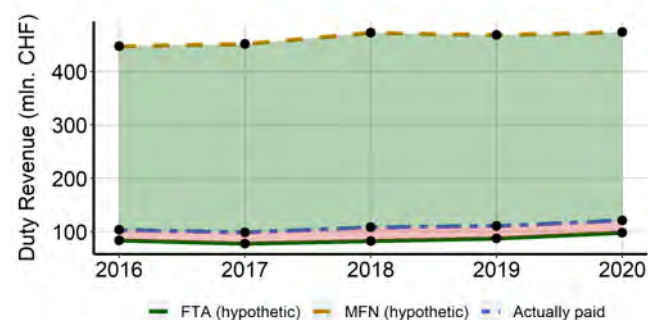
In 2020 84.4% of all imports were imported duty free (by value).



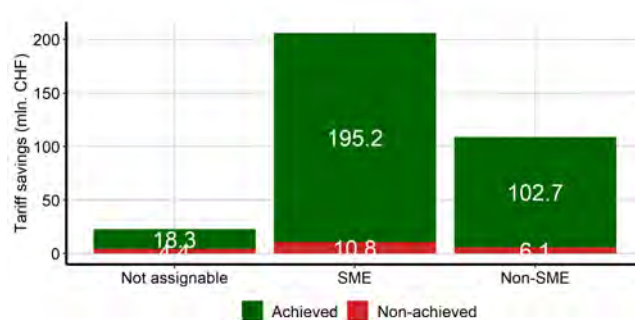
Hypothetical customs duties on products imported in 2020 (excluding non-traded products).



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA. Green: achieved customs savings. Red: Non-achieved customs savings.



Achieved and non-achieved tariff duty savings by company size in 2020.



	Product-group	HS Code	Import Volumes					Utilization Rate (%)	Tariff savings	
			Total	MFN	MFN-zero	FTA	other		achieved	non-achieved
Total			17'070.0	1'992.4	6'039.4	8'228.7	809.6	82.7	353'671.3	23'751.4
Top-10 product cat. with highest imp. values	Pharmaceuticals	30	3'604.0	0.0	3'555.0	0.0	48.9	—	0.0	0.0
	Machines	84	1'738.5	183.8	329.3	1'158.2	67.2	86.3	12'940.4	1'251.1
	Jewelry	71	1'560.6	188.1	11.1	952.1	409.3	83.5	740.5	203.2
	Cars	87	968.1	246.5	66.5	635.0	20.1	72.0	11'891.3	2'542.7
	Specialized Machines	85	666.0	59.7	271.6	324.9	9.8	84.5	9'074.6	746.7
	Plastics	39	570.8	38.9	65.5	463.1	3.2	92.2	27'486.9	847.5
	Furniture	94	565.0	18.7	347.6	198.6	0.1	91.4	6'111.3	344.4
	Iron and Steel	72	455.4	24.6	22.3	406.9	1.6	94.3	24'290.6	189.6
	Org. Chemicals	29	431.9	18.1	342.6	57.3	13.9	76.0	275.2	36.1
	Articles of Iron and Steel	73	424.0	34.2	0.3	376.3	13.3	91.7	11'397.6	468.5
Top-10 product cat. with highest non-ach. customs savings	Prep. of vegetables	2005.9941	8.7	4.7	0.0	4.0	0.0	46.4	365.5	865.2
	Cars	8708.3090	22.0	8.5	0.0	13.5	0.0	61.5	1'125.0	480.6
	Beverages	2208.9099	23.5	1.8	0.0	21.6	0.0	92.1	6'131.6	470.7
	Clothing	6110.3000	19.7	12.3	0.0	7.4	0.0	37.5	194.9	433.8
	Leather Articles	4202.2100	217.0	89.9	0.0	127.0	0.2	58.6	931.7	360.8
	Clothing (woven)	6202.1300	10.6	7.2	0.0	3.3	0.0	31.6	75.9	310.5
	Clothing	6104.4300	10.7	9.9	0.0	0.7	0.0	7.0	31.6	306.3
	Clothing (woven)	6204.4310	5.5	4.6	0.0	0.9	0.0	16.7	52.8	306.2
	Meat	0210.2090	8.0	7.4	0.0	0.0	0.5	—	0.0	295.3
	Cars	8708.9923	49.3	16.1	0.0	33.1	0.1	67.2	1'696.3	260.3

## Exports to Italy 2020



Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.01.1973

Preference utilization rate in 2018, 2019, 2020: 94.5, 90.6, 89.4 %

Total exports: 7.58 bln. CHF

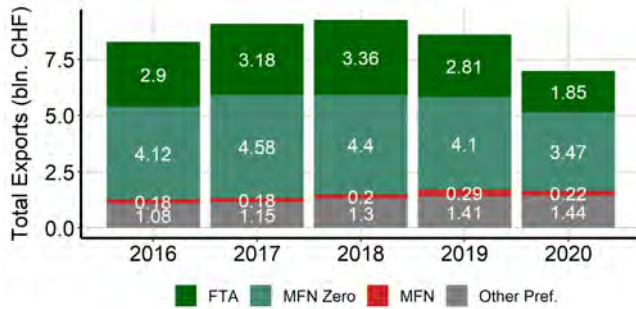
Expected PUR for 2020 (based on product mix): 85.5 %

Exports without gold: 6.97 bln. CHF

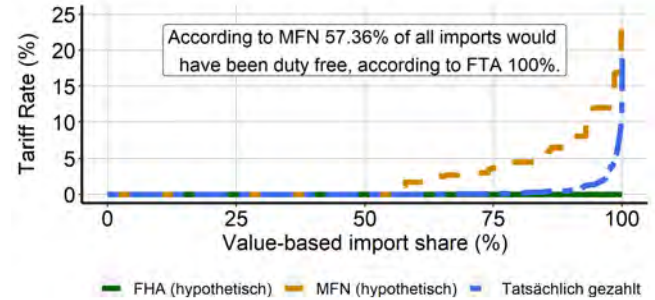
Achieved tariff savings in 2020: 95'795'100 CHF, savings rate: 87.2 %

Analysis without gold (7108.12) and products with quotas.

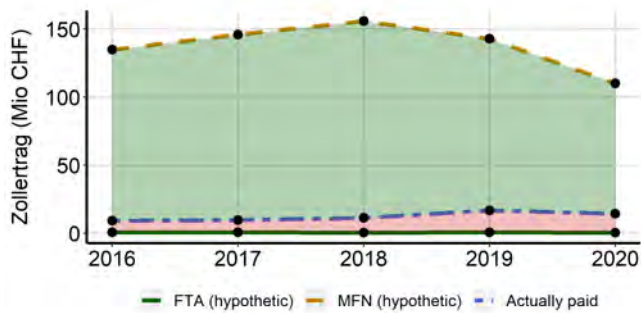
In 2020 76.3% of all exports  
were exported duty free (by value).



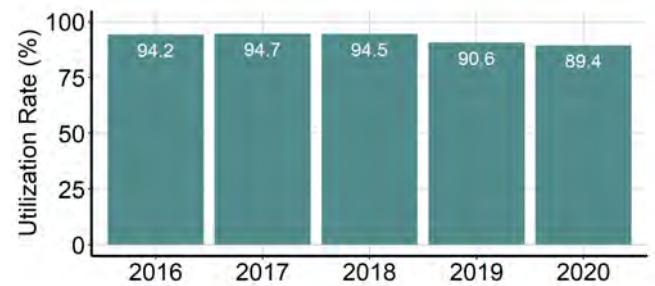
Hypothetical customs duties on products exported in 2020  
(excluding non-traded products).



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA. Green:  
achieved customs savings. Red: Non-achieved customs savings.



Comparison of aggregated utilization rates  
over the past years



	Product-group	HS Code	Export Volumes					Utilization	Tariff savings	
			Total	MFN	MFN-zero	FTA	other	Rate (%)	achieved	non-achieved
Total			6'972.9	215.4	3'472.0	1'845.1	1'440.4	89.4	95'795.1	14'001.5
Top-10 product cat. with highest exp. values	Pharmaceuticals	30	1'953.5	0.0	1'599.9	0.0	353.6	—	0.0	0.0
	Jewelry	71	1'214.2	7.0	511.6	163.7	531.8	95.9	4'163.3	188.4
	Org. Chemicals	29	975.3	0.2	480.5	2.7	491.9	99.9	147.3	0.1
	Leather Articles	42	344.7	14.1	0.0	330.4	0.3	95.9	11'349.7	478.4
	Machines	84	296.9	22.9	57.0	212.0	4.9	90.2	4'593.3	434.4
	Watches	91	288.1	39.2	0.6	245.6	2.7	86.1	11'045.1	1'764.6
	Precision Instruments	90	256.2	7.9	204.8	9.6	34.0	55.0	282.2	211.5
	Iron and Steel	72	230.2	0.0	228.8	0.0	1.4	—	0.0	0.0
	Footwear	64	180.5	17.4	0.0	163.0	0.1	90.4	16'928.4	1'880.4
	Clothing (woven)	62	151.5	45.8	0.0	105.4	0.3	69.7	11'453.2	5'367.2
Top-10 product cat. with highest non-ach. customs savings	Watches	9102.2100	115.2	11.9	0.0	103.3	0.0	89.6	4'647.1	536.6
	Footwear	6404.1990	38.0	3.0	0.0	35.0	0.0	92.0	5'909.7	514.3
	Clothing	6104.4300	4.0	3.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	9.5	45.6	433.0
	Clothing (woven)	6203.4231	3.1	2.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	17.7	65.8	306.9
	Clothing (woven)	6201.9300	4.6	2.4	0.0	2.2	0.0	47.1	258.3	290.4
	Wood	4415.2020	10.1	9.7	0.0	0.4	0.0	3.8	11.4	290.3
	Watches	9102.1100	14.5	6.4	0.0	8.1	0.0	55.7	362.4	288.5
	Clothing (woven)	6204.4300	3.2	2.3	0.0	0.9	0.0	28.3	107.5	272.2
	Watches	9101.2100	93.8	6.0	0.0	87.8	0.0	93.6	3'951.3	269.1
	Watches	9101.2900	30.1	5.9	0.0	24.2	0.0	80.4	1'090.5	265.4

# Imports from Croatia 2020



Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.07.2013

Preference utilization rate in 2018, 2019, 2020: 92.0, 92.4, 91.2 %

Total Imports: 280.09 mln. CHF

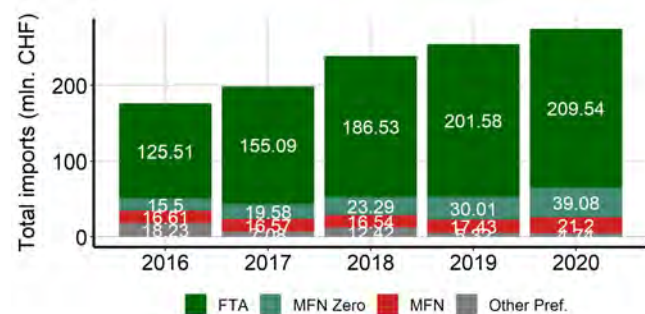
Expected PUR for 2020 (based on product mix): 78.9 %

Imports without gold: 280.09 mln. CHF

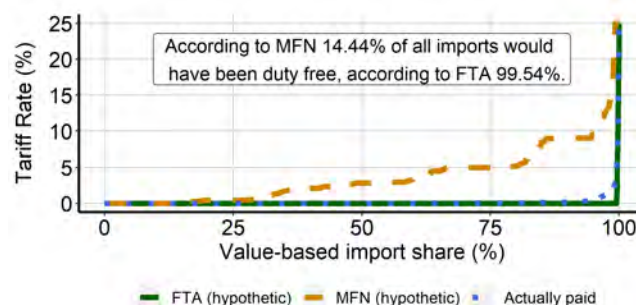
Achieved tariff savings in Jahr 2020: 9'777'300 CHF, Savings rate: 96.9 %

Analysis without gold (7108.12) and products with quotas. 5'544'355 CHF of imports and 990'412 CHF of customs revenue are omitted.

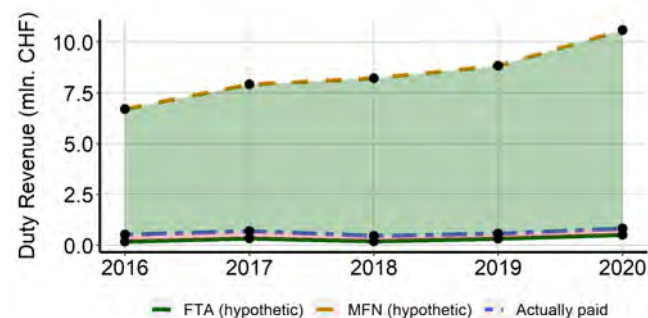
In 2020 91.5% of all imports were imported duty free (by value).



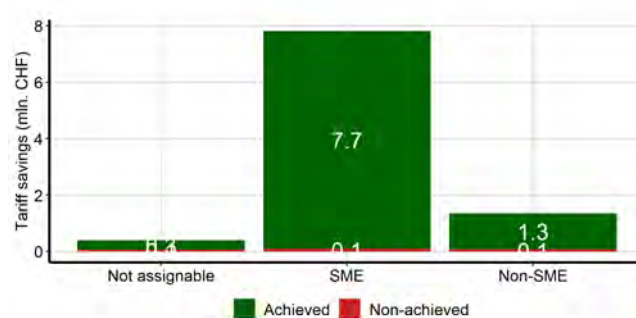
Hypothetical customs duties on products imported in 2020 (excluding non-traded products).



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA. Green: achieved customs savings. Red: Non-achieved customs savings.



Achieved and non-achieved tariff duty savings by company size in 2020.



	Product-group	HS Code	Import Volumes					Utilization	Tariff savings	
			Total	MFN	MFN-zero	FTA	other		Rate	achieved
			(in millions of CHF)					(%)	(in thousands of CHF)	
	Total		274.5	21.2	39.1	209.5	4.7	91.2	9'777.3	309.4
Top-10 product cat. with highest imp. values	Aluminium	76	63.3	0.3	0.0	63.0	0.0	99.5	4'037.6	2.3
	Machines	84	42.3	6.0	5.3	29.6	1.4	83.0	254.0	20.3
	Wood	44	30.3	0.1	0.1	30.1	0.0	99.6	947.6	12.1
	Furniture	94	18.7	0.2	6.9	11.5	0.0	98.3	582.5	6.8
	Footwear	64	16.6	3.2	0.0	13.4	0.0	80.6	407.8	38.9
	Articles of Iron and Steel	73	16.5	0.8	0.0	15.6	0.1	95.4	319.2	10.5
	Pharmaceuticals	30	14.0	0.0	13.6	0.0	0.5	—	0.0	0.0
	Clothing	61	10.8	2.8	0.4	7.5	0.0	72.7	379.8	53.4
	Specialized Machines	85	10.7	1.0	4.1	5.4	0.2	84.0	115.1	6.2
	Plastics	39	6.8	0.2	0.1	6.4	0.0	96.3	579.1	6.3
Top-10 product cat. with highest non-ach. customs savings	Other Textiles	6302.9190	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	19.4
	Footwear	6403.9100	11.4	1.5	0.0	9.9	0.0	86.8	316.9	18.7
	Clothing (woven)	6212.1000	1.2	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.0	50.9	16.3	15.9
	Machines	8411.9900	18.9	3.8	0.0	14.1	1.1	78.9	61.7	14.3
	Other Textiles	6302.9110	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.3
	Clothing	6112.4100	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	39.8	3.4	9.2
	Clothing	6110.1100	0.9	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	43.5	10.9	8.9
	Wood	4415.2000	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	70.6	6.2	8.0
	Footwear	6403.9910	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.3
	Articles of Iron and Steel	7308.9000	9.2	0.3	0.0	8.9	0.0	96.7	188.1	5.3



# Exports to Croatia 2020



Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.07.2013

Preference utilization rate in 2018, 2019, 2020: 82.2, 85.1, 85.4 %

Total exports: 158.38 mln. CHF

Expected PUR for 2020 (based on product mix): 76.9 %

Exports without gold: 158.38 mln. CHF

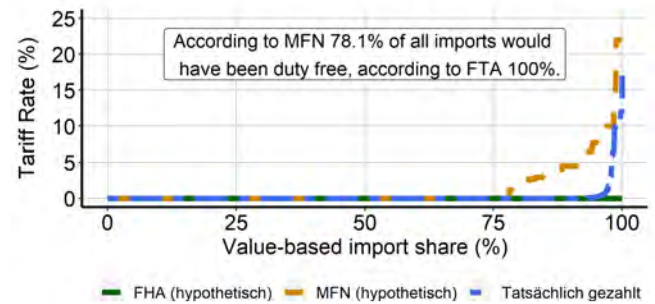
Achieved tariff savings in 2020: 1'469'200 CHF, savings rate: 82.6 %

Analysis without gold (7108.12) and products with quotas.

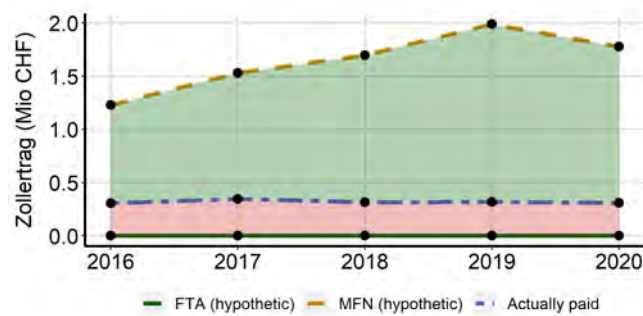
In 2020 96.8% of all exports were exported duty free (by value).



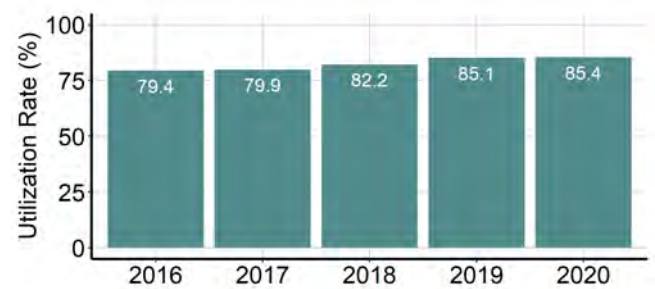
Hypothetical customs duties on products exported in 2020 (excluding non-traded products).



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA. Green: achieved customs savings. Red: Non-achieved customs savings.



Comparison of aggregated utilization rates over the past years



	Product-group	HS Code	Export Volumes					Utilization	Tariff savings	
			Total	MFN	MFN-zero (in millions of CHF)	FTA	other	Rate (%)	achieved (in thousands of CHF)	non-achieved
Top-10 product cat. with highest exp. values	Total		158.4	4.5	126.9	26.4	0.6	85.4	1'469.2	309.2
	Pharmaceuticals	30	97.0	0.0	97.0	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
	Precision Instruments	90	8.5	0.0	8.5	0.0	0.0	47.3	0.7	0.8
	Cosmetics	33	5.6	0.0	5.0	0.5	0.0	90.7	29.9	3.1
	Machines	84	5.3	0.8	1.2	3.3	0.0	81.3	61.5	13.2
	Watches	91	4.7	0.1	0.0	4.6	0.0	97.0	206.7	6.4
	Paper	48	4.6	0.0	4.6	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
	Articles of Iron and Steel	73	4.6	0.1	4.4	0.0	0.1	15.5	0.4	2.1
	Cars	87	4.4	2.0	0.1	2.3	0.0	53.9	388.7	189.4
	Specialized Machines	85	4.3	0.1	0.4	3.6	0.2	97.4	131.3	3.0
Misc. Edible Preparations	21	4.0	0.0	0.0	3.9	0.1	100.0	327.0	0.0	
Top-10 product cat. with highest non-ach. customs savings	Cars	8703.3290	0.9	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	94.2
	Cars	8703.3390	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	28.5
	Cars	8703.2390	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.0	0.7	23.8
	Cars	8703.2290	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.4
	Clothing (woven)	6212.1090	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.3
	Clothing	6112.4190	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.5
	Cars	8704.2199	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	42.5	3.9	5.2
	Plastics	3915.9080	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.5
	Clothing	6108.2200	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.5
	Cars	8703.3190	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	21.1	1.1	4.1



# Imports from Latvia 2020



Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.05.2004

Preference utilization rate in 2018, 2019, 2020: 69.3, 67.2, 70.5 %

Total Imports: 60.24 mln. CHF

Expected PUR for 2020 (based on product mix): 68.6 %

Imports without gold: 59.33 mln. CHF

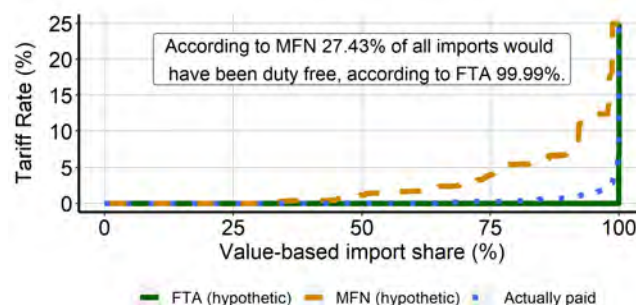
Achieved tariff savings in Jahr 2020: 1'530'200 CHF, Savings rate: 89.9 %

Analysis without gold (7108.12) and products with quotas. 951'206 CHF of imports and 643 CHF of customs revenue are omitted.

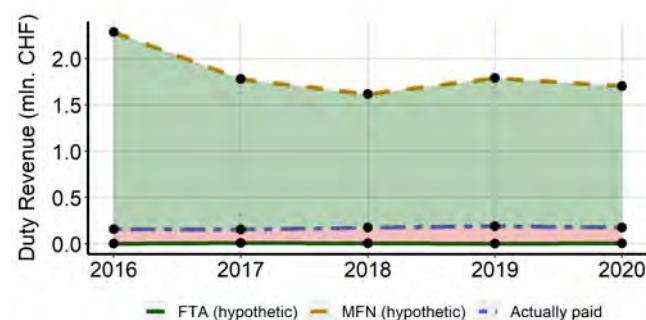
In 2020 78.3% of all imports  
were imported duty free (by value).



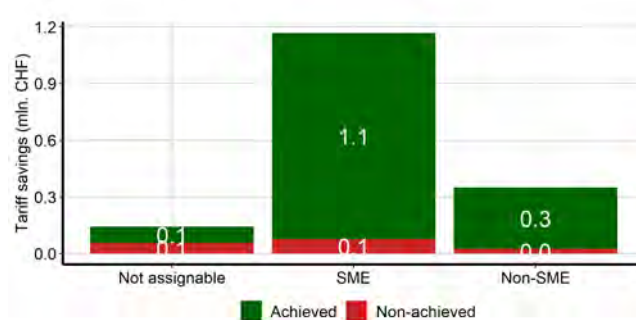
Hypothetical customs duties on products imported in 2020  
(excluding non-traded products).



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA. Green:  
achieved customs savings. Red: Non-achieved customs savings.



Achieved and non-achieved tariff duty savings  
by company size in 2020.



	Product-group	HS Code	Import Volumes					Utilization	Tariff savings	
			Total	MFN	MFN-zero	FTA	other		Rate	achieved
			(in millions of CHF)					(%)	(in thousands of CHF)	
Total			59.3	12.5	16.6	29.7	0.5	70.5	1'530.2	172.6
Top-10 product cat. with highest imp. values	Specialized Machines	85	9.1	1.0	4.0	4.2	0.0	80.8	16.1	5.4
	Cars	87	8.3	1.5	0.0	6.8	0.0	82.0	214.8	14.4
	Wood	44	7.9	0.4	0.4	7.1	0.0	94.9	535.5	15.8
	Furniture	94	6.0	0.5	4.1	1.4	0.0	72.4	97.6	11.2
	Precision Instruments	90	4.3	1.0	3.1	0.2	0.0	14.1	0.8	8.3
	Clothing	61	2.8	0.9	0.0	1.9	0.0	67.8	54.8	17.6
	Machines	84	2.8	0.8	1.3	0.7	0.0	47.0	8.0	4.4
	Clothing (woven)	62	2.4	1.1	0.1	1.2	0.0	53.3	45.2	33.4
	Articles of Iron and Steel	73	1.9	0.4	0.0	1.5	0.0	80.0	82.3	4.0
	Org. Chemicals	29	1.8	1.2	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
Top-10 product cat. with highest non-ach. customs savings	Beverages	2208.6020	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	51.7	39.5	10.8
	Toys	9503.0090	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.6	1.3	8.4
	Clothing (woven)	6203.4300	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	75.3	18.9	7.4
	Wood	4412.3300	1.2	0.1	0.0	1.1	0.0	90.6	58.8	7.3
	Precision Instruments	9031.2000	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.2
	Cars	8708.9923	2.5	0.2	0.0	2.3	0.0	93.1	132.0	6.0
	Clothing (woven)	6204.6300	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	51.4	7.0	5.2
	Furniture	9404.9000	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.3	4.7	4.4
	Clothing	6110.3000	1.5	0.3	0.0	1.2	0.0	82.0	17.8	3.8
	Wood	4407.1110	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	68.2	3.3	3.7

## Exports to Latvia 2020



Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.05.2004

Preference utilization rate in 2018, 2019, 2020: 71.5, 77.9, 85.3 %

Total exports: 77.93 mln. CHF

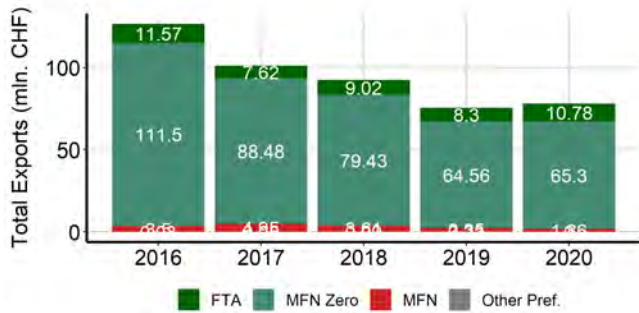
Expected PUR for 2020 (based on product mix): 80.5 %

Exports without gold: 77.93 mln. CHF

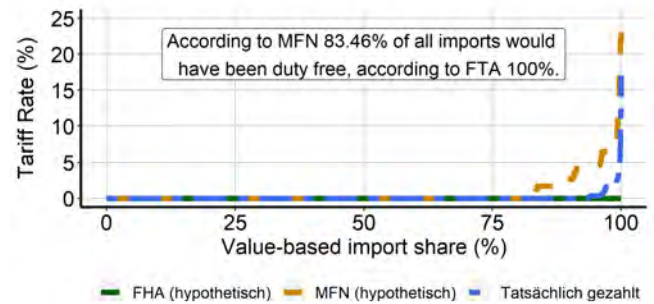
Achieved tariff savings in 2020: 458'600 CHF, savings rate: 86.6 %

Analysis without gold (7108.12) and products with quotas.

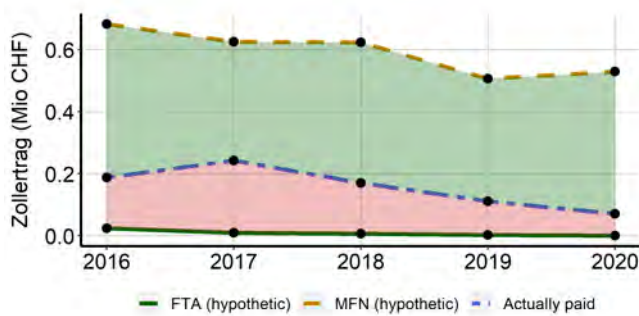
In 2020 97.6% of all exports  
were exported duty free (by value).



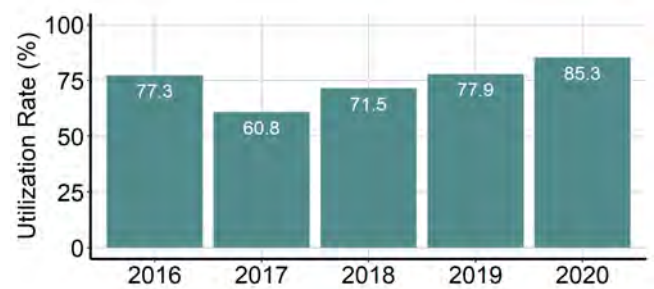
Hypothetical customs duties on products exported in 2020  
(excluding non-traded products).



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA. Green:  
achieved customs savings. Red: Non-achieved customs savings.



Comparison of aggregated utilization rates  
over the past years



	Product-group	HS Code	Export Volumes					Utilization	Tariff savings	
			Total	MFN	MFN-zero (in millions of CHF)	FTA	other	Rate (%)	achieved (in thousands of CHF)	non-achieved
Top-10 product cat. with highest exp. values	Total		77.9	1.9	65.3	10.8	0.0	85.3	458.6	71.0
	Pharmaceuticals	30	54.9	0.0	54.9	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
	Precision Instruments	90	5.0	0.1	4.9	0.0	0.0	17.6	0.4	1.8
	Specialized Machines	85	3.7	0.3	3.4	0.1	0.0	22.4	2.1	7.5
	Watches	91	3.1	0.5	0.0	2.6	0.0	83.5	117.0	23.1
	Arms	93	2.8	0.0	0.0	2.8	0.0	100.0	47.7	0.0
	Machines	84	2.2	0.6	0.2	1.5	0.0	72.5	35.9	9.8
	Plastics	39	1.4	0.1	0.0	1.4	0.0	96.0	89.7	3.7
	Cosmetics	33	0.8	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.0	99.9	28.4	0.0
	Org. Chemicals	29	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
Misc. Chemical Goods	38	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	95.5	20.9	1.0	
Top-10 product cat. with highest non-ach. customs savings	Watches	9102.1100	0.9	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.0	63.8	27.1	15.4
	Machines	8440.1090	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.4
	Watches	9102.2100	1.6	0.1	0.0	1.5	0.0	92.0	65.9	5.7
	Specialized Machines	8516.7100	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.3
	Specialized Machines	8544.6090	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.3
	Other Textiles	6309.0000	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1
	Specialized Machines	8516.8080	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.8	0.4	1.6
	Plastics	3925.9010	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	67.8	3.2	1.5
	Precision Instruments	9028.2000	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.5	0.2	1.3
	Machines	8456.1190	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2

# lituanien

## Imports from Lithuania 2020



Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.05.2004

Preference utilization rate in 2018, 2019, 2020: 69.0, 64.5, 67.2 %

Total Imports: 189.97 mln. CHF

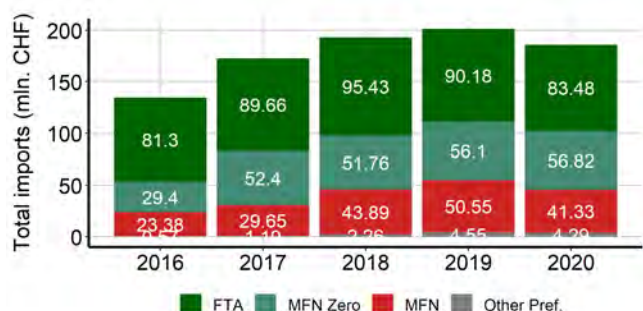
Expected PUR for 2020 (based on product mix): 65.9 %

Imports without gold: 189.97 mln. CHF

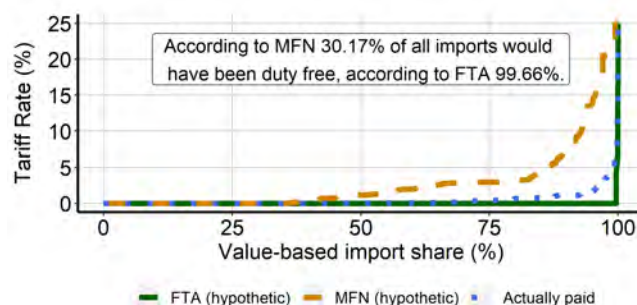
Achieved tariff savings in Jahr 2020: 4'601'300 CHF, Savings rate: 86.7 %

Analysis without gold (7108.12) and products with quotas. 4'050'814 CHF of imports and 328'427 CHF of customs revenue are omitted.

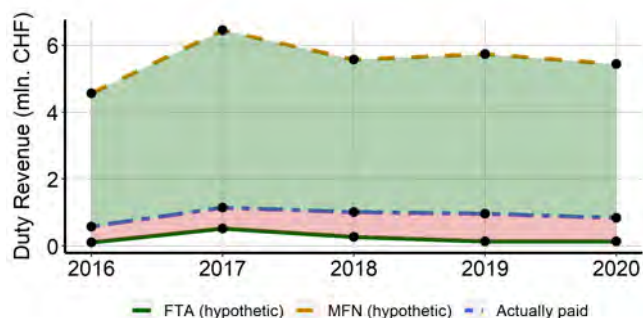
In 2020 75.4% of all imports were imported duty free (by value).



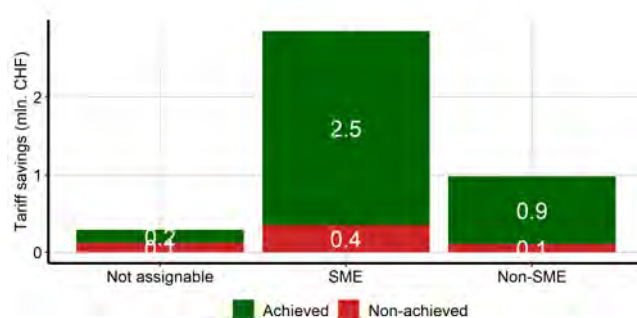
Hypothetical customs duties on products imported in 2020 (excluding non-traded products).



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA. Green: achieved customs savings. Red: Non-achieved customs savings.



Achieved and non-achieved tariff duty savings by company size in 2020.



	Product-group	HS Code	Import Volumes					Utilization Rate (%)	Tariff savings	
			Total	MFN	MFN-zero	FTA	other		achieved	non-achieved
			(in millions of CHF)					(in thousands of CHF)		
Top-10 product cat. with highest imp. values	Total		185.9	41.3	56.8	83.5	4.3	67.2	4'601.3	705.8
	Furniture	94	46.2	3.4	30.2	12.6	0.0	79.0	967.8	123.1
	Wood	44	22.6	1.3	0.2	21.1	0.0	94.2	782.4	26.8
	Clothing	61	11.1	4.6	0.3	6.2	0.0	57.4	194.0	119.5
	Jewelry	71	9.4	6.0	0.0	0.0	3.4	0.8	9.5	1.4
	Precision Instruments	90	9.1	2.7	6.3	0.1	0.0	3.0	0.1	3.2
	Clothing (woven)	62	8.4	3.6	0.3	4.5	0.0	55.2	291.5	146.5
	Plastics	39	8.1	0.3	0.1	7.6	0.0	95.8	1'173.7	12.2
	Machines	84	8.0	1.2	0.7	6.0	0.0	82.8	99.2	11.1
	Wadding	56	7.2	6.8	0.0	0.4	0.0	5.2	2.5	80.2
Specialized Machines	85	6.7	0.9	3.9	1.9	0.0	66.3	25.9	9.3	
Top-10 product cat. with highest non-ach. customs savings	Wadding	5601.2200	7.2	6.8	0.0	0.4	0.0	5.2	2.2	80.0
	Clothing (woven)	6204.6300	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.0	16.3	10.9	29.7
	Furniture	9405.1000	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.0	9.8	1.6	28.4
	Furniture	9403.9010	3.9	0.9	0.0	3.0	0.0	77.0	83.5	24.9
	Clothing	6110.3000	2.7	1.1	0.0	1.6	0.0	59.4	38.9	23.1
	Furniture	9404.1000	1.1	0.4	0.0	0.8	0.0	67.8	43.1	19.8
	Cars	8708.7090	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.3
	Clothing (woven)	6203.4300	2.4	0.2	0.0	2.2	0.0	91.4	192.4	18.0
	Clothing (woven)	6204.6290	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	11.5	2.2	17.2
	Glass	7009.9200	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	67.2	21.9	15.4





## Exports to Lithuania 2020



Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.05.2004

Preference utilization rate in 2018, 2019, 2020: 67.4, 72.2, 69.1 %

Total exports: 56.38 mln. CHF

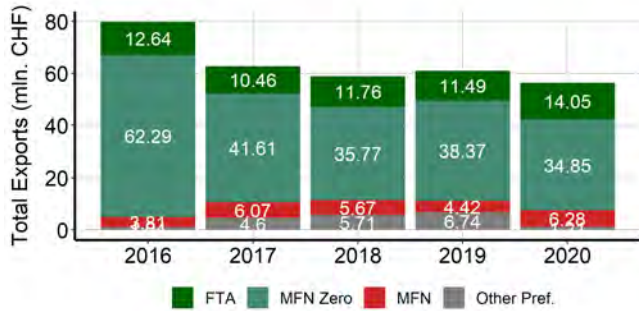
Expected PUR for 2020 (based on product mix): 81.6 %

Exports without gold: 56.38 mln. CHF

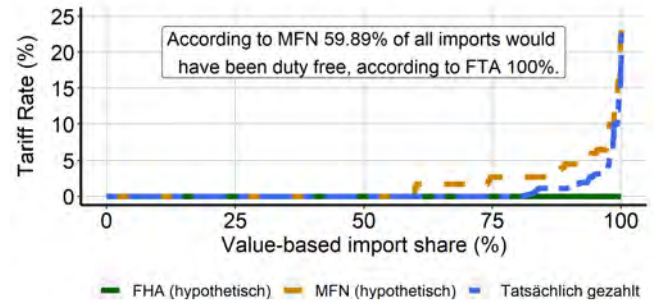
Achieved tariff savings in 2020: 463'900 CHF, savings rate: 64.6 %

Analysis without gold (7108.12) and products with quotas.

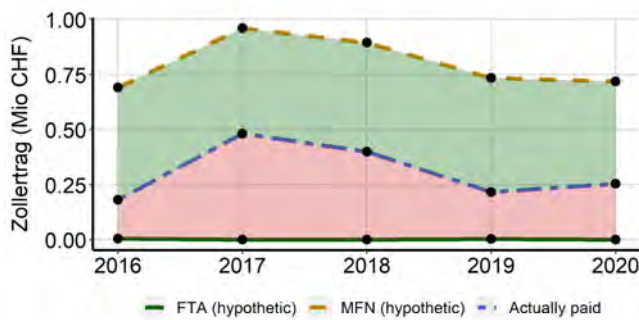
In 2020 86.7% of all exports  
were exported duty free (by value).



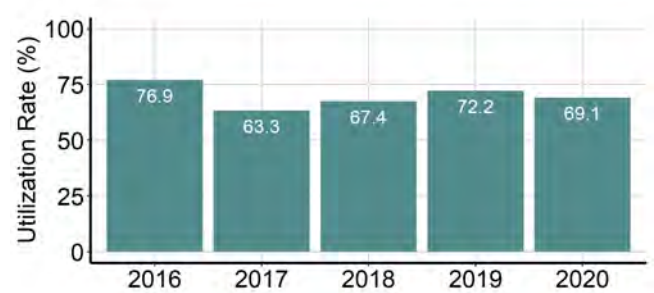
Hypothetical customs duties on products exported in 2020  
(excluding non-traded products).



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA. Green:  
achieved customs savings. Red: Non-achieved customs savings.



Comparison of aggregated utilization rates  
over the past years



	Product-group	HS Code	Export Volumes					Utilization Rate (%)	Tariff savings	
			Total	MFN	MFN-zero (in millions of CHF)	FTA	other		achieved (in thousands of CHF)	non-achieved
Top-10 product cat. with highest exp. values	Total		56.4	6.3	34.8	14.0	1.2	69.1	463.9	254.0
	Pharmaceuticals	30	15.5	0.0	15.5	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
	Machines	84	8.7	3.2	1.7	3.8	0.0	54.0	71.7	58.0
	Precision Instruments	90	8.5	0.1	8.3	0.2	0.0	76.7	7.5	1.6
	Arms	93	4.7	0.0	0.5	4.1	0.0	99.0	112.0	0.8
	Specialized Machines	85	4.3	0.1	3.3	0.9	0.0	86.9	23.8	4.9
	Paper	48	2.5	0.0	2.5	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
	Watches	91	2.3	1.4	0.2	0.8	0.0	35.8	34.6	65.5
	Cars	87	2.2	0.7	0.0	0.2	1.2	22.6	27.0	82.7
	Cosmetics	33	1.5	0.0	1.2	0.3	0.0	96.3	21.7	0.8
	Tools	82	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	96.8	15.1	0.7
Top-10 product cat. with highest non-ach. customs savings	Cars	8702.1019	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	36.9
	Machines	8438.8010	3.2	2.1	0.0	1.1	0.0	33.2	18.0	36.2
	Watches	9102.2100	1.0	0.7	0.0	0.3	0.0	29.5	13.9	33.3
	Watches	9102.1100	0.8	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	57.5	19.9	14.7
	Cars	8703.3290	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	14.2
	Watches	9113.2000	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.5
	Cars	8703.2390	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	13.1
	Machines	8460.2300	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.3
	Machines	8465.1090	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.3
	Cars	8703.4090	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.2

# Imports from Luxembourg 2020



Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.01.1973

Preference utilization rate in 2018, 2019, 2020: 87.9, 84.9, 87.9 %

Total Imports: 214.66 mln. CHF

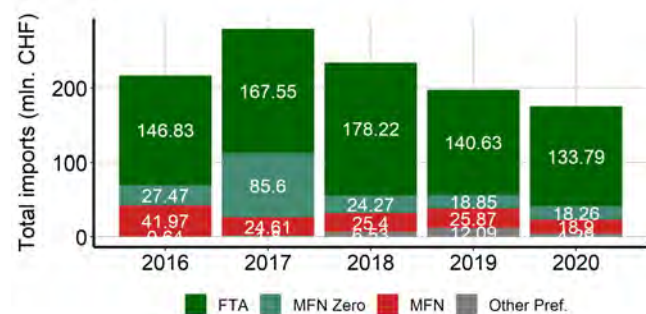
Expected PUR for 2020 (based on product mix): 80.1 %

Imports without gold: 175.55 mln. CHF

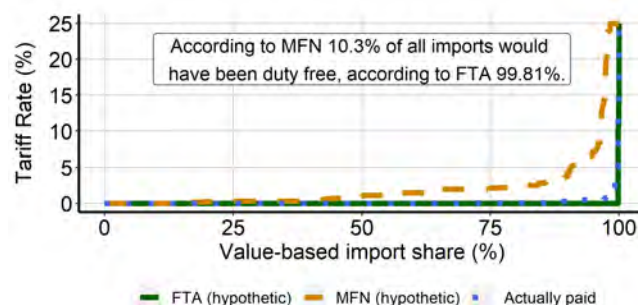
Achieved tariff savings in Jahr 2020: 3'561'200 CHF, Savings rate: 94.8 %

Analysis without gold (7108.12) and products with quotas. 39'424'786 CHF of imports and 1'161 CHF of customs revenue are omitted.

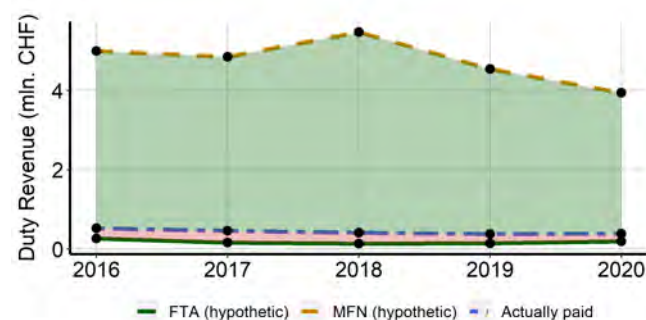
In 2020 87.8% of all imports were imported duty free (by value).



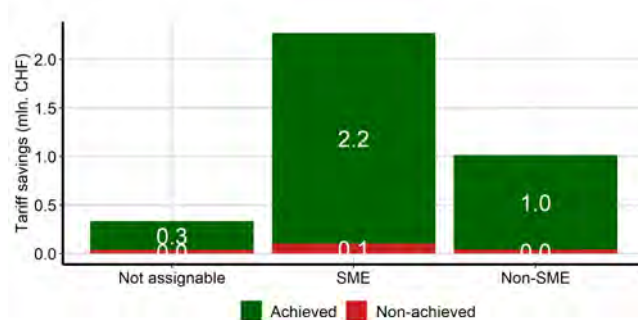
Hypothetical customs duties on products imported in 2020 (excluding non-traded products).



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA. Green: achieved customs savings. Red: Non-achieved customs savings.



Achieved and non-achieved tariff duty savings by company size in 2020.



	Product-group	HS Code	Import Volumes					Utilization Rate (%)	Tariff savings	
			Total	MFN	MFN-zero	FTA	other		achieved	non-achieved
			(in millions of CHF)					(in thousands of CHF)		
Top-10 product cat. with highest imp. values	Total		175.2	18.9	18.3	133.8	4.3	87.9	3'561.2	197.1
	Iron and Steel	72	47.8	0.1	0.3	47.5	0.0	99.9	667.6	0.9
	Rubber	40	24.2	2.0	0.1	22.1	0.0	91.5	457.7	48.2
	Articles of Iron and Steel	73	20.0	0.5	0.0	19.5	0.0	97.3	215.6	1.8
	Machines	84	15.2	2.4	0.8	11.9	0.1	83.0	44.5	8.3
	Plastics	39	12.8	2.3	0.6	9.9	0.1	81.3	923.6	33.0
	Cars	87	10.2	4.8	0.1	5.3	0.0	52.5	68.6	41.7
	Jewelry	71	8.7	0.6	7.4	0.0	0.6	3.3	0.3	0.6
	Specialized Machines	85	5.6	2.2	2.3	0.9	0.2	28.6	35.8	6.8
	Tools	82	5.0	0.4	0.0	4.5	0.0	91.1	26.2	2.1
Pharmaceuticals	30	3.5	0.0	3.5	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0	
Top-10 product cat. with highest non-ach. customs savings	Cars	8708.2990	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.4	0.6	29.8
	Rubber	4011.2000	6.0	1.0	0.0	5.0	0.0	83.9	121.3	28.8
	Paper	4811.4190	1.1	0.2	0.0	0.8	0.0	78.9	61.4	15.9
	Rubber	4011.1000	15.7	0.6	0.0	15.0	0.0	95.9	300.3	13.9
	Plastics	3919.9090	2.0	0.5	0.0	1.5	0.0	76.6	97.1	8.9
	Paper	4811.4110	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.0	82.2	36.5	8.3
	Rubber	4011.4000	1.0	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.0	63.2	7.0	4.9
	Pastries	1905.9082	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.9
	Plastics	3920.6200	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	62.9	7.0	3.4
	Plastics	3903.9000	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.1

## Exports to Luxembourg 2020



Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.01.1973

Preference utilization rate in 2018, 2019, 2020: 84.8, 82.5, 76.7 %

Total exports: 90.64 mln. CHF

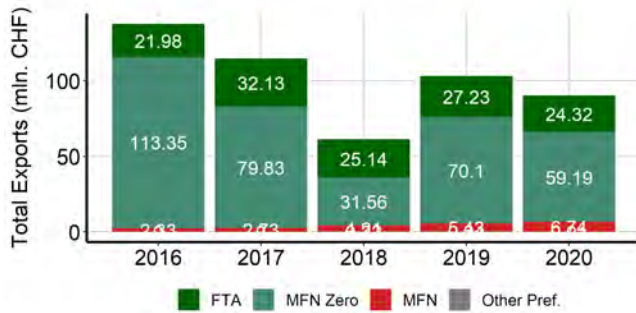
Expected PUR for 2020 (based on product mix): 82 %

Exports without gold: 90.26 mln. CHF

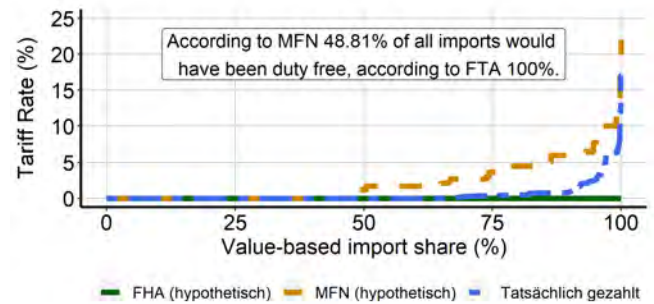
Achieved tariff savings in 2020: 879'000 CHF, savings rate: 76.7 %

Analysis without gold (7108.12) and products with quotas.

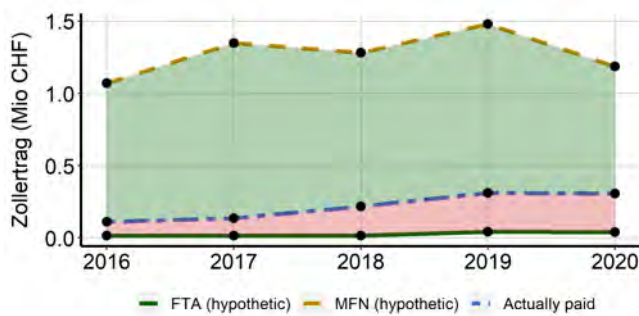
In 2020 92.5% of all exports  
were exported duty free (by value).



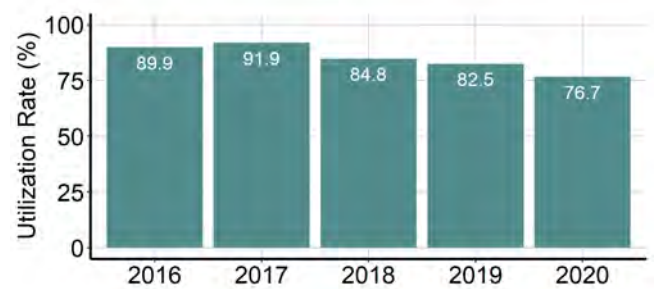
Hypothetical customs duties on products exported in 2020  
(excluding non-traded products).



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA. Green:  
achieved customs savings. Red: Non-achieved customs savings.



Comparison of aggregated utilization rates  
over the past years



	Product-group	HS Code	Export Volumes					Utilization	Tariff savings	
			Total	MFN	MFN-zero (in millions of CHF)	FTA	other	Rate (%)	achieved (in thousands of CHF)	non-achieved
Top-10 product cat. with highest exp. values	Total		90.3	6.7	59.2	24.3	0.0	76.7	879.0	266.5
	Plant Oils	12	22.9	0.0	22.9	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
	Jewelry	71	12.8	0.0	12.7	0.0	0.0	20.1	0.4	1.3
	Machines	84	10.4	1.9	2.4	6.0	0.0	76.3	106.1	31.8
	Works of Art	97	8.2	0.0	8.2	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
	Watches	91	5.6	0.8	0.0	4.8	0.0	86.5	217.3	33.8
	Precision Instruments	90	4.2	0.7	3.5	0.0	0.0	6.5	1.8	14.7
	Aluminium	76	2.9	0.0	0.3	2.6	0.0	99.7	153.2	0.4
	Diary Products	04	2.8	0.0	0.0	2.8	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
	Specialized Machines	85	2.6	0.3	2.1	0.2	0.0	36.4	4.5	10.9
Cosmetics	33	2.3	0.3	1.9	0.1	0.0	29.4	7.5	16.5	
Top-10 product cat. with highest non-ach. customs savings	Beverages	2202.9991	0.9	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	60.3
	Machines	8477.9080	2.5	1.2	0.0	1.3	0.0	53.0	22.1	19.6
	Cosmetics	3307.4900	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.4	0.5	14.2
	Precision Instruments	9028.2000	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.9
	Watches	9102.2100	2.9	0.3	0.0	2.6	0.0	89.7	117.8	13.6
	Cars	8703.2490	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	75.7	37.3	11.9
	Watches	9101.2100	1.5	0.2	0.0	1.2	0.0	83.3	54.6	10.9
	Cars	8703.3390	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	67.4	18.3	8.8
	Specialized Machines	8544.4995	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.1	8.4
	Machines	8480.7100	2.3	0.5	0.0	1.8	0.0	79.1	30.7	8.1

# Imports from Malta 2020



Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.05.2004

Preference utilization rate in 2018, 2019, 2020: 57.4, 41.5, 42.3 %

Total Imports: 25.83 mln. CHF

Expected PUR for 2020 (based on product mix): 63.4 %

Imports without gold: 25.83 mln. CHF

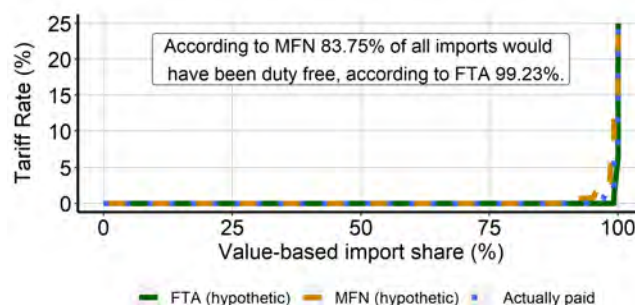
Achieved tariff savings in Jahr 2020: 39'600 CHF, Savings rate: 77.8 %

Analysis without gold (7108.12) and products with quotas. 28'148 CHF of imports and 702 CHF of customs revenue are omitted.

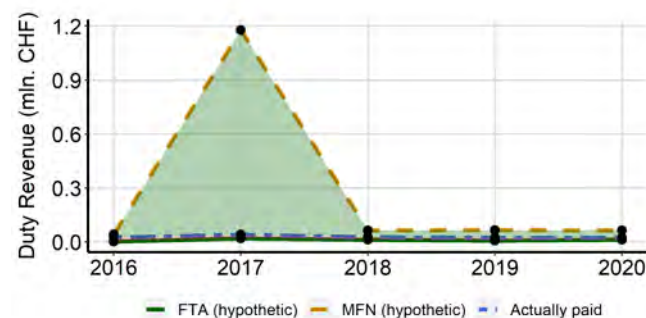
In 2020 89.6% of all imports were imported duty free (by value).



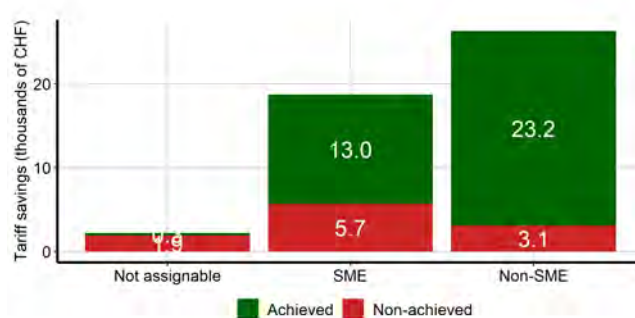
Hypothetical customs duties on products imported in 2020 (excluding non-traded products).



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA. Green: achieved customs savings. Red: Non-achieved customs savings.



Achieved and non-achieved tariff duty savings by company size in 2020.



	Product-group	HS Code	Import Volumes					Utilization	Tariff savings	
			Total	MFN	MFN-zero	FTA	other	Rate (%)	achieved (in thousands of CHF)	non-achieved
Total			25.8	2.3	21.0	1.7	0.8	42.3	39.6	11.3
Top-10 product cat. with highest imp. values	Pharmaceuticals	30	17.8	0.0	17.8	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
	Jewelry	71	1.3	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4
	Machines	84	1.2	0.1	0.2	0.8	0.0	88.3	6.1	0.6
	Knitted Fabrics	60	1.1	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
	Specialized Machines	85	0.7	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.1	34.7	0.6	0.4
	Precision Instruments	90	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	8.2	0.0	0.1
	Watches	91	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Aircrafts	88	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Toys	95	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	44.9	3.7	5.6
	Clothing	61	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	53.3	0.9	1.6
Top-10 product cat. with highest non-ach. customs savings	Toys	9503.0090	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	51.8	3.7	4.6
	Clothing	6113.0000	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	55.2	0.9	1.5
	Toys	9506.9900	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
	Plaster	6804.2100	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
	Jewelry	7113.1900	1.3	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4
	Cars	8703.2440	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
	Misc. Goods	9602.0090	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.3
	Machines	8479.8992	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	56.7	0.1	0.2
	Misc. Articles of Metal	8301.4000	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
	Plastics	3923.5090	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1



# Exports to Malta 2020



Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.05.2004

Preference utilization rate in 2018, 2019, 2020: 76.0, 65.9, 73.9 %

Total exports: 26.27 mln. CHF

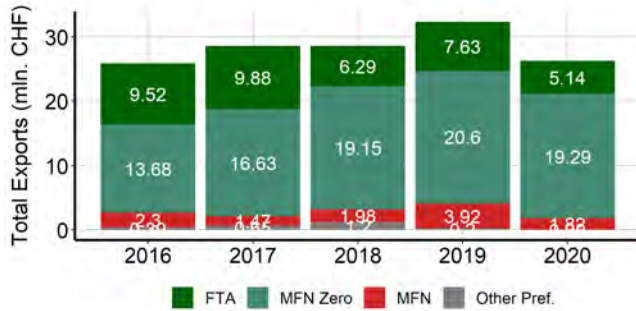
Expected PUR for 2020 (based on product mix): 76.3 %

Exports without gold: 26.27 mln. CHF

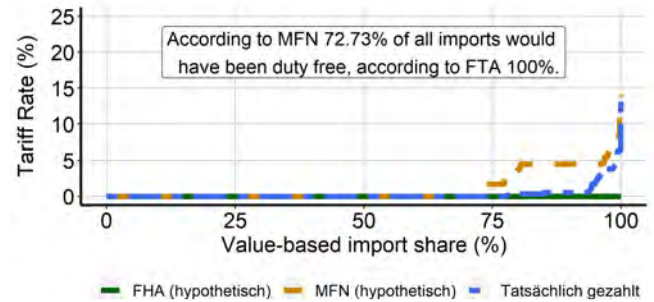
Achieved tariff savings in 2020: 210'600 CHF, savings rate: 74.1 %

Analysis without gold (7108.12) and products with quotas.

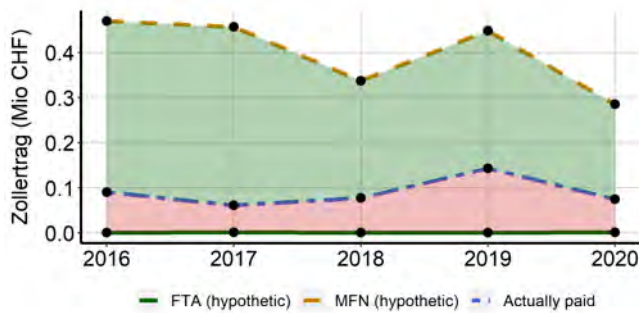
In 2020 93% of all exports were exported duty free (by value).



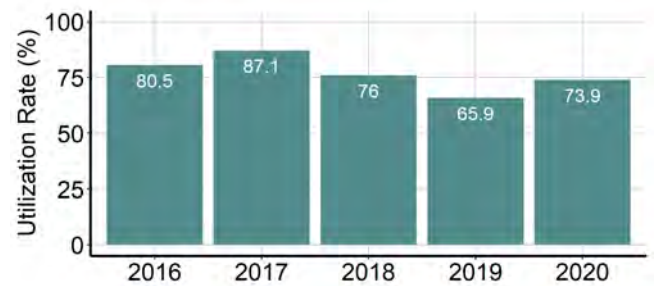
Hypothetical customs duties on products exported in 2020 (excluding non-traded products).



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA. Green: achieved customs savings. Red: Non-achieved customs savings.



Comparison of aggregated utilization rates over the past years



	Product-group	HS Code	Export Volumes					Utilization	Tariff savings	
			Total	MFN	MFN-zero (in millions of CHF)	FTA	other	Rate (%)	achieved (in thousands of CHF)	non-achieved
Top-10 product cat. with highest exp. values	Total		26.3	1.8	19.3	5.1	0.0	73.9	210.6	73.5
	Pharmaceuticals	30	14.2	0.0	14.2	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
	Watches	91	4.0	1.0	0.0	3.1	0.0	76.2	138.8	43.5
	Machines	84	2.3	0.3	1.1	0.9	0.0	77.4	15.8	4.6
	Precision Instruments	90	1.5	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.0	18.0	0.1	0.4
	Specialized Machines	85	0.9	0.0	0.8	0.1	0.0	94.9	2.1	0.3
	Cosmetics	33	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	67.0	0.9	0.5
	Plastics	39	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0	86.2	13.6	2.2
	Mineral Fuels	27	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	25.9	0.0	0.0
	Paper	48	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
Books	49	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0	
Top-10 product cat. with highest non-ach. customs savings	Watches	9102.9900	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	14.6	3.4	19.9
	Watches	9102.2100	1.8	0.2	0.0	1.6	0.0	87.9	71.9	9.9
	Other Textiles	6307.9098	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	7.7
	Watches	9102.2900	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.4	0.1	5.3
	Watches	9101.2100	1.2	0.1	0.0	1.1	0.0	92.4	48.9	4.0
	Watches	9101.9900	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8
	Watches	9102.1100	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	87.1	11.6	1.7
	Tools	8205.5980	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.2	0.2	1.6
	Machines	8462.2910	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3
	Misc. Goods	9603.4010	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1

# Imports from the Netherlands 2020



Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.01.1973

Preference utilization rate in 2018, 2019, 2020: 66.7, 64.9, 65.1 %

Total Imports: 5.07 bln. CHF

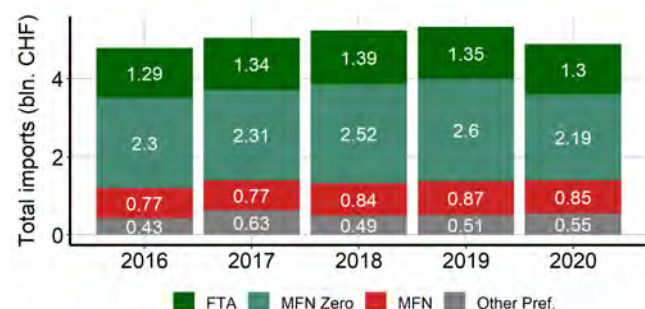
Expected PUR for 2020 (based on product mix): 74.8 %

Imports without gold: 5.07 bln. CHF

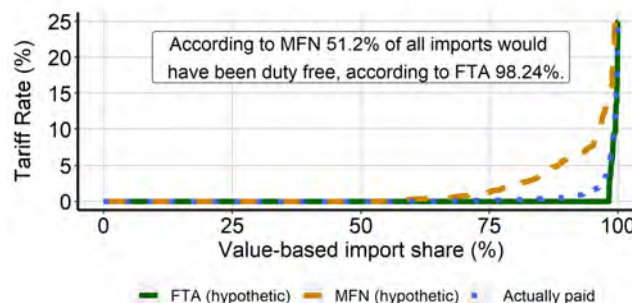
Achieved tariff savings in Jahr 2020: 61'185'900 CHF, Savings rate: 84.4 %

Analysis without gold (7108.12) and products with quotas. 181'513'969 CHF of imports and 15'142'268 CHF of customs revenue are omitted.

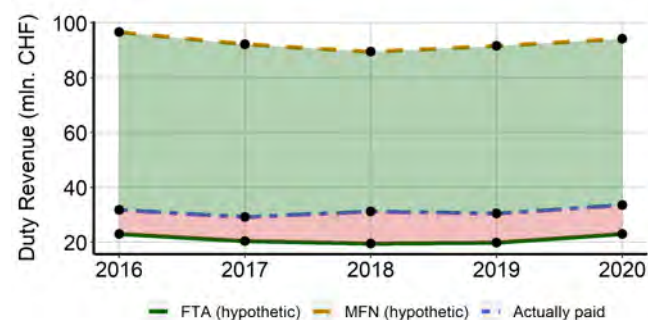
In 2020 80.1% of all imports were imported duty free (by value).



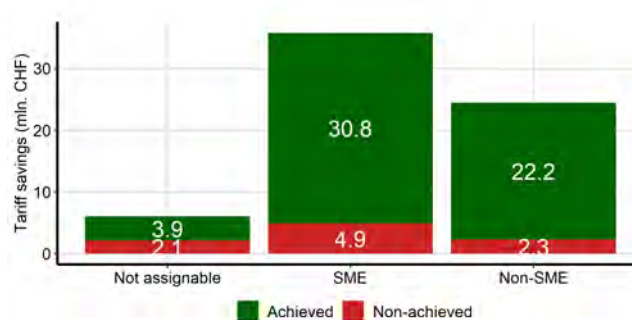
Hypothetical customs duties on products imported in 2020 (excluding non-traded products).



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA. Green: achieved customs savings. Red: Non-achieved customs savings.



Achieved and non-achieved tariff duty savings by company size in 2020.



			Import Volumes					Utilization	Tariff savings		
Product-group			HS Code	Total	MFN	MFN-zero	FTA	other	Rate	achieved	non-achieved
			(in millions of CHF)					(%)	(in thousands of CHF)		
Total			4'890.0	846.2	2'191.2	1'299.8	552.7	65.1	61'185.9	11'340.2	
Top-10 product cat. with highest imp. values	Precision Instruments	90	558.9	10.9	523.2	4.1	20.7	27.2	37.3	38.2	
	Machines	84	518.4	115.2	279.5	110.9	12.7	49.1	1'064.5	644.5	
	Mineral Fuels	27	435.0	1.3	431.5	1.8	0.4	58.4	11.3	4.4	
	Pharmaceuticals	30	356.0	0.0	345.9	0.0	10.1	—	0.0	0.0	
	Specialized Machines	85	308.1	48.3	214.0	40.1	5.7	45.3	349.0	392.6	
	Cars	87	280.4	107.0	2.8	164.2	6.4	60.6	5'176.6	991.9	
	Plastics	39	272.1	34.0	51.7	185.5	0.9	84.5	6'169.0	432.6	
	Plants	06	261.1	124.1	18.0	117.1	1.9	76.4	6'637.3	357.1	
	Org. Chemicals	29	170.8	16.6	49.0	55.0	50.2	76.8	1'685.8	88.7	
	Cocoa	18	158.8	67.4	0.6	90.5	0.3	57.3	2'532.8	533.5	
Top-10 product cat. with highest non-ach. customs savings	Fats and Oils	1511.9018	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	—	0.0	393.9	
	Prep. of vegetables	2005.9941	3.8	3.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	2.3	336.9	
	Cocoa	1803.1000	17.4	3.0	0.0	14.4	0.0	82.7	908.0	246.4	
	Cars	8711.6000	49.2	48.7	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.1	2.6	233.7	
	Cocoa	1804.0000	111.8	61.9	0.0	49.9	0.0	44.6	179.0	219.7	
	Misc. Edible Preparations	2106.9071	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.4	93.3	0.0	212.8	
	Cosmetics	3304.9900	11.5	9.1	0.0	2.4	0.0	21.2	336.9	208.9	
	Fabrics	5904.1000	3.3	3.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.6	168.2	
	Machines	8427.1000	4.3	3.0	0.0	1.2	0.1	28.9	50.8	152.0	
	Misc. Edible Preparations	2106.9073	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.4	96.6	0.0	141.6	

# Exports to the Netherlands 2020



Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.01.1973

Preference utilization rate in 2018, 2019, 2020: 83.5, 83.8, 81.1 %

Total exports: 7.64 bln. CHF

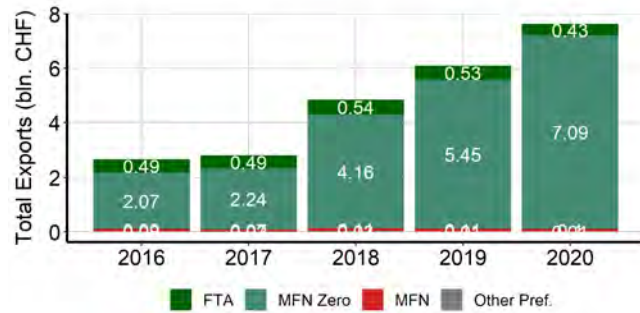
Expected PUR for 2020 (based on product mix): 70.6 %

Exports without gold: 7.64 bln. CHF

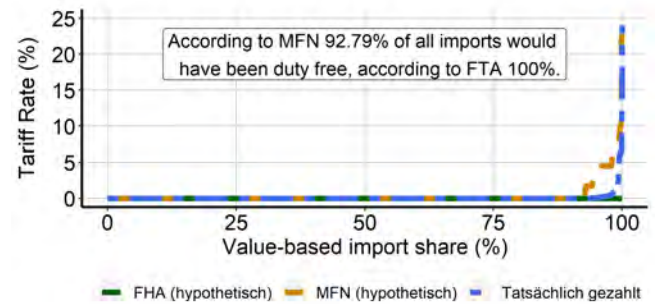
Achieved tariff savings in 2020: 19'209'700 CHF, savings rate: 80.1 %

Analysis without gold (7108.12) and products with quotas.

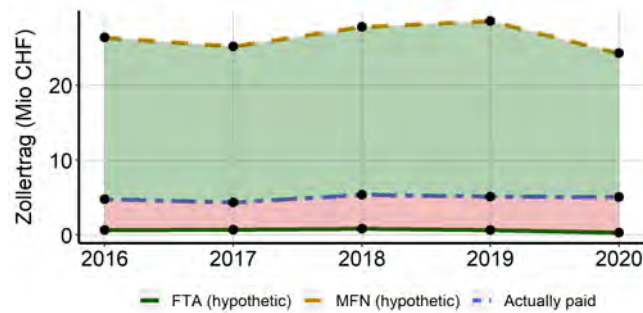
In 2020 98.5% of all exports were exported duty free (by value).



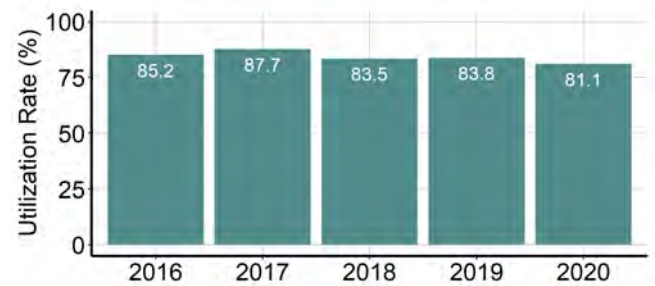
Hypothetical customs duties on products exported in 2020 (excluding non-traded products).



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA. Green: achieved customs savings. Red: Non-achieved customs savings.



Comparison of aggregated utilization rates over the past years



			Export Volumes					Utilization	Tariff savings	
Product-group	HS Code	Total	MFN	MFN-zero	FTA	other	Rate (%)	achieved	non-achieved	
			(in millions of CHF)					(in thousands of CHF)		
Total			7'638.0	104.2	7'088.0	432.2	13.7	81.1	19'209.7	4'767.3
Top-10 product cat. with highest exp. values	Pharmaceuticals	30	5'921.7	0.0	5'921.7	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
	Precision Instruments	90	709.7	7.7	660.1	41.8	0.1	84.4	1'574.3	277.7
	Machines	84	186.7	13.6	82.4	89.9	0.8	86.9	1'673.5	246.5
	Watches	91	139.4	12.7	0.0	126.7	0.0	90.8	5'703.8	575.5
	Org. Chemicals	29	135.8	0.2	132.1	3.3	0.1	93.1	183.6	13.7
	Cosmetics	33	98.1	1.4	95.7	1.0	0.1	40.7	61.2	86.0
	Specialized Machines	85	77.4	2.5	58.1	16.8	0.1	86.9	519.2	200.7
	Cars	87	53.2	18.7	0.9	29.2	4.3	61.0	2'856.0	1'215.2
	Misc. Chemical Goods	38	49.9	17.5	19.5	12.9	0.0	42.5	779.4	1'137.0
	Works of Art	97	40.3	0.0	40.3	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
Top-10 product cat. with highest non-ach. customs savings	Misc. Chemical Goods	3824.7880	16.4	16.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1'064.4
	Cars	8711.6010	16.1	16.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	965.5
	Watches	9102.1100	39.2	3.2	0.0	36.0	0.0	92.0	1'620.6	141.8
	Arms	9306.3030	11.9	8.0	0.0	3.9	0.0	33.1	66.9	135.3
	Precision Instruments	9005.8000	10.4	3.0	0.0	7.4	0.0	70.7	309.5	128.0
	Watches	9101.2100	22.7	2.5	0.0	20.2	0.0	88.8	907.7	114.1
	Watches	9102.2900	3.7	2.3	0.0	1.4	0.0	37.1	61.6	104.4
	Cars	8703.2490	10.5	0.9	0.0	9.4	0.1	91.1	942.6	92.2
	Specialized Machines	8528.7240	0.7	0.6	0.0	0.1	0.0	8.7	8.5	88.4
	Watches	9102.2100	33.5	1.7	0.0	31.8	0.0	94.8	1'431.8	77.8



# Imports from Austria 2020



Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.01.1995

Preference utilization rate in 2018, 2019, 2020: 89.2, 87.3, 86.4 %

Total Imports: 8.42 bln. CHF

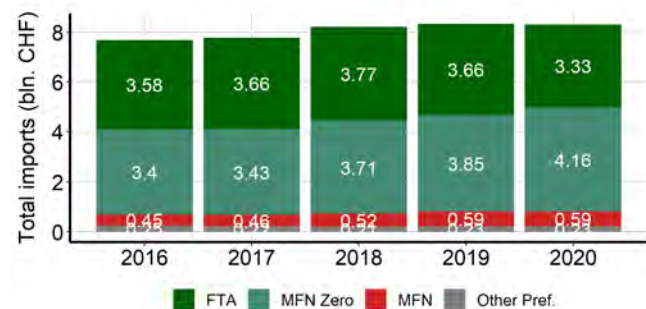
Expected PUR for 2020 (based on product mix): 76.8 %

Imports without gold: 8.39 bln. CHF

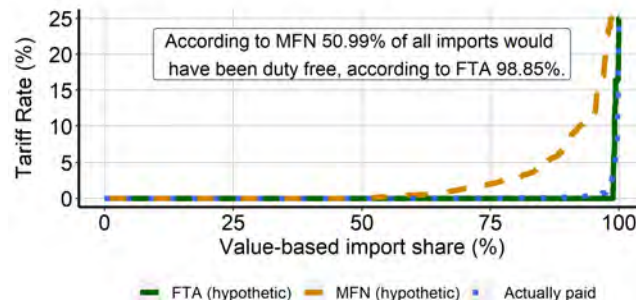
Achieved tariff savings in Jahr 2020: 169'314'800 CHF, Savings rate: 96.3 %

Analysis without gold (7108.12) and products with quotas. 121'813'793 CHF of imports and 10'986'329 CHF of customs revenue are omitted.

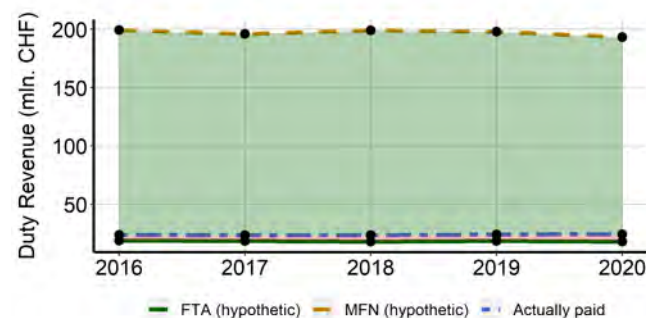
In 2020 91.7% of all imports were imported duty free (by value).



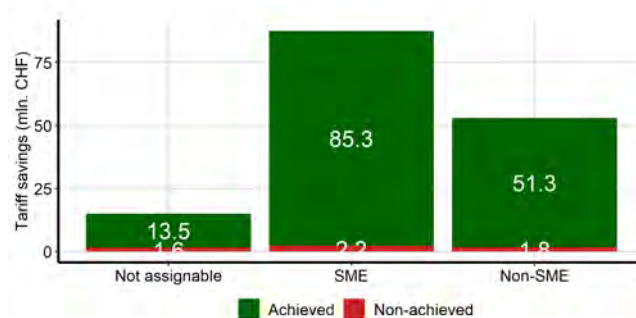
Hypothetical customs duties on products imported in 2020 (excluding non-traded products).



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA. Green: achieved customs savings. Red: Non-achieved customs savings.



Achieved and non-achieved tariff duty savings by company size in 2020.



	Product-group	HS Code	Import Volumes					Utilization Rate (%)	Tariff savings	
			Total	MFN	MFN-zero	FTA	other		achieved	non-achieved
			(in millions of CHF)					(in thousands of CHF)		
Top-10 product cat. with highest imp. values	Total		8'300.7	585.3	4'157.3	3'327.7	230.4	86.4	169'314.8	6'572.7
	Pharmaceuticals	30	2'914.4	0.0	2'899.2	0.0	15.2	—	0.0	0.0
	Machines	84	911.3	124.2	269.9	495.5	21.8	80.0	6'702.6	729.3
	Specialized Machines	85	458.9	72.7	201.6	181.9	2.7	71.4	2'917.3	513.5
	Cars	87	370.1	56.3	27.3	246.5	40.1	81.4	3'656.4	533.6
	Wood	44	330.4	3.0	22.4	304.8	0.3	99.0	18'271.4	70.8
	Plastics	39	317.2	10.3	45.0	260.7	1.2	96.2	21'232.0	170.4
	Paper	48	302.9	1.8	0.1	300.9	0.1	99.4	39'406.6	67.3
	Articles of Iron and Steel	73	286.0	21.5	0.6	263.3	0.6	92.5	5'611.2	361.5
	Mineral Fuels	27	247.2	0.0	241.1	6.1	0.0	99.9	222.7	0.0
	Furniture	94	243.1	25.8	87.9	128.7	0.7	83.3	3'151.2	562.1
Top-10 product cat. with highest non-ach. customs savings	Jewelry	7116.2090	8.3	8.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.9	4.0	485.4
	Furniture	9405.1000	55.6	12.0	0.0	43.6	0.0	78.4	733.8	282.4
	Cereals	1005.1000	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7	—	0.0	144.2
	Articles of Iron and Steel	7308.4000	18.0	4.4	0.0	13.6	0.0	75.4	364.5	132.4
	Jewelry	7117.1900	17.2	16.7	0.0	0.4	0.0	2.4	5.9	126.3
	Specialized Machines	8544.4229	9.9	2.4	0.0	7.5	0.0	75.5	462.0	73.4
	Furniture	9405.9990	8.4	2.5	0.0	5.9	0.0	70.1	140.7	73.3
	Misc. Edible Preparations	2106.9099	17.1	5.7	0.0	11.1	0.4	66.2	136.8	70.2
	Specialized Machines	8507.2000	2.4	1.1	0.0	1.3	0.0	55.2	98.8	68.2
	Coffee and Tea	0901.2100	4.9	4.5	0.0	0.3	0.1	6.5	26.9	67.9

# Exports to Austria 2020



Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.01.1995

Preference utilization rate in 2018, 2019, 2020: 93.8, 91.2, 92.2 %

Total exports: 6.89 bln. CHF

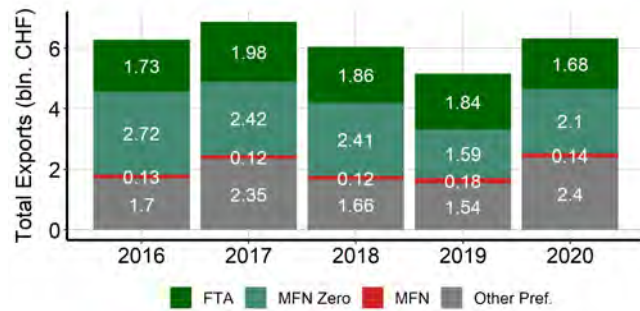
Expected PUR for 2020 (based on product mix): 89.2 %

Exports without gold: 6.33 bln. CHF

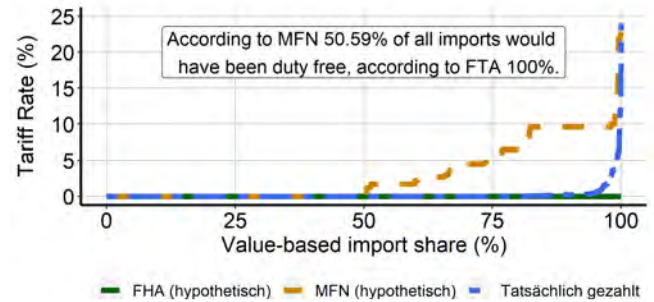
Achieved tariff savings in 2020: 100'575'400 CHF, savings rate: 94.2 %

Analysis without gold (7108.12) and products with quotas.

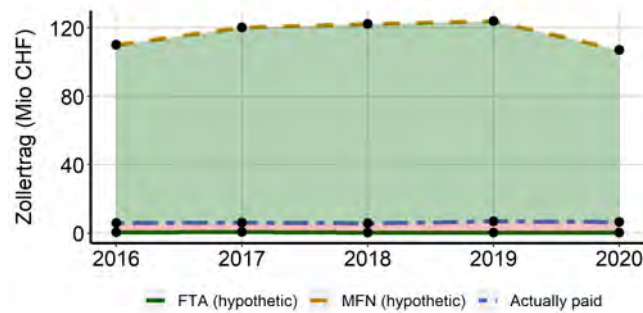
In 2020 59.7% of all exports were exported duty free (by value).



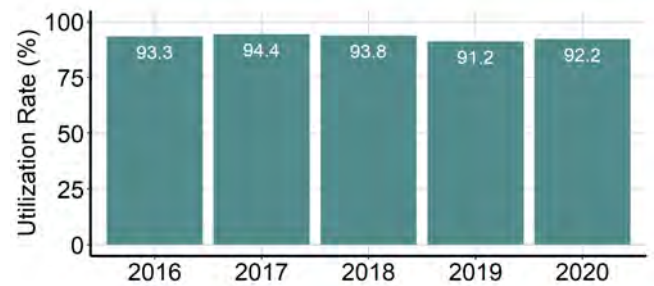
Hypothetical customs duties on products exported in 2020 (excluding non-traded products).



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA. Green: achieved customs savings. Red: Non-achieved customs savings.



Comparison of aggregated utilization rates over the past years



	Product-group	HS Code	Export Volumes					Utilization	Tariff savings	
			Total	MFN	MFN-zero	FTA	other	Rate (%)	achieved	non-achieved
Total			6'326.1	141.5	2'099.6	1'680.1	2'404.9	92.2	100'575.4	6'168.0
Top-10 product cat. with highest exp. values	Org. Chemicals	29	2'347.8	0.0	3.5	0.7	2'343.6	96.8	28.1	0.8
	Jewelry	71	977.7	2.1	972.5	3.1	0.0	60.2	81.6	53.6
	Beverages	22	577.6	0.2	2.0	575.4	0.0	100.0	54'813.6	19.8
	Machines	84	437.2	39.8	163.6	232.7	1.2	85.4	4'429.4	804.8
	Pharmaceuticals	30	324.2	0.0	324.2	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
	Precision Instruments	90	171.2	5.6	151.9	13.5	0.2	70.5	401.8	194.3
	Watches	91	141.5	26.8	0.0	114.7	0.0	81.0	5'164.6	1'209.4
	Plastics	39	128.5	1.2	0.5	125.5	1.3	99.0	8'154.3	80.8
	Cars	87	106.7	16.1	2.6	71.0	17.0	81.5	7'349.1	1'184.3
	Cosmetics	33	103.6	0.7	80.3	22.6	0.0	96.9	1'118.3	45.7
Top-10 product cat. with highest non-ach. customs savings	Watches	9102.1100	24.1	19.9	0.0	4.2	0.0	17.4	187.9	894.6
	Cars	8711.6010	9.2	9.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	550.3
	Leather Articles	4202.9900	9.7	4.1	0.0	5.6	0.0	58.0	208.1	150.9
	Machines	8464.1000	7.6	6.6	0.0	0.9	0.0	12.5	20.8	145.4
	Precision Instruments	9015.3010	3.9	3.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4	143.5
	Watches	9102.2100	71.5	3.1	0.0	68.3	0.0	95.6	3'075.0	141.0
	Watches	9101.2100	38.7	1.9	0.0	36.7	0.0	95.0	1'653.3	87.1
	Cars	8703.2390	16.3	0.9	0.0	3.4	12.1	79.5	335.7	86.5
	Cars	8704.2291	5.8	0.4	0.0	5.2	0.2	93.1	1'142.7	85.2
	Cars	8703.3290	2.3	0.8	0.0	1.5	0.0	63.3	145.8	84.4



# Imports from Poland 2020



Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.05.2004

Preference utilization rate in 2018, 2019, 2020: 82.3, 79.4, 77.7 %

Total Imports: 2.49 bln. CHF

Expected PUR for 2020 (based on product mix): 75.3 %

Imports without gold: 2.38 bln. CHF

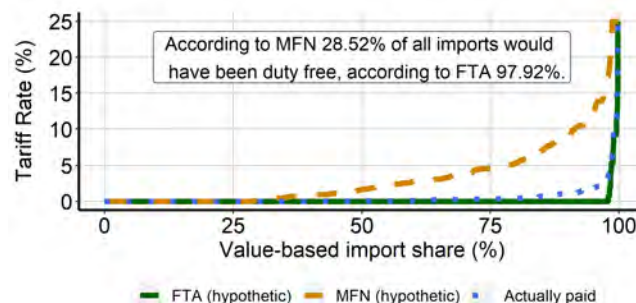
Achieved tariff savings in Jahr 2020: 68'323'500 CHF, Savings rate: 90.4 %

Analysis without gold (7108.12) and products with quotas. 149'339'239 CHF of imports and 1'500'494 CHF of customs revenue are omitted.

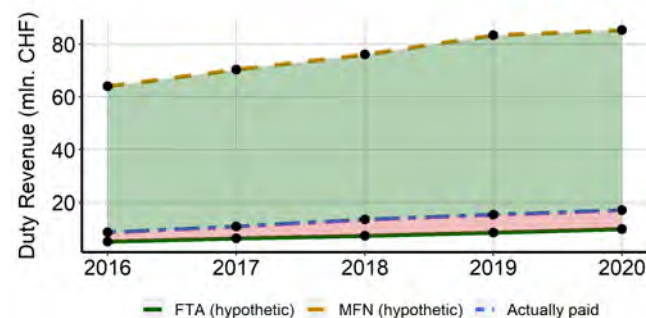
In 2020 81% of all imports  
were imported duty free (by value).



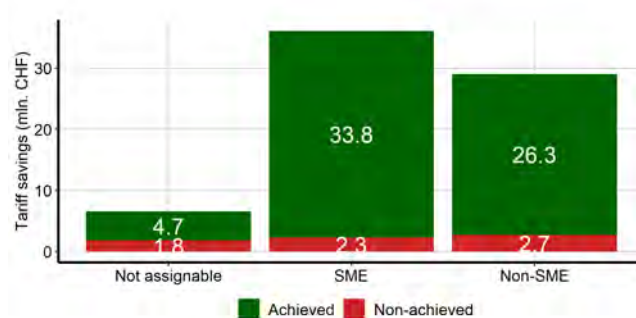
Hypothetical customs duties on products imported in 2020  
(excluding non-traded products).



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA. Green:  
achieved customs savings. Red: Non-achieved customs savings.



Achieved and non-achieved tariff duty savings  
by company size in 2020.



	Product-group	HS Code	Import Volumes					Utilization Rate (%)	Tariff savings	
			Total	MFN	MFN-zero	FTA	other		achieved	non-achieved
			(in millions of CHF)					(in thousands of CHF)		
Total			2'341.8	390.4	660.5	1'251.8	39.1	77.7	68'323.5	7'249.4
Top-10 product cat. with highest imp. values	Specialized Machines	85	339.3	91.9	162.0	81.9	3.5	47.1	2'212.0	1'006.1
	Cars	87	316.2	61.9	32.5	219.0	2.8	78.0	7'300.9	1'108.0
	Furniture	94	303.1	16.1	214.7	71.9	0.4	81.7	5'958.4	739.8
	Machines	84	232.2	62.4	52.7	113.1	4.0	64.4	2'756.7	997.3
	Plastics	39	114.5	14.2	11.5	88.4	0.3	86.1	6'424.5	300.7
	Articles of Iron and Steel	73	89.8	7.3	0.6	81.7	0.1	91.8	2'517.9	108.6
	Wood	44	74.7	3.3	0.4	71.0	0.0	95.6	4'267.7	96.9
	Precision Instruments	90	69.9	5.3	60.1	0.8	3.7	12.9	10.9	8.9
	Copper	74	54.9	0.7	0.0	54.2	0.0	98.8	538.7	6.9
	Paper	48	51.8	1.6	0.5	49.6	0.1	96.9	6'376.5	67.4
Top-10 product cat. with highest non-ach. customs savings	Furniture	9404.9000	13.3	3.1	0.0	10.2	0.0	76.8	1'274.6	370.9
	Soap	3402.2000	21.7	5.8	0.0	15.9	0.0	73.1	775.1	245.9
	Machines	8450.1100	9.8	5.3	0.0	4.6	0.0	46.5	233.5	202.9
	Cars	8704.2130	56.4	4.7	0.0	51.7	0.0	91.7	2'371.2	193.7
	Machines	8451.2100	19.0	7.7	0.0	11.3	0.0	59.4	273.9	153.1
	Machines	8418.4000	4.4	3.5	0.0	0.8	0.0	19.3	31.8	141.9
	Cars	8708.3090	8.8	1.7	0.0	7.1	0.0	80.6	724.7	141.1
	Wadding	5601.2200	8.7	4.3	0.0	4.4	0.0	51.0	124.2	132.3
	Specialized Machines	8537.2000	29.3	28.5	0.0	0.8	0.0	2.8	9.4	131.1
	Specialized Machines	8537.1092	10.3	9.0	0.0	1.3	0.0	12.6	21.1	121.0

# Exports to Poland 2020



Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.05.2004

Preference utilization rate in 2018, 2019, 2020: 90.6, 93.2, 92.7 %

Total exports: 0.64 bln. CHF

Expected PUR for 2020 (based on product mix): 83.4 %

Exports without gold: 0.62 bln. CHF

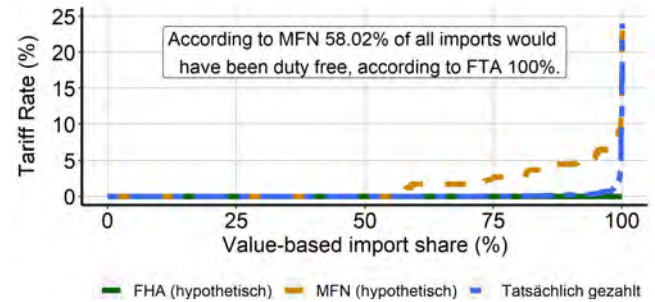
Achieved tariff savings in 2020: 7'368'400 CHF, savings rate: 93.2 %

Analysis without gold (7108.12) and products with quotas.

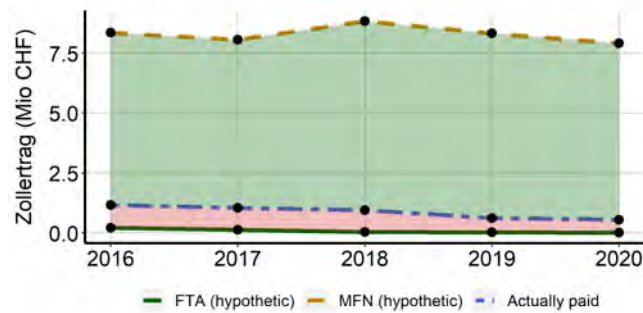
In 2020 95.5% of all exports were exported duty free (by value).



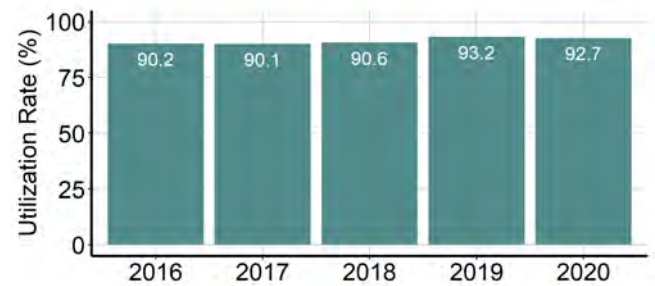
Hypothetical customs duties on products exported in 2020 (excluding non-traded products).



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA. Green: achieved customs savings. Red: Non-achieved customs savings.



Comparison of aggregated utilization rates over the past years



	Product-group	HS Code	Export Volumes					Utilization	Tariff savings	
			Total	MFN	MFN-zero (in millions of CHF)	FTA	other	Rate (%)	achieved (in thousands of CHF)	non-achieved
Top-10 product cat. with highest exp. values	Total		617.5	17.3	370.2	219.4	10.7	92.7	7'368.4	540.9
	Pharmaceuticals	30	222.2	0.0	222.2	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
	Machines	84	89.3	7.3	12.3	63.5	6.2	89.8	1'288.6	132.1
	Specialized Machines	85	58.7	1.3	30.5	26.8	0.0	95.3	879.4	45.3
	Precision Instruments	90	55.5	0.1	47.1	5.1	3.2	98.0	183.4	3.3
	Rail Vehicles	86	29.2	2.6	0.1	26.5	0.0	91.2	450.9	43.5
	Watches	91	22.9	1.7	0.0	21.2	0.0	92.6	953.7	77.6
	Cars	87	18.9	0.4	0.0	18.2	0.3	98.0	883.0	22.0
	Articles of Iron and Steel	73	13.6	0.2	10.7	2.7	0.0	91.6	71.0	5.5
	Tools	82	13.4	0.6	0.0	12.9	0.0	95.9	251.8	14.0
Plastics	39	12.8	0.4	0.1	12.4	0.0	97.0	804.2	25.0	
Top-10 product cat. with highest non-ach. customs savings	Misc. Edible Preparations	2102.1010	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	47.0
	Rail Vehicles	8607.9980	18.9	2.3	0.0	16.6	0.0	87.9	282.7	38.9
	Machines	8440.1030	2.1	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	35.4
	Watches	9102.1100	3.8	0.6	0.0	3.2	0.0	84.1	144.9	27.4
	Machines	8461.9000	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.1
	Watches	9102.2100	13.4	0.3	0.0	13.1	0.0	97.8	590.4	13.0
	Aluminium	7610.9090	1.7	0.2	0.0	1.5	0.0	88.5	88.3	11.5
	Other Textiles	6309.0000	1.6	0.2	0.0	1.4	0.0	86.7	71.7	11.0
	Machines	8477.9080	3.8	0.6	0.0	3.2	0.0	83.3	54.3	10.9
	Machines	8438.8099	0.9	0.6	0.0	0.1	0.2	16.9	2.1	10.3

# Imports from Portugal 2020



Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.01.1986

Preference utilization rate in 2018, 2019, 2020: 80.6, 83.0, 80.3 %

Total Imports: 1.07 bln. CHF

Expected PUR for 2020 (based on product mix): 67.8 %

Imports without gold: 1.06 bln. CHF

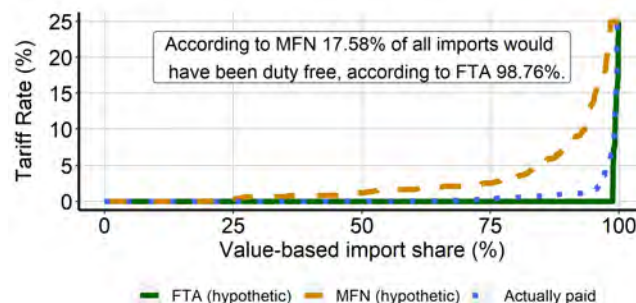
Achieved tariff savings in Jahr 2020: 23'290'700 CHF, Savings rate: 85.3 %

Analysis without gold (7108.12) and products with quotas. 66'228'787 CHF of imports and 8'886'238 CHF of customs revenue are omitted.

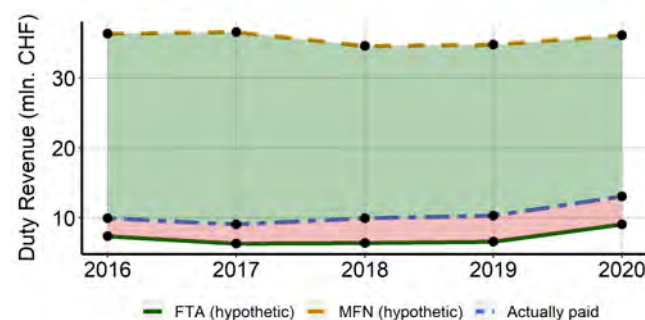
In 2020 81.5% of all imports  
were imported duty free (by value).



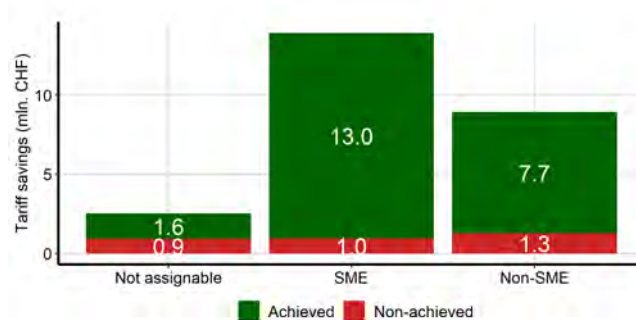
Hypothetical customs duties on products imported in 2020  
(excluding non-traded products).



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA. Green:  
achieved customs savings. Red: Non-achieved customs savings.



Achieved and non-achieved tariff duty savings  
by company size in 2020.



	Product-group	HS Code	Import Volumes					Utilization Rate (%)	Tariff savings	
			Total	MFN	MFN-zero	FTA	other		achieved	non-achieved
			(in millions of CHF)					(in thousands of CHF)		
Top-10 product cat. with highest imp. values	Total		1'005.5	170.0	173.7	628.4	33.4	80.3	23'290.7	4'014.3
	Cars	87	199.2	9.7	4.4	184.5	0.7	95.0	1'519.9	403.2
	Footwear	64	73.3	43.1	0.0	30.2	0.0	41.2	1'029.0	648.9
	Clothing	61	68.7	27.4	1.2	40.2	0.0	59.5	2'098.4	499.4
	Specialized Machines	85	60.9	6.7	5.7	48.4	0.1	87.9	922.0	134.4
	Machines	84	49.1	5.5	9.6	33.1	0.9	85.8	361.0	42.9
	Watches	91	38.7	10.0	0.0	24.1	4.6	70.7	97.6	4.1
	Org. Chemicals	29	38.4	0.0	38.1	0.2	0.0	82.5	2.1	0.1
	Clothing (woven)	62	35.9	16.7	1.7	17.6	0.0	51.3	893.3	436.4
	Rubber	40	33.1	0.8	0.1	32.3	0.0	97.6	534.3	8.5
Furniture	94	30.7	1.4	18.3	11.0	0.0	88.9	448.3	35.9	
Top-10 product cat. with highest non-ach. customs savings	Footwear	6403.9100	29.6	20.9	0.0	8.7	0.0	29.3	298.6	325.7
	Prep. of vegetables	2005.9941	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	310.5
	Vegetables	0710.8090	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	251.5
	Plastics	3920.6200	3.4	3.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	10.7	43.7	220.7
	Misc. Edible Preparations	2101.1211	1.4	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	1.2	202.9
	Misc. Edible Preparations	2106.9099	4.5	4.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	3.3	11.6	193.5
	Cars	8712.0000	3.0	3.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.7	167.5
	Footwear	6403.9992	18.0	10.2	0.0	7.9	0.0	43.6	225.8	154.3
	Cars	8704.2130	2.1	1.9	0.0	0.1	0.0	6.3	7.6	121.5
	Clothing	6110.2000	16.6	9.9	0.0	6.7	0.0	40.3	109.0	93.1



## Exports to Portugal 2020



Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.01.1986

Preference utilization rate in 2018, 2019, 2020: 80.8, 80.0, 78.3 %

Total exports: 259.55 mln. CHF

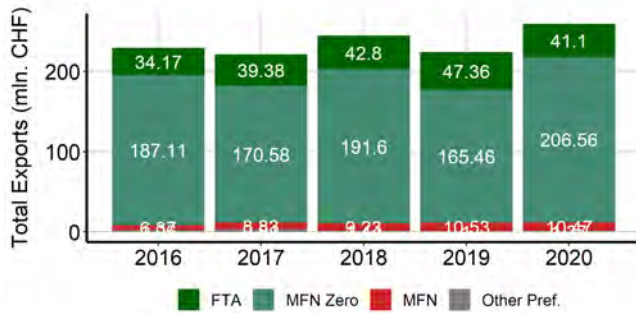
Expected PUR for 2020 (based on product mix): 84.2 %

Exports without gold: 259.51 mln. CHF

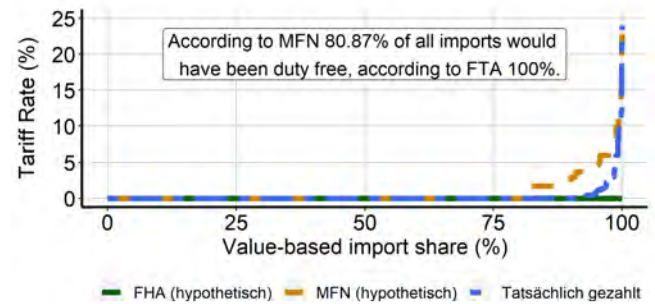
Achieved tariff savings in 2020: 1'319'000 CHF, savings rate: 72.2 %

Analysis without gold (7108.12) and products with quotas.

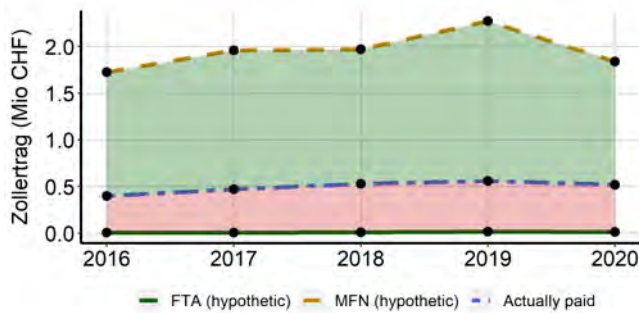
In 2020 95.4% of all exports  
were exported duty free (by value).



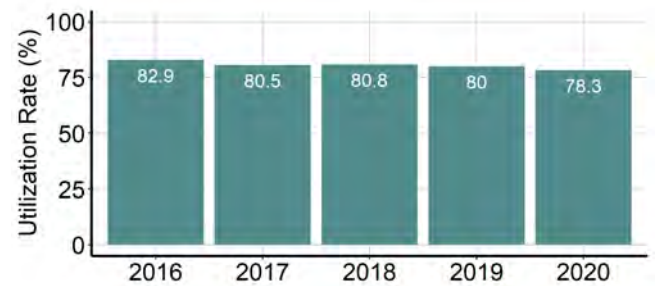
Hypothetical customs duties on products exported in 2020  
(excluding non-traded products).



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA. Green:  
achieved customs savings. Red: Non-achieved customs savings.



Comparison of aggregated utilization rates  
over the past years



	Product-group	HS Code	Export Volumes					Utilization	Tariff savings	
			Total	MFN	MFN-zero	FTA	other	Rate (%)	achieved	non-achieved
Top-10 product cat. with highest exp. values	Total		259.5	10.5	206.6	41.1	1.4	78.3	1'319.0	508.7
	Pharmaceuticals	30	180.1	0.0	180.1	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
	Machines	84	23.5	2.8	3.1	17.5	0.2	86.3	303.1	48.7
	Precision Instruments	90	11.3	0.1	10.9	0.3	0.0	78.2	9.0	2.7
	Watches	91	6.8	1.1	0.0	5.7	0.0	83.7	256.7	49.8
	Cars	87	5.3	1.8	0.1	2.3	1.1	55.0	113.3	162.9
	Specialized Machines	85	4.1	0.1	3.2	0.9	0.0	87.0	28.1	6.1
	Misc. Chemical Goods	38	3.8	0.0	0.3	3.5	0.0	21.2	0.4	1.4
	Aluminium	76	3.5	0.5	0.0	3.0	0.0	86.7	182.7	28.0
	Plastics	39	2.8	0.5	0.0	2.3	0.0	81.1	146.4	34.0
	Articles of Iron and Steel	73	2.0	0.0	1.8	0.1	0.0	81.1	3.6	0.8
Top-10 product cat. with highest non-ach. customs savings	Glass	7007.1980	1.3	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	38.8
	Aluminium	7612.9080	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	27.1
	Watches	9102.1100	2.0	0.5	0.0	1.4	0.0	72.9	64.4	23.9
	Cars	8703.3290	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.2
	Plastics	3903.3000	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	55.1	18.2	14.8
	Cars	8711.5000	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.7
	Watches	9102.2100	3.3	0.3	0.0	3.0	0.0	90.6	134.9	14.0
	Cars	8703.3390	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.9
	Cars	8703.2390	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.8
	Machines	8480.7100	1.2	0.8	0.0	0.1	0.2	14.8	2.4	13.8



# Imports from Romania 2020



Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.01.2007

Preference utilization rate in 2018, 2019, 2020: 73.7, 73.5, 69.3 %

Total Imports: 0.85 bln. CHF

Expected PUR for 2020 (based on product mix): 61.1 %

Imports without gold: 0.8 bln. CHF

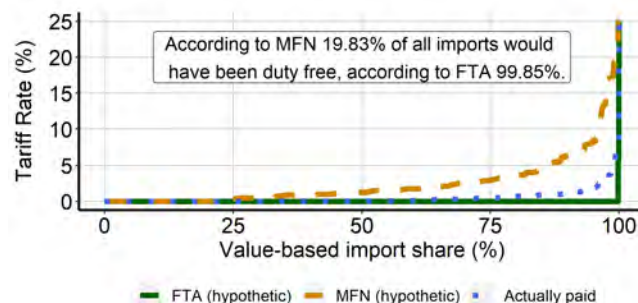
Achieved tariff savings in Jahr 2020: 15'549'500 CHF, Savings rate: 80.5 %

Analysis without gold (7108.12) and products with quotas. 57'672'147 CHF of imports and 4'639'839 CHF of customs revenue are omitted.

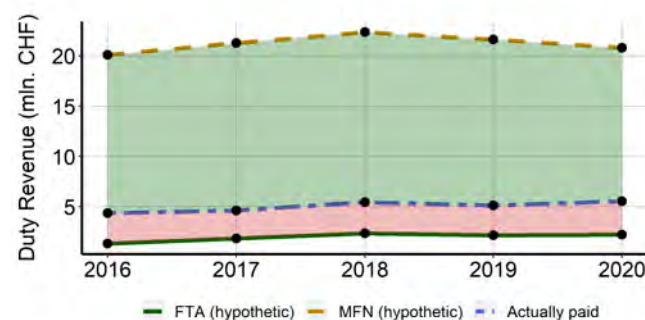
In 2020 74.9% of all imports were imported duty free (by value).



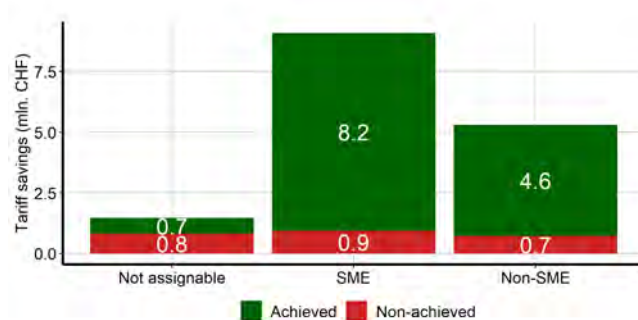
Hypothetical customs duties on products imported in 2020 (excluding non-traded products).



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA. Green: achieved customs savings. Red: Non-achieved customs savings.



Achieved and non-achieved tariff duty savings by company size in 2020.



	Product-group	HS Code	Import Volumes					Utilization	Tariff savings	
			Total	MFN	MFN-zero	FTA	other	Rate (%)	achieved	non-achieved
Total			790.9	195.2	155.1	429.7	10.9	69.3	15'549.5	3'757.4
Top-10 product cat. with highest imp. values	Specialized Machines	85	134.6	44.0	52.4	37.6	0.7	46.1	767.6	377.0
	Cars	87	82.7	9.4	0.0	73.3	0.0	88.7	811.4	400.3
	Machines	84	71.5	20.4	5.7	45.2	0.3	68.9	363.6	170.1
	Clothing (woven)	62	68.3	38.4	2.0	28.0	0.0	42.1	1'165.1	1'058.4
	Pharmaceuticals	30	52.9	0.0	45.8	0.0	7.1	—	0.0	0.0
	Footwear	64	49.1	12.0	0.0	37.1	0.0	75.6	1'460.2	185.0
	Furniture	94	41.4	2.3	25.8	13.4	0.0	85.2	1'331.1	114.9
	Rubber	40	41.1	0.9	0.0	40.3	0.0	97.9	752.2	9.1
	Precision Instruments	90	35.9	19.7	11.5	4.6	0.1	19.0	13.4	180.7
	Clothing	61	33.4	14.6	0.8	18.0	0.0	55.2	774.1	309.1
Top-10 product cat. with highest non-ach. customs savings	Plant Oils	1205.1054	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	—	0.0	424.4
	Cars	8712.0000	3.4	3.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	1.8	254.4
	Precision Instruments	9033.0000	18.4	18.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	2.0	1.6	178.0
	Clothing (woven)	6204.4310	2.9	2.7	0.0	0.2	0.0	8.1	28.9	148.6
	Wadding	5601.2200	4.4	4.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	142.7
	Clothing (woven)	6206.4010	3.3	2.8	0.0	0.5	0.0	15.0	44.2	123.6
	Specialized Machines	8516.7100	12.1	3.7	0.0	8.4	0.0	69.6	219.3	97.1
	Specialized Machines	8537.1092	18.2	16.1	0.0	2.1	0.0	11.5	7.1	89.9
	Clothing (woven)	6204.6300	3.6	1.9	0.0	1.7	0.0	47.2	84.6	85.2
	Machines	8481.8090	6.5	6.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.0	0.9	73.2

## Exports to Romania 2020



Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.01.2007

Preference utilization rate in 2018, 2019, 2020: 89.4, 93.0, 89.0 %

Total exports: 0.75 bln. CHF

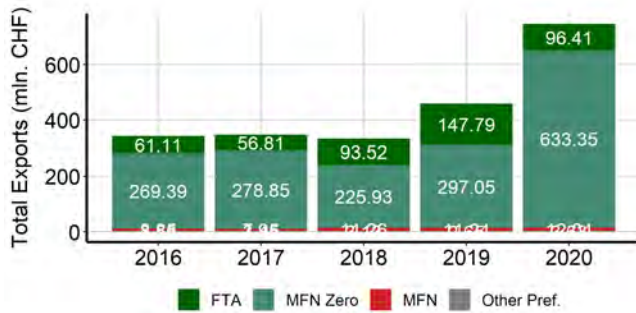
Expected PUR for 2020 (based on product mix): 79.4 %

Exports without gold: 0.75 bln. CHF

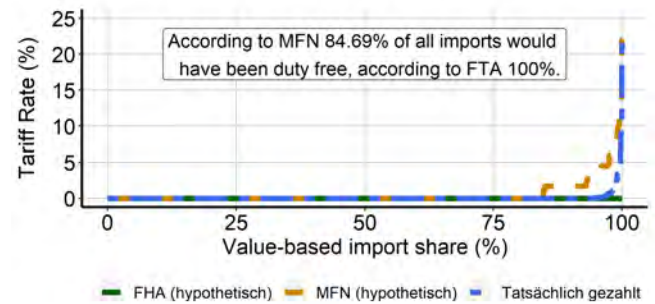
Achieved tariff savings in 2020: 3'101'000 CHF, savings rate: 85.2 %

Analysis without gold (7108.12) and products with quotas.

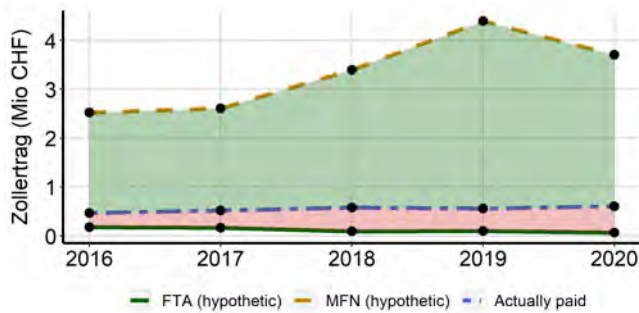
In 2020 97.9% of all exports  
were exported duty free (by value).



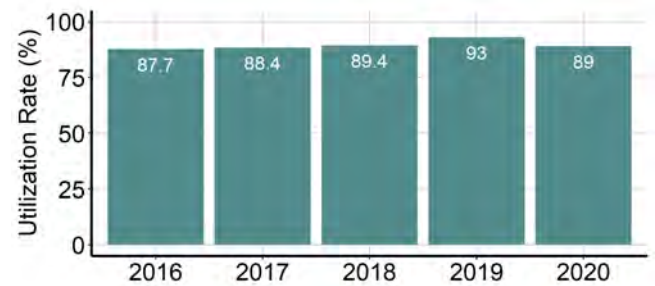
Hypothetical customs duties on products exported in 2020  
(excluding non-traded products).



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA. Green:  
achieved customs savings. Red: Non-achieved customs savings.



Comparison of aggregated utilization rates  
over the past years



	Product-group	HS Code	Export Volumes					Utilization	Tariff savings	
			Total	MFN	MFN-zero (in millions of CHF)	FTA	other	Rate (%)	achieved (in thousands of CHF)	non-achieved
Top-10 product cat. with highest exp. values	Total		745.4	12.0	633.3	96.4	3.6	89.0	3'101.0	538.9
	Pharmaceuticals	30	561.0	0.0	561.0	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
	Cars	87	47.7	3.7	0.1	43.9	0.0	92.3	845.7	240.6
	Specialized Machines	85	24.6	0.2	15.0	7.1	2.3	97.1	227.9	6.7
	Mineral Fuels	27	21.5	0.0	21.5	0.1	0.0	81.1	2.1	0.3
	Machines	84	21.1	2.7	6.0	12.4	0.0	82.1	231.4	63.2
	Precision Instruments	90	14.3	0.7	12.6	1.0	0.0	61.0	35.2	11.7
	Watches	91	8.8	0.9	0.0	7.9	0.0	90.3	357.0	38.8
	Tools	82	7.4	1.2	0.0	6.2	0.0	83.9	157.1	42.1
	Misc. Edible Preparations	21	6.9	0.0	0.0	6.7	0.2	99.4	638.1	3.7
Cosmetics	33	6.6	0.0	5.3	1.2	0.0	99.3	79.5	0.5	
Top-10 product cat. with highest non-ach. customs savings	Cars	8708.4099	2.0	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	1.0	68.2
	Cars	8703.3290	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.0	2.8	65.9
	Tools	8205.9090	1.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	38.2
	Cars	8703.2390	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.1	2.7	35.5
	Watches	9102.1100	3.1	0.5	0.0	2.6	0.0	84.0	116.2	22.1
	Machines	8456.1190	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	13.3	2.9	18.8
	Cars	8703.3390	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.7	4.7	13.7
	Misc. Chemical Goods	3808.9490	1.2	0.2	0.0	1.0	0.0	82.1	59.9	13.1
	Cars	8704.2199	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.6	1.4	11.9
	Fabrics	5911.2000	1.0	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.0	74.4	34.0	11.7

# Imports from Sweden 2020



Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.01.1995

Preference utilization rate in 2018, 2019, 2020: 80.0, 77.9, 77.1 %

Total Imports: 1.46 bln. CHF

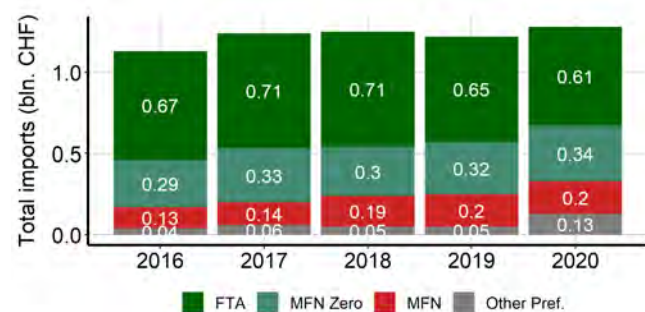
Expected PUR for 2020 (based on product mix): 71.7 %

Imports without gold: 1.28 bln. CHF

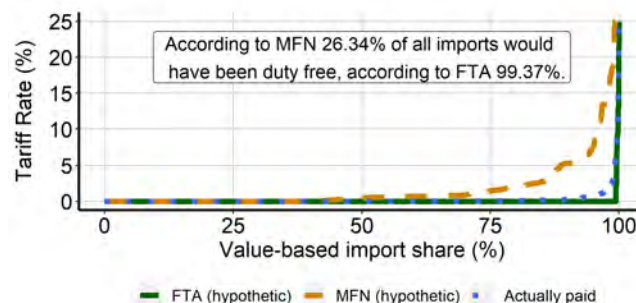
Achieved tariff savings in Jahr 2020: 18'583'100 CHF, Savings rate: 88.8 %

Analysis without gold (7108.12) and products with quotas. 183'831'420 CHF of imports and 180'379 CHF of customs revenue are omitted.

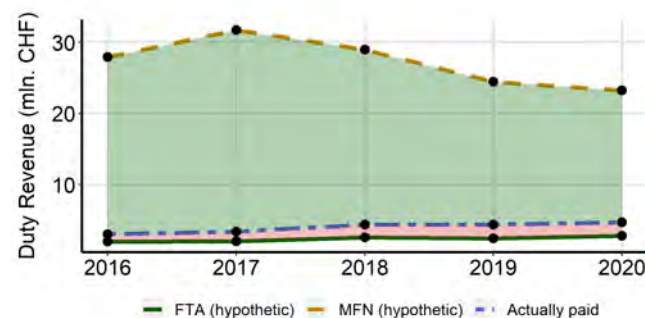
In 2020 75.2% of all imports were imported duty free (by value).



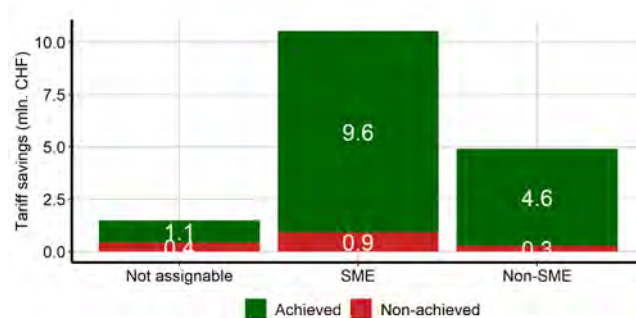
Hypothetical customs duties on products imported in 2020 (excluding non-traded products).



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA. Green: achieved customs savings. Red: Non-achieved customs savings.



Achieved and non-achieved tariff duty savings by company size in 2020.



	Product-group	HS Code	Import Volumes					Utilization Rate (%)	Tariff savings	
			Total	MFN	MFN-zero	FTA	other		achieved	non-achieved
			(in millions of CHF)					(in thousands of CHF)		
Total			1'276.2	200.4	335.2	608.4	132.2	77.1	18'583.1	2'349.6
Top-10 product cat. with highest imp. values	Cars	87	256.9	25.1	3.5	224.2	4.2	89.9	3'679.2	352.8
	Machines	84	206.6	41.0	50.5	107.3	7.8	72.3	1'478.0	261.4
	Jewelry	71	108.9	4.7	0.2	1.0	103.1	18.1	1.2	4.7
	Pharmaceuticals	30	101.4	0.0	101.0	0.0	0.4	—	0.0	0.0
	Plastics	39	94.0	49.8	13.3	30.8	0.1	38.2	1'349.3	39.1
	Specialized Machines	85	59.5	9.0	31.8	16.1	2.6	64.2	146.7	70.1
	Paper	48	52.1	1.4	1.1	49.4	0.2	97.3	6'437.3	40.2
	Precision Instruments	90	50.0	1.9	42.2	5.1	0.9	73.3	70.5	6.7
	Iron and Steel	72	38.7	1.1	3.1	34.5	0.0	97.0	341.3	3.4
	Beverages	22	33.3	1.0	14.7	17.0	0.6	94.9	1'306.6	29.0
Top-10 product cat. with highest non-ach. customs savings	Fats and Oils	1511.9018	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	—	0.0	466.4
	Cars	8708.3090	4.9	2.1	0.0	2.7	0.0	56.1	185.6	121.8
	Clothing (woven)	6203.4300	1.3	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	1.5	96.7
	Machines	8418.6130	5.8	2.2	0.0	3.6	0.0	62.4	74.6	57.4
	Furniture	9403.9090	5.2	0.6	0.0	4.6	0.0	88.1	642.8	56.3
	Clothing (woven)	6201.9300	0.8	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.8	45.1
	Soap	3402.2000	1.1	0.9	0.0	0.2	0.0	19.5	9.1	40.6
	Plaster	6804.2100	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	49.9	62.1	39.5
	Cars	8708.2990	5.9	2.0	0.0	4.0	0.0	67.0	115.0	35.2
	Cars	8708.9923	5.7	2.2	0.0	3.5	0.0	61.1	112.0	34.3



# Exports to Sweden 2020



Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.01.1995

Preference utilization rate in 2018, 2019, 2020: 91.1, 92.1, 91.3 %

Total exports: 0.57 bln. CHF

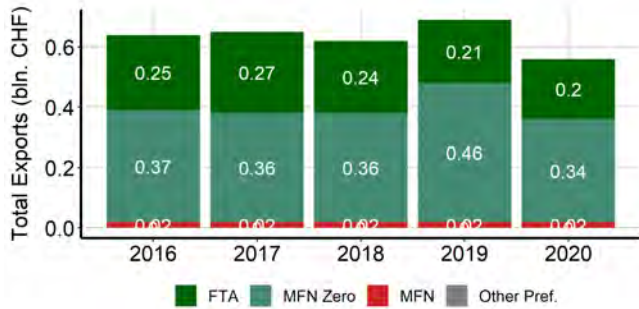
Expected PUR for 2020 (based on product mix): 81.6 %

Exports without gold: 0.56 bln. CHF

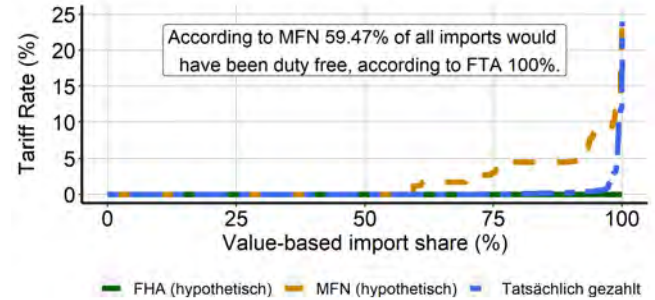
Achieved tariff savings in 2020: 8'327'000 CHF, savings rate: 89.4 %

Analysis without gold (7108.12) and products with quotas.

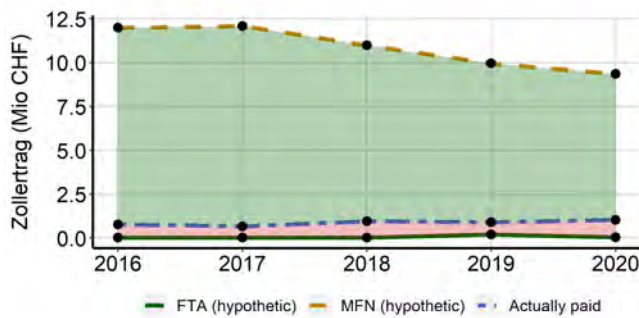
In 2020 96.6% of all exports  
were exported duty free (by value).



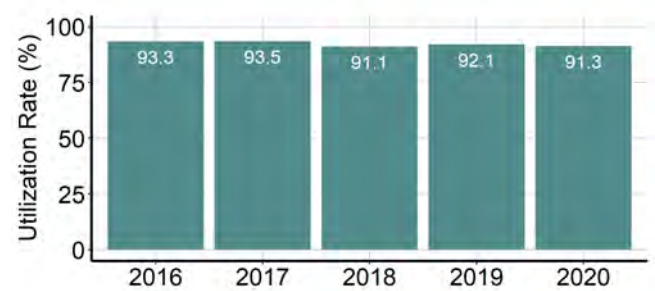
Hypothetical customs duties on products exported in 2020  
(excluding non-traded products).



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA. Green:  
achieved customs savings. Red: Non-achieved customs savings.



Comparison of aggregated utilization rates  
over the past years



	Product-group	HS Code	Export Volumes					Utilization	Tariff savings	
			Total	MFN	MFN-zero (in millions of CHF)	FTA	other	Rate (%)	achieved (in thousands of CHF)	non-achieved
Top-10 product cat. with highest exp. values	Total		555.6	18.8	337.5	199.1	0.3	91.3	8'327.0	989.7
	Pharmaceuticals	30	172.7	0.0	172.7	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
	Precision Instruments	90	60.8	1.0	57.1	2.7	0.0	72.1	89.0	29.4
	Machines	84	53.7	3.2	16.4	34.1	0.0	91.4	628.2	60.0
	Specialized Machines	85	50.7	1.1	41.3	8.4	0.0	88.8	266.5	32.9
	Watches	91	49.0	3.2	0.0	45.8	0.0	93.5	2'057.4	143.6
	Misc. Edible Preparations	21	24.1	0.0	0.0	23.8	0.2	99.8	2'204.7	4.1
	Cars	87	17.6	3.0	0.1	14.5	0.0	83.0	801.1	246.4
	Cosmetics	33	17.4	0.0	17.3	0.1	0.0	97.6	4.5	0.1
	Rail Vehicles	86	14.9	0.5	0.0	14.3	0.0	96.6	244.0	8.7
Jewelry	71	11.2	0.1	10.0	1.0	0.0	91.6	26.5	2.8	
Top-10 product cat. with highest non-ach. customs savings	Cars	8704.3291	0.9	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	49.2	98.4	101.6
	Clothing (woven)	6205.2000	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1	1.1	50.9
	Cars	8708.2990	12.2	1.0	0.0	11.2	0.0	91.5	504.0	47.1
	Watches	9102.1100	6.9	0.9	0.0	5.9	0.0	86.6	267.2	41.5
	Cars	8704.9000	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	39.9
	Watches	9102.2100	15.3	0.6	0.0	14.7	0.0	96.1	663.1	26.9
	Clothing (woven)	6202.1310	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.7
	Mineral Fuels	2710.1993	0.7	0.6	0.0	0.1	0.0	12.9	3.2	22.0
	Footwear	6404.1990	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	29.2	8.8	21.2
	Footwear	6404.1100	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.3



# Imports from Slovakia 2020



Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.05.2004

Preference utilization rate in 2018, 2019, 2020: 74.6, 71.7, 69.9 %

Total Imports: 1 bln. CHF

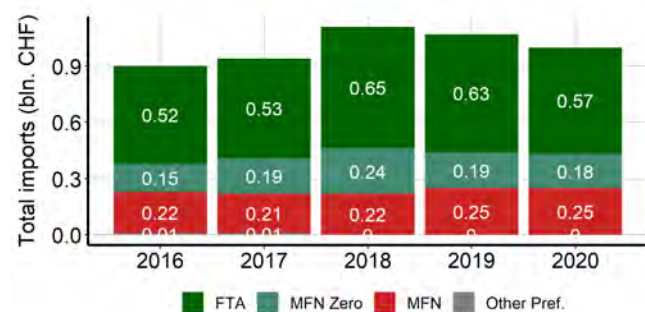
Expected PUR for 2020 (based on product mix): 63.6 %

Imports without gold: 1 bln. CHF

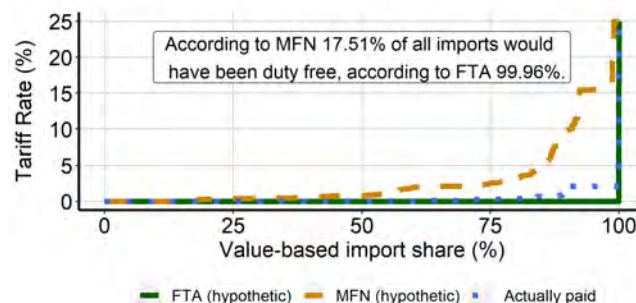
Achieved tariff savings in Jahr 2020: 24'888'100 CHF, Savings rate: 88.3 %

Analysis without gold (7108.12) and products with quotas. 1'841'083 CHF of imports and 780'351 CHF of customs revenue are omitted.

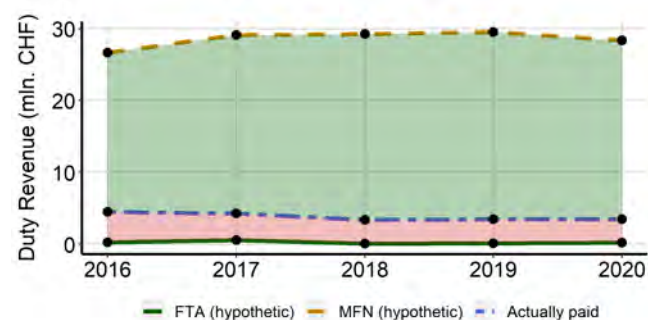
In 2020 75% of all imports  
were imported duty free (by value).



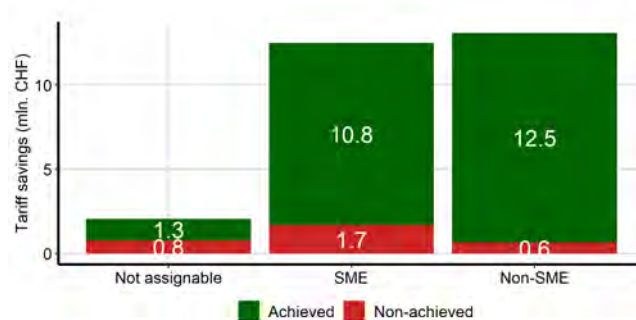
Hypothetical customs duties on products imported in 2020  
(excluding non-traded products).



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA. Green:  
achieved customs savings. Red: Non-achieved customs savings.



Achieved and non-achieved tariff duty savings  
by company size in 2020.



	Product-group	HS Code	Import Volumes					Utilization Rate (%)	Tariff savings	
			Total	MFN	MFN-zero	FTA	other		achieved	non-achieved
	Total		994.7	247.6	178.5	565.5	3.1	69.9	24'888.1	3'285.6
Top-10 product cat. with highest imp. values	Cars	87	304.4	85.3	0.2	218.9	0.0	72.0	2'053.4	545.1
	Specialized Machines	85	212.0	121.3	70.6	20.0	0.1	14.2	428.8	2'185.7
	Machines	84	97.6	12.4	51.3	33.6	0.3	73.0	1'109.3	81.4
	Plastics	39	75.8	0.6	6.6	68.6	0.0	99.1	9'238.0	11.0
	Aluminium	76	31.1	0.9	11.7	18.3	0.2	95.3	1'646.2	12.6
	Rubber	40	30.0	0.3	0.0	29.7	0.0	99.0	585.0	3.6
	Clothing (woven)	62	29.1	2.5	3.1	23.6	0.0	90.5	1'554.4	80.5
	Footwear	64	26.0	9.2	0.0	16.7	0.0	64.5	536.9	125.3
	Articles of Iron and Steel	73	24.4	1.6	0.0	22.8	0.0	93.3	644.0	42.2
	Rail Vehicles	86	22.6	0.3	0.0	22.3	0.0	98.7	538.9	1.5
Top-10 product cat. with highest non-ach. customs savings	Specialized Machines	8528.7200	90.5	90.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1'919.3
	Cars	8703.8020	17.4	17.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	138.2
	Cars	8703.6033	40.3	32.7	0.0	7.6	0.0	18.9	39.3	125.6
	Specialized Machines	8537.1091	8.7	8.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	3.2	3.3	74.4
	Cars	8703.8010	9.8	9.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	68.3
	Specialized Machines	8544.4229	4.5	3.0	0.0	1.5	0.0	34.1	41.3	64.3
	Specialized Machines	8537.1092	14.6	14.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.8	1.2	59.9
	Cars	8703.2200	42.3	6.7	0.0	35.6	0.0	84.2	283.1	56.3
	Footwear	6403.9100	9.5	3.3	0.0	6.2	0.0	65.3	216.3	42.6
	Footwear	6403.9992	4.4	1.9	0.0	2.5	0.0	57.1	87.5	26.8

## Exports to Slovakia 2020



Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.05.2004

Preference utilization rate in 2018, 2019, 2020: 79.3, 84.7, 82.5 %

Total exports: 226.79 mln. CHF

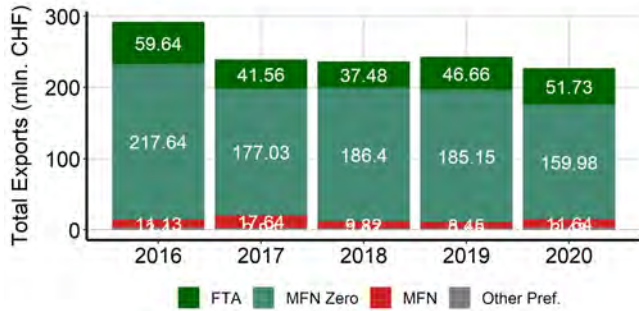
Expected PUR for 2020 (based on product mix): 79.9 %

Exports without gold: 226.79 mln. CHF

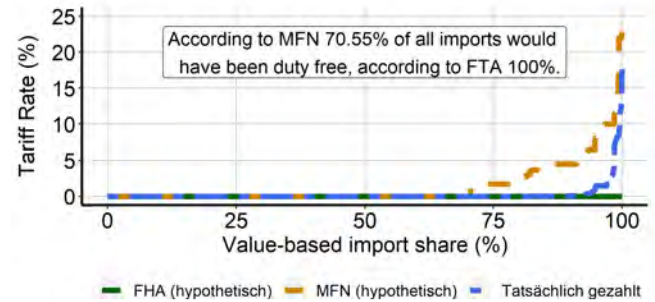
Achieved tariff savings in 2020: 2'555'600 CHF, savings rate: 84.1 %

Analysis without gold (7108.12) and products with quotas.

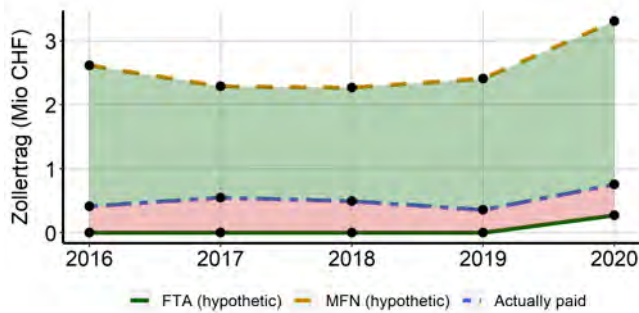
In 2020 93.4% of all exports  
were exported duty free (by value).



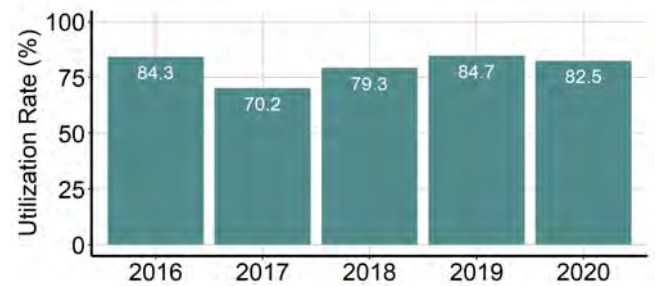
Hypothetical customs duties on products exported in 2020  
(excluding non-traded products).



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA. Green:  
achieved customs savings. Red: Non-achieved customs savings.



Comparison of aggregated utilization rates  
over the past years



	Product-group	HS Code	Export Volumes					Utilization	Tariff savings	
			Total	MFN	MFN-zero	FTA	other	Rate (%)	achieved (in thousands of CHF)	non-achieved
				(in millions of CHF)						
Top-10 product cat. with highest exp. values	Total		226.8	11.6	160.0	51.7	3.4	82.5	2'555.6	482.3
	Pharmaceuticals	30	110.7	0.0	110.7	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
	Machines	84	34.0	5.2	17.5	11.3	0.0	68.7	202.1	87.3
	Cars	87	17.3	1.8	0.0	15.4	0.0	89.3	1'040.2	180.2
	Specialized Machines	85	13.2	1.1	8.6	2.5	1.0	68.9	79.9	57.1
	Precision Instruments	90	12.0	0.1	11.9	0.0	0.0	15.0	0.8	4.3
	Articles of Iron and Steel	73	5.9	0.1	5.6	0.1	0.0	67.0	3.9	2.0
	Watches	91	4.3	0.2	0.0	4.1	0.0	96.0	185.0	7.8
	Tools	82	3.4	0.1	0.0	3.3	0.0	97.0	92.2	3.1
	Misc. Edible Preparations	21	3.3	0.0	0.0	3.3	0.0	99.9	294.3	0.3
Cosmetics	33	3.1	0.0	2.1	1.0	0.0	98.9	50.1	0.7	
Top-10 product cat. with highest non-ach. customs savings	Cars	8703.3290	0.8	0.7	0.0	0.1	0.0	15.7	12.3	66.1
	Machines	8479.8100	4.4	3.8	0.0	0.6	0.0	12.6	9.4	65.2
	Cars	8703.2390	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	24.4	14.2	44.0
	Specialized Machines	8528.7220	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	27.9
	Cars	8703.3390	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.3	1.5	26.9
	Clothing (woven)	6201.9900	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.1	21.2
	Cars	8703.2290	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.2	2.8	13.3
	Cars	8703.2490	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	27.6	4.7	12.3
	Rail Vehicles	8607.3000	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.9
	Specialized Machines	8544.4999	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.1	10.7

# Imports from Slovenia 2020



Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.05.2004

Preference utilization rate in 2018, 2019, 2020: 85.8, 86.1, 87.1 %

Total Imports: 1.1 bln. CHF

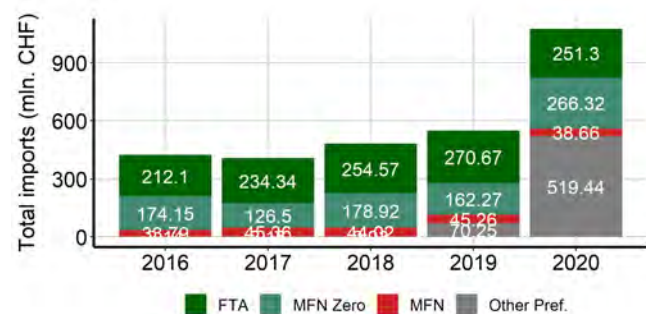
Expected PUR for 2020 (based on product mix): 78.2 %

Imports without gold: 1.1 bln. CHF

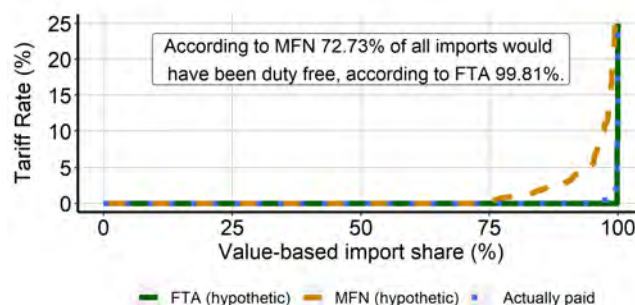
Achieved tariff savings in Jahr 2020: 11'136'500 CHF, Savings rate: 96.5 %

Analysis without gold (7108.12) and products with quotas. 21'703'958 CHF of imports and 1'133'581 CHF of customs revenue are omitted.

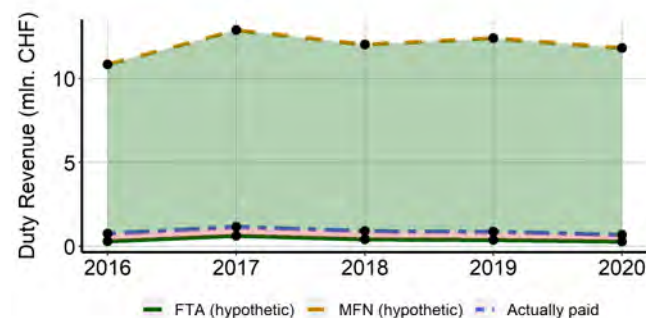
In 2020 96.2% of all imports  
were imported duty free (by value).



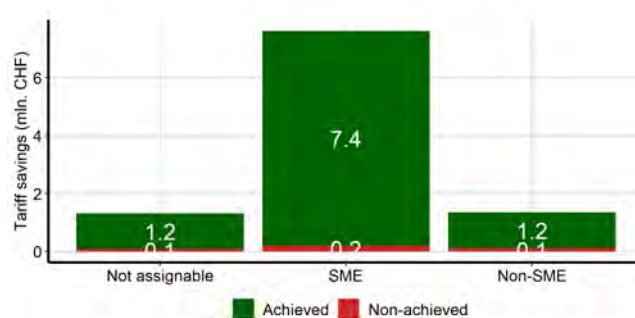
Hypothetical customs duties on products imported in 2020  
(excluding non-traded products).



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA. Green:  
achieved customs savings. Red: Non-achieved customs savings.



Achieved and non-achieved tariff duty savings  
by company size in 2020.



	Product-group	HS Code	Import Volumes					Utilization Rate (%)	Tariff savings	
			Total	MFN	MFN-zero	FTA	other		achieved	non-achieved
			(in millions of CHF)					(in thousands of CHF)		
Total			1'075.7	38.7	266.3	251.3	519.4	87.1	11'136.5	408.7
Top-10 product cat. with highest imp. values	Pharmaceuticals	30	699.2	0.0	182.4	0.0	516.8	—	0.0	0.0
	Machines	84	52.1	4.5	12.1	35.1	0.5	88.7	475.4	35.4
	Cars	87	42.5	8.9	0.1	32.9	0.5	78.8	473.1	91.2
	Furniture	94	41.7	0.8	8.0	32.9	0.0	97.5	1'245.7	9.9
	Specialized Machines	85	39.5	7.7	11.3	20.5	0.0	72.8	427.9	84.0
	Org. Chemicals	29	35.0	3.1	31.3	0.6	0.1	17.0	0.0	0.1
	Aluminium	76	18.3	0.2	0.0	18.0	0.0	98.8	1'271.7	7.9
	Articles of Iron and Steel	73	17.6	0.9	0.0	16.7	0.0	94.9	415.8	9.8
	Plastics	39	17.1	0.8	3.3	12.9	0.0	94.2	793.8	14.4
	Wood	44	16.1	0.4	0.1	15.7	0.0	97.6	701.8	6.0
Top-10 product cat. with highest non-ach. customs savings	Specialized Machines	8509.4000	2.5	1.8	0.0	0.7	0.0	26.9	12.5	32.0
	Cars	8703.8010	2.7	2.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	28.0
	Wadding	5603.9300	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	51.0	18.5	16.7
	Specialized Machines	8516.7100	3.3	1.3	0.0	2.0	0.0	59.3	22.6	15.8
	Cars	8703.2200	2.6	1.2	0.0	1.4	0.0	52.7	15.5	11.3
	Wadding	5603.9400	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	53.7	19.1	11.1
	Cars	8704.2130	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	50.5	5.8	10.0
	Tools	8207.9020	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	7.8
	Cars	8703.3260	12.8	0.7	0.0	12.0	0.0	94.2	108.8	6.3
	Clothing (woven)	6203.4300	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	27.3	2.9	6.2

# Exports to Slovenia 2020



Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.05.2004

Preference utilization rate in 2018, 2019, 2020: 71.4, 69.2, 72.2 %

Total exports: 3.6 bln. CHF

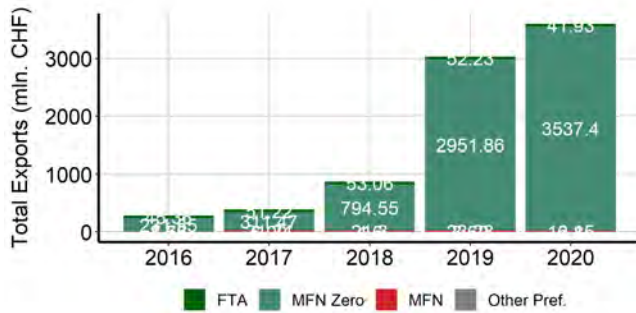
Expected PUR for 2020 (based on product mix): 74.8 %

Exports without gold: 3.6 bln. CHF

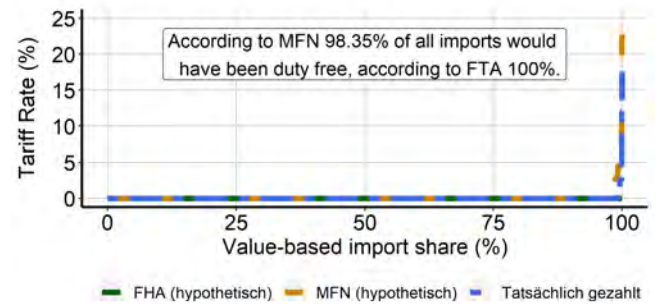
Achieved tariff savings in 2020: 1'784'000 CHF, savings rate: 77.3 %

Analysis without gold (7108.12) and products with quotas.

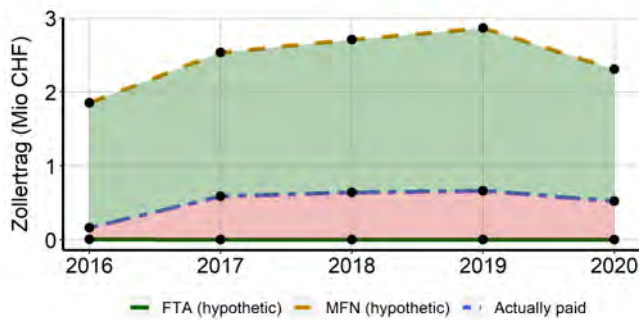
In 2020 99.5% of all exports were exported duty free (by value).



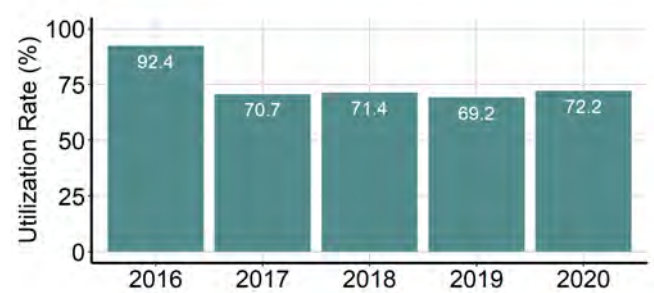
Hypothetical customs duties on products exported in 2020 (excluding non-traded products).



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA. Green: achieved customs savings. Red: Non-achieved customs savings.



Comparison of aggregated utilization rates over the past years



	Product-group	HS Code	Export Volumes					Utilization	Tariff savings	
			Total	MFN	MFN-zero	FTA	other	Rate (%)	achieved	non-achieved
	Total		3'598.3	16.1	3'537.4	41.9	2.8	72.2	1'784.0	523.6
Top-10 product cat. with highest exp. values	Pharmaceuticals	30	3'438.3	0.0	3'437.1	0.0	1.2	—	0.0	0.0
	Mineral Fuels	27	68.4	0.0	68.4	0.1	0.0	91.6	2.0	0.2
	Watches	91	17.5	0.6	0.0	16.9	0.0	96.8	760.9	25.9
	Specialized Machines	85	15.8	10.7	3.1	1.9	0.2	14.9	63.0	288.7
	Machines	84	15.5	1.7	6.3	7.3	0.1	80.9	155.3	32.6
	Precision Instruments	90	10.7	0.2	9.9	0.2	0.4	45.1	5.7	6.2
	Cosmetics	33	4.0	0.0	2.7	1.3	0.0	99.5	79.6	0.3
	Plaster	68	3.2	0.0	0.0	3.1	0.0	100.0	53.3	0.0
	Cars	87	2.9	0.6	0.5	1.0	0.8	62.4	87.0	47.3
	Plastics	39	2.3	0.1	0.3	1.9	0.0	95.1	124.5	6.3
Top-10 product cat. with highest non-ach. customs savings	Specialized Machines	8512.9090	11.1	10.7	0.0	0.5	0.0	4.3	13.0	287.8
	Cars	8703.3290	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.0	1.3	15.5
	Watches	9102.1100	3.2	0.3	0.0	3.0	0.0	91.6	133.2	12.2
	Cars	8703.2390	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	4.7	0.5	10.8
	Watches	9102.2100	13.4	0.2	0.0	13.2	0.0	98.4	593.0	9.8
	Beverages	2202.9919	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	62.2	13.9	8.5
	Ships	8903.9299	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.4
	Leather Articles	4202.2100	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.3
	Pyrotechnicals	3602.0000	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.8
	Clothing (woven)	6204.4910	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.6



# Imports from Spain 2020



Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.01.1986

Preference utilization rate in 2018, 2019, 2020: 87.3, 86.1, 82.4 %

Total Imports: 7.02 bln. CHF

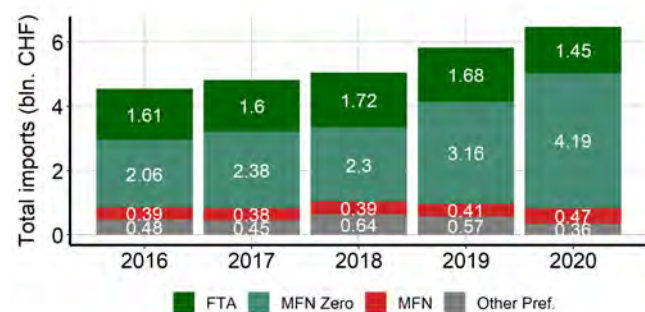
Expected PUR for 2020 (based on product mix): 74.4 %

Imports without gold: 6.91 bln. CHF

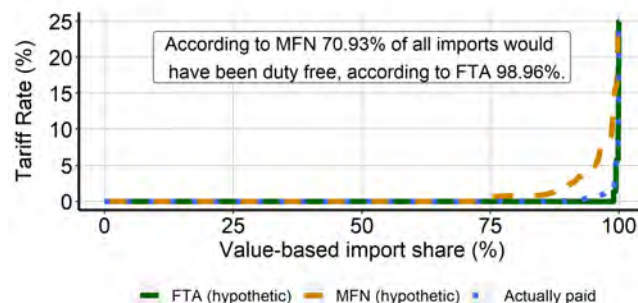
Achieved tariff savings in Jahr 2020: 45'048'500 CHF, Savings rate: 90.2 %

Analysis without gold (7108.12) and products with quotas. 559'469'781 CHF of imports and 31'479'097 CHF of customs revenue are omitted.

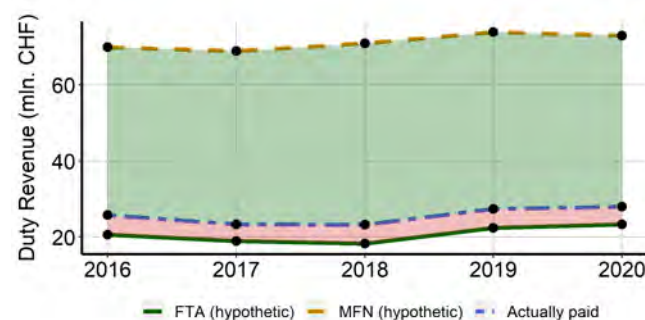
In 2020 90.9% of all imports were imported duty free (by value).



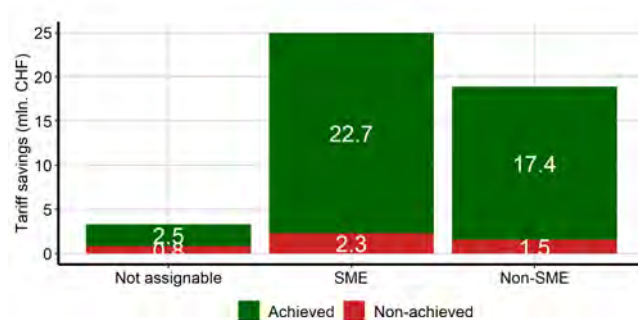
Hypothetical customs duties on products imported in 2020 (excluding non-traded products).



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA. Green: achieved customs savings. Red: Non-achieved customs savings.



Achieved and non-achieved tariff duty savings by company size in 2020.



	Product-group	HS Code	Import Volumes					Utilization Rate (%)	Tariff savings	
			Total	MFN	MFN-zero	FTA	other		achieved	non-achieved
			(in millions of CHF)					(in thousands of CHF)		
Total			6'464.0	470.1	4'187.6	1'449.6	356.8	82.4	45'048.5	4'911.8
Top-10 product cat. with highest imp. values	Pharmaceuticals	30	3'797.6	0.0	3'657.6	0.0	140.0	—	0.0	0.0
	Cars	87	710.0	142.8	23.3	543.6	0.3	79.2	6'359.5	1'830.5
	Fruits	08	309.4	75.1	93.4	139.9	1.0	99.1	6'972.0	43.8
	Works of Art	97	172.1	0.0	46.2	0.0	125.9	75.1	2.9	0.0
	Org. Chemicals	29	154.4	6.6	95.0	43.9	8.9	86.9	86.6	9.0
	Machines	84	139.5	13.5	50.3	70.3	5.4	83.9	881.2	81.2
	Vegetables	07	97.8	43.1	25.2	25.2	4.3	95.3	502.4	300.3
	Specialized Machines	85	89.3	16.9	32.6	37.1	2.8	68.7	775.1	175.9
	Jewelry	71	81.8	21.1	0.0	19.8	40.8	48.4	40.5	26.8
Plastics	39	77.9	5.2	3.8	68.7	0.2	93.0	2'913.7	137.1	
Top-10 product cat. with highest non-ach. customs savings	Cars	8704.2130	35.5	10.2	0.0	25.3	0.0	71.2	1'319.2	442.9
	Cars	8703.6033	19.8	19.7	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.8	1.1	183.4
	Cars	8703.8020	25.4	25.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.4	175.7
	Vegetables	0710.8090	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	18.9	3.0	144.1
	Cars	8703.4032	12.1	12.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.5	139.7
	Vegetables	0709.9999	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7	—	0.0	125.6
	Cars	8703.6020	17.9	17.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	119.4
	Cars	8708.3090	3.8	1.8	0.0	1.9	0.0	51.5	202.9	115.2
	Footwear	6403.9100	13.4	7.7	0.0	5.7	0.0	42.7	120.1	109.7
	Cars	8703.4033	11.8	11.7	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.6	107.0

# Exports to Spain 2020



Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.01.1986

Preference utilization rate in 2018, 2019, 2020: 83.4, 86.1, 82.9 %

Total exports: 2.01 bln. CHF

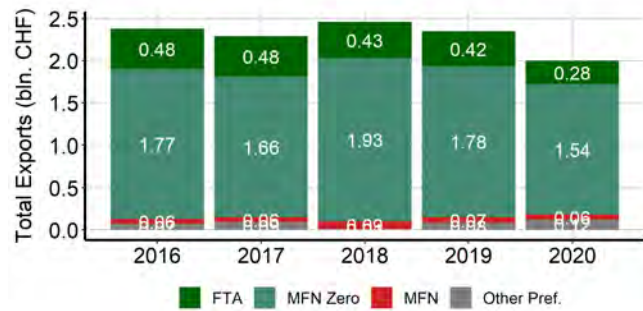
Expected PUR for 2020 (based on product mix): 79.2 %

Exports without gold: 2.01 bln. CHF

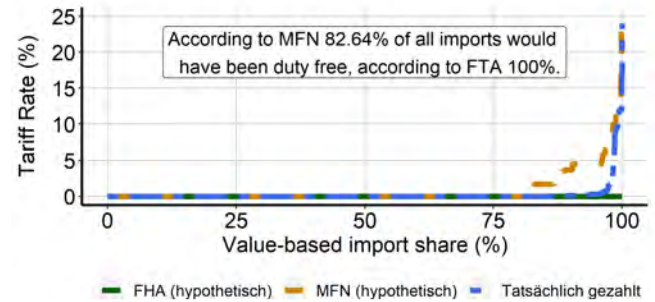
Achieved tariff savings in 2020: 10'959'700 CHF, savings rate: 74.2 %

Analysis without gold (7108.12) and products with quotas.

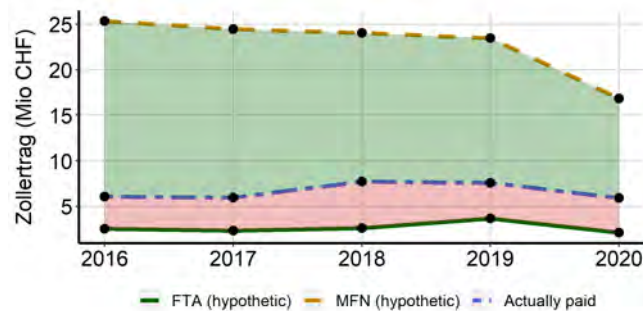
In 2020 91.1% of all exports were exported duty free (by value).



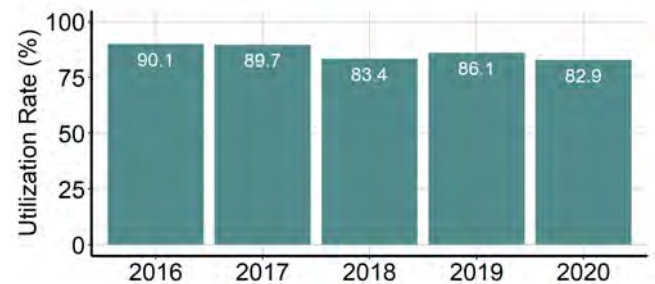
Hypothetical customs duties on products exported in 2020 (excluding non-traded products).



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA. Green: achieved customs savings. Red: Non-achieved customs savings.



Comparison of aggregated utilization rates over the past years



	Product-group	HS Code	Export Volumes					Utilization Rate (%)	Tariff savings	
			Total	MFN	MFN-zero	FTA	other		achieved	non-achieved
			(in millions of CHF)					(in thousands of CHF)		
Total			2'005.3	59.0	1'540.8	285.0	120.4	82.9	10'959.7	3'808.7
Top-10 product cat. with highest exp. values	Pharmaceuticals	30	1'313.1	0.0	1'313.1	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
	Org. Chemicals	29	105.2	0.0	5.8	1.6	97.8	99.6	86.3	0.4
	Watches	91	104.6	7.5	0.1	96.6	0.4	92.7	4'343.7	345.0
	Machines	84	78.7	5.1	26.5	46.6	0.6	90.1	881.9	91.2
	Precision Instruments	90	78.3	0.3	74.9	3.2	0.0	92.6	76.9	7.6
	Specialized Machines	85	46.9	1.3	17.6	28.1	0.0	95.7	973.9	45.6
	Jewelry	71	41.3	0.2	39.5	1.3	0.2	86.5	34.6	5.9
	Arms	93	28.4	3.5	4.3	1.5	19.1	30.2	29.7	60.1
	Cars	87	20.1	10.1	0.1	9.8	0.1	49.1	349.9	919.5
	Inorg. Chemicals	28	19.4	0.1	0.0	19.3	0.0	92.3	36.5	3.1
Top-10 product cat. with highest non-ach. customs savings	Clothing (woven)	6204.6231	4.5	4.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	541.3
	Cars	8703.2390	2.7	2.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	9.6	25.8	243.6
	Cars	8703.3290	2.3	2.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	4.4	10.1	222.7
	Beverages	2202.1000	1.2	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5	111.8
	Cars	8703.2490	1.3	1.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	14.2	18.1	109.1
	Footwear	6404.1990	1.1	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	38.8	69.1	109.1
	Cars	8703.3390	1.1	1.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	6.8	7.6	105.5
	Clothing	6110.3099	0.9	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7	1.7	100.4
	Watches	9102.1100	12.6	2.1	0.0	10.5	0.0	83.6	472.0	92.8
	Clothing (woven)	6204.4300	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	1.0	74.0

# Imports from the Czech Republic 2020



Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.05.2004

Preference utilization rate in 2018, 2019, 2020: 84.5, 83.1, 81.7 %

Total Imports: 2.51 bln. CHF

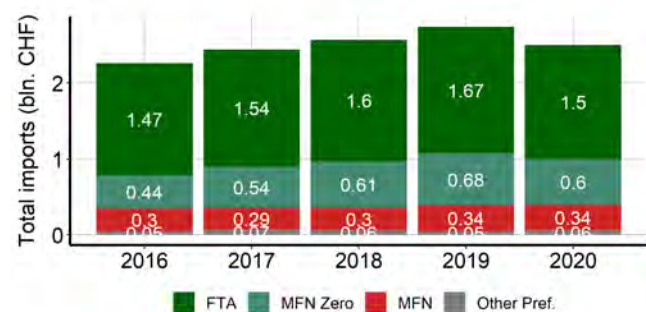
Expected PUR for 2020 (based on product mix): 72.2 %

Imports without gold: 2.51 bln. CHF

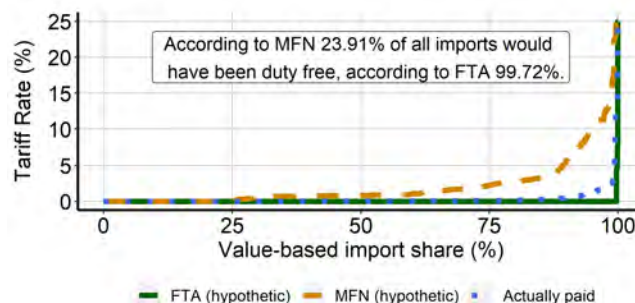
Achieved tariff savings in Jahr 2020: 40'919'500 CHF, Savings rate: 86.9 %

Analysis without gold (7108.12) and products with quotas. 6'285'442 CHF of imports and 1'227'890 CHF of customs revenue are omitted.

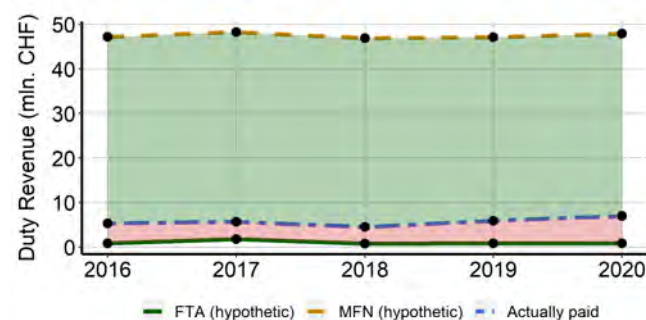
In 2020 86.1% of all imports were imported duty free (by value).



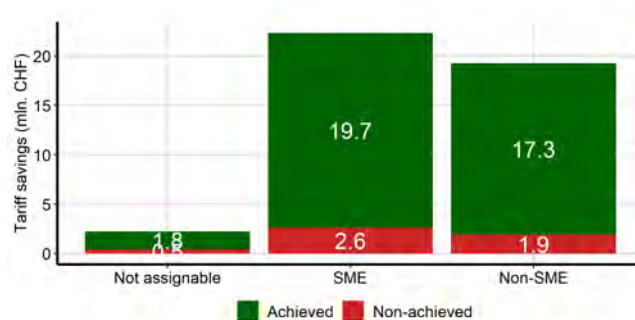
Hypothetical customs duties on products imported in 2020 (excluding non-traded products).



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA. Green: achieved customs savings. Red: Non-achieved customs savings.



Achieved and non-achieved tariff duty savings by company size in 2020.



	Product-group	HS Code	Import Volumes					Utilization	Tariff savings	
			Total	MFN	MFN-zero	FTA	other	Rate (%)	achieved	non-achieved
Top-10 product cat. with highest imp. values	Total		2'501.1	338.5	601.4	1'497.8	63.4	81.7	40'919.5	6'160.4
	Cars	87	677.9	97.4	0.8	579.1	0.6	85.6	6'226.7	1'096.8
	Machines	84	543.4	62.6	316.8	161.1	2.9	72.0	2'109.6	657.2
	Specialized Machines	85	305.3	60.5	110.1	133.4	1.3	68.8	2'780.2	898.5
	Articles of Iron and Steel	73	126.4	7.0	0.9	118.5	0.0	94.4	3'558.6	87.1
	Precision Instruments	90	95.4	5.8	64.8	20.1	4.7	77.5	92.8	21.6
	Aluminium	76	79.5	2.2	0.0	46.3	31.0	95.5	3'469.1	66.7
	Furniture	94	78.6	1.7	42.1	34.0	0.8	95.2	1'559.0	38.6
	Plastics	39	58.6	5.9	12.0	40.3	0.3	87.2	2'928.3	173.5
	Toys	95	54.7	8.9	0.0	45.7	0.0	83.6	1'043.2	135.3
	Rubber	40	46.0	1.9	0.0	44.1	0.0	95.9	777.3	19.8
Top-10 product cat. with highest non-ach. customs savings	Paper	4819.5000	8.6	8.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	2.6	12.9	1'088.3
	Specialized Machines	8528.7200	17.6	17.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	450.3
	Cosmetics	3304.9900	12.4	7.4	0.0	5.0	0.0	40.2	195.1	199.4
	Paper	4819.2000	11.0	1.6	0.0	9.3	0.0	85.0	496.6	174.2
	Cars	8703.2360	145.2	16.7	0.0	128.5	0.0	88.5	989.6	167.4
	Cars	8703.6033	18.1	18.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	164.0
	Cosmetics	3303.0000	8.9	8.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	5.8	28.3	157.1
	Machines	8451.2100	12.8	12.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	152.4
	Machines	8418.6930	10.6	9.1	0.0	1.4	0.0	13.6	34.9	145.5
	Lac and Gums	1302.2019	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	22.3	35.3	93.4



# Exports to the Czech Republic 2020



Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.05.2004

Preference utilization rate in 2018, 2019, 2020: 85.1, 87.7, 86.1 %

Total exports: 0.79 bln. CHF

Expected PUR for 2020 (based on product mix): 76.7 %

Exports without gold: 0.77 bln. CHF

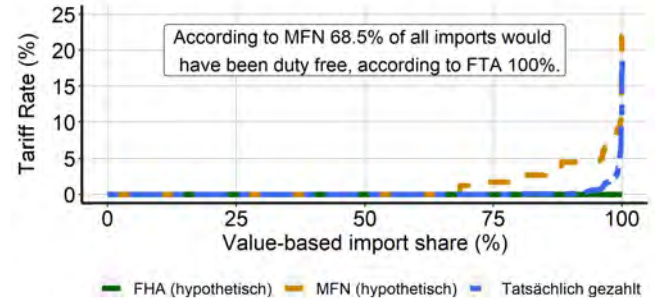
Achieved tariff savings in 2020: 6'440'600 CHF, savings rate: 87.1 %

Analysis without gold (7108.12) and products with quotas.

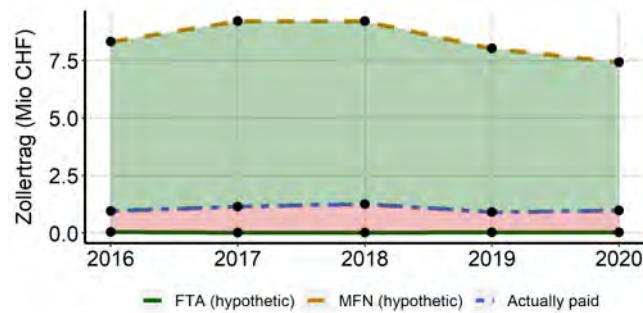
In 2020 95.7% of all exports were exported duty free (by value).



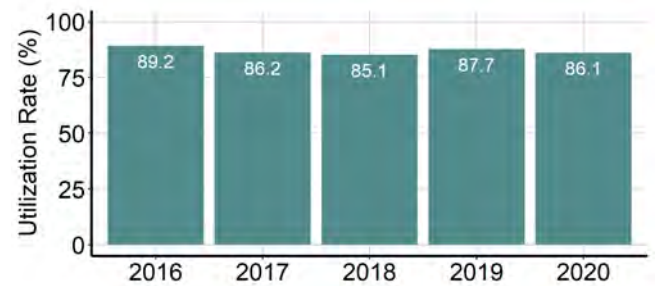
Hypothetical customs duties on products exported in 2020 (excluding non-traded products).



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA. Green: achieved customs savings. Red: Non-achieved customs savings.



Comparison of aggregated utilization rates over the past years



	Product-group	HS Code	Export Volumes					Utilization	Tariff savings	
			Total	MFN	MFN-zero	FTA	other	Rate	achieved	non-achieved
				(in millions of CHF)					(%)	(in thousands of CHF)
Top-10 product cat. with highest exp. values	Total		767.2	30.2	551.3	182.7	3.1	86.1	6'440.6	950.0
	Pharmaceuticals	30	186.3	0.0	186.3	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
	Jewelry	71	129.3	1.1	128.1	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.2	30.8
	Specialized Machines	85	104.2	6.1	68.1	29.1	0.9	82.6	967.8	173.0
	Machines	84	97.8	11.5	24.4	61.8	0.1	84.3	1'095.9	225.0
	Precision Instruments	90	41.6	0.3	38.9	2.1	0.3	87.1	61.8	10.8
	Watches	91	39.4	1.5	0.0	37.9	0.0	96.3	1'703.0	67.2
	Articles of Iron and Steel	73	35.1	0.7	31.2	3.2	0.0	81.2	85.5	19.7
	Mineral Fuels	27	31.6	0.0	31.6	0.1	0.0	98.9	2.7	0.0
	Cosmetics	33	23.8	0.2	22.3	1.4	0.0	89.9	87.9	9.9
	Tools	82	8.0	0.5	0.0	7.5	0.0	93.4	240.1	14.8
Top-10 product cat. with highest non-ach. customs savings	Specialized Machines	8512.9090	5.5	5.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	8.7	12.8	134.7
	Fabrics	5911.4000	0.9	0.7	0.0	0.2	0.0	20.0	10.5	42.0
	Cars	8703.2390	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.0	2.2	34.3
	Machines	8466.9360	4.7	2.3	0.0	2.4	0.0	51.1	29.1	27.9
	Machines	8438.8099	3.9	1.4	0.0	2.6	0.0	65.4	43.8	23.1
	Other Textiles	6307.9098	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.0	2.8	23.0
	Machines	8467.9900	1.5	1.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	11.7	3.0	22.5
	Cars	8705.9080	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	21.4
	Jewelry	7113.1900	0.8	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	20.7
	Watches	9102.1100	2.8	0.4	0.0	2.4	0.0	85.4	107.8	18.4



# Imports from Hungary 2020



Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.05.2004

Preference utilization rate in 2018, 2019, 2020: 78.0, 77.0, 77.8 %

Total Imports: 1.41 bln. CHF

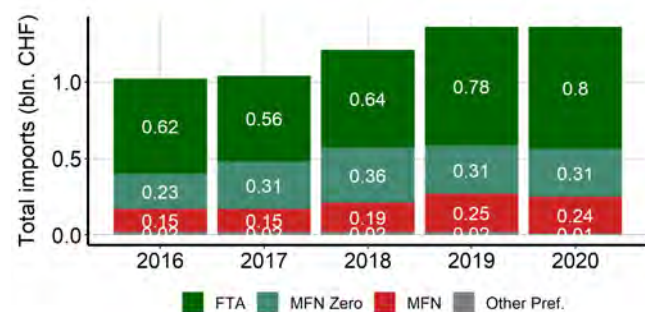
Expected PUR for 2020 (based on product mix): 67.8 %

Imports without gold: 1.41 bln. CHF

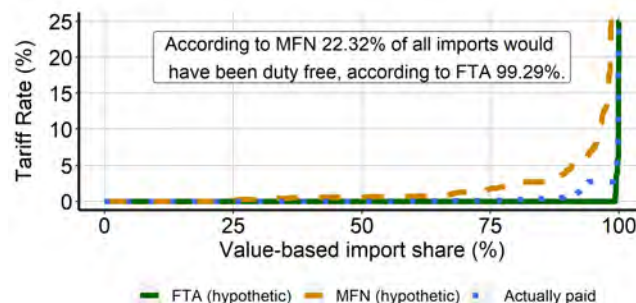
Achieved tariff savings in Jahr 2020: 22'237'500 CHF, Savings rate: 85 %

Analysis without gold (7108.12) and products with quotas. 49'217'382 CHF of imports and 4'017'257 CHF of customs revenue are omitted.

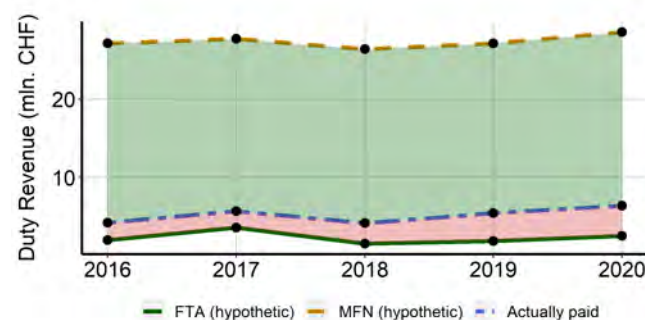
In 2020 81% of all imports were imported duty free (by value).



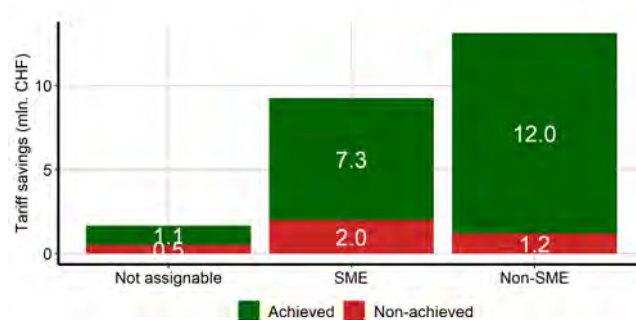
Hypothetical customs duties on products imported in 2020 (excluding non-traded products).



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA. Green: achieved customs savings. Red: Non-achieved customs savings.



Achieved and non-achieved tariff duty savings by company size in 2020.



	Product-group	HS Code	Import Volumes					Utilization Rate (%)	Tariff savings	
			Total	MFN	MFN-zero	FTA	other		achieved	non-achieved
			(in millions of CHF)					(in thousands of CHF)		
Total			1'359.6	241.7	305.3	798.6	14.0	77.8	22'237.5	3'915.6
Top-10 product cat. with highest imp. values	Cars	87	373.4	20.1	0.0	353.1	0.1	94.6	2'774.0	370.2
	Specialized Machines	85	249.8	107.9	49.5	91.8	0.5	46.0	1'094.3	2'083.8
	Machines	84	185.1	30.4	96.5	55.0	3.3	64.4	1'010.1	152.3
	Precision Instruments	90	67.3	8.2	52.5	6.2	0.4	42.9	25.9	21.5
	Pharmaceuticals	30	53.5	0.0	53.5	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
	Plastics	39	42.7	4.9	10.4	27.3	0.1	84.8	1'507.7	114.5
	Rail Vehicles	86	42.0	11.4	0.0	30.6	0.0	72.8	129.5	49.9
	Articles of Iron and Steel	73	40.5	2.8	0.0	37.6	0.1	93.1	505.7	43.8
	Furniture	94	24.8	0.9	13.4	10.5	0.0	91.9	466.3	26.0
	Tools	82	19.2	9.8	0.0	9.3	0.0	48.7	408.1	26.5
Top-10 product cat. with highest non-ach. customs savings	Specialized Machines	8528.7200	65.6	65.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	1'800.0
	Vegetables	0710.8090	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	179.0
	Fats and Oils	1512.1998	6.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.6	—	0.0	82.6
	Cars	8708.2990	3.8	2.9	0.0	1.0	0.0	24.8	52.7	80.5
	Cars	8703.2200	55.7	6.6	0.0	49.1	0.0	88.1	354.3	64.0
	Toys	9506.9100	2.7	2.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	1.0	62.1
	Cars	8708.9923	4.0	2.2	0.0	1.8	0.0	44.7	92.8	58.4
	Specialized Machines	8536.2020	1.6	1.5	0.0	0.1	0.0	3.9	1.5	48.9
	Other Textiles	6307.1090	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.4	4.5	47.9
	Plaster	6804.2100	13.8	0.2	0.0	13.6	0.0	98.7	4'301.9	47.7

# Exports to Hungary 2020



Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.05.2004

Preference utilization rate in 2018, 2019, 2020: 86.1, 85.2, 81.0 %

Total exports: 275.76 mln. CHF

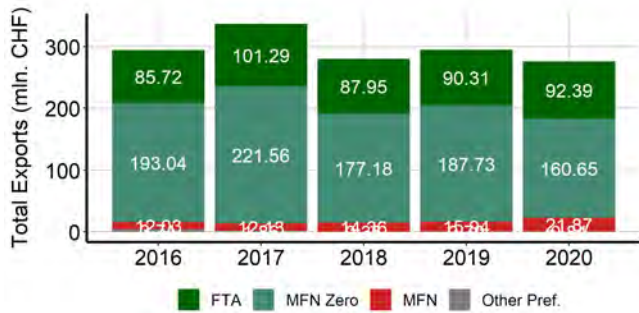
Expected PUR for 2020 (based on product mix): 81.4 %

Exports without gold: 275.75 mln. CHF

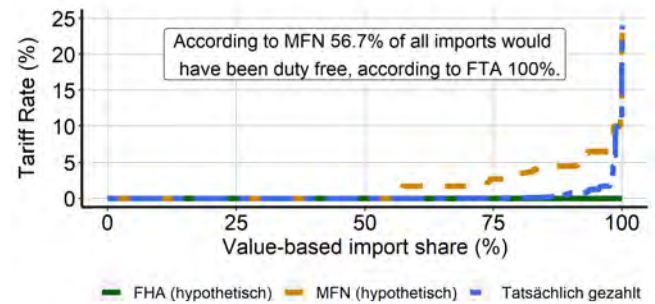
Achieved tariff savings in 2020: 3'362'400 CHF, savings rate: 81.6 %

Analysis without gold (7108.12) and products with quotas.

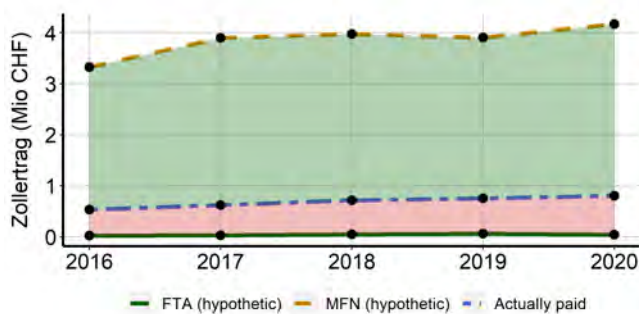
In 2020 91.8% of all exports were exported duty free (by value).



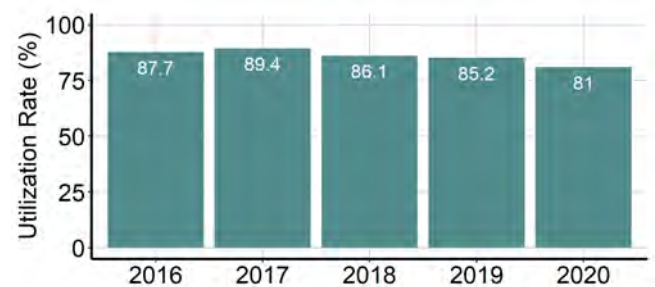
Hypothetical customs duties on products exported in 2020 (excluding non-traded products).



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA. Green: achieved customs savings. Red: Non-achieved customs savings.



Comparison of aggregated utilization rates over the past years



	Product-group	HS Code	Export Volumes					Utilization	Tariff savings	
			Total	MFN	MFN-zero	FTA	other	Rate (%)	achieved (in thousands of CHF)	non-achieved
	Total		275.8	21.9	160.6	92.4	0.8	81.0	3'362.4	759.7
Top-10 product cat. with highest exp. values	Pharmaceuticals	30	100.5	0.0	100.5	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
	Machines	84	39.2	8.7	13.0	17.5	0.1	66.8	332.4	153.6
	Precision Instruments	90	22.7	0.1	21.9	0.2	0.5	60.5	7.6	4.5
	Rail Vehicles	86	17.0	5.2	0.0	11.8	0.0	69.5	212.5	89.4
	Cars	87	14.9	3.5	0.0	11.3	0.1	76.1	499.1	329.1
	Specialized Machines	85	14.1	0.7	10.9	2.4	0.0	76.8	78.8	19.8
	Watches	91	12.7	0.5	0.0	12.2	0.0	96.2	547.9	22.0
	Tools	82	8.8	0.4	0.0	8.4	0.0	95.1	186.0	9.7
	Plastics	39	8.5	0.3	0.0	8.2	0.0	96.3	526.9	20.3
	Misc. Chemical Goods	38	5.4	0.5	0.3	4.5	0.0	90.3	171.4	29.1
Top-10 product cat. with highest non-ach. customs savings	Cars	8703.2390	1.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	97.4
	Cars	8703.3290	0.8	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.5	80.9
	Rail Vehicles	8607.9980	4.7	3.5	0.0	1.2	0.0	25.3	20.2	59.7
	Machines	8480.7100	7.0	3.2	0.0	3.7	0.0	53.8	63.7	54.8
	Cars	8703.3390	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	45.1
	Machines	8421.2200	2.4	2.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	40.0
	Misc. Chemical Goods	3808.6200	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	28.5
	Beverages	2202.9919	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.4	23.0
	Cars	8703.2290	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.9	0.6	19.4
	Cars	8703.2490	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	18.8

# Imports from Cyprus 2020



Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.05.2004

Preference utilization rate in 2018, 2019, 2020: 2.4, 21.5, 6.7 %

Total Imports: 13.07 mln. CHF

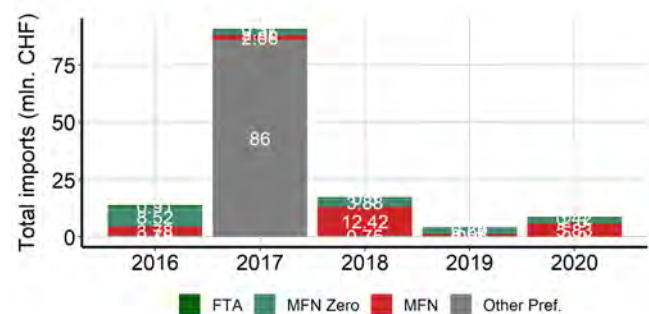
Expected PUR for 2020 (based on product mix): 60.2 %

Imports without gold: 11.25 mln. CHF

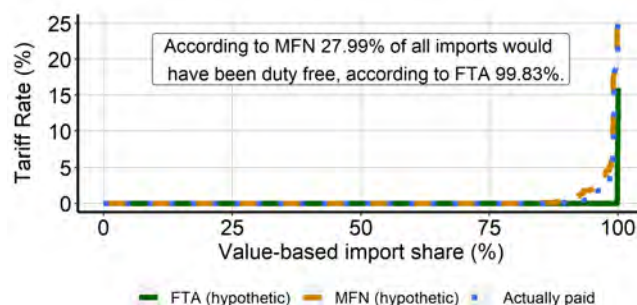
Achieved tariff savings in Jahr 2020: 13'500 CHF, Savings rate: 37.5 %

Analysis without gold (7108.12) and products with quotas. 4'323'890 CHF of imports and 59'822 CHF of customs revenue are omitted.

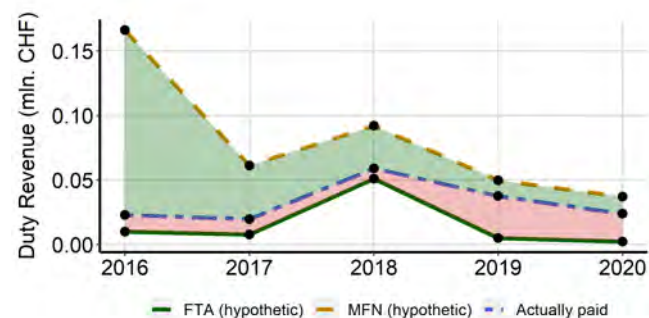
In 2020 31.3% of all imports were imported duty free (by value).



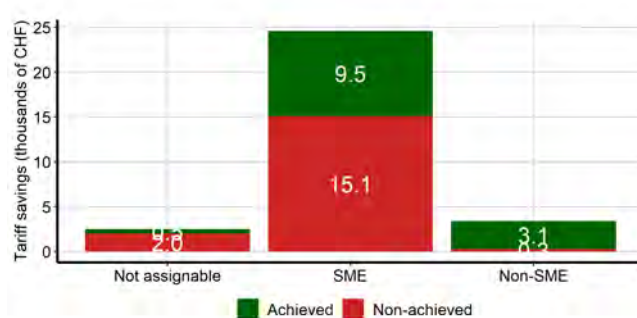
Hypothetical customs duties on products imported in 2020 (excluding non-traded products).



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA. Green: achieved customs savings. Red: Non-achieved customs savings.



Achieved and non-achieved tariff duty savings by company size in 2020.



	Product-group	HS Code	Import Volumes					Utilization	Tariff savings	
			Total	MFN	MFN-zero	FTA	other		Rate	achieved
			(in millions of CHF)					(%)	(in thousands of CHF)	
Total			8.7	5.8	2.3	0.4	0.2	6.7	13.5	22.5
Top-10 product cat. with highest imp. values	Jewelry	71	4.7	4.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
	Pharmaceuticals	30	1.6	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
	Misc. Chemical Goods	38	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
	Specialized Machines	85	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.1	0.1
	Ships	89	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	100.0	4.1	0.0
	Watches	91	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Furniture	94	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6
	Works of Art	97	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
	Vegetables	07	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.4
	Beverages	22	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1	0.0	11.2
Top-10 product cat. with highest non-ach. customs savings	Beverages	2208.6020	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.2
	Furniture	9405.1000	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8
	Furniture	9405.4000	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7
	Cosmetics	3305.9000	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
	Musical Instruments	9201.1000	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
	Wood	4415.2000	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
	Other Textiles	6307.9099	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.6
	Machines	8424.1000	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.4	0.0	0.5
	Vegetables	0709.9999	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.4
	Cars	8703.2440	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.3

# Exports to Cyprus 2020



Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.05.2004

Preference utilization rate in 2018, 2019, 2020: 77.6, 76.7, 70.8 %

Total exports: 43.57 mln. CHF

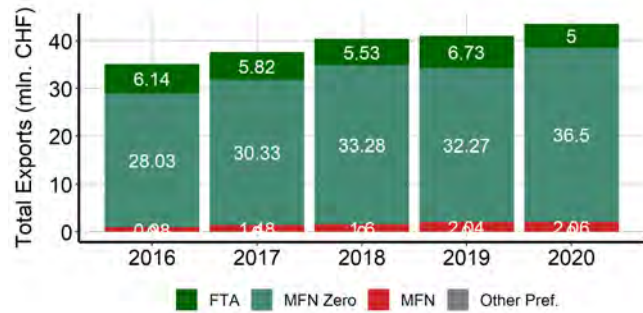
Expected PUR for 2020 (based on product mix): 79.7 %

Exports without gold: 43.57 mln. CHF

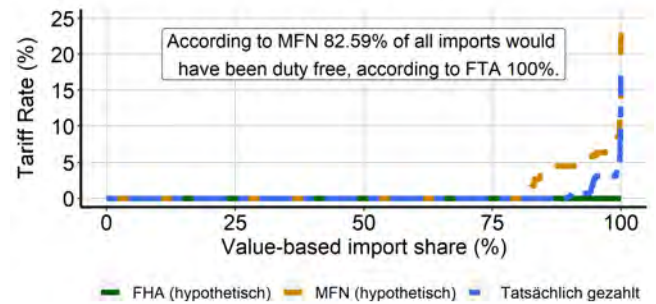
Achieved tariff savings in 2020: 263'700 CHF, savings rate: 74.2 %

Analysis without gold (7108.12) and products with quotas.

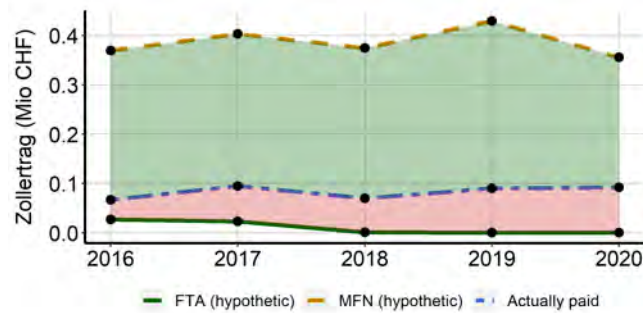
In 2020 95.3% of all exports were exported duty free (by value).



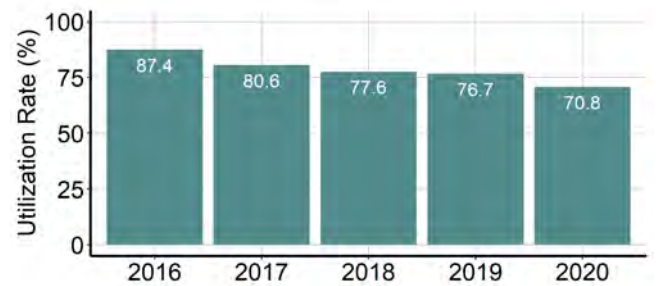
Hypothetical customs duties on products exported in 2020 (excluding non-traded products).



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA. Green: achieved customs savings. Red: Non-achieved customs savings.



Comparison of aggregated utilization rates over the past years



	Product-group	HS Code	Export Volumes					Utilization Rate (%)	Tariff savings	
			Total	MFN	MFN-zero	FTA	other		achieved	non-achieved
			(in millions of CHF)					(in thousands of CHF)		
Total			43.6	2.1	36.5	5.0	0.0	70.8	263.7	91.9
Top-10 product cat. with highest exp. values	Pharmaceuticals	30	30.3	0.0	30.3	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
	Watches	91	3.3	1.4	0.0	1.9	0.0	57.7	85.6	62.6
	Cosmetics	33	1.7	0.0	1.7	0.0	0.0	53.7	0.8	0.7
	Precision Instruments	90	1.6	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.0	32.7	0.4	0.8
	Beverages	22	1.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	100.0	63.3	0.0
	Furniture	94	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.0	97.2	9.2	0.2
	Works of Art	97	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
	Rail Vehicles	86	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
	Articles of Iron and Steel	73	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	99.2	7.4	0.1
	Machines	84	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	45.6	2.7	3.0
Top-10 product cat. with highest non-ach. customs savings	Watches	9101.2100	1.6	1.1	0.0	0.5	0.0	31.2	22.7	50.1
	Watches	9102.1900	1.3	0.2	0.0	1.1	0.0	84.5	51.0	9.3
	Dyeing Extracts	3214.1010	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.5
	Arms	9306.3090	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9
	Specialized Machines	8528.7199	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.9	0.5	1.6
	Dyeing Extracts	3214.1090	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3
	Watches	9102.1200	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2
	Clothing	6109.1000	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.8	0.2	0.9
	Misc. Chemical Goods	3808.9490	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	56.0	1.1	0.9
	Machines	8467.1900	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8



# Imports from the EFTA states 2020



Date of entry into force of the FTA: 03.05.1960

Preference utilization rate in 2018, 2019, 2020: 92.8, 87.4, 87.6 %

Total Imports: 467.64 mln. CHF

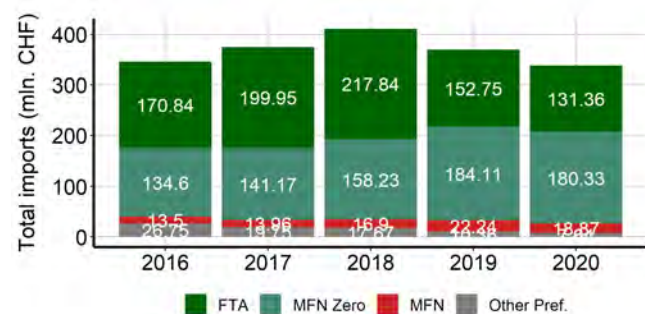
Expected PUR for 2020 (based on product mix): 78.5 %

Imports without gold: 339.98 mln. CHF

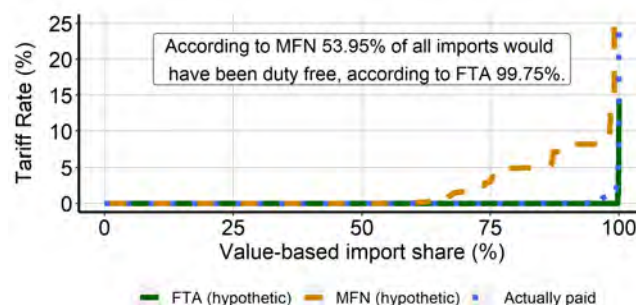
Achieved tariff savings in Jahr 2020: 8'558'800 CHF, Savings rate: 97.4 %

Analysis without gold (7108.12) and products with quotas. 129'431'430 CHF of imports and 16'498 CHF of customs revenue are omitted.

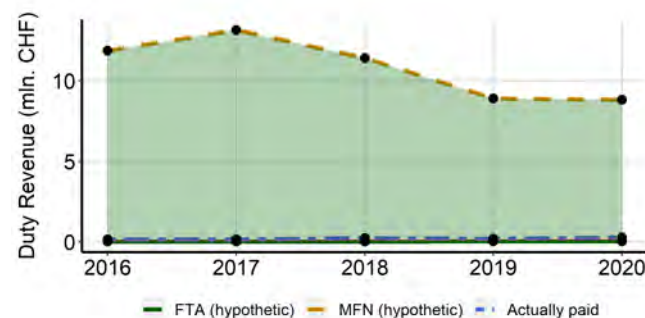
In 2020 93.9% of all imports were imported duty free (by value).



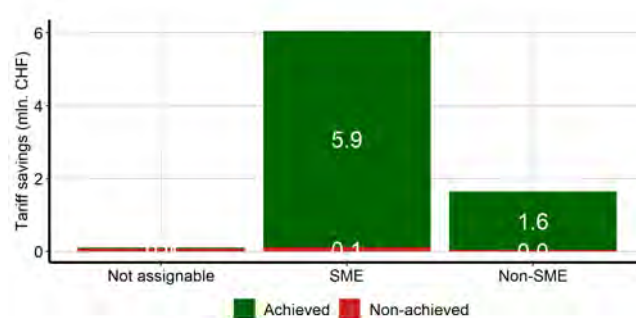
Hypothetical customs duties on products imported in 2020 (excluding non-traded products).



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA. Green: achieved customs savings. Red: Non-achieved customs savings.



Achieved and non-achieved tariff duty savings by company size in 2020.



	Product-group	HS Code	Import Volumes					Utilization	Tariff savings	
			Total	MFN	MFN-zero	FTA	other	Rate (%)	achieved	non-achieved
Top-10 product cat. with highest imp. values	Total		338.2	18.9	180.3	131.4	7.6	87.6	8'558.8	231.0
	Fish	03	100.4	1.1	97.4	2.0	0.0	64.3	9.9	12.0
	Aluminium	76	70.7	0.1	0.0	70.5	0.0	99.8	4'722.3	10.3
	Pharmaceuticals	30	18.7	0.0	18.7	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
	Specialized Machines	85	15.9	2.2	9.3	4.2	0.3	65.9	66.8	16.3
	Machines	84	13.8	1.7	4.9	5.7	1.5	77.1	22.6	8.8
	Misc. Chemical Goods	38	12.2	0.0	11.5	0.5	0.2	96.8	24.7	0.5
	Beverages	22	10.7	0.1	10.2	0.4	0.0	77.5	14.7	4.0
	Org. Chemicals	29	10.7	0.2	3.6	6.8	0.0	97.1	163.5	2.9
	Plastics	39	9.8	0.8	1.4	7.6	0.0	90.7	249.0	9.7
Furniture	94	8.6	0.2	6.6	1.8	0.0	90.9	38.4	1.7	
Top-10 product cat. with highest non-ach. customs savings	Wood	4409.1000	1.5	1.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	32.4	15.8	28.9
	Cars	8708.1000	3.0	3.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	26.1
	Fats and Oils	1516.1091	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.0
	Other Textiles	6307.2090	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.9
	Fish	0305.4300	0.9	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.5	0.2	11.0
	Cars	8708.2990	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	8.5
	Aluminium	7605.1100	2.2	0.1	0.0	2.2	0.0	97.6	295.9	6.6
	Fats and Oils	1504.2091	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.8
	Misc. Edible Preparations	2106.9099	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	40.6	2.4	4.2
	Specialized Machines	8506.1000	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.8

# Imports from Iceland 2020



Date of entry into force of the FTA: 03.05.1960

Preference utilization rate in 2018, 2019, 2020: 91.4, 90.6, 89.8 %

Total Imports: 24.82 mln. CHF

Expected PUR for 2020 (based on product mix): 83.8 %

Imports without gold: 24.82 mln. CHF

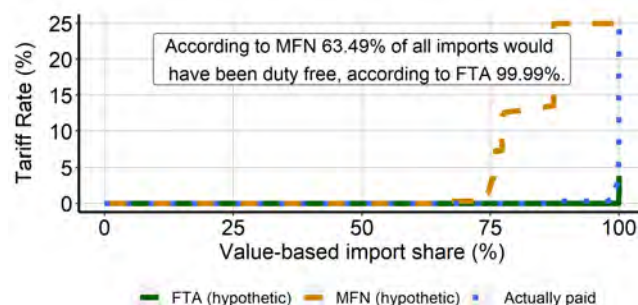
Achieved tariff savings in Jahr 2020: 3'233'600 CHF, Savings rate: 99.5 %

Analysis without gold (7108.12) and products with quotas. 1'530'563 CHF of imports and 7'568 CHF of customs revenue are omitted.

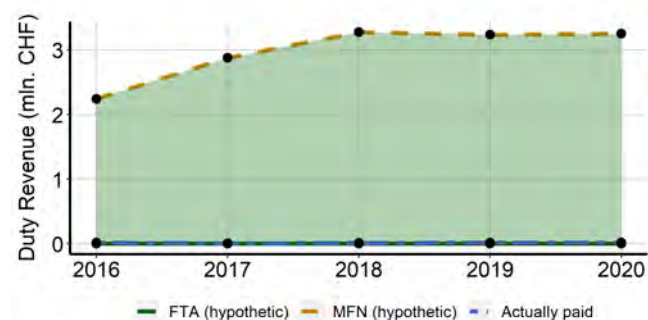
In 2020 96.1% of all imports  
were imported duty free (by value).



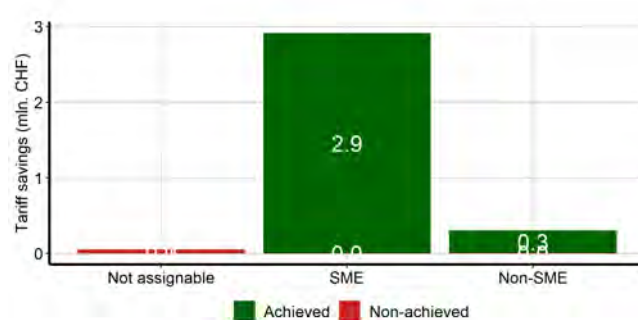
Hypothetical customs duties on products imported in 2020  
(excluding non-traded products).



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA. Green:  
achieved customs savings. Red: Non-achieved customs savings.



Achieved and non-achieved tariff duty savings  
by company size in 2020.



	Product-group	HS Code	Import Volumes					Utilization	Tariff savings	
			Total	MFN	MFN-zero	FTA	other	Rate (%)	achieved	non-achieved
	Total		23.3	0.9	14.6	7.6	0.2	89.8	3'233.6	16.7
Top-10 product cat. with highest imp. values	Fish	03	10.3	0.2	8.3	1.8	0.0	91.5	6.5	0.4
	Precision Instruments	90	3.1	0.0	3.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Diary Products	04	2.9	0.0	0.0	2.9	0.0	100.0	2'893.6	0.0
	Aluminium	76	2.5	0.1	0.0	2.5	0.0	97.7	316.7	7.1
	Pharmaceuticals	30	2.2	0.0	2.2	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
	Other. Animal Products	05	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.1	—	0.0	0.0
	Works of Art	97	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
	Cosmetics	33	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	66.8	2.1	0.6
	Clothing	61	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.2	1.8
	Machines	84	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	35.6	0.0	0.2
Top-10 product cat. with highest non-ach. customs savings	Aluminium	7605.1100	2.2	0.1	0.0	2.2	0.0	97.6	295.9	6.6
	Misc. Edible Preparations	2106.9099	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
	Beverages	2203.0031	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	48.2	0.9	0.8
	Clothing (woven)	6206.4090	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
	Aluminium	7604.2900	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
	Clothing	6110.2000	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
	Cosmetics	3304.9900	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	61.9	0.5	0.4
	Wool	5109.1000	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1	0.0	0.4
	Beverages	2208.5021	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
	Clothing	6110.1100	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4

# Imports from Norway 2020



Date of entry into force of the FTA: 03.05.1960

Preference utilization rate in 2018, 2019, 2020: 92.9, 87.2, 87.5 %

Total Imports: 442.82 mln. CHF

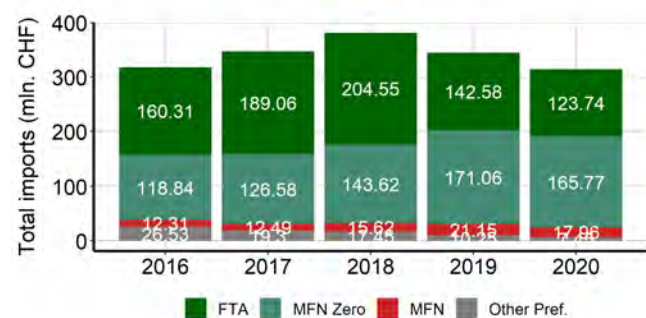
Expected PUR for 2020 (based on product mix): 78.1 %

Imports without gold: 315.17 mln. CHF

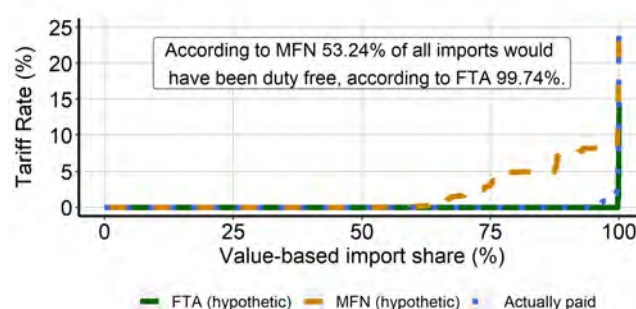
Achieved tariff savings in Jahr 2020: 5'325'200 CHF, Savings rate: 96.1 %

Analysis without gold (7108.12) and products with quotas. 127'900'867 CHF of imports and 8'930 CHF of customs revenue are omitted.

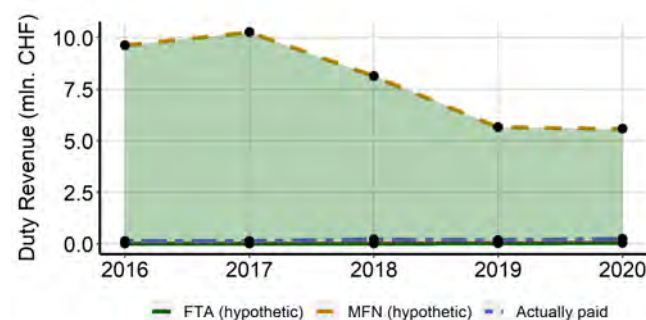
In 2020 93.7% of all imports were imported duty free (by value).



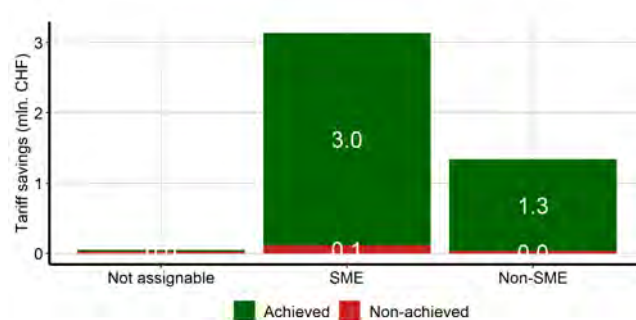
Hypothetical customs duties on products imported in 2020 (excluding non-traded products).



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA. Green: achieved customs savings. Red: Non-achieved customs savings.



Achieved and non-achieved tariff duty savings by company size in 2020.



	Product-group	HS Code	Import Volumes					Utilization	Tariff savings	
			Total	MFN	MFN-zero	FTA	other	Rate (%)	achieved	non-achieved
	Total		314.9	18.0	165.8	123.7	7.5	87.5	5'325.2	214.3
Top-10 product cat. with highest imp. values	Fish	03	90.1	0.9	89.0	0.1	0.0	13.6	3.5	11.6
	Aluminium	76	68.1	0.1	0.0	68.0	0.0	99.9	4'405.7	3.3
	Pharmaceuticals	30	16.5	0.0	16.5	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
	Specialized Machines	85	15.8	2.1	9.3	4.1	0.2	65.7	56.5	16.2
	Machines	84	13.6	1.6	4.8	5.7	1.5	77.6	22.6	8.5
	Misc. Chemical Goods	38	12.2	0.0	11.5	0.5	0.2	96.8	24.7	0.5
	Beverages	22	10.7	0.1	10.2	0.4	0.0	83.9	13.3	2.6
	Org. Chemicals	29	10.7	0.2	3.6	6.8	0.0	97.1	163.5	2.9
	Plastics	39	9.7	0.7	1.3	7.6	0.0	91.2	247.6	9.1
	Furniture	94	8.6	0.2	6.6	1.8	0.0	91.1	38.4	1.6
Top-10 product cat. with highest non-ach. customs savings	Wood	4409.1000	1.5	1.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	32.4	15.8	28.9
	Cars	8708.1000	3.0	3.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	26.1
	Fats and Oils	1516.1091	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.0
	Other Textiles	6307.2090	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.9
	Fish	0305.4300	0.9	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.5	0.2	11.0
	Cars	8708.2990	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	8.5
	Fats and Oils	1504.2091	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.8
	Misc. Edible Preparations	2106.9099	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	40.6	2.4	4.2
	Specialized Machines	8506.1000	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.8
	Machines	8427.2000	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.5

# Imports from the Gulf Cooperation Council (GCC) 2020



Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.07.2014

Preference utilization rate in 2018, 2019, 2020: 14.6, 22.5, 31.2 %

Total Imports: 10.63 bln. CHF

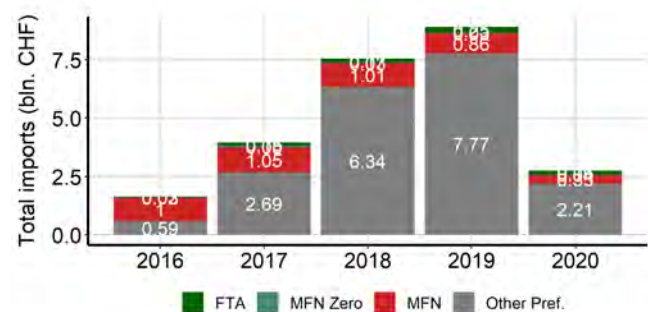
Expected PUR for 2020 (based on product mix): 55.3 %

Imports without gold: 2.76 bln. CHF

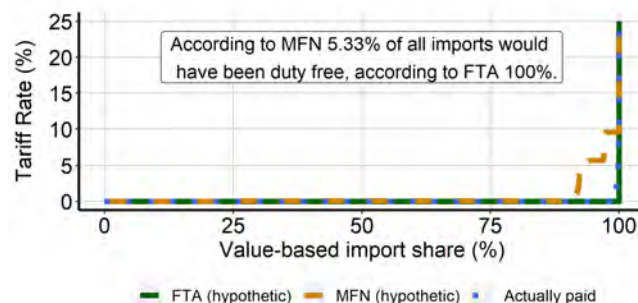
Achieved tariff savings in Jahr 2020: 10'107'700 CHF, Savings rate: 91.2 %

Analysis without gold (7108.12) and products with quotas. 7'870'385'915 CHF of imports and 4'491 CHF of customs revenue are omitted.

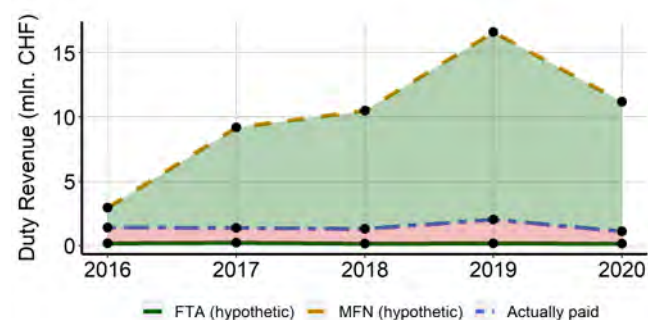
In 2020 29.2% of all imports were imported duty free (by value).



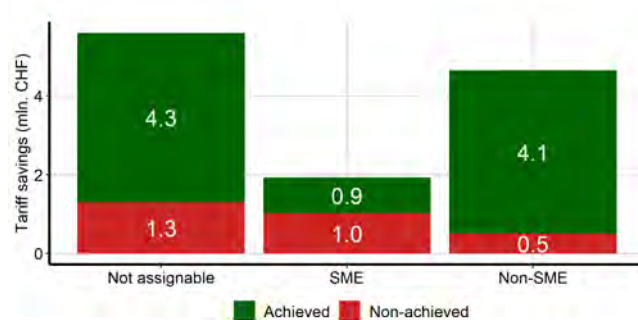
Hypothetical customs duties on products imported in 2020 (excluding non-traded products).



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA. Green: achieved customs savings. Red: Non-achieved customs savings.



Achieved and non-achieved tariff duty savings by company size in 2020.



	Product-group	HS Code	Import Volumes					Utilization Rate (%)	Tariff savings	
			Total	MFN	MFN-zero	FTA	other		achieved	non-achieved
Top-10 product cat. with highest imp. values	Total		2'757.0	345.8	42.1	156.1	2'213.0	31.2	10'107.7	973.2
	Jewelry	71	2'331.9	288.3	16.8	0.0	2'026.8	0.0	0.4	28.0
	Aluminium	76	203.7	0.2	0.0	154.3	49.1	99.8	9'935.9	12.3
	Watches	91	129.1	12.7	0.0	0.0	116.4	0.0	0.0	7.7
	Machines	84	17.3	10.0	0.9	0.1	6.3	0.7	3.1	30.1
	Plastics	39	13.5	4.6	7.3	1.4	0.1	23.6	150.3	148.7
	Precision Instruments	90	10.0	0.4	5.2	0.0	4.4	0.0	0.1	1.1
	Org. Chemicals	29	9.0	5.9	0.6	0.0	2.5	0.0	0.0	89.7
	Specialized Machines	85	6.8	2.8	3.3	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.1	131.2
	Aircrafts	88	6.3	1.3	4.7	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	5.3
	Clothing	61	3.8	3.6	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	2.8	141.9
Top-10 product cat. with highest non-ach. customs savings	Specialized Machines	8507.2000	1.5	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	118.7
	Clothing	6104.4300	1.9	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	70.6
	Plastics	3903.3000	0.9	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	45.8
	Org. Chemicals	2915.3200	3.0	3.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	45.2
	Ceramic Products	6907.2190	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	39.3
	Plastics	3909.3100	1.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	29.4
	Clothing (woven)	6203.4200	1.4	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.4	25.9
	Clothing	6104.4400	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	22.2
	Org. Chemicals	2909.4100	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	21.0
	Jewelry	7113.1900	1'663.8	140.4	0.0	0.0	1'523.4	0.0	0.0	20.4



# Imports from Bahrain 2020



Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.07.2014

Preference utilization rate in 2018, 2019, 2020: 88.0, 90.1, 94.4 %

Total Imports: 83.91 mln. CHF

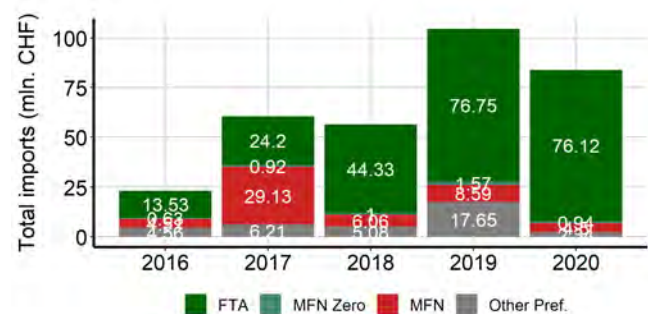
Expected PUR for 2020 (based on product mix): 97.1 %

Imports without gold: 83.91 mln. CHF

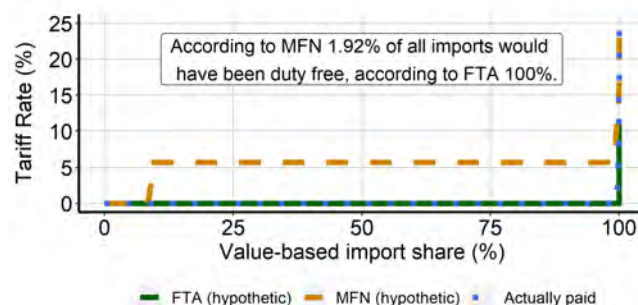
Achieved tariff savings in Jahr 2020: 4'362'100 CHF, Savings rate: 99.5 %

Analysis without gold (7108.12) and products with quotas. 0 CHF of imports and 0 CHF of customs revenue are omitted.

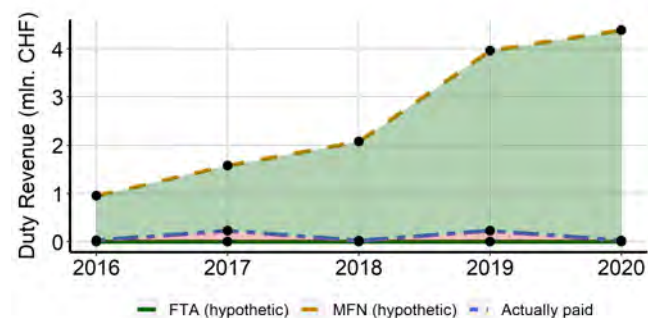
In 2020 92.5% of all imports  
were imported duty free (by value).



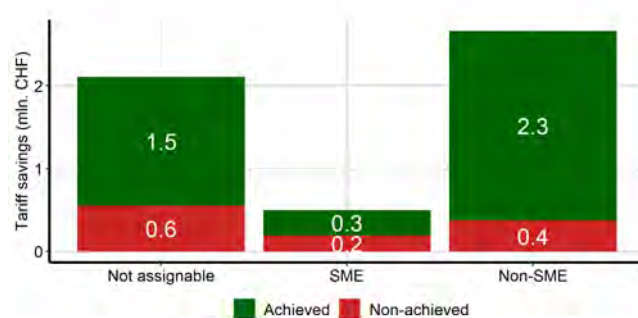
Hypothetical customs duties on products imported in 2020  
(excluding non-traded products).



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA. Green:  
achieved customs savings. Red: Non-achieved customs savings.



Achieved and non-achieved tariff duty savings  
by company size in 2020.



	Product-group	HS Code	Import Volumes					Utilization	Tariff savings	
			Total	MFN	MFN-zero	FTA	other		Rate	achieved
			(in millions of CHF)					(%)	(in thousands of CHF)	
Top-10 product cat. with highest imp. values	Total		83.9	4.5	0.9	76.1	2.3	94.4	4'362.1	23.9
	Aluminium	76	75.7	0.0	0.0	75.7	0.0	100.0	4'319.0	0.1
	Jewelry	71	3.0	3.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.8
	Watches	91	2.6	0.7	0.0	0.0	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.3
	Mineral Fuels	27	0.9	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
	Plastics	39	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	87.5	40.8	4.7
	Precision Instruments	90	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Footwear	64	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	6.8
	Clothing (woven)	62	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	2.1
	Headgear	65	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Glass	70	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.8	
Top-10 product cat. with highest non-ach. customs savings	Plastics	3920.6200	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	88.2	39.8	4.6
	Glass	7019.1200	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.1
	Footwear	6403.9100	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9
	Footwear	6403.1900	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3
	Clothing	6111.2000	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
	Footwear	6404.1900	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
	Footwear	6403.9991	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
	Glass	7019.1900	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
	Jewelry	7101.1000	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
	Footwear	6404.1100	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6

# Imports from Qatar 2020



Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.07.2014

Preference utilization rate in 2018, 2019, 2020: 0.0, 0.0, 0.0 %

Total Imports: 423.06 mln. CHF

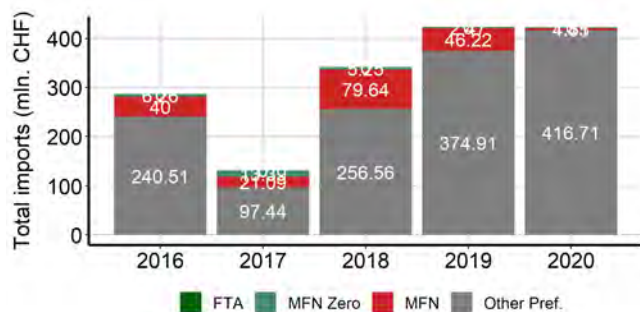
Expected PUR for 2020 (based on product mix): 44.9 %

Imports without gold: 423.06 mln. CHF

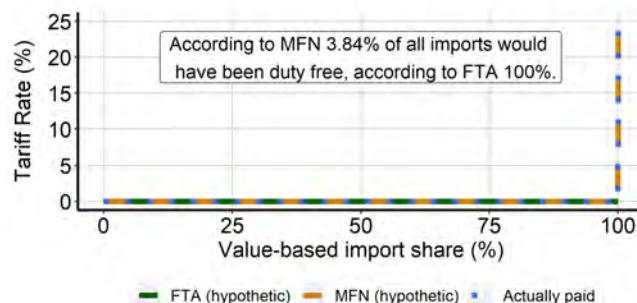
Achieved tariff savings in Jahr 2020: 100 CHF, Savings rate: 1 %

Analysis without gold (7108.12) and products with quotas. 0 CHF of imports and 0 CHF of customs revenue are omitted.

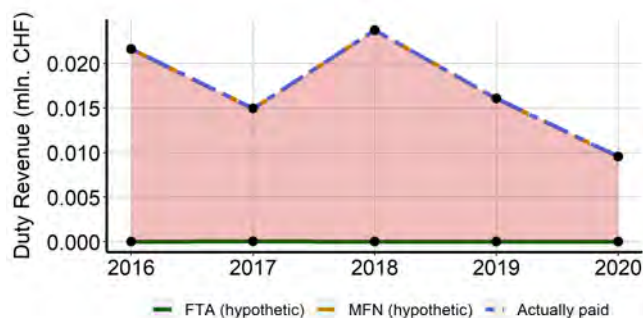
In 2020 79.8% of all imports were imported duty free (by value).



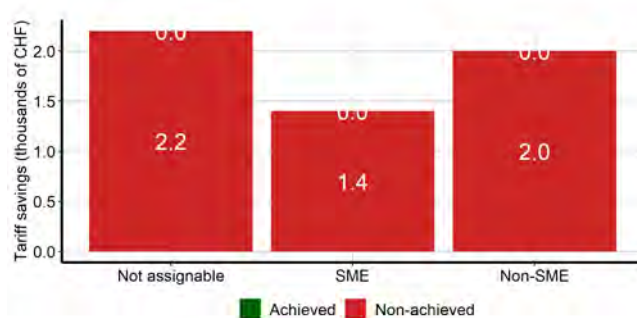
Hypothetical customs duties on products imported in 2020 (excluding non-traded products).



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA. Green: achieved customs savings. Red: Non-achieved customs savings.



Achieved and non-achieved tariff duty savings by company size in 2020.



	Product-group	HS Code	Import Volumes					Utilization	Tariff savings	
			Total	MFN	MFN-zero	FTA	other		Rate	achieved
			(in millions of CHF)					(%)	(in thousands of CHF)	
	Total		423.1	4.5	1.8	0.0	416.7	0.0	0.1	9.6
Top-10 product cat. with highest imp. values	Jewelry	71	398.4	0.4	0.0	0.0	398.0	0.0	0.0	1.9
	Watches	91	16.5	0.8	0.0	0.0	15.7	0.0	0.0	0.4
	Inorg. Chemicals	28	2.9	2.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1
	Plastics	39	1.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
	Org. Chemicals	29	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Machines	84	0.8	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	1.1
	Tobacco	24	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	—	0.0	0.0
	Leather Articles	42	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Precision Instruments	90	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Aircrafts	88	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Top-10 product cat. with highest non-ach. customs savings	Inorg. Chemicals	2804.2900	2.9	2.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1
	Jewelry	7113.1900	398.3	0.4	0.0	0.0	397.9	0.0	0.0	1.8
	Carpets	5705.0000	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6
	Machines	8419.5094	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
	Paper	4821.1090	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
	Toys	9506.9100	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
	Machines	8414.9010	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
	Cars	8703.3330	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
	Watches	9102.2100	1.7	0.4	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
	Books	4911.1080	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1

# Imports from Kuwait 2020



Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.07.2014

Preference utilization rate in 2018, 2019, 2020: 0.0, 0.0, 0.0 %

Total Imports: 6.74 mln. CHF

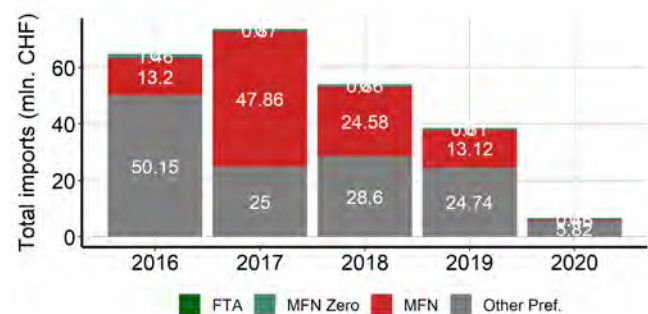
Expected PUR for 2020 (based on product mix): 50.3 %

Imports without gold: 6.74 mln. CHF

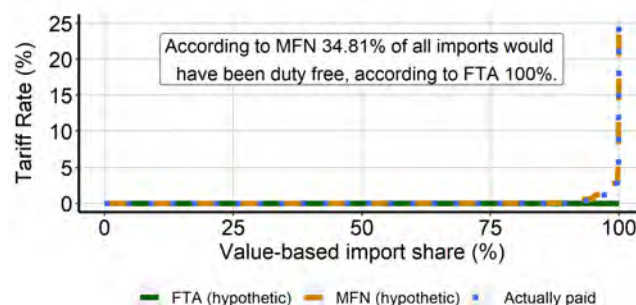
Achieved tariff savings in Jahr 2020: 200 CHF, Savings rate: 3.6 %

Analysis without gold (7108.12) and products with quotas. 204 CHF of imports and 1 CHF of customs revenue are omitted.

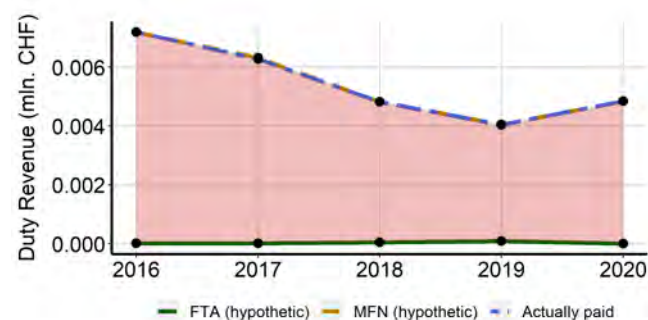
In 2020 31.7% of all imports were imported duty free (by value).



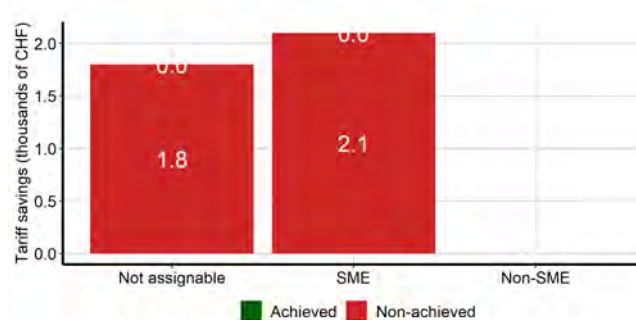
Hypothetical customs duties on products imported in 2020 (excluding non-traded products).



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA. Green: achieved customs savings. Red: Non-achieved customs savings.



Achieved and non-achieved tariff duty savings by company size in 2020.



	Product-group	HS Code	Import Volumes					Utilization Rate (%)	Tariff savings	
			Total	MFN	MFN-zero	FTA	other		achieved	non-achieved
	Total		6.7	0.5	0.5	0.0	5.8	0.0	0.2	5.3
Top-10 product cat. with highest imp. values	Watches	91	3.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	3.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
	Jewelry	71	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
	Machines	84	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Plastics	39	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Org. Chemicals	29	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6
	Pharmaceuticals	30	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
	Footwear	64	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2
	Articles of Iron and Steel	73	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3
	Precision Instruments	90	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Animals	01	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
Top-10 product cat. with highest non-ach. customs savings	Org. Chemicals	2909.4100	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6
	Footwear	6403.9992	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
	Articles of Iron and Steel	7308.4000	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
	Specialized Machines	8535.4010	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.3
	Misc. Goods	9620.0010	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
	Cars	8703.2200	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
	Jewelry	7113.1900	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.1
	Clothing (woven)	6203.4300	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
	Clothing (woven)	6214.9000	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
	Leather Articles	4202.9100	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1

# Imports from Oman 2020



Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.07.2014

Preference utilization rate in 2018, 2019, 2020: 23.8, 25.7, 4.9 %

Total Imports: 12.73 mln. CHF

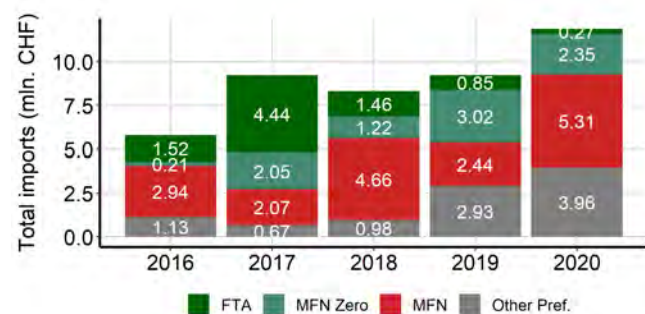
Expected PUR for 2020 (based on product mix): 50.9 %

Imports without gold: 11.88 mln. CHF

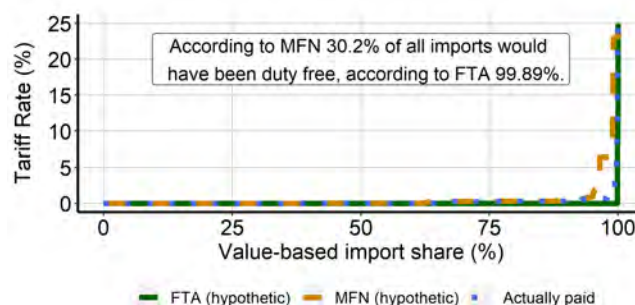
Achieved tariff savings in Jahr 2020: 29'600 CHF, Savings rate: 66.2 %

Analysis without gold (7108.12) and products with quotas. 847'711 CHF of imports and 1 CHF of customs revenue are omitted.

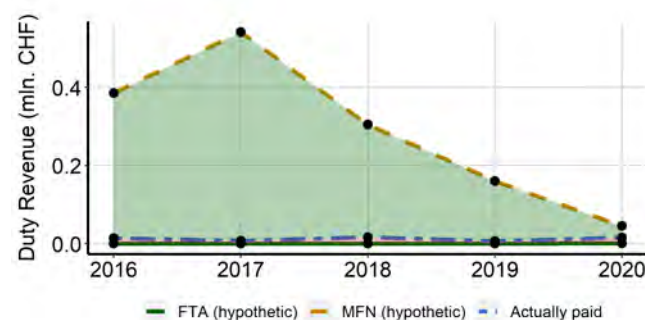
In 2020 50.9% of all imports were imported duty free (by value).



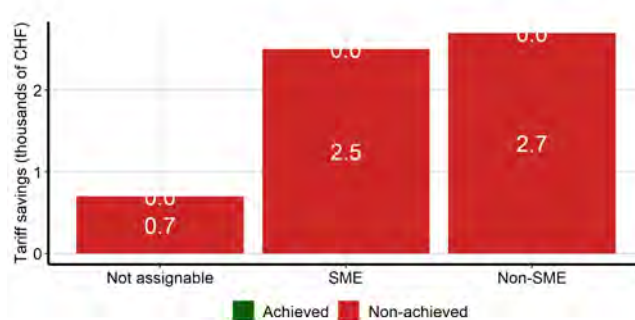
Hypothetical customs duties on products imported in 2020 (excluding non-traded products).



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA. Green: achieved customs savings. Red: Non-achieved customs savings.



Achieved and non-achieved tariff duty savings by company size in 2020.



	Product-group	HS Code	Import Volumes					Utilization	Tariff savings	
			Total	MFN	MFN-zero	FTA	other	Rate (%)	achieved	non-achieved
Total			11.9	5.3	2.3	0.3	4.0	4.9	29.6	15.1
Top-10 product cat. with highest imp. values	Aluminium	76	3.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	3.1	100.0	13.4	0.0
	Machines	84	2.6	2.5	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.0
	Precision Instruments	90	1.2	0.2	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
	Watches	91	1.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.1
	Jewelry	71	0.9	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
	Aircrafts	88	0.9	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
	Plastics	39	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.0	65.3	16.2	1.0
	Specialized Machines	85	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
	Cosmetics	33	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0
	Fish	03	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
Top-10 product cat. with highest non-ach. customs savings	Machines	8411.9900	1.6	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.7
	Cosmetics	3303.0000	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8
	Machines	8421.3992	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3
	Misc. Articles of Metal	8307.9000	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
	Pastries	1905.3192	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
	Plastics	3920.2000	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
	Specialized Machines	8507.1000	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
	Pastries	1905.3191	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
	Other Textiles	6307.9099	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
	Pastries	1905.3193	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3



# Imports from Saudi Arabia 2020



Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.07.2014

Preference utilization rate in 2018, 2019, 2020: 46.4, 68.2, 81.6 %

Total Imports: 612.47 mln. CHF

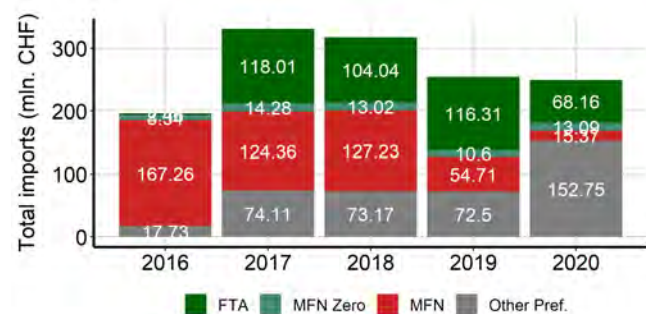
Expected PUR for 2020 (based on product mix): 89.3 %

Imports without gold: 249.39 mln. CHF

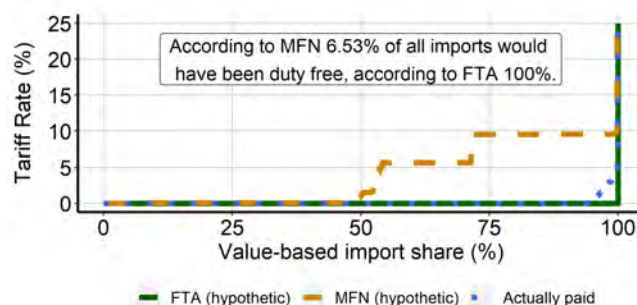
Achieved tariff savings in Jahr 2020: 4'980'800 CHF, Savings rate: 94.4 %

Analysis without gold (7108.12) and products with quotas. 363'096'513 CHF of imports and 1'801 CHF of customs revenue are omitted.

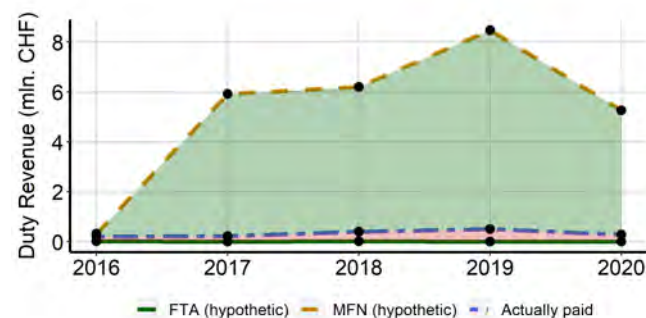
In 2020 52.3% of all imports were imported duty free (by value).



Hypothetical customs duties on products imported in 2020 (excluding non-traded products).



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA. Green: achieved customs savings. Red: Non-achieved customs savings.



Achieved and non-achieved tariff duty savings by company size in 2020.



	Product-group	HS Code	Import Volumes					Utilization Rate (%)	Tariff savings	
			Total	MFN	MFN-zero	FTA	other		achieved	non-achieved
	Total		249.4	15.4	13.1	68.2	152.8	81.6	4'980.8	294.6
Top-10 product cat. with highest imp. values	Aluminium	76	112.8	0.0	0.0	67.2	45.6	99.9	4'885.4	1.6
	Jewelry	71	102.7	0.8	1.8	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.1	1.7
	Plastics	39	10.7	4.1	5.6	1.0	0.1	19.5	93.3	118.4
	Org. Chemicals	29	6.9	4.7	0.6	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.0	87.5
	Precision Instruments	90	4.4	0.1	3.4	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
	Watches	91	3.5	0.2	0.0	0.0	3.3	0.0	0.0	0.2
	Machines	84	2.7	1.7	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	3.9
	Specialized Machines	85	1.3	0.3	0.9	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.0	1.5
	Aircrafts	88	1.0	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	5.1
	Misc. Chemical Goods	38	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.2
Top-10 product cat. with highest non-ach. customs savings	Plastics	3903.3000	0.9	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	45.8
	Org. Chemicals	2915.3200	3.0	3.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	45.2
	Plastics	3909.3100	1.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	29.4
	Org. Chemicals	2909.4100	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	21.0
	Plastics	3901.3000	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.3
	Arms	9305.9100	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.2
	Plastics	3907.4000	1.4	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.3
	Misc. Chemical Goods	3809.9100	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.2
	Plastics	3901.4000	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.2
	Org. Chemicals	2922.1200	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.8

# Imports from the United Arab Emirates 2020



Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.07.2014

Preference utilization rate in 2018, 2019, 2020: 2.7, 7.0, 3.5 %

Total Imports: 9.49 bln. CHF

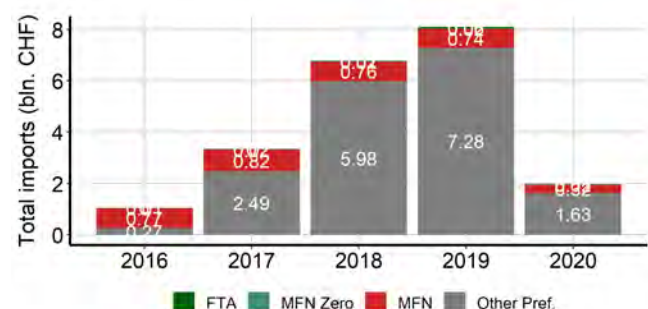
Expected PUR for 2020 (based on product mix): 36.3 %

Imports without gold: 1.98 bln. CHF

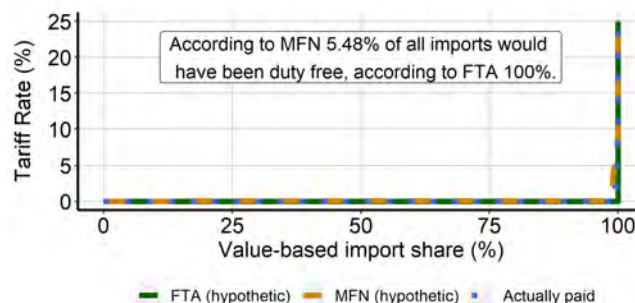
Achieved tariff savings in Jahr 2020: 734'900 CHF, Savings rate: 54.1 %

Analysis without gold (7108.12) and products with quotas. 7'506'441'487 CHF of imports and 2'688 CHF of customs revenue are omitted.

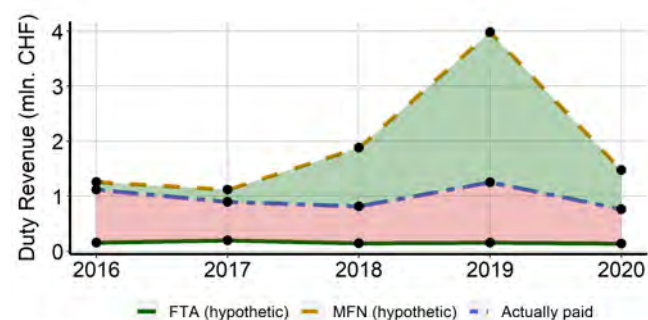
In 2020 12.7% of all imports were imported duty free (by value).



Hypothetical customs duties on products imported in 2020 (excluding non-traded products).



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA. Green: achieved customs savings. Red: Non-achieved customs savings.



Achieved and non-achieved tariff duty savings by company size in 2020.



	Product-group	HS Code	Import Volumes					Utilization	Tariff savings	
			Total	MFN	MFN-zero	FTA	other		Rate	achieved
			(in millions of CHF)					(%)	(in thousands of CHF)	
Top-10 product cat. with highest imp. values	Total		1'982.0	315.6	23.5	11.5	1'631.4	3.5	734.9	624.6
	Jewelry	71	1'825.0	283.2	15.0	0.0	1'526.8	0.0	0.2	23.3
	Watches	91	102.5	10.5	0.0	0.0	92.0	0.0	0.0	6.4
	Aluminium	76	11.8	0.2	0.0	11.2	0.4	98.1	718.1	10.6
	Machines	84	10.3	5.4	0.3	0.1	4.5	1.0	2.8	17.7
	Specialized Machines	85	4.7	2.4	1.9	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.1	128.2
	Aircrafts	88	4.0	0.0	3.9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
	Clothing	61	3.6	3.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.3	136.2
	Precision Instruments	90	3.4	0.1	0.6	0.0	2.7	0.0	0.0	0.8
	Clothing (woven)	62	2.3	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	7.7	89.8
Articles of Iron and Steel	73	1.9	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	21.9	
Top-10 product cat. with highest non-ach. customs savings	Specialized Machines	8507.2000	1.5	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	118.7
	Clothing	6104.4300	1.9	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	70.6
	Ceramic Products	6907.2190	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	39.3
	Clothing (woven)	6203.4200	1.4	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.4	25.9
	Clothing	6104.4400	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	22.2
	Jewelry	7113.1900	1'663.8	140.4	0.0	0.0	1'523.4	0.0	0.0	20.4
	Misc. Edible Preparations	2101.2019	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.9
	Clothing (woven)	6204.4390	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	15.3
	Cosmetics	3303.0000	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.4	1.2	0.2	15.3
	Glass	7010.9092	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.7

# Imports from the Southern African Customs Union (SACU) 2020



Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.05.2008

Preference utilization rate in 2018, 2019, 2020: 23.1, 14.3, 11.7 %

Total Imports: 2.39 bln. CHF

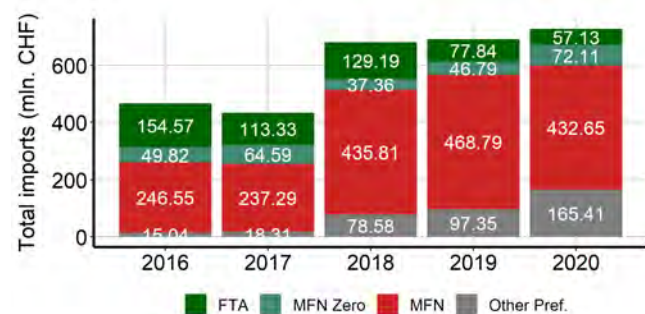
Expected PUR for 2020 (based on product mix): 41.7 %

Imports without gold: 0.74 bln. CHF

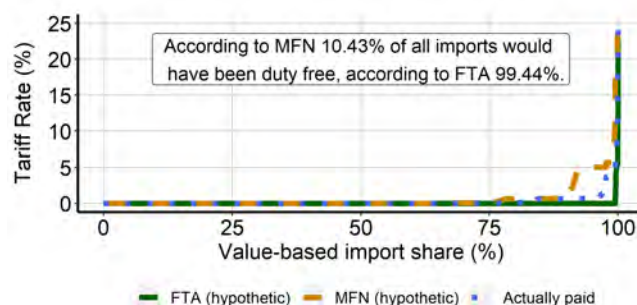
Achieved tariff savings in Jahr 2020: 2'842'300 CHF, Savings rate: 65 %

Analysis without gold (7108.12) and products with quotas. 1'660'252'562 CHF of imports and 1'727'585 CHF of customs revenue are omitted.

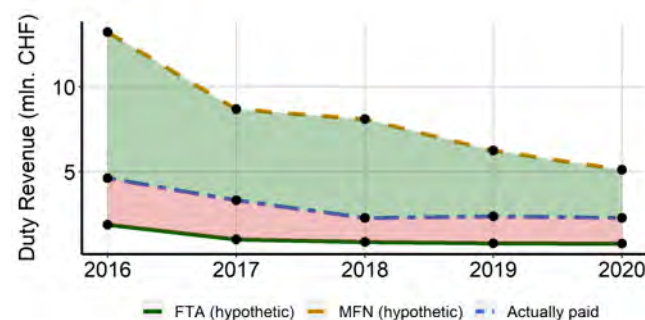
In 2020 18.3% of all imports were imported duty free (by value).



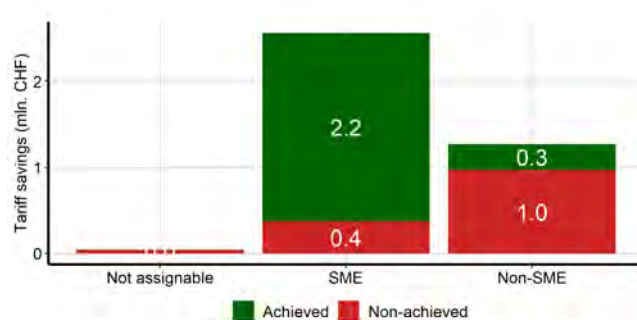
Hypothetical customs duties on products imported in 2020 (excluding non-traded products).



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA. Green: achieved customs savings. Red: Non-achieved customs savings.



Achieved and non-achieved tariff duty savings by company size in 2020.



	Product-group	HS Code	Import Volumes					Utilization Rate (%)	Tariff savings	
			Total	MFN	MFN-zero	FTA	other		achieved	non-achieved
	Total		727.3	432.6	72.1	57.1	165.4	11.7	2'842.3	1'528.3
Top-10 product cat. with highest imp. values	Jewelry	71	504.7	309.9	37.5	0.1	157.2	0.0	30.5	40.6
	Cars	87	122.2	85.9	0.5	35.7	0.1	29.4	1'793.1	657.6
	Fruits	08	36.6	17.0	7.4	12.1	0.1	41.8	350.5	520.4
	Prep. of vegetables	20	6.6	2.6	0.6	3.3	0.0	72.6	554.9	106.3
	Aircrafts	88	5.7	0.2	4.9	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.5
	Precision Instruments	90	5.6	0.2	5.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.4
	Iron and Steel	72	5.2	4.1	0.3	0.8	0.0	15.7	3.4	12.6
	Works of Art	97	4.4	0.0	3.0	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Machines	84	4.3	1.3	0.2	0.4	2.4	25.7	2.0	7.3
	Specialized Machines	85	4.2	1.2	2.6	0.2	0.2	15.4	9.0	6.7
Top-10 product cat. with highest non-ach. customs savings	Fruits	0805.1000	10.4	7.7	0.0	2.7	0.0	25.9	206.1	385.1
	Cars	8703.2360	22.8	22.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	142.0
	Cars	8703.3260	19.8	19.7	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	1.2	133.9
	Cars	8703.5023	13.4	13.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	93.6
	Cars	8703.3340	15.2	15.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	92.7
	Prep. of vegetables	2001.9098	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	57.5
	Cars	8704.2130	36.5	1.0	0.0	35.5	0.0	97.2	1'790.9	50.4
	Fruits	0805.2100	1.5	1.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	18.4	13.7	47.2
	Cars	8703.5032	5.6	5.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	35.0
	Jewelry	7110.1900	48.3	48.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	32.6

# Imports from Botswana 2020



Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.05.2008

Preference utilization rate in 2018, 2019, 2020: 0.0, 0.0, 0.0 %

Total Imports: 9.69 mln. CHF

Expected PUR for 2020 (based on product mix): 0.1 %

Imports without gold: 0.07 mln. CHF

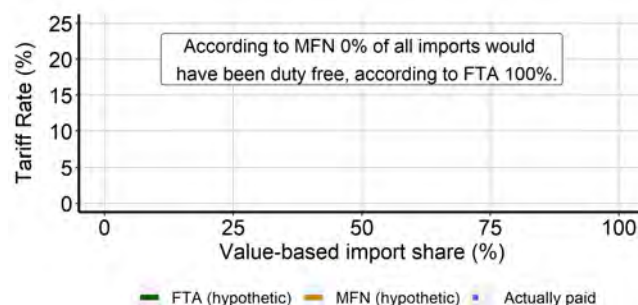
Achieved tariff savings in Jahr 2020: 0 CHF, Savings rate: NaN %

Analysis without gold (7108.12) and products with quotas. 9'624'706 CHF of imports and 0 CHF of customs revenue are omitted.

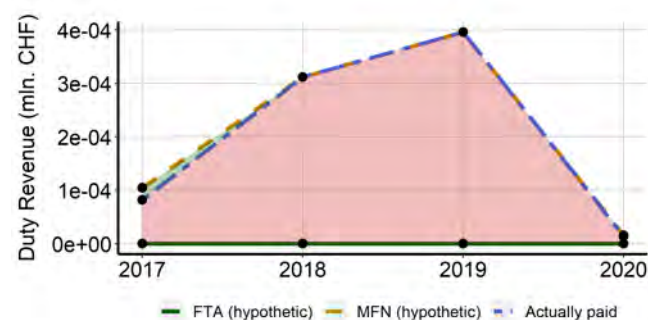
In 2020 0% of all imports  
were imported duty free (by value).



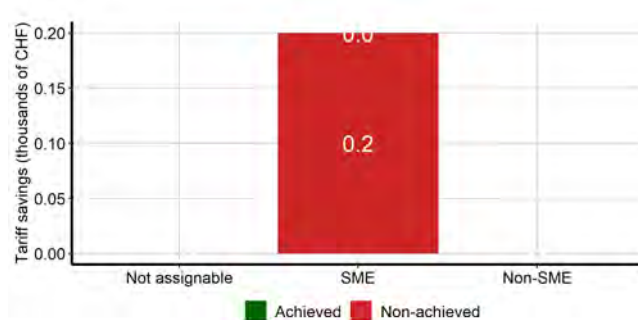
Hypothetical customs duties on products imported in 2020  
(excluding non-traded products).



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA. Green:  
achieved customs savings. Red: Non-achieved customs savings.



Achieved and non-achieved tariff duty savings  
by company size in 2020.



	Product-group	HS Code	Import Volumes					Utilization Rate (%)	Tariff savings	
			Total	MFN	MFN-zero	FTA	other		achieved	non-achieved
			(in millions of CHF)					(in thousands of CHF)		
Top-10 product cat. with highest imp. values	Total		0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Jewelry	71	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Top-10 product cat. with highest non-ach. customs savings	Jewelry	7102.3900	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0



# Imports from Eswatini 2020



Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.05.2008

Preference utilization rate in 2018, 2019, 2020: 1.7, 6.7, 0.0 %

Total Imports: 2.69 mln. CHF

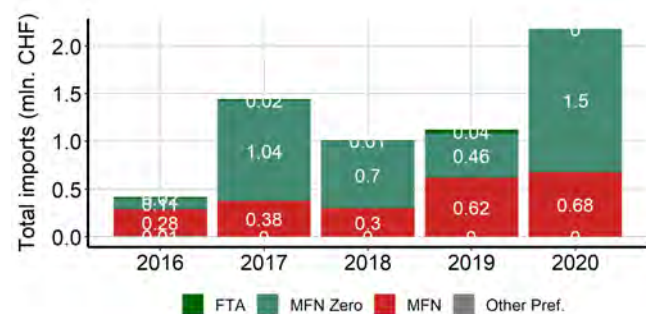
Expected PUR for 2020 (based on product mix): 40.0 %

Imports without gold: 2.69 mln. CHF

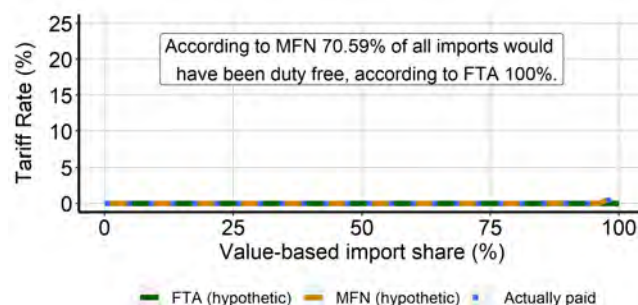
Achieved tariff savings in Jahr 2020: 0 CHF, Savings rate: 0 %

Analysis without gold (7108.12) and products with quotas. 519'579 CHF of imports and 108 CHF of customs revenue are omitted.

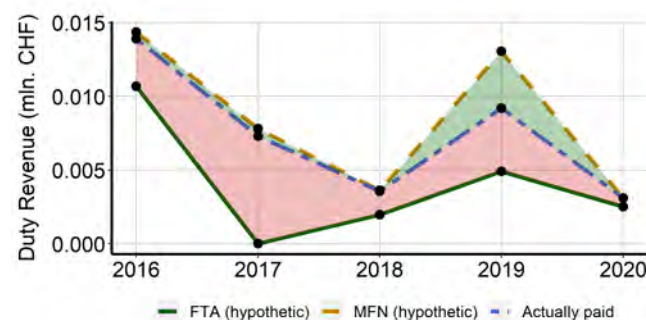
In 2020 68.9% of all imports were imported duty free (by value).



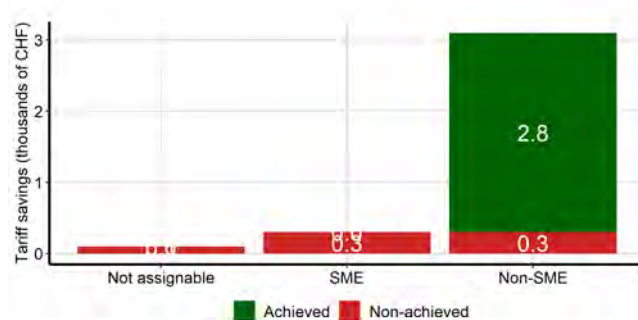
Hypothetical customs duties on products imported in 2020 (excluding non-traded products).



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA. Green: achieved customs savings. Red: Non-achieved customs savings.



Achieved and non-achieved tariff duty savings by company size in 2020.



	Product-group	HS Code	Import Volumes					Utilization	Tariff savings	
			Total	MFN	MFN-zero	FTA	other	Rate (%)	achieved	non-achieved
Total			2.2	0.7	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
Top-10 product cat. with highest imp. values	Aircrafts	88	0.9	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Precision Instruments	90	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Specialized Machines	85	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
	Machines	84	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Watches	91	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Plastics	39	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
	Fruits	08	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Lac and Gums	13	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
	Sugar	17	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
	Pharmaceuticals	30	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
Top-10 product cat. with highest non-ach. customs savings	Cosmetics	3304.9900	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
	Specialized Machines	8507.6000	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
	Tools	8207.3010	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Fruits	0805.4000	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Cars	8712.0000	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Watches	9114.9000	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Specialized Machines	8536.6953	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Watches	9108.2000	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Rubber	4016.9300	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Machines	8466.9393	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

# Imports from Lesotho 2020



Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.05.2008

Preference utilization rate in 2018, 2019, 2020: 0.0, 0.0, 0.0 %

Total Imports: 28.13 mln. CHF

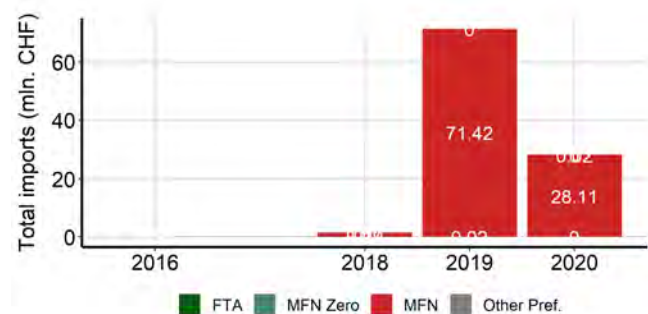
Expected PUR for 2020 (based on product mix): 0.2 %

Imports without gold: 28.13 mln. CHF

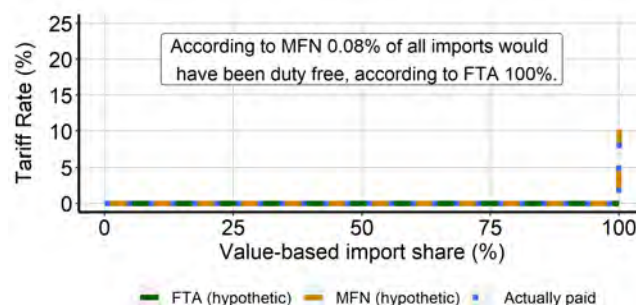
Achieved tariff savings in Jahr 2020: 0 CHF, Savings rate: 0 %

Analysis without gold (7108.12) and products with quotas. 1'686 CHF of imports and 157 CHF of customs revenue are omitted.

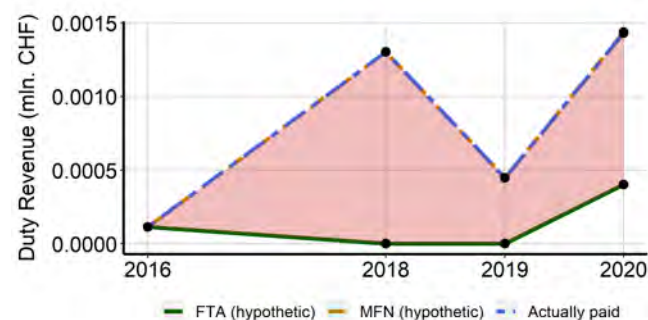
In 2020 0.1% of all imports  
were imported duty free (by value).



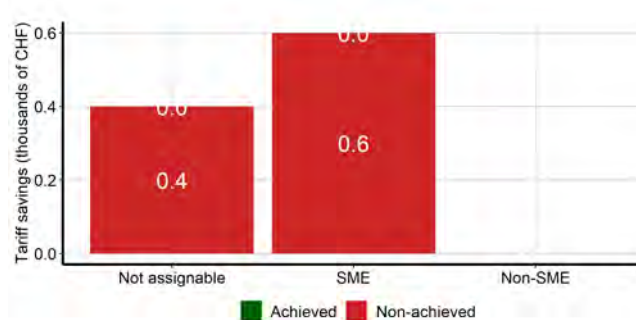
Hypothetical customs duties on products imported in 2020  
(excluding non-traded products).



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA. Green:  
achieved customs savings. Red: Non-achieved customs savings.



Achieved and non-achieved tariff duty savings  
by company size in 2020.



	Product-group	HS Code	Import Volumes					Utilization	Tariff savings	
			Total	MFN	MFN-zero	FTA	other	Rate (%)	achieved (in thousands of CHF)	non-achieved
Top-10 product cat. with highest imp. values	Total		28.1	28.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
	Jewelry	71	28.0	28.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Fruits	08	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
	Plant Oils	12	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
	Clothing	61	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
	Articles of Iron and Steel	73	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
	Specialized Machines	85	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
	Precision Instruments	90	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
Top-10 product cat. with highest non-ach. customs savings	Clothing	6109.9000	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
	Articles of Iron and Steel	7326.9022	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
	Specialized Machines	8536.2010	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
	Specialized Machines	8536.2020	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
	Clothing	6105.2000	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
	Jewelry	7102.3900	28.0	28.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Fruits	0813.4020	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
	Plant Oils	1211.9000	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
	Specialized Machines	8517.6200	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
	Specialized Machines	8536.3000	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0

# Imports from Southafrica 2020



Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.05.2008

Preference utilization rate in 2018, 2019, 2020: 23.1, 16.8, 12.5 %

Total Imports: 2.35 bln. CHF

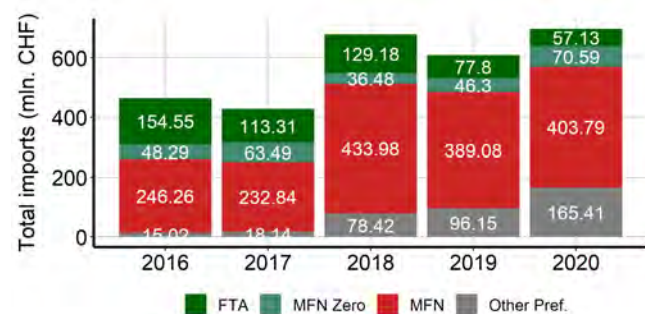
Expected PUR for 2020 (based on product mix): 44.2 %

Imports without gold: 0.71 bln. CHF

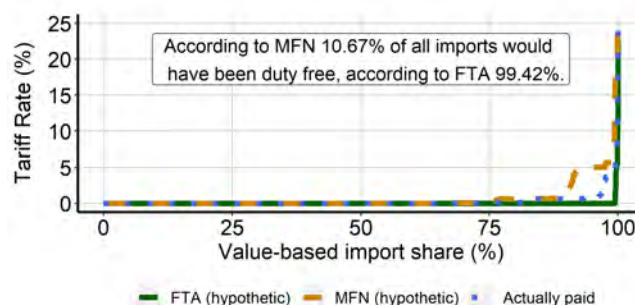
Achieved tariff savings in Jahr 2020: 2'842'300 CHF, Savings rate: 65.1 %

Analysis without gold (7108.12) and products with quotas. 1'650'106'591 CHF of imports and 1'727'320 CHF of customs revenue are omitted.

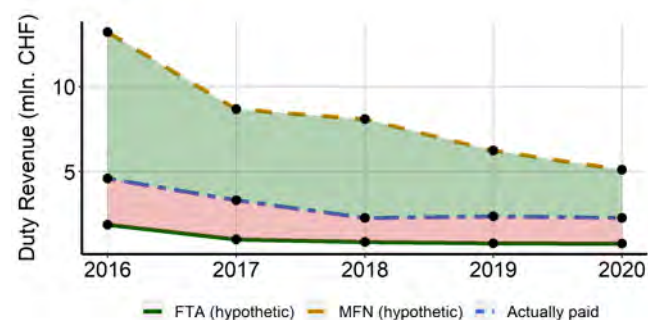
In 2020 18.9% of all imports were imported duty free (by value).



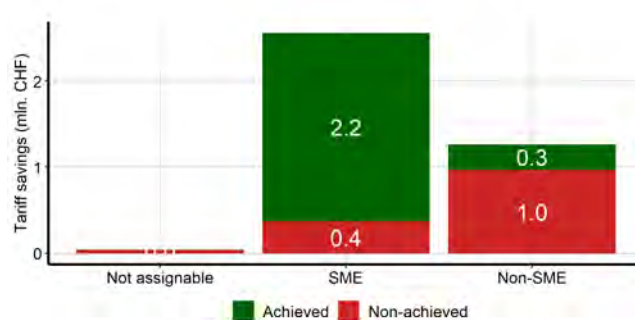
Hypothetical customs duties on products imported in 2020 (excluding non-traded products).



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA. Green: achieved customs savings. Red: Non-achieved customs savings.



Achieved and non-achieved tariff duty savings by company size in 2020.



	Product-group	HS Code	Import Volumes					Utilization Rate (%)	Tariff savings	
			Total	MFN	MFN-zero	FTA	other		achieved	non-achieved
			(in millions of CHF)					(in thousands of CHF)		
Total			696.9	403.8	70.6	57.1	165.4	12.5	2'842.3	1'526.7
Top-10 product cat. with highest imp. values	Jewelry	71	476.5	281.8	37.5	0.1	157.2	0.0	30.5	40.5
	Cars	87	122.1	85.8	0.5	35.7	0.1	29.4	1'793.1	657.5
	Fruits	08	36.6	16.9	7.4	12.1	0.1	41.8	350.5	520.3
	Prep. of vegetables	20	6.6	2.6	0.6	3.3	0.0	72.6	554.9	106.3
	Iron and Steel	72	5.2	4.1	0.3	0.8	0.0	15.7	3.4	12.6
	Precision Instruments	90	5.2	0.1	5.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.4
	Aircrafts	88	4.8	0.2	4.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.5
	Works of Art	97	4.4	0.0	3.0	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Machines	84	4.1	1.2	0.1	0.4	2.4	26.9	2.0	7.3
	Specialized Machines	85	3.9	0.9	2.5	0.2	0.2	18.9	9.0	6.4
Top-10 product cat. with highest non-ach. customs savings	Fruits	0805.1000	10.4	7.7	0.0	2.7	0.0	25.9	206.1	385.1
	Cars	8703.2360	22.8	22.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	142.0
	Cars	8703.3260	19.8	19.7	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	1.2	133.9
	Cars	8703.5023	13.4	13.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	93.6
	Cars	8703.3340	15.2	15.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	92.7
	Prep. of vegetables	2001.9098	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	57.5
	Cars	8704.2130	36.5	1.0	0.0	35.5	0.0	97.2	1'790.9	50.4
	Fruits	0805.2100	1.5	1.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	18.4	13.7	47.2
	Cars	8703.5032	5.6	5.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	35.0
	Jewelry	7110.1900	48.3	48.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	32.6

# Imports from Egypt 2020



Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.09.2008

Preference utilization rate in 2018, 2019, 2020: 57.4, 46.2, 30.3 %

Total Imports: 88.91 mln. CHF

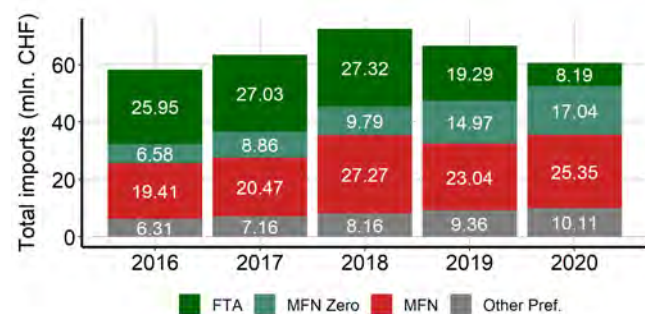
Expected PUR for 2020 (based on product mix): 37.6 %

Imports without gold: 67.96 mln. CHF

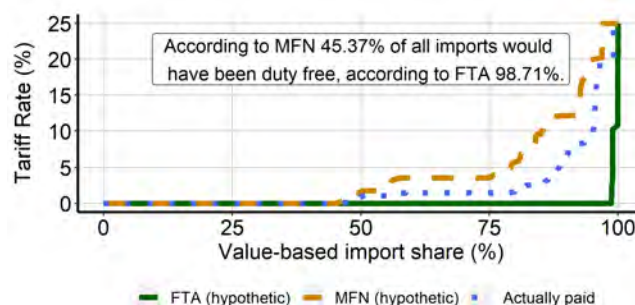
Achieved tariff savings in Jahr 2020: 855'300 CHF, Savings rate: 42.7 %

Analysis without gold (7108.12) and products with quotas. 28'208'747 CHF of imports and 366'422 CHF of customs revenue are omitted.

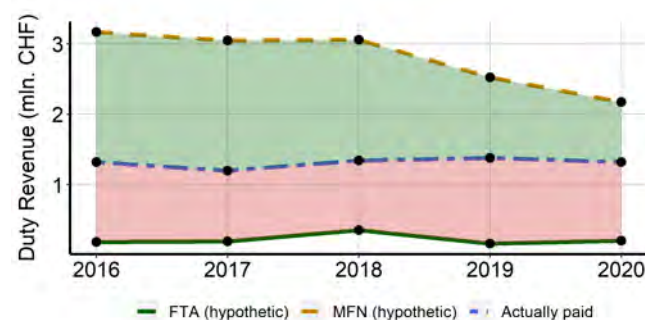
In 2020 52.1% of all imports were imported duty free (by value).



Hypothetical customs duties on products imported in 2020 (excluding non-traded products).



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA. Green: achieved customs savings. Red: Non-achieved customs savings.



Achieved and non-achieved tariff duty savings by company size in 2020.



	Product-group	HS Code	Import Volumes					Utilization	Tariff savings	
			Total	MFN	MFN-zero	FTA	other	Rate (%)	achieved (in thousands of CHF)	non-achieved
Total			60.7	25.4	17.0	8.2	10.1	30.3	855.3	1'148.8
Top-10 product cat. with highest imp. values	Clothing (woven)	62	13.2	7.5	0.1	5.5	0.1	42.3	544.3	198.4
	Plant Oils	12	7.1	0.0	1.0	0.0	6.1	—	0.0	10.6
	Pharmaceuticals	30	6.2	0.0	6.1	0.0	0.1	—	0.0	0.0
	Clothing	61	4.6	4.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	7.4	24.7	181.2
	Cotton	52	4.3	0.0	4.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
	Fruits	08	3.9	3.2	0.0	0.3	0.4	24.0	14.9	71.8
	Cosmetics	33	3.8	3.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.5
	Carpets	57	2.4	2.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	5.8	26.0	342.1
	Vegetables	07	2.3	0.9	0.2	0.0	1.3	5.3	0.9	26.5
	Works of Art	97	2.2	0.0	2.2	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
Top-10 product cat. with highest non-ach. customs savings	Carpets	5702.4200	1.4	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	276.2
	Other Textiles	6303.9210	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	131.1
	Clothing (woven)	6203.4200	8.8	6.3	0.0	2.5	0.0	27.9	182.1	130.6
	Fruits	0805.1000	0.8	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	68.0
	Misc. Edible Preparations	2106.9030	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	72.6	118.9	43.8
	Clothing	6110.3000	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.0	37.6
	Clothing (woven)	6204.6290	2.9	0.4	0.0	2.5	0.0	86.0	326.1	30.8
	Clothing	6104.6300	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	30.6
	Clothing	6110.2000	1.6	1.6	0.0	0.1	0.0	3.8	3.5	25.2
	Carpets	5703.2000	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	46.3	21.6	22.2



# Imports from Albania 2020



Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.11.2010

Preference utilization rate in 2018, 2019, 2020: 25.7, 37.2, 35.9 %

Total Imports: 18.66 mln. CHF

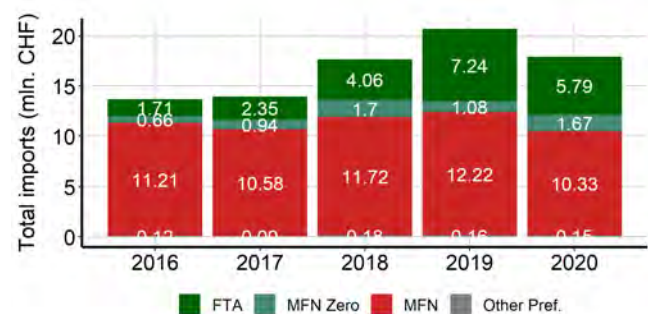
Expected PUR for 2020 (based on product mix): 39.0 %

Imports without gold: 18.66 mln. CHF

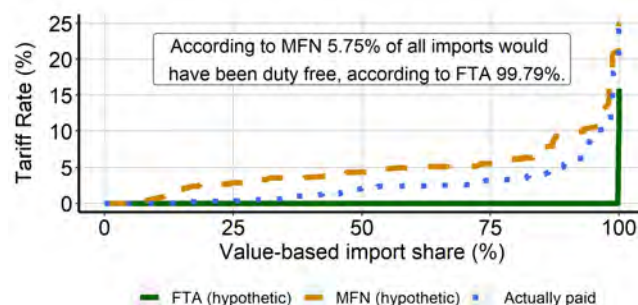
Achieved tariff savings in Jahr 2020: 370'900 CHF, Savings rate: 45.7 %

Analysis without gold (7108.12) and products with quotas. 713'565 CHF of imports and 35'860 CHF of customs revenue are omitted.

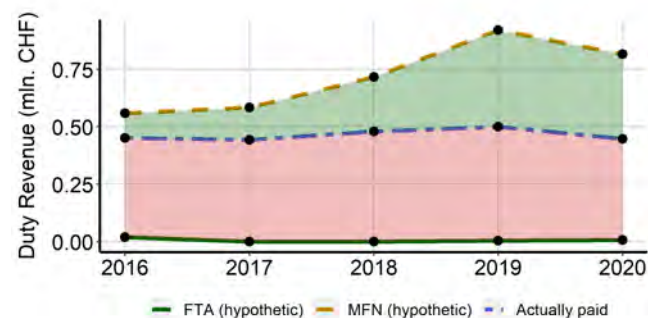
In 2020 41.9% of all imports were imported duty free (by value).



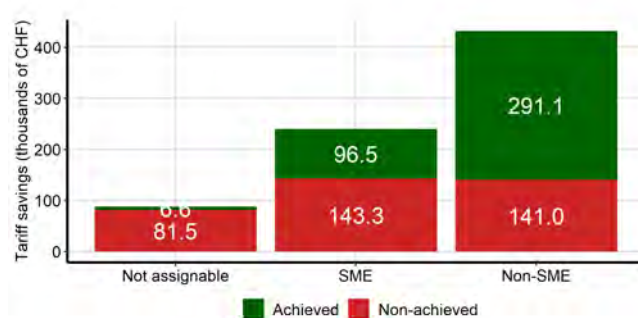
Hypothetical customs duties on products imported in 2020 (excluding non-traded products).



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA. Green: achieved customs savings. Red: Non-achieved customs savings.



Achieved and non-achieved tariff duty savings by company size in 2020.



	Product-group	HS Code	Import Volumes					Utilization	Tariff savings	
			Total	MFN	MFN-zero	FTA	other		Rate	achieved
			(in millions of CHF)					(%)	(in thousands of CHF)	
Top-10 product cat. with highest imp. values	Total		17.9	10.3	1.7	5.8	0.2	35.9	370.9	440.7
	Clothing	61	5.9	2.1	0.5	3.2	0.0	60.5	208.5	81.7
	Clothing (woven)	62	4.5	4.1	0.1	0.3	0.0	6.4	26.1	184.4
	Footwear	64	4.2	2.7	0.0	1.5	0.0	36.3	95.1	111.8
	Plant Oils	12	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
	Furniture	94	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0	96.5	10.5	0.4
	Other Textiles	63	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.4	0.1	36.0
	Jewelry	71	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
	Aluminium	76	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	87.1	14.7	1.4
	Machines	84	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.1	0.7
Specialized Machines	85	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	2.1	0.0	0.8	
Top-10 product cat. with highest non-ach. customs savings	Clothing (woven)	6203.4300	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.0	2.9	57.1
	Footwear	6403.9100	1.8	1.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	44.3	48.5	42.2
	Other Textiles	6307.9099	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.2	0.1	33.1
	Clothing (woven)	6203.4200	1.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.7	26.0
	Footwear	6403.9992	0.7	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.0	21.1	11.2	23.0
	Clothing	6104.6300	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	21.2
	Clothing (woven)	6204.6290	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.9	0.7	14.1
	Footwear	6403.9993	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	23.2	7.7	12.3
	Clothing (woven)	6204.6300	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	12.0
	Clothing (woven)	6206.4010	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.7	0.9	11.0

## Exports to Albania 2020



Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.11.2010

Total exports: 86.11 mln. CHF

Exports without gold: 86.11 mln. CHF

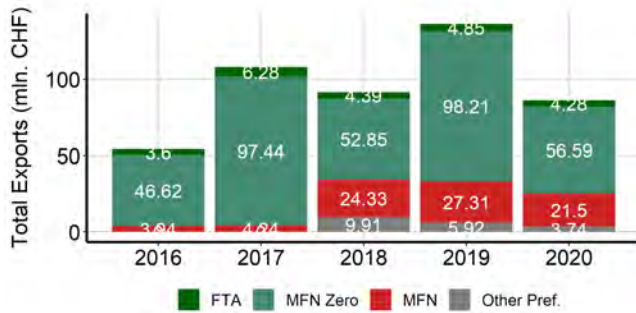
Preference utilization rate in 2018, 2019, 2020: 5.3, 4.3, 6.1 %

Expected PUR for 2020 (based on product mix): 61.4 %

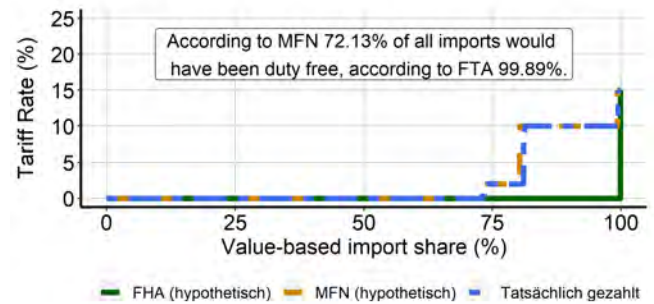
Achieved tariff savings in 2020: 77'600 CHF, savings rate: 4.4 %

Analysis without gold (7108.12).

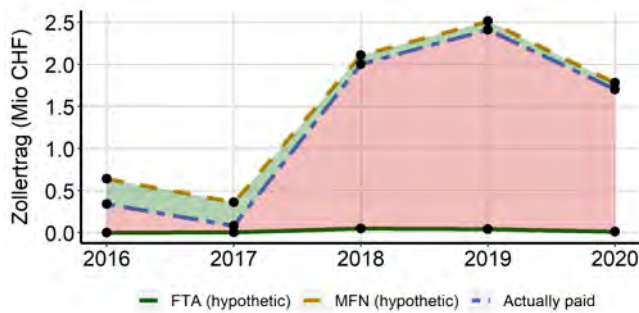
In 2020 70.6% of all exports  
were exported duty free (by value).



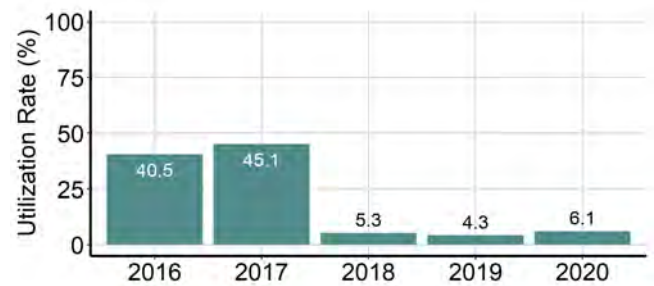
Hypothetical customs duties on products exported in 2020  
(excluding non-traded products).



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA. Green:  
achieved customs savings. Red: Non-achieved customs savings.



Comparison of aggregated utilization rates  
over the past years



	Product-group	HS Code	Export Volumes					Utilization	Tariff savings	
			Total	MFN	MFN-zero	FTA	other	Rate (%)	achieved	non-achieved
Top-10 product cat. with highest exp. values	Total		86.1	21.5	56.6	4.3	3.7	6.1	77.6	1'690.7
	Mineral Fuels	27	41.8	0.0	41.7	0.1	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
	Pharmaceuticals	30	15.9	14.3	0.0	0.1	1.5	0.8	12.1	1'425.9
	Cars	87	13.8	5.5	8.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	111.2
	Machines	84	3.8	0.9	2.5	0.3	0.1	7.5	9.0	76.7
	Precision Instruments	90	2.3	0.0	2.1	0.1	0.0	2.5	0.0	0.1
	Wood	44	1.2	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
	Specialized Machines	85	1.2	0.1	0.9	0.0	0.1	11.5	1.9	19.4
	Plastics	39	1.1	0.2	0.0	0.8	0.1	79.2	15.6	11.7
	Misc. Goods	96	0.8	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
Knitted Fabrics	60	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	—	0.0	0.0	
Top-10 product cat. with highest non-ach. customs savings	Pharmaceuticals	3004.9000	15.1	13.9	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.1	1.4	1'390.8
	Cars	8703.2390	2.6	2.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	50.8
	Machines	8429.5210	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	30.2
	Cars	8703.2290	1.4	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	28.7
	Pharmaceuticals	3004.2000	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.0
	Machines	8410.1200	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.9
	Pharmaceuticals	3006.4000	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	5.4	0.6	11.2
	Specialized Machines	8501.6400	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.5
	Cars	8703.2190	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.8
	Misc. Edible Preparations	2101.2092	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.2

# Imports from Bosnia and Herzegovina 2020



Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.01.2015

Preference utilization rate in 2018, 2019, 2020: 66.7, 66.8, 69.1 %

Total Imports: 128.88 mln. CHF

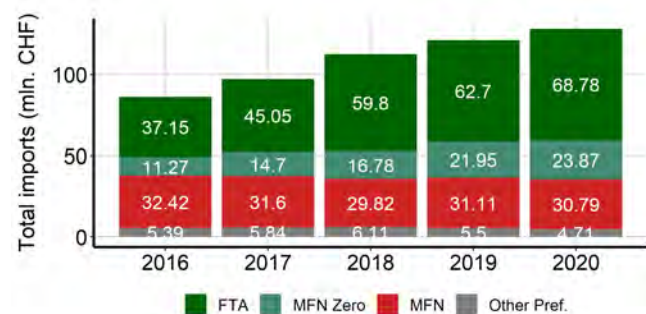
Expected PUR for 2020 (based on product mix): 70.6 %

Imports without gold: 128.88 mln. CHF

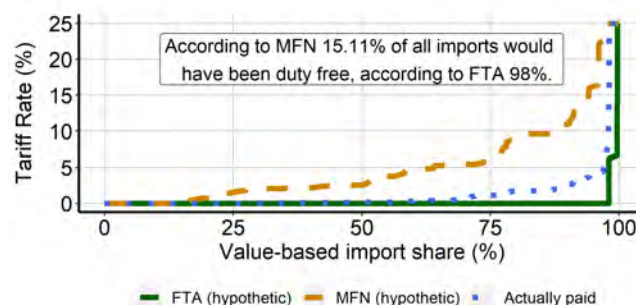
Achieved tariff savings in Jahr 2020: 4'375'800 CHF, Savings rate: 56.7 %

Analysis without gold (7108.12) and products with quotas. 725'667 CHF of imports and 12'777 CHF of customs revenue are omitted.

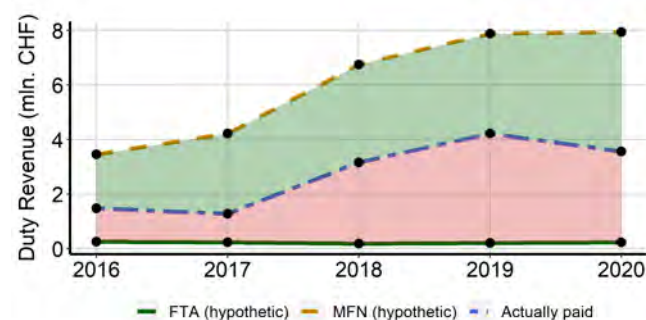
In 2020 74% of all imports  
were imported duty free (by value).



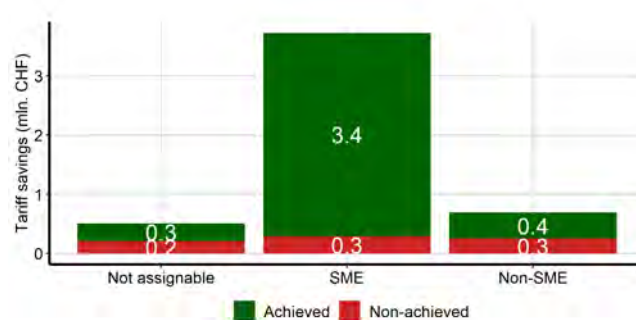
Hypothetical customs duties on products imported in 2020  
(excluding non-traded products).



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA. Green:  
achieved customs savings. Red: Non-achieved customs savings.



Achieved and non-achieved tariff duty savings  
by company size in 2020.



	Product-group	HS Code	Import Volumes					Utilization	Tariff savings	
			Total	MFN	MFN-zero	FTA	other		Rate	achieved
			(in millions of CHF)					(%)	(in thousands of CHF)	
Total			128.2	30.8	23.9	68.8	4.7	69.1	4'375.8	3'334.9
Top-10 product cat. with highest imp. values	Furniture	94	22.8	0.7	12.8	9.4	0.0	93.0	649.2	44.3
	Articles of Iron and Steel	73	14.0	1.3	0.0	12.6	0.0	90.5	319.2	26.6
	Footwear	64	11.7	9.5	0.0	2.2	0.0	19.1	143.5	204.5
	Clothing (woven)	62	10.3	5.1	0.3	1.6	3.3	23.8	146.7	213.4
	Plastics	39	9.5	0.4	0.1	9.0	0.0	95.2	878.2	24.5
	Wood	44	8.4	0.5	0.1	7.8	0.0	94.2	393.5	23.6
	Clothing	61	5.6	4.3	0.1	1.0	0.1	19.5	94.9	164.2
	Aluminium	76	5.0	0.5	0.2	4.3	0.0	89.8	207.7	21.5
	Vegetables	07	4.6	0.1	4.3	0.2	0.0	65.6	7.6	1.0
	Machines	84	4.6	0.7	0.9	3.0	0.0	81.7	41.0	11.0
Top-10 product cat. with highest non-ach. customs savings	Fats and Oils	1514.1190	2.1	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2'472.1
	Footwear	6403.9100	4.8	4.2	0.0	0.6	0.0	12.0	32.1	84.0
	Clothing (woven)	6203.4300	1.5	0.9	0.0	0.1	0.5	6.8	5.6	64.2
	Clothing	6108.2100	1.5	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	38.8
	Fabrics	5911.9090	2.8	0.6	2.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	30.3
	Footwear	6403.9992	1.6	1.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	8.2	6.8	26.8
	Footwear	6404.1900	0.9	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	44.7	28.8	25.3
	Clothing (woven)	6203.3300	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.0	16.8	5.7	25.2
	Clothing	6104.6300	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	38.0	27.9	24.3
	Furniture	9403.9090	2.1	0.2	0.0	1.9	0.0	90.4	209.1	24.3



# Exports to Bosnia and Herzegovina 2020



Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.01.2015

Total exports: 54.34 mln. CHF

Exports without gold: 54.34 mln. CHF

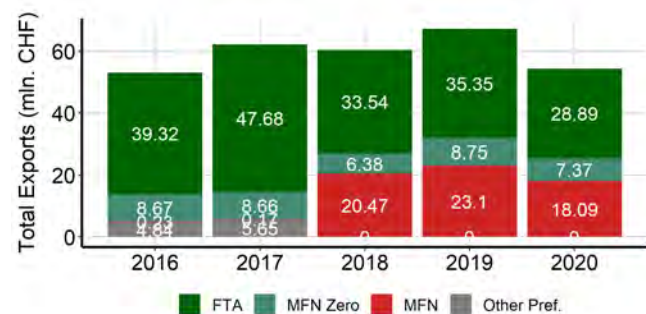
Preference utilization rate in 2018, 2019, 2020: 60.4, 58.1, 60.0 %

Expected PUR for 2020 (based on product mix): 62.4 %

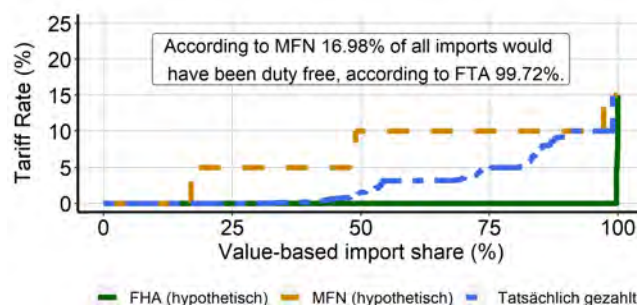
Achieved tariff savings in 2020: 2'162'100 CHF, savings rate: 58 %

Analysis without gold (7108.12).

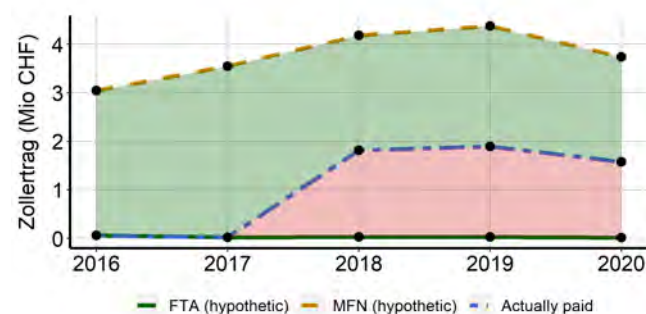
In 2020 66.6% of all exports were exported duty free (by value).



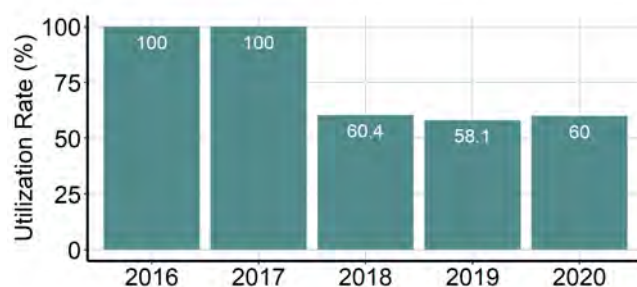
Hypothetical customs duties on products exported in 2020 (excluding non-traded products).



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA. Green: achieved customs savings. Red: Non-achieved customs savings.



Comparison of aggregated utilization rates over the past years



	Product-group	HS Code	Export Volumes					Utilization Rate (%)	Tariff savings	
			Total	MFN	MFN-zero	FTA	other		achieved	non-achieved
Top-10 product cat. with highest exp. values	Total		54.3	18.1	7.4	28.9	0.0	60.0	2'162.1	1'564.3
	Pharmaceuticals	30	9.2	2.6	0.2	6.5	0.0	69.1	541.9	247.4
	Machines	84	7.6	2.8	0.3	4.6	0.0	61.3	268.7	213.5
	Plastics	39	5.8	0.9	2.2	2.7	0.0	74.4	263.4	100.1
	Precision Instruments	90	3.7	0.8	1.3	1.7	0.0	66.0	100.8	57.0
	Specialized Machines	85	2.8	1.3	0.1	1.4	0.0	51.6	100.2	107.0
	Cosmetics	33	2.3	0.9	0.0	1.4	0.0	59.7	84.2	92.0
	Misc. Chemical Goods	38	1.9	0.1	1.0	0.7	0.0	82.9	29.7	6.1
	Iron and Steel	72	1.9	0.1	1.7	0.1	0.0	27.7	2.7	8.1
	Misc. Edible Preparations	21	1.4	0.1	0.0	1.3	0.0	93.5	65.4	4.6
	Cotton	52	1.4	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7	2.2	137.0
Top-10 product cat. with highest non-ach. customs savings	Pharmaceuticals	3004.9000	7.4	2.3	0.0	5.0	0.0	68.2	503.0	234.3
	Cotton	5209.3900	1.2	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	118.7
	Cosmetics	3304.9900	0.7	0.6	0.0	0.1	0.0	8.6	6.0	63.7
	Machines	8457.1090	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	55.6
	Fabrics	5903.2090	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	53.5
	Aluminium	7601.2020	1.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	47.8
	Man-Made Filaments	5407.1000	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	48.5	28.6	30.3
	Precision Instruments	9022.9020	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	52.9	30.0	26.7
	Clothing (woven)	6210.1098	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.6
	Soap	3401.3000	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	28.3	8.8	22.1



# Imports from Chile 2020



Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.12.2004

Preference utilization rate in 2018, 2019, 2020: 7.7, 3.0, 1.8 %

Total Imports: 791.12 mln. CHF

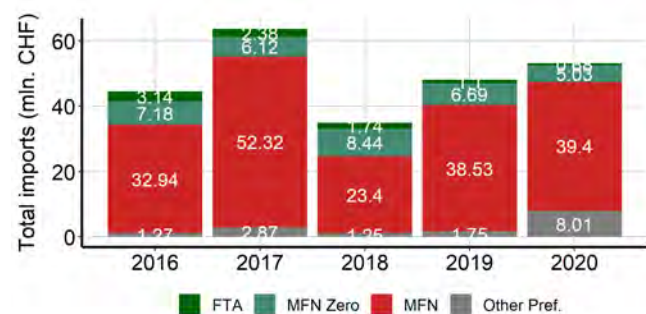
Expected PUR for 2020 (based on product mix): 26.5 %

Imports without gold: 75.03 mln. CHF

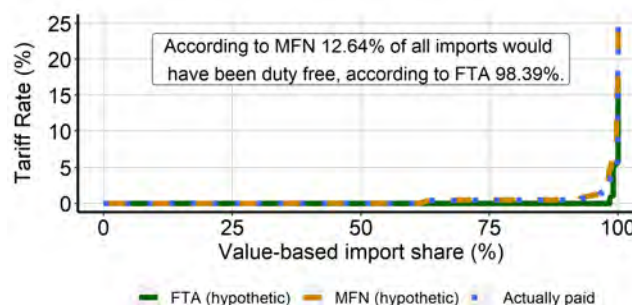
Achieved tariff savings in Jahr 2020: 31'300 CHF, Savings rate: 22.2 %

Analysis without gold (7108.12) and products with quotas. 737'997'914 CHF of imports and 1'740'916 CHF of customs revenue are omitted.

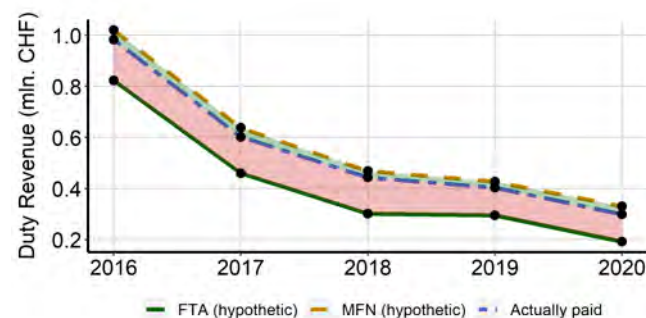
In 2020 11.2% of all imports were imported duty free (by value).



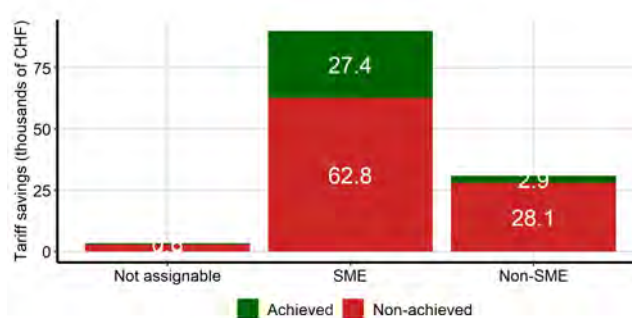
Hypothetical customs duties on products imported in 2020 (excluding non-traded products).



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA. Green: achieved customs savings. Red: Non-achieved customs savings.



Achieved and non-achieved tariff duty savings by company size in 2020.



	Product-group	HS Code	Import Volumes					Utilization Rate (%)	Tariff savings	
			Total	MFN	MFN-zero	FTA	other		achieved	non-achieved
			(in millions of CHF)					(in thousands of CHF)		
Total			53.1	39.4	5.0	0.7	8.0	1.8	31.3	109.9
Top-10 product cat. with highest imp. values	Jewelry	71	27.1	20.6	0.0	0.0	6.5	0.0	0.0	2.8
	Fruits	08	19.6	15.9	3.0	0.5	0.3	3.2	8.5	82.3
	Inorg. Chemicals	28	1.2	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.5
	Machines	84	1.0	0.1	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.9
	Prep. of vegetables	20	0.9	0.8	0.0	0.1	0.0	65.8	17.1	1.7
	Precision Instruments	90	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
	Lac and Gums	13	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
	Fats and Oils	15	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	4.9
	Other. Animal Products	05	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	—	0.0	0.0
	Vegetables	07	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
Top-10 product cat. with highest non-ach. customs savings	Fruits	0804.4000	10.5	10.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.0	1.5	51.3
	Fruits	0810.5000	2.5	2.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.7
	Fruits	0808.3021	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.9
	Fats and Oils	1516.1091	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.9
	Fruits	0808.1021	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.2
	Fruits	0810.9098	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.1
	Fruits	0809.4012	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.1
	Fruits	0808.1031	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.9
	Jewelry	7106.9100	20.6	20.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.8
	Fertilizers	3102.5000	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.4

# Exports to Chile 2020



Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.12.2004

Preference utilization rate in 2018, 2019, 2020: 57.4, 55.6, 57.2 %

Total exports: 234.56 mln. CHF

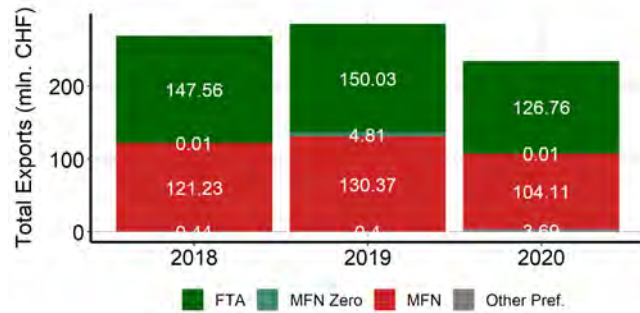
Expected PUR for 2020 (based on product mix): 39.3 %

Exports without gold: 234.56 mln. CHF

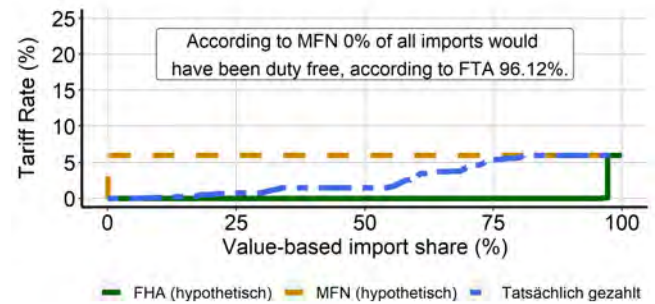
Achieved tariff savings in 2020: 7'527'600 CHF, savings rate: 57.2 %

Analysis without gold (7108.12).

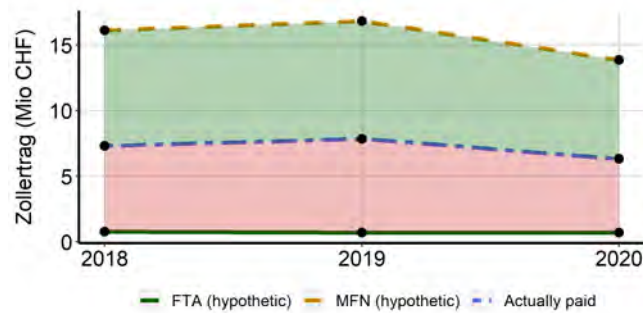
In 2020 52.6% of all exports were exported duty free (by value).



Hypothetical customs duties on products exported in 2020 (excluding non-traded products).



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA. Green: achieved customs savings. Red: Non-achieved customs savings.



Comparison of aggregated utilization rates over the past years



	Product-group	HS Code	Export Volumes					Utilization Rate (%)	Tariff savings	
			Total	MFN	MFN-zero	FTA	other		achieved	non-achieved
				(in millions of CHF)						
Top-10 product cat. with highest exp. values	Total		234.6	104.1	0.0	126.8	3.7	57.2	7'527.6	5'622.9
	Pharmaceuticals	30	90.8	31.8	0.0	59.0	0.0	65.0	3'539.8	1'908.6
	Machines	84	35.1	22.3	0.0	9.8	2.9	31.1	585.3	1'299.8
	Precision Instruments	90	33.9	15.4	0.0	18.5	0.0	54.7	1'110.3	919.9
	Specialized Machines	85	11.2	6.9	0.0	3.6	0.7	34.4	213.1	406.5
	Org. Chemicals	29	8.2	2.2	0.0	6.1	0.0	73.7	363.0	129.7
	Tools	82	6.3	0.6	0.0	5.8	0.0	91.0	346.3	34.3
	Watches	91	5.9	0.4	0.0	5.4	0.0	92.7	326.0	25.9
	Dyeing Extracts	32	5.2	4.3	0.0	0.9	0.0	59.6	49.9	33.8
	Articles of Iron and Steel	73	5.1	1.5	0.0	3.6	0.0	71.1	214.2	87.0
Beverages	22	4.2	4.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	
Top-10 product cat. with highest non-ach. customs savings	Pharmaceuticals	3002.1511	47.4	11.6	0.0	35.7	0.0	75.5	2'144.1	697.6
	Pharmaceuticals	3004.9092	12.3	7.7	0.0	4.6	0.0	37.2	273.6	462.5
	Pharmaceuticals	3002.1210	6.2	6.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	1.7	369.5
	Machines	8437.8000	5.2	5.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	1.2	309.4
	Machines	8411.9900	3.3	3.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	1.7	197.9
	Pharmaceuticals	3004.9029	3.0	2.8	0.0	0.2	0.0	6.9	12.4	167.5
	Precision Instruments	9027.8090	3.0	2.7	0.0	0.3	0.0	8.9	15.8	162.2
	Precision Instruments	9019.2090	3.5	2.7	0.0	0.9	0.0	24.4	51.7	160.2
	Precision Instruments	9021.5010	2.5	2.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	148.6
	Misc. Chemical Goods	3822.0000	3.1	1.8	0.0	1.3	0.0	42.6	78.7	106.2

# Imports from China 2020



Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.07.2014

Preference utilization rate in 2018, 2019, 2020: 42.9, 41.5, 35.4 %

Total Imports: 16.58 bln. CHF

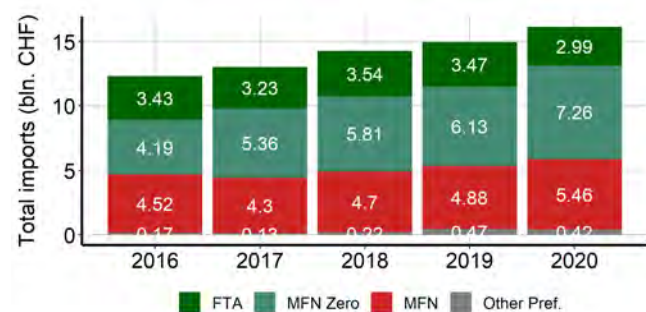
Expected PUR for 2020 (based on product mix): 49.1 %

Imports without gold: 16.15 bln. CHF

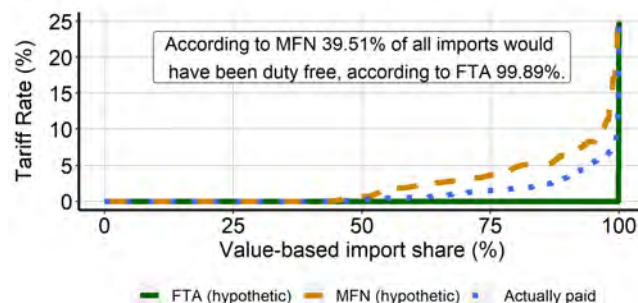
Achieved tariff savings in Jahr 2020: 162'173'500 CHF, Savings rate: 48.1 %

Analysis without gold (7108.12) and products with quotas. 443'437'524 CHF of imports and 638'183 CHF of customs revenue are omitted.

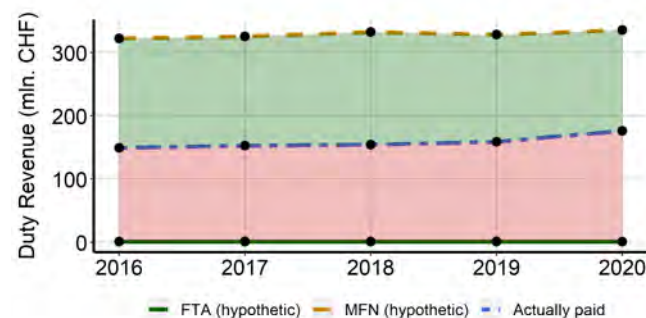
In 2020 65.1% of all imports were imported duty free (by value).



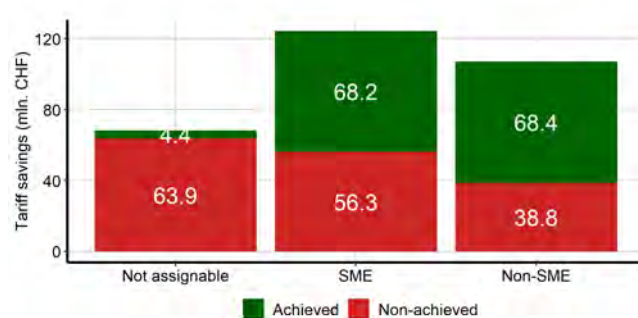
Hypothetical customs duties on products imported in 2020 (excluding non-traded products).



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA. Green: achieved customs savings. Red: Non-achieved customs savings.



Achieved and non-achieved tariff duty savings by company size in 2020.



	Product-group	HS Code	Import Volumes					Utilization Rate (%)	Tariff savings	
			Total	MFN	MFN-zero	FTA	other		achieved	non-achieved
Total			16'137.1	5'462.9	7'261.4	2'992.8	420.0	35.4	162'173.5	175'024.3
Top-10 product cat. with highest imp. values	Specialized Machines	85	3'777.6	479.5	2'873.2	422.6	2.2	46.8	11'860.9	7'057.8
	Machines	84	2'794.3	313.5	2'139.5	329.5	11.7	51.2	9'006.2	3'650.8
	Clothing (woven)	62	1'329.2	1'070.7	110.3	140.8	7.4	11.6	25'714.6	58'865.7
	Clothing	61	984.9	805.4	46.3	133.1	0.0	14.2	14'305.3	30'096.2
	Org. Chemicals	29	964.0	248.7	398.6	298.9	17.7	54.6	1'471.7	437.3
	Other Textiles	63	872.6	101.5	638.3	114.3	18.6	53.0	19'538.8	12'833.5
	Footwear	64	557.1	485.4	0.0	71.6	0.1	12.9	7'210.2	10'688.6
	Furniture	94	533.2	178.0	264.0	91.1	0.1	33.9	5'868.4	7'672.2
	Toys	95	448.4	231.4	74.6	142.4	0.0	38.1	7'221.9	6'254.6
	Precision Instruments	90	448.0	130.5	290.4	22.2	4.9	14.6	478.2	888.1
Top-10 product cat. with highest non-ach. customs savings	Clothing (woven)	6202.9300	150.0	136.8	0.0	13.1	0.0	8.8	3'270.3	9'115.3
	Clothing	6110.3000	144.0	125.4	0.0	18.6	0.0	12.9	2'887.6	6'176.6
	Clothing (woven)	6202.1300	67.6	63.6	0.0	4.0	0.0	5.9	1'308.9	5'353.5
	Other Textiles	6307.9099	776.0	41.6	638.2	77.6	18.6	65.1	9'926.1	4'101.3
	Clothing (woven)	6204.4310	62.8	60.1	0.0	2.7	0.0	4.3	903.5	3'654.1
	Clothing (woven)	6201.9300	54.6	48.4	0.0	6.2	0.0	11.3	1'181.9	3'464.0
	Clothing (woven)	6204.6300	56.9	51.3	0.0	5.7	0.0	9.9	1'486.6	3'205.1
	Footwear	6404.1900	187.8	164.4	0.0	23.4	0.0	12.5	2'473.7	2'893.5
	Clothing (woven)	6203.4200	132.0	125.0	0.0	7.0	0.0	5.3	786.2	2'811.4
	Toys	9503.0090	175.6	113.9	0.0	61.7	0.0	35.1	2'538.2	2'754.0



# Imports from Costa Rica 2020



Date of entry into force of the FTA: 29.08.2014

Preference utilization rate in 2018, 2019, 2020: 67.9, 62.5, 59.7 %

Total Imports: 101.21 mln. CHF

Expected PUR for 2020 (based on product mix): 59.2 %

Imports without gold: 101.21 mln. CHF

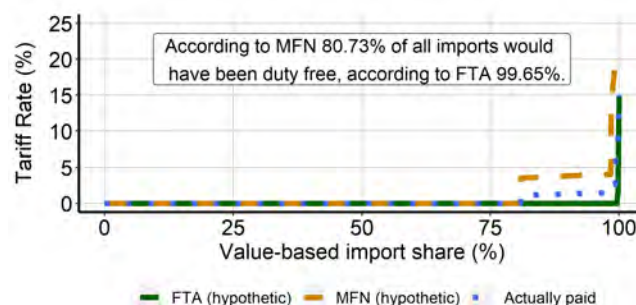
Achieved tariff savings in Jahr 2020: 610'800 CHF, Savings rate: 65.8 %

Analysis without gold (7108.12) and products with quotas. 2'316'841 CHF of imports and 3'880 CHF of customs revenue are omitted.

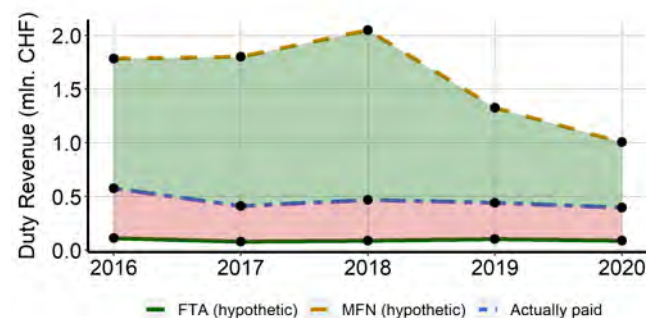
In 2020 87.6% of all imports were imported duty free (by value).



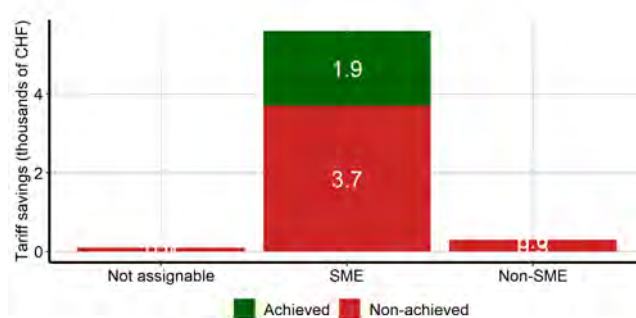
Hypothetical customs duties on products imported in 2020 (excluding non-traded products).



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA. Green: achieved customs savings. Red: Non-achieved customs savings.



Achieved and non-achieved tariff duty savings by company size in 2020.



	Product-group	HS Code	Import Volumes					Utilization Rate (%)	Tariff savings	
			Total	MFN	MFN-zero	FTA	other		achieved	non-achieved
Total			98.9	10.9	75.8	10.7	1.5	59.7	610.8	317.3
Top-10 product cat. with highest imp. values	Coffee and Tea	09	61.6	0.1	61.5	0.0	0.0	61.3	0.3	0.2
	Fruits	08	17.4	7.6	0.0	9.8	0.0	59.1	442.1	275.8
	Precision Instruments	90	12.3	0.1	12.2	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
	Plastics	39	1.4	0.8	0.7	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
	Specialized Machines	85	1.3	0.7	0.6	0.0	0.1	—	0.0	0.0
	Prep. of vegetables	20	1.1	0.3	0.0	0.8	0.0	79.9	166.7	25.8
	Vegetables	07	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	9.4
	Jewelry	71	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.6	0.0	0.1
	Machines	84	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	100.0	0.0	0.1
	Fish	03	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
Top-10 product cat. with highest non-ach. customs savings	Fruits	0804.3000	16.2	6.6	0.0	9.6	0.0	59.3	409.9	246.3
	Fruits	0803.9000	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	50.8	32.1	29.2
	Prep. of vegetables	2009.4110	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.0	85.5	124.7	17.6
	Prep. of vegetables	2008.9919	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	83.8	40.1	6.8
	Vegetables	0714.1090	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	—	0.0	5.3
	Tobacco	2402.1000	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	3.7
	Vegetables	0709.9999	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	—	0.0	3.5
	Plants	0602.9099	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7
	Prep. of vegetables	2009.4910	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	43.8	1.9	1.4
	Fruits	0803.1000	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3



# Exports to Costa Rica 2020



Date of entry into force of the FTA: 29.08.2014

Preference utilization rate in 2018, 2019, 2020: 13.1, 14.4, 12.5 %

Total exports: 150.45 mln. CHF

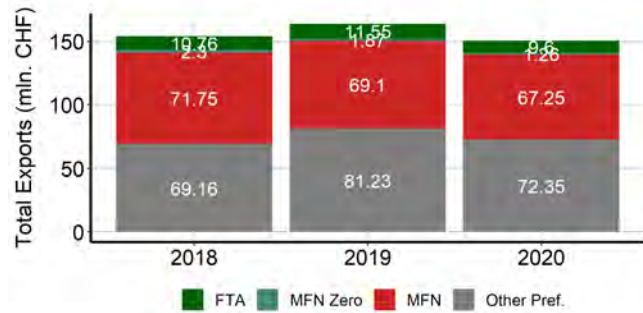
Expected PUR for 2020 (based on product mix): 55.1 %

Exports without gold: 150.45 mln. CHF

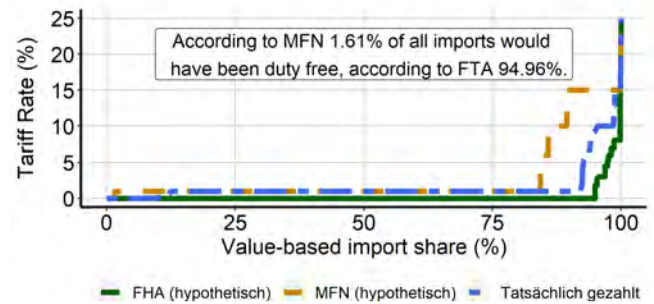
Achieved tariff savings in 2020: 1'017'500 CHF, savings rate: 50.5 %

Analysis without gold (7108.12).

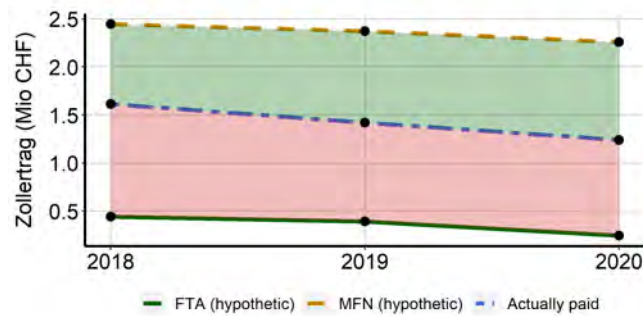
In 2020 6.3% of all exports were exported duty free (by value).



Hypothetical customs duties on products exported in 2020 (excluding non-traded products).



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA. Green: achieved customs savings. Red: Non-achieved customs savings.



Comparison of aggregated utilization rates over the past years



	Product-group	HS Code	Export Volumes					Utilization Rate (%)	Tariff savings	
			Total	MFN	MFN-zero	FTA	other		achieved	non-achieved
			(in millions of CHF)					(in thousands of CHF)		
Total			150.5	67.3	1.3	9.6	72.3	12.5	1'017.5	998.8
Top-10 product cat. with highest exp. values	Pharmaceuticals	30	78.6	37.6	0.0	0.0	40.9	0.1	0.3	376.4
	Precision Instruments	90	32.9	11.7	0.6	0.0	20.6	0.1	0.1	118.6
	Specialized Machines	85	5.3	0.8	0.5	0.0	4.0	2.4	0.2	14.1
	Watches	91	4.4	0.1	0.0	4.4	0.0	98.1	652.8	7.7
	Org. Chemicals	29	4.1	2.3	0.0	1.6	0.3	40.8	15.7	22.7
	Machines	84	4.0	2.5	0.1	0.0	1.4	1.5	0.4	40.6
	Fertilizers	31	3.6	3.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	35.6
	Books	49	2.0	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	20.4
	Jewelry	71	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.0	3.3
	Beverages	22	1.6	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.0	99.1	239.3	1.7
Top-10 product cat. with highest non-ach. customs savings	Pharmaceuticals	3004.9091	18.1	18.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	180.8
	Pharmaceuticals	3004.9091	17.5	15.9	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.0	159.1
	Toys	9506.9900	1.1	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	113.0
	Misc. Edible Preparations	2106.9079	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	40.0
	Precision Instruments	9021.1000	3.6	3.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	35.5
	Precision Instruments	9019.2000	2.5	2.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.5
	Cosmetics	3304.9900	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	24.7
	Precision Instruments	9021.3900	2.3	2.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.7
	Books	4907.0020	2.0	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.0
	Pharmaceuticals	3002.1900	1.8	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.4

# Imports from the Faroe Islands 2020



Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.03.1995

Preference utilization rate in 2018, 2019, 2020: 100.0, 100.0, 68.5 %

Total Imports: 4.89 mln. CHF

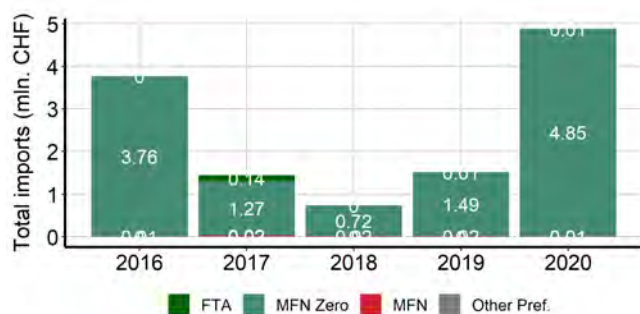
Expected PUR for 2020 (based on product mix): 62.5 %

Imports without gold: 4.89 mln. CHF

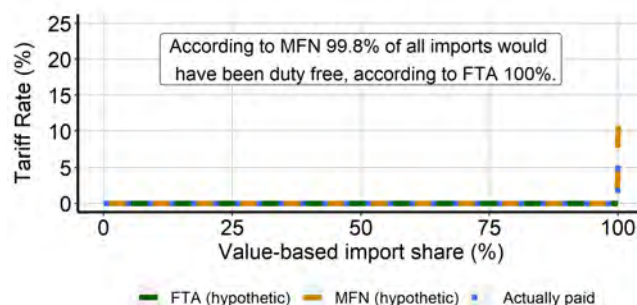
Achieved tariff savings in Jahr 2020: 300 CHF, Savings rate: 50 %

Analysis without gold (7108.12) and products with quotas. 11'292 CHF of imports and 5 CHF of customs revenue are omitted.

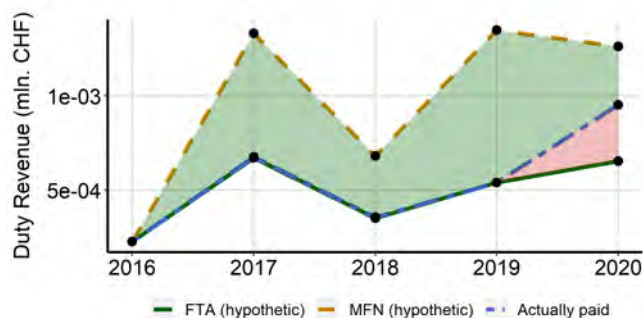
In 2020 99.7% of all imports were imported duty free (by value).



Hypothetical customs duties on products imported in 2020 (excluding non-traded products).



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA. Green: achieved customs savings. Red: Non-achieved customs savings.



Achieved and non-achieved tariff duty savings by company size in 2020.

No graphic

	Product-group	HS Code	Import Volumes					Utilization Rate (%)	Tariff savings	
			Total	MFN	MFN-zero	FTA	other		achieved	non-achieved
Total			4.9	0.0	4.8	0.0	0.0	68.5	0.3	0.3
Top-10 product cat. with highest imp. values	Fish	03	4.8	0.0	4.8	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
	Beverages	22	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	58.3	0.3	0.3
	Furskins	43	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.6	0.0	0.0
	Paper	48	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
	Clothing	61	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
	Clothing (woven)	62	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
	Footwear	64	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
	Iron and Steel	72	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
	Specialized Machines	85	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
	Cars	87	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
Top-10 product cat. with highest non-ach. customs savings	Beverages	2203.0031	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	58.3	0.3	0.3
	Furskins	4302.1900	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.6	0.0	0.0
	Clothing	6110.3000	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
	Beverages	2208.6020	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
	Beverages	2208.9099	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
	Clothing	6110.9090	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
	Specialized Machines	8501.5200	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
	Fish	0302.8980	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
	Fish	0305.5100	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
	Fish	0308.2100	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0

# Imports from Georgia 2020



Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.05.2018

Preference utilization rate in 2019, 2020: 0.1, 2.5 %

Total Imports: 91.12 mln. CHF

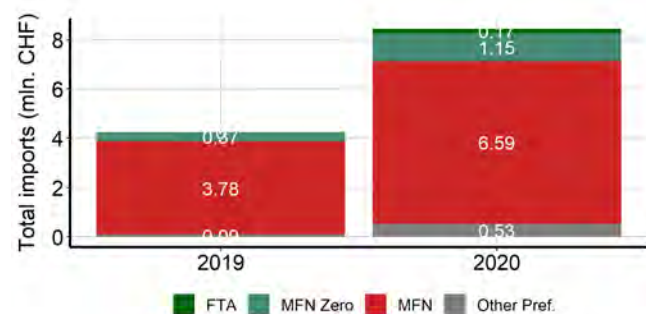
Expected PUR for 2020 (based on product mix): 60.1 %

Imports without gold: 9 mln. CHF

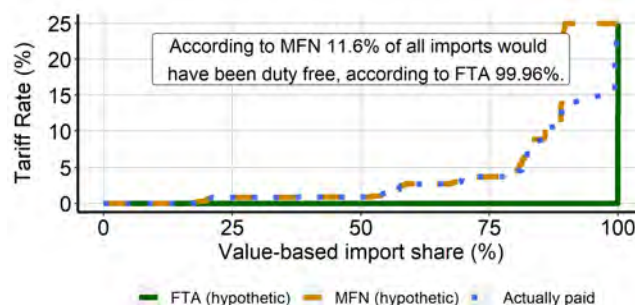
Achieved tariff savings in Jahr 2020: 3'000 CHF, Savings rate: 1 %

Analysis without gold (7108.12) and products with quotas. 82'681'312 CHF of imports and 14'579 CHF of customs revenue are omitted.

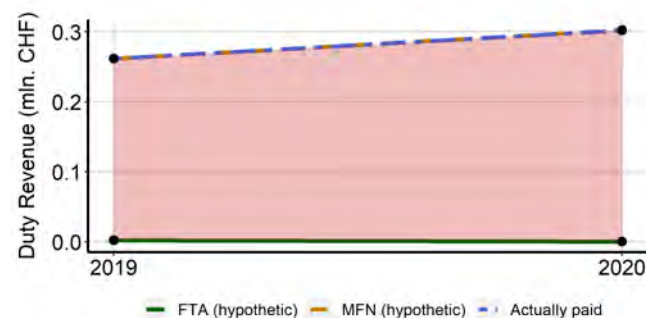
In 2020 19.6% of all imports were imported duty free (by value).



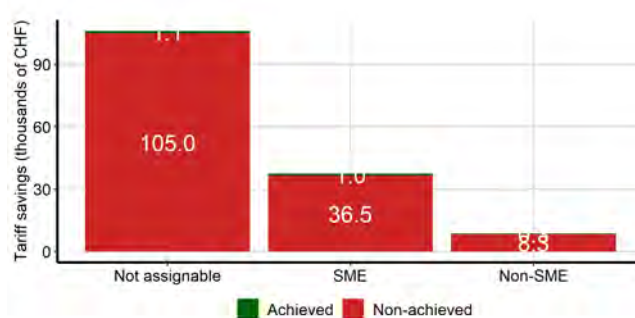
Hypothetical customs duties on products imported in 2020 (excluding non-traded products).



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA. Green: achieved customs savings. Red: Non-achieved customs savings.



Achieved and non-achieved tariff duty savings by company size in 2020.



	Product-group	HS Code	Import Volumes					Utilization	Tariff savings	
			Total	MFN	MFN-zero	FTA	other		achieved	non-achieved
			(in millions of CHF)					(%)	(in thousands of CHF)	
Top-10 product cat. with highest imp. values	Total		8.4	6.6	1.2	0.2	0.5	2.5	3.0	301.9
	Cars	87	2.6	2.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.0
	Clothing	61	1.4	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4	61.2
	Other Textiles	63	0.9	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	146.4
	Wood	44	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.0
	Clothing (woven)	62	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	17.8
	Works of Art	97	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
	Watches	91	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Wadding	56	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.4
	Pharmaceuticals	30	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	—	0.0	0.0
Plastics	39	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7	
Top-10 product cat. with highest non-ach. customs savings	Other Textiles	6307.9099	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	134.1
	Wadding	5609.0000	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.4
	Clothing	6109.9000	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	24.3
	Clothing	6104.6300	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.7
	Cars	8703.2200	2.4	2.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	21.0
	Wood	4421.9900	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.0
	Other Textiles	6307.9010	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.3
	Clothing (woven)	6204.4410	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.0
	Clothing	6110.3000	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.5
	Clothing	6109.1000	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.3

# Imports from Hong Kong 2020



Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.10.2012

Preference utilization rate in 2018, 2019, 2020: 0.7, 0.7, 1.8 %

Total Imports: 11.31 bln. CHF

Expected PUR for 2020 (based on product mix): 33.0 %

Imports without gold: 1.55 bln. CHF

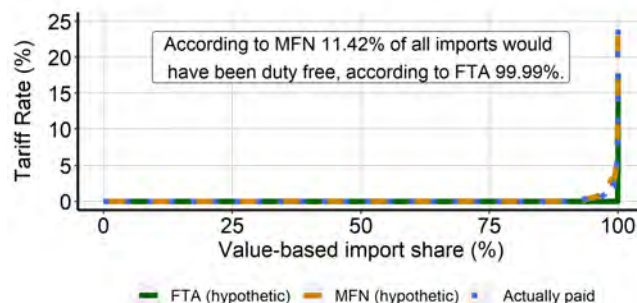
Achieved tariff savings in Jahr 2020: 201'200 CHF, Savings rate: 12.4 %

Analysis without gold (7108.12) and products with quotas. 9'758'049'167 CHF of imports and 7'960 CHF of customs revenue are omitted.

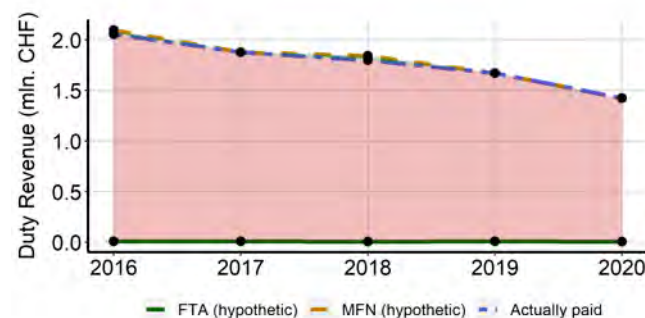
In 2020 28.4% of all imports were imported duty free (by value).



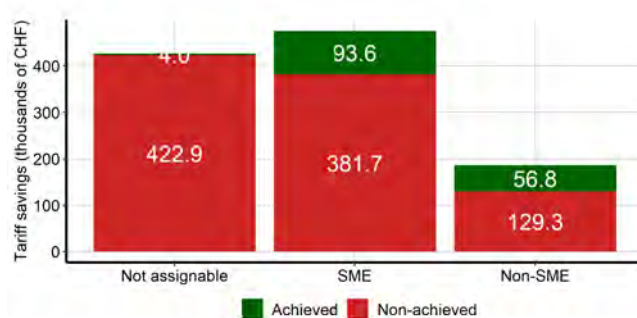
Hypothetical customs duties on products imported in 2020 (excluding non-traded products).



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA. Green: achieved customs savings. Red: Non-achieved customs savings.



Achieved and non-achieved tariff duty savings by company size in 2020.



	Product-group	HS Code	Import Volumes					Utilization Rate (%)	Tariff savings	
			Total	MFN	MFN-zero	FTA	other		achieved	non-achieved
	Total		1'551.8	439.8	95.2	8.1	1'008.7	1.8	201.2	1'417.8
Top-10 product cat. with highest imp. values	Jewelry	71	1'150.1	315.6	1.0	0.3	833.3	0.1	4.0	93.8
	Watches	91	226.7	55.0	0.0	4.1	167.7	6.9	30.3	190.1
	Specialized Machines	85	64.4	10.1	51.2	0.8	2.3	7.2	5.3	70.1
	Machines	84	17.0	3.2	13.6	0.1	0.1	2.5	2.2	27.0
	Clothing	61	14.1	13.5	0.2	0.3	0.1	2.1	22.3	248.1
	Precision Instruments	90	11.8	3.7	7.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.0	16.0
	Other Textiles	63	10.8	2.0	8.1	0.2	0.5	7.5	6.0	84.4
	Works of Art	97	8.6	0.0	7.5	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Clothing (woven)	62	8.1	7.2	0.4	0.2	0.3	3.2	31.3	320.4
	Leather Articles	42	6.2	4.2	0.0	0.3	1.7	6.1	6.7	49.3
Top-10 product cat. with highest non-ach. customs savings	Clothing	6112.4100	7.0	7.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	93.3
	Other Textiles	6307.9099	10.5	1.8	8.1	0.1	0.5	6.9	3.9	62.5
	Clothing (woven)	6202.9300	0.9	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	4.1	50.2
	Watches	9111.2000	10.9	8.8	0.0	1.8	0.2	17.1	14.5	45.2
	Clothing (woven)	6204.4390	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	32.8
	Jewelry	7116.2010	5.9	4.3	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.6	0.0	30.8
	Clothing (woven)	6204.4310	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.7
	Clothing	6110.3000	0.9	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.3	25.4
	Watches	9113.2000	4.5	3.7	0.0	0.6	0.2	14.1	6.3	22.8
	Jewelry	7113.1900	838.3	54.3	0.0	0.1	783.9	0.2	0.0	20.7



# Exports to Hong Kong 2020



Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.10.2012

Total exports: 6.5 bln. CHF

Exports without gold: 5.78 bln. CHF

Preference utilization rate in 2018, 2019, 2020: —, —, — %

Expected PUR for 2020 (based on product mix): 0 %

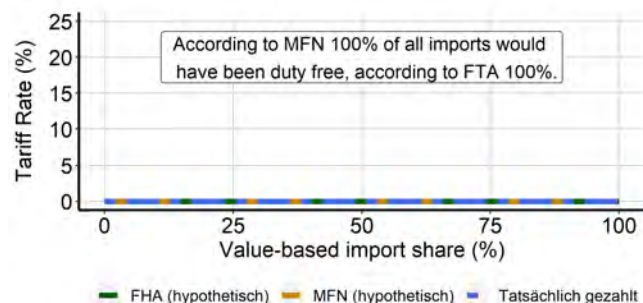
Achieved tariff savings in 2020: 0 CHF, savings rate: — %

Analysis without gold (7108.12).

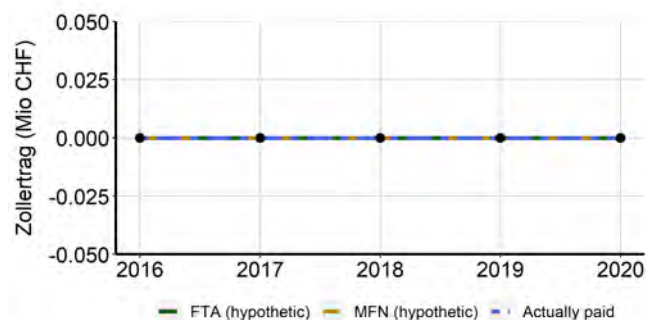
In 2020 100% of all exports  
were exported duty free (by value).



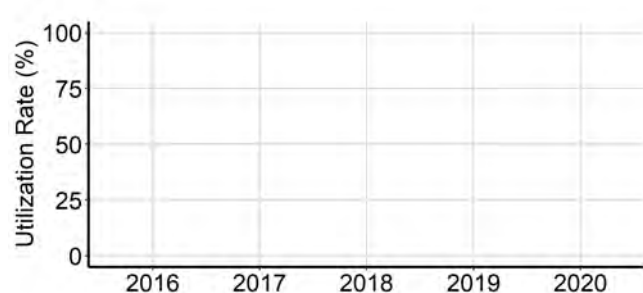
Hypothetical customs duties on products exported in 2020  
(excluding non-traded products).



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA. Green:  
achieved customs savings. Red: Non-achieved customs savings.



Comparison of aggregated utilization rates  
over the past years



	Product-group	HS Code	Export Volumes					Utilization	Tariff savings	
			Total	MFN	MFN-zero	FTA	other	Rate (%)	achieved	non-achieved
			(in millions of CHF)					(in thousands of CHF)		
Top-10 product cat. with highest exp. values	Total		5'780.3	0.0	5'780.3	0.0	0.0		0.0	0.0
	Jewelry	71	2'091.3	0.0	2'091.3	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
	Watches	91	1'853.7	0.0	1'853.7	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
	Cosmetics	33	443.1	0.0	443.1	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
	Pharmaceuticals	30	233.1	0.0	233.1	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
	Leather Articles	42	224.1	0.0	224.1	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
	Works of Art	97	196.1	0.0	196.1	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
	Specialized Machines	85	156.1	0.0	156.1	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
	Precision Instruments	90	115.7	0.0	115.7	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
	Machines	84	90.3	0.0	90.3	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
Clothing (woven)	62	82.1	0.0	82.1	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0	
Top-10 product cat. with highest non-ach. customs savings		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
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		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	

# Imports from Israel 2020



Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.07.1993

Preference utilization rate in 2018, 2019, 2020: 21.1, 29.2, 34.1 %

Total Imports: 0.4 bln. CHF

Expected PUR for 2020 (based on product mix): 30.4 %

Imports without gold: 0.39 bln. CHF

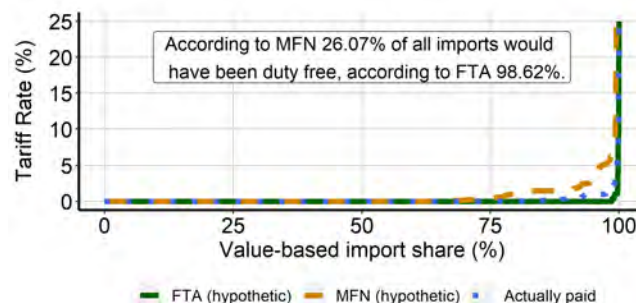
Achieved tariff savings in Jahr 2020: 2'231'800 CHF, Savings rate: 82.2 %

Analysis without gold (7108.12) and products with quotas. 10'617'322 CHF of imports and 227'517 CHF of customs revenue are omitted.

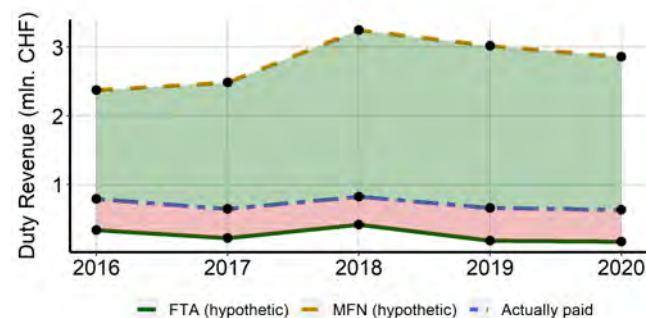
In 2020 50.4% of all imports were imported duty free (by value).



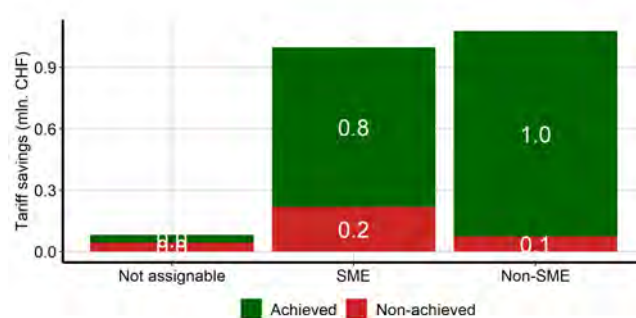
Hypothetical customs duties on products imported in 2020 (excluding non-traded products).



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA. Green: achieved customs savings. Red: Non-achieved customs savings.



Achieved and non-achieved tariff duty savings by company size in 2020.



	Product-group	HS Code	Import Volumes					Utilization Rate (%)	Tariff savings	
			Total	MFN	MFN-zero	FTA	other		achieved	non-achieved
			(in millions of CHF)					(in thousands of CHF)		
Top-10 product cat. with highest imp. values	Total		385.7	181.2	92.3	93.0	19.2	34.1	2'231.8	483.2
	Jewelry	71	144.0	138.3	0.0	1.9	3.8	1.4	178.3	55.7
	Specialized Machines	85	42.3	2.9	31.4	5.1	2.8	63.8	12.6	8.9
	Machines	84	34.7	5.3	7.3	20.6	1.5	79.4	172.4	22.6
	Precision Instruments	90	30.8	0.5	28.9	0.5	0.8	51.1	0.5	1.1
	Cars	87	27.2	0.2	0.0	27.0	0.1	99.3	392.1	5.5
	Org. Chemicals	29	14.9	4.1	2.8	6.6	1.4	62.1	4.9	13.2
	Fruits	08	14.8	7.4	0.1	7.3	0.0	50.1	87.6	58.4
	Plastics	39	14.0	4.0	1.3	8.6	0.0	68.3	334.6	96.7
	Tools	82	7.9	4.5	0.0	3.5	0.0	43.7	54.9	30.0
Pharmaceuticals	30	7.7	0.0	7.6	0.0	0.1	—	0.0	0.0	
Top-10 product cat. with highest non-ach. customs savings	Jewelry	7113.1900	3.4	2.2	0.0	1.2	0.0	34.7	143.9	32.4
	Articles of Iron and Steel	7307.9220	2.3	2.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	22.2
	Cosmetics	3305.9000	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.7	0.0	79.2	25.5	20.9
	Plastics	3920.3000	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.9
	Plastics	3926.9000	2.3	0.8	1.1	0.4	0.0	35.8	9.8	19.9
	Tools	8212.2000	2.0	1.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	21.1	5.4	19.6
	Fruits	0804.4000	4.2	3.4	0.0	0.8	0.0	18.1	3.8	17.7
	Plastics	3917.4000	1.3	0.8	0.0	0.6	0.0	41.8	16.6	15.9
	Cosmetics	3304.9900	1.5	0.6	0.0	1.0	0.0	63.4	22.3	15.3
	Jewelry	7113.1100	1.5	1.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	35.1	29.0	14.9

# Imports from Japan 2020



Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.09.2009

Preference utilization rate in 2018, 2019, 2020: 46.4, 41.2, 41.0 %

Total Imports: 4.99 bln. CHF

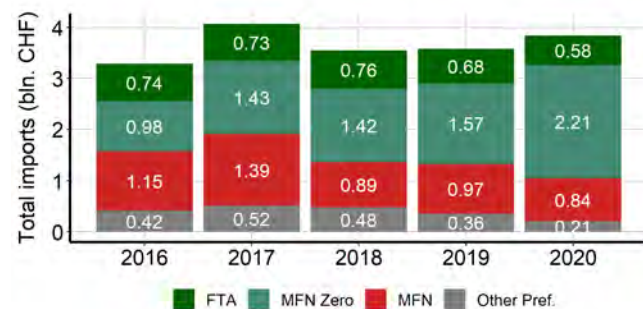
Expected PUR for 2020 (based on product mix): 63.2 %

Imports without gold: 3.84 bln. CHF

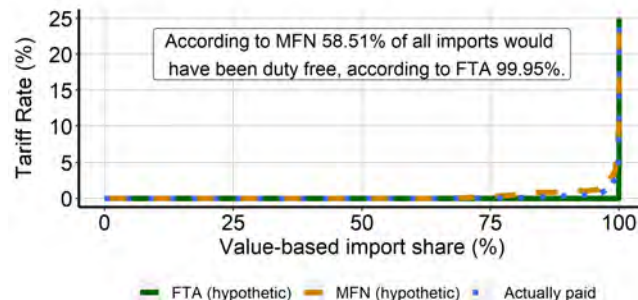
Achieved tariff savings in Jahr 2020: 5'885'500 CHF, Savings rate: 53.6 %

Analysis without gold (7108.12) and products with quotas. 1'146'552'332 CHF of imports and 820 CHF of customs revenue are omitted.

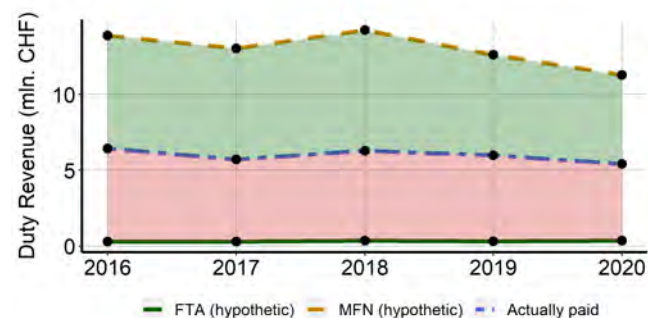
In 2020 76.1% of all imports were imported duty free (by value).



Hypothetical customs duties on products imported in 2020 (excluding non-traded products).



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA. Green: achieved customs savings. Red: Non-achieved customs savings.



Achieved and non-achieved tariff duty savings by company size in 2020.



	Product-group	HS Code	Import Volumes					Utilization Rate (%)	Tariff savings	
			Total	MFN	MFN-zero	FTA	other		achieved	non-achieved
			(in millions of CHF)					(in thousands of CHF)		
Total			3'842.7	840.5	2'206.3	583.1	212.7	41.0	5'885.5	5'093.8
Top-10 product cat. with highest imp. values	Pharmaceuticals	30	1'467.4	0.0	1'466.1	0.0	1.3	—	0.0	0.0
	Cars	87	528.2	139.7	1.6	386.9	0.1	73.5	3'749.8	2'198.3
	Machines	84	376.4	142.4	193.2	31.1	9.7	17.9	140.5	540.7
	Specialized Machines	85	279.5	88.8	162.2	26.7	1.8	23.1	155.9	460.8
	Jewelry	71	245.6	139.4	0.1	5.9	100.2	4.0	36.6	25.3
	Precision Instruments	90	172.7	40.8	120.9	0.5	10.6	1.2	4.5	147.2
	Org. Chemicals	29	172.1	28.3	96.1	42.2	5.5	59.9	179.8	51.6
	Misc. Chemical Goods	38	105.2	14.1	83.4	1.5	6.2	9.7	1.3	10.5
	Plastics	39	99.3	72.2	5.7	21.2	0.2	22.7	669.4	202.5
	Watches	91	75.8	10.8	0.0	0.1	65.0	0.6	0.7	10.3
Top-10 product cat. with highest non-ach. customs savings	Cars	8708.3090	3.8	3.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	350.8
	Cars	8708.2990	7.3	7.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	214.7
	Cars	8703.4020	57.5	21.6	0.0	35.9	0.0	62.5	309.4	206.5
	Cars	8704.2130	4.2	3.5	0.0	0.7	0.0	16.6	34.2	193.3
	Cars	8703.4033	112.8	17.7	0.0	95.2	0.0	84.4	798.1	155.2
	Cars	8703.2200	31.7	17.8	0.0	13.9	0.0	43.9	112.0	154.4
	Cars	8711.4000	17.0	7.5	0.0	9.5	0.0	56.0	148.5	104.6
	Cars	8711.2000	11.0	8.0	0.0	3.0	0.0	27.1	25.9	83.6
	Precision Instruments	9002.1100	20.3	20.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	82.6
	Cars	8708.1000	3.2	3.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	78.8

# Exports to Japan 2020



Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.09.2009

Preference utilization rate in 2018, 2019, 2020: 52.2, 53.3, 50.7 %

Total exports: 7.07 bln. CHF

Expected PUR for 2020 (based on product mix): 63.8 %

Exports without gold: 7.04 bln. CHF

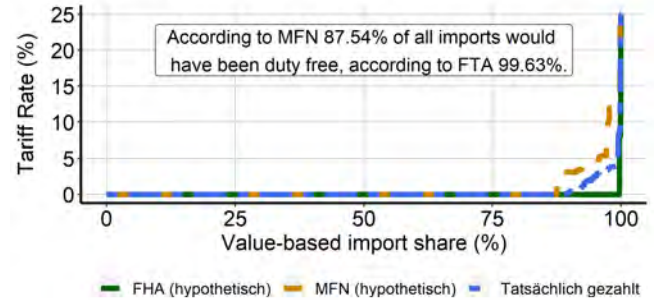
Achieved tariff savings in 2020: 32'028'600 CHF, savings rate: 64.6 %

Analysis without gold (7108.12).

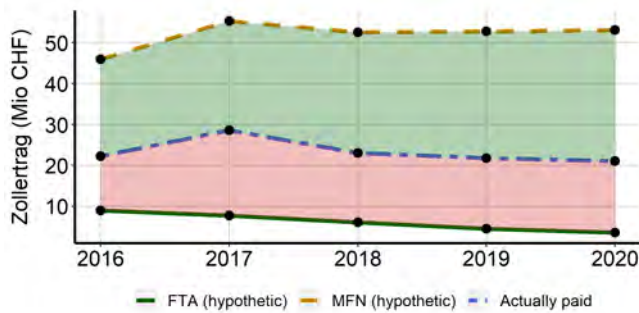
In 2020 93.5% of all exports  
were exported duty free (by value).



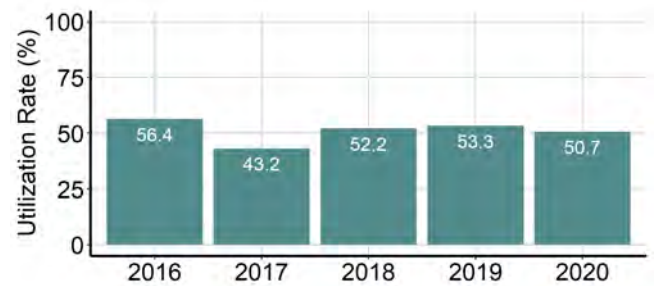
Hypothetical customs duties on products exported in 2020  
(excluding non-traded products).



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA. Green:  
achieved customs savings. Red: Non-achieved customs savings.



Comparison of aggregated utilization rates  
over the past years



	Product-group	HS Code	Export Volumes					Utilization Rate (%)	Tariff savings	
			Total	MFN	MFN-zero	FTA	other		achieved	non-achieved
Top-10 product cat. with highest exp. values	Total		7'030.2	436.7	6'149.8	443.7	0.0	50.7	32'028.6	17'514.7
	Pharmaceuticals	30	2'797.6	0.0	2'797.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
	Watches	91	1'620.7	7.7	1'611.6	1.4	0.0	15.1	137.5	446.6
	Precision Instruments	90	671.2	0.0	671.0	0.1	0.0	87.8	6.6	0.9
	Machines	84	496.9	0.0	496.9	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
	Org. Chemicals	29	393.4	294.2	44.0	55.2	0.0	15.8	1'795.7	10'124.8
	Tobacco	24	264.8	38.7	226.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1'286.4
	Jewelry	71	145.5	26.4	49.9	69.2	0.0	72.4	3'661.3	1'417.2
	Specialized Machines	85	130.5	4.6	125.7	0.1	0.0	1.5	2.7	222.7
	Beverages	22	119.8	4.1	0.4	115.4	0.0	96.6	15'091.9	552.7
Plastics	39	72.4	12.4	0.5	59.5	0.0	82.8	2'255.9	477.8	
Top-10 product cat. with highest non-ach. customs savings	Org. Chemicals	2933.7900	81.7	81.1	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.8	24.4	3'162.4
	Tobacco	2403.9920	37.8	37.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1'286.4
	Jewelry	7113.1902	66.5	23.6	0.0	42.9	0.0	64.5	2'316.9	1'272.6
	Org. Chemicals	2933.5940	35.2	29.3	0.0	6.0	0.0	16.9	184.5	907.2
	Org. Chemicals	2931.3900	26.3	26.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.0	815.0
	Org. Chemicals	2932.9900	26.3	25.2	0.0	1.1	0.0	4.0	32.7	781.9
	Org. Chemicals	2933.3922	24.0	24.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.4	743.2
	Org. Chemicals	2922.5000	16.5	16.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	642.3
	Org. Chemicals	2933.9909	26.0	18.9	0.0	7.1	0.0	27.3	220.7	586.5
	Beverages	2202.9910	109.0	4.0	0.0	105.0	0.0	96.3	14'075.0	533.9



# Imports from Jordan 2020



Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.09.2002

Preference utilization rate in 2018, 2019, 2020: 6.6, 9.1, 5.0 %

Total Imports: 267.24 mln. CHF

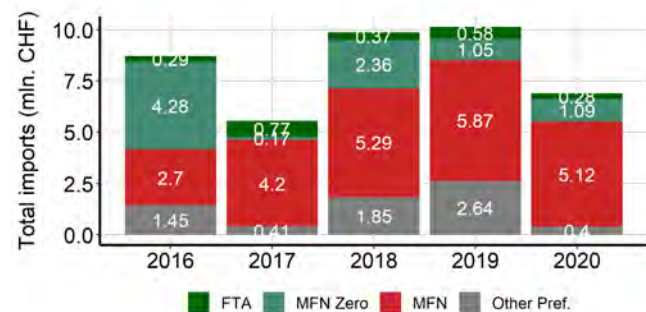
Expected PUR for 2020 (based on product mix): 30.4 %

Imports without gold: 6.9 mln. CHF

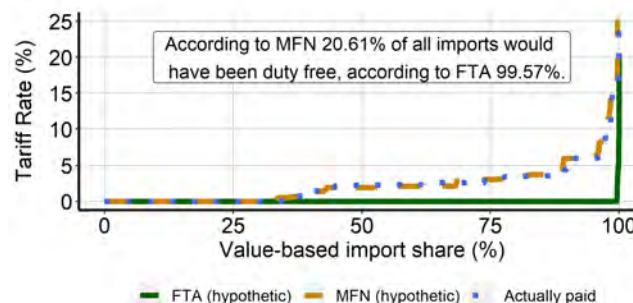
Achieved tariff savings in Jahr 2020: 15'000 CHF, Savings rate: 9.1 %

Analysis without gold (7108.12) and products with quotas. 260'332'810 CHF of imports and 41 CHF of customs revenue are omitted.

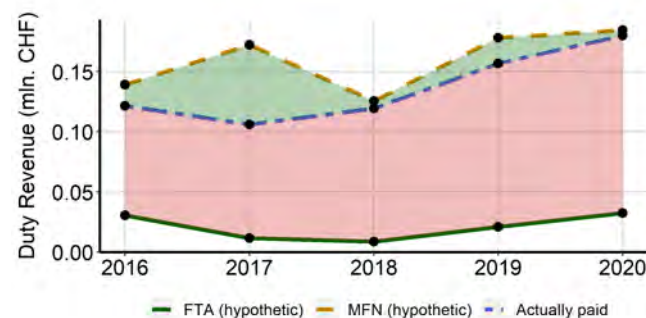
In 2020 21.9% of all imports were imported duty free (by value).



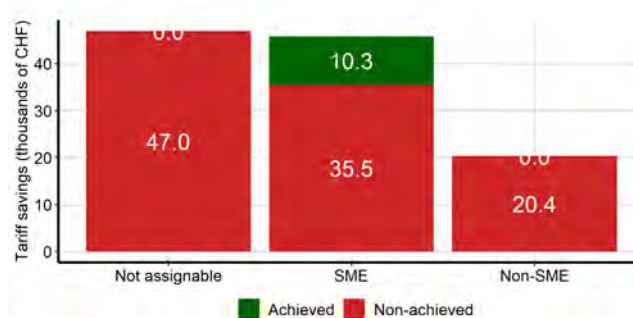
Hypothetical customs duties on products imported in 2020 (excluding non-traded products).



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA. Green: achieved customs savings. Red: Non-achieved customs savings.



Achieved and non-achieved tariff duty savings by company size in 2020.



	Product-group	HS Code	Import Volumes					Utilization	Tariff savings	
			Total	MFN	MFN-zero	FTA	other	Rate (%)	achieved (in thousands of CHF)	non-achieved
Top-10 product cat. with highest imp. values	Total		6.9	5.1	1.1	0.3	0.4	5.0	15.0	149.1
	Clothing	61	3.2	3.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.7	109.4
	Clothing (woven)	62	1.0	0.9	0.0	0.1	0.0	11.5	5.6	29.1
	Machines	84	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.1	1.7
	Aircrafts	88	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Specialized Machines	85	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
	Watches	91	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
	Fruits	08	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
	Prep. of vegetables	20	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Salt	25	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	99.8	0.3	0.0
Misc. Chemical Goods	38	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Top-10 product cat. with highest non-ach. customs savings	Clothing	6109.9000	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.7
	Clothing	6104.6300	0.9	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.9
	Clothing	6110.3000	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.5
	Clothing	6102.3000	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	13.9
	Clothing	6103.4300	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.9
	Clothing (woven)	6204.6300	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.1
	Clothing	6101.3000	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	6.4
	Clothing (woven)	6202.9300	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.5	6.3
	Clothing	6104.6200	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	4.7
	Clothing (woven)	6204.4410	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.2

## Exports to Jordan 2020



Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.09.2002

Preference utilization rate in 2018, 2019, 2020: 86.8, 88.0, 90.8 %

Total exports: 137.07 mln. CHF

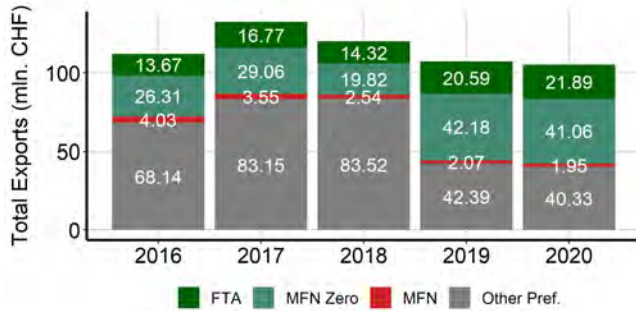
Expected PUR for 2020 (based on product mix): 69.2 %

Exports without gold: 105.24 mln. CHF

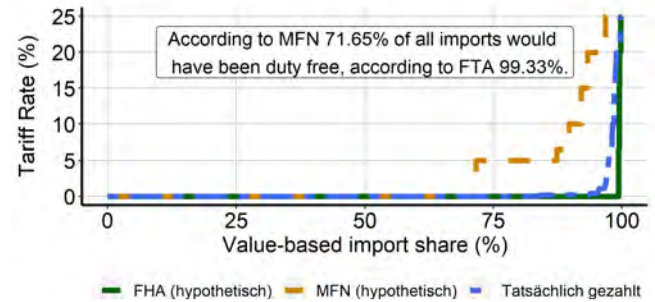
Achieved tariff savings in 2020: 1'649'600 CHF, savings rate: 88 %

Analysis without gold (7108.12).

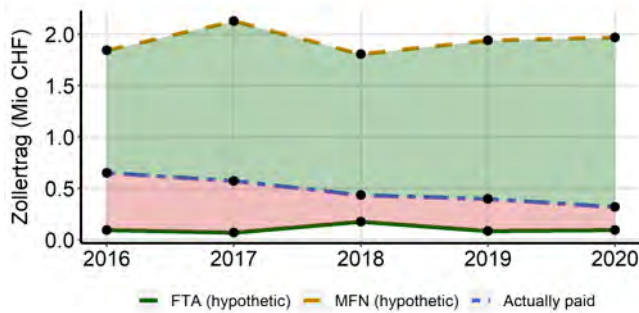
In 2020 59.7% of all exports  
were exported duty free (by value).



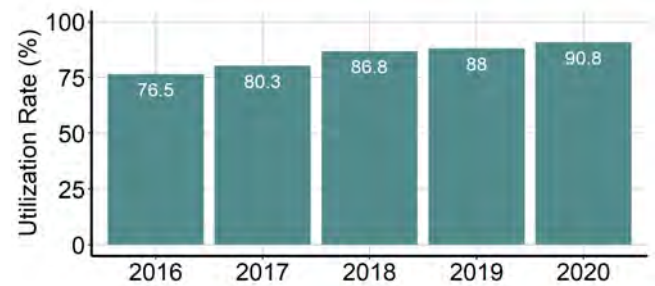
Hypothetical customs duties on products exported in 2020  
(excluding non-traded products).



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA. Green:  
achieved customs savings. Red: Non-achieved customs savings.



Comparison of aggregated utilization rates  
over the past years



	Product-group	HS Code	Export Volumes					Utilization	Tariff savings	
			Total	MFN	MFN-zero (in millions of CHF)	FTA	other	Rate (%)	achieved (in thousands of CHF)	non-achieved
Top-10 product cat. with highest exp. values	Total		105.2	2.0	41.1	21.9	40.3	90.8	1'649.6	224.7
	Pharmaceuticals	30	34.8	0.0	24.2	0.1	10.5	0.0	0.0	0.3
	Watches	91	11.5	0.3	0.0	11.0	0.2	97.1	616.4	18.1
	Precision Instruments	90	10.1	0.2	5.2	0.4	4.4	41.8	18.8	30.4
	Cosmetics	33	8.3	0.1	0.9	1.6	5.8	92.3	64.2	5.3
	Pastries	19	7.1	0.0	4.2	2.8	0.0	89.4	4.3	0.8
	Other Products	98	6.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.6	—	0.0	0.0
	Machines	84	5.3	0.1	0.7	0.8	3.8	79.9	46.9	12.5
	Cotton	52	4.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.6	—	0.0	0.0
	Jewelry	71	4.6	0.1	4.4	0.2	0.0	76.1	17.0	6.4
Org. Chemicals	29	2.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	2.0	—	0.0	0.0	
Top-10 product cat. with highest non-ach. customs savings	Misc. Edible Preparations	2101.1190	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	48.2
	Watches	9102.1100	6.3	0.3	0.0	6.0	0.0	95.3	301.1	14.8
	Precision Instruments	9027.9090	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.0	0.7	14.1
	Misc. Chemical Goods	3808.9499	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.3
	Cocoa	1806.3200	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	63.8	13.1	7.4
	Cocoa	1806.9000	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.1	94.3	120.7	7.2
	Precision Instruments	9025.8090	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	13.9	1.1	6.8
	Misc. Chemical Goods	3808.9199	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.8
	Soap	3402.2000	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	45.1	3.9	4.7
	Jewelry	7117.1900	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.5

# Imports from Canada 2020



Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.07.2009

Preference utilization rate in 2018, 2019, 2020: 31.2, 32.8, 26.0 %

Total Imports: 1.77 bln. CHF

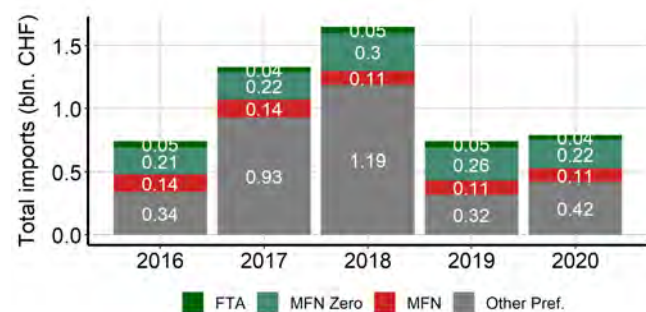
Expected PUR for 2020 (based on product mix): 54.5 %

Imports without gold: 0.81 bln. CHF

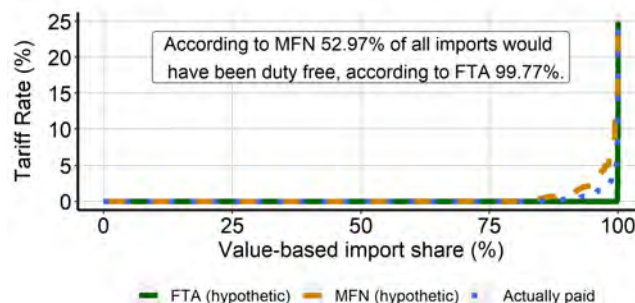
Achieved tariff savings in Jahr 2020: 923'500 CHF, Savings rate: 49.9 %

Analysis without gold (7108.12) and products with quotas. 982'797'665 CHF of imports and 308'033 CHF of customs revenue are omitted.

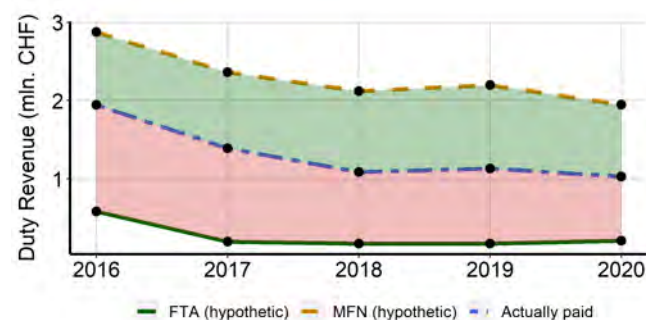
In 2020 77.1% of all imports were imported duty free (by value).



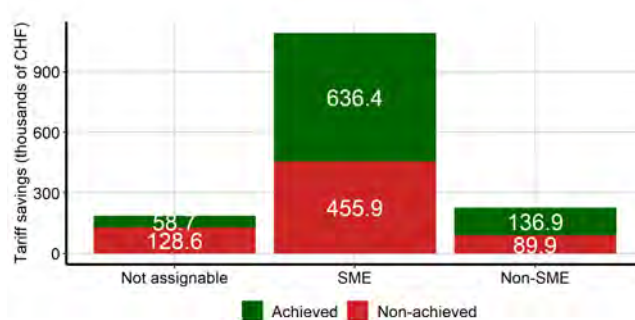
Hypothetical customs duties on products imported in 2020 (excluding non-traded products).



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA. Green: achieved customs savings. Red: Non-achieved customs savings.



Achieved and non-achieved tariff duty savings by company size in 2020.



	Product-group	HS Code	Import Volumes					Utilization	Tariff savings	
			Total	MFN	MFN-zero	FTA	other		Rate	achieved
			(in millions of CHF)					(%)	(in thousands of CHF)	
Top-10 product cat. with highest imp. values	Total		788.7	106.5	224.1	36.7	421.5	26.0	923.5	927.9
	Aircrafts	88	249.3	1.4	9.5	0.0	238.4	0.0	0.0	7.3
	Jewelry	71	122.9	27.2	24.0	0.0	71.7	0.0	0.6	8.1
	Pharmaceuticals	30	109.7	0.0	109.7	0.0	0.1	—	0.0	0.0
	Machines	84	101.2	25.4	8.3	1.3	66.3	4.8	13.7	93.3
	Specialized Machines	85	32.0	4.2	27.0	0.4	0.4	8.1	1.4	11.6
	Works of Art	97	30.3	0.3	2.5	0.0	27.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Precision Instruments	90	25.9	3.0	21.4	0.3	1.2	9.5	0.8	5.3
	Cars	87	20.8	9.7	1.4	9.6	0.0	49.7	103.7	174.8
	Inorg. Chemicals	28	8.6	1.0	3.6	3.9	0.0	78.9	4.9	0.4
Books	49	8.0	0.3	0.7	7.0	0.0	96.3	153.8	2.1	
Top-10 product cat. with highest non-ach. customs savings	Misc. Chemical Goods	3824.9991	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	—	0.0	63.9
	Cars	8704.3130	1.4	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	59.6
	Machines	8427.1000	1.2	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.1	49.8
	Misc. Chemical Goods	3824.9999	2.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.2	—	0.0	32.7
	Cars	8703.2440	4.4	4.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	31.2
	Fats and Oils	1504.2091	1.8	0.2	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.0	0.0	29.0
	Cosmetics	3304.9900	4.2	1.3	0.0	3.0	0.0	69.9	241.9	21.5
	Cosmetics	3305.9000	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.6	0.8	20.5
	Cars	8708.9923	0.9	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.0	32.6	9.6	20.1
	Animal Food	2309.1010	1.2	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.6	19.3



# Exports to Canada 2020



Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.07.2009

Preference utilization rate in 2018, 2019, 2020: 81.0, 80.6, 77.8 %

Total exports: 4.09 bln. CHF

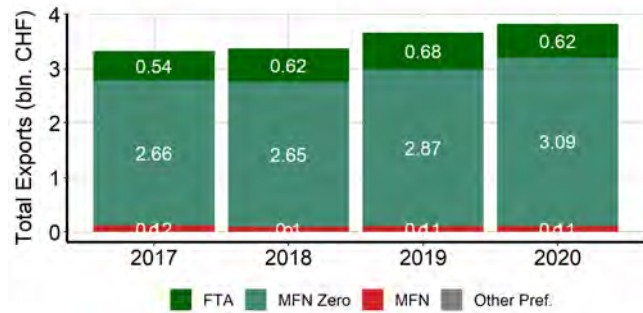
Expected PUR for 2020 (based on product mix): 71.2 %

Exports without gold: 3.81 bln. CHF

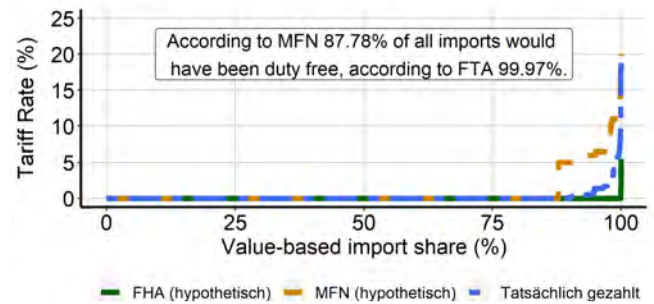
Achieved tariff savings in 2020: 24'380'600 CHF, savings rate: 79 %

Analysis without gold (7108.12).

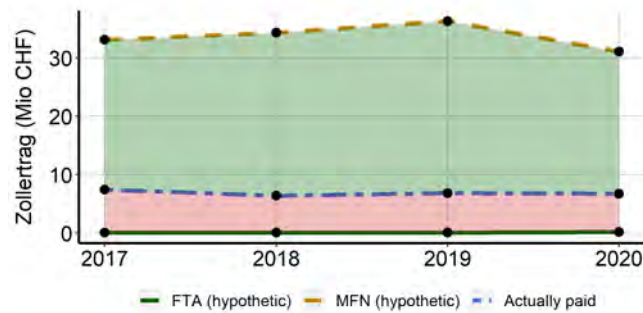
In 2020 97.2% of all exports were exported duty free (by value).



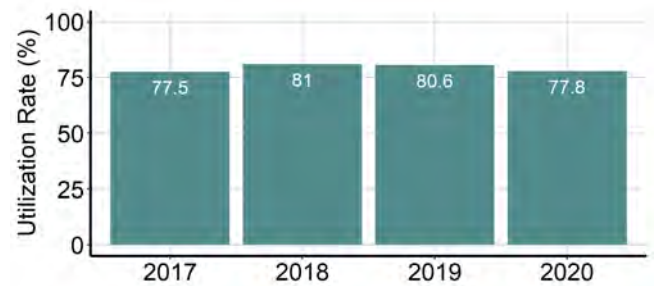
Hypothetical customs duties on products exported in 2020 (excluding non-traded products).



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA. Green: achieved customs savings. Red: Non-achieved customs savings.



Comparison of aggregated utilization rates over the past years



	Product-group	HS Code	Export Volumes					Utilization	Tariff savings	
			Total	MFN	MFN-zero (in millions of CHF)	FTA	other	Rate (%)	achieved (in thousands of CHF)	non-achieved
Top-10 product cat. with highest exp. values	Total		3'787.3	104.6	3'087.6	595.0	0.0	77.8	24'380.6	6'499.3
	Pharmaceuticals	30	1'944.9	0.0	1'940.1	4.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
	Org. Chemicals	29	241.5	0.0	239.4	2.1	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
	Machines	84	223.5	0.1	205.0	18.3	0.0	37.5	6.1	8.9
	Watches	91	213.2	40.6	2.2	170.4	0.0	80.6	8'425.8	2'041.3
	Precision Instruments	90	211.9	0.4	206.1	5.4	0.0	11.3	2.2	18.9
	Jewelry	71	193.1	10.5	176.3	6.3	0.0	37.1	404.2	690.1
	Specialized Machines	85	142.5	9.6	104.6	28.3	0.0	71.1	2'111.0	799.5
	Coffee and Tea	09	131.9	0.0	11.7	120.2	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
	Cars	87	64.4	2.9	2.4	59.2	0.0	3.7	7.7	174.0
	Beverages	22	58.6	0.0	0.2	58.5	0.0	100.0	6'431.6	0.0
Top-10 product cat. with highest non-ach. customs savings	Watches	9101.1100	64.6	18.0	0.0	46.6	0.0	72.2	2'330.5	898.4
	Jewelry	7113.1990	16.0	10.0	0.0	6.0	0.0	37.7	393.1	649.6
	Watches	9102.2100	119.1	12.1	0.0	107.1	0.0	89.9	5'353.5	603.7
	Specialized Machines	8516.7110	28.3	5.5	0.0	22.8	0.0	80.6	2'055.1	495.0
	Cosmetics	3304.9990	15.3	6.1	0.0	9.2	0.0	60.2	599.9	396.9
	Watches	9102.1100	17.1	7.0	0.0	10.1	0.0	58.9	502.6	350.9
	Plastics	3926.9099	6.0	5.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	10.6	41.5	350.5
	Misc. Goods	9617.0000	2.7	2.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	200.0
	Specialized Machines	8516.6020	1.9	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	154.5
	Cosmetics	3303.0000	3.2	2.2	0.0	1.1	0.0	33.0	68.9	139.9



# Imports from Colombia 2020



Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.07.2011

Preference utilization rate in 2018, 2019, 2020: 39.1, 31.6, 45.8 %

Total Imports: 304.04 mln. CHF

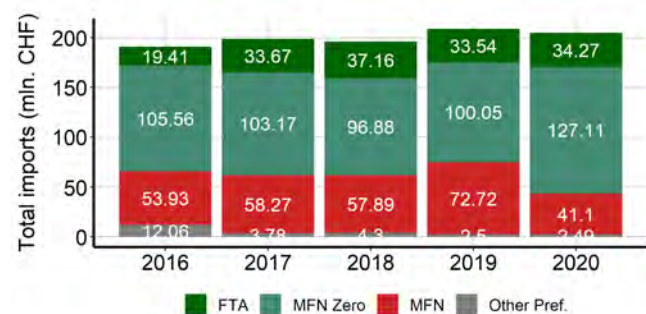
Expected PUR for 2020 (based on product mix): 46.0 %

Imports without gold: 205.09 mln. CHF

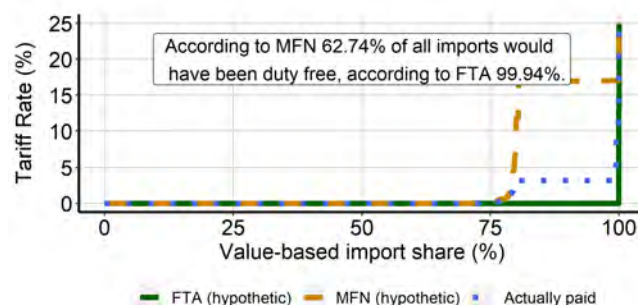
Achieved tariff savings in Jahr 2020: 5'565'800 CHF, Savings rate: 75.9 %

Analysis without gold (7108.12) and products with quotas. 99'077'674 CHF of imports and 1'854 CHF of customs revenue are omitted.

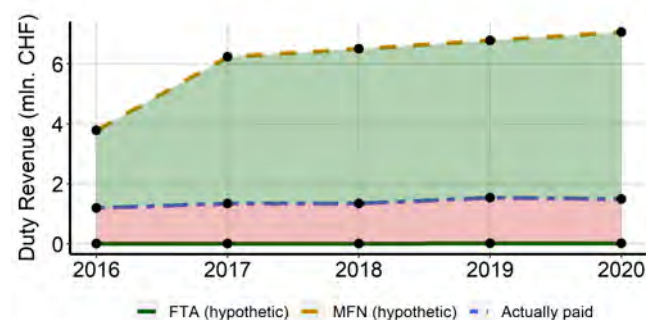
In 2020 79.4% of all imports were imported duty free (by value).



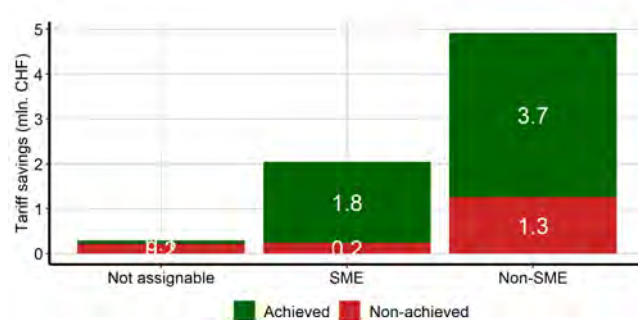
Hypothetical customs duties on products imported in 2020 (excluding non-traded products).



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA. Green: achieved customs savings. Red: Non-achieved customs savings.



Achieved and non-achieved tariff duty savings by company size in 2020.



	Product-group	HS Code	Import Volumes					Utilization Rate (%)	Tariff savings	
			Total	MFN	MFN-zero	FTA	other		achieved	non-achieved
Top-10 product cat. with highest imp. values	Total		205.0	41.1	127.1	34.3	2.5	45.8	5'565.8	1'769.1
	Coffee and Tea	09	120.5	0.0	120.4	0.0	0.0	30.8	1.2	1.9
	Fruits	08	47.2	15.1	0.6	31.4	0.1	67.5	5'400.2	1'357.1
	Jewelry	71	18.2	17.8	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.1	1.1
	Machines	84	4.9	4.8	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	6.5
	Precision Instruments	90	4.0	0.0	3.7	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1
	Pharmaceuticals	30	1.2	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.2	—	0.0	0.0
	Albumioidal Substances	35	1.1	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0	100.0	4.0	0.0
	Clothing (woven)	62	1.0	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	39.3	46.4	16.5
	Fats and Oils	15	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	292.6
Specialized Machines	85	0.7	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	
Top-10 product cat. with highest non-ach. customs savings	Fruits	0803.9000	38.9	7.7	0.0	31.2	0.0	80.2	5'390.9	1'237.4
	Fats and Oils	1511.9018	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	—	0.0	158.3
	Fats and Oils	1511.9098	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	—	0.0	126.3
	Fruits	0803.1000	0.8	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6	7.4	91.7
	Cosmetics	3305.9000	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.7
	Misc. Edible Preparations	2101.1100	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.0	86.1	82.6	16.9
	Fruits	0804.4000	2.5	2.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.4
	Beverages	2208.4020	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.1
	Other Textiles	6306.9000	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.7	0.6	8.6
	Fruits	0810.9092	3.6	3.5	0.0	0.1	0.0	2.4	0.4	6.9

# Exports to Colombia 2020



Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.07.2011

Preference utilization rate in 2018, 2019, 2020: 68.2, 57.6, 57.0 %

Total exports: 349.19 mln. CHF

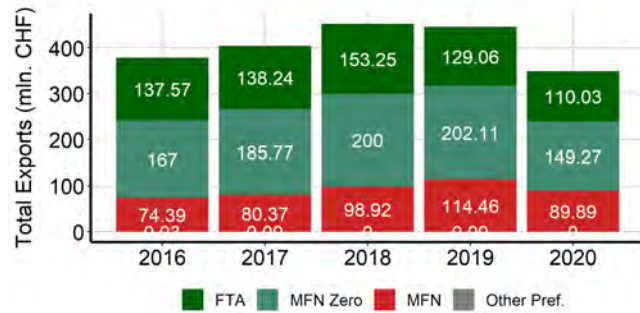
Expected PUR for 2020 (based on product mix): 60.2 %

Exports without gold: 349.19 mln. CHF

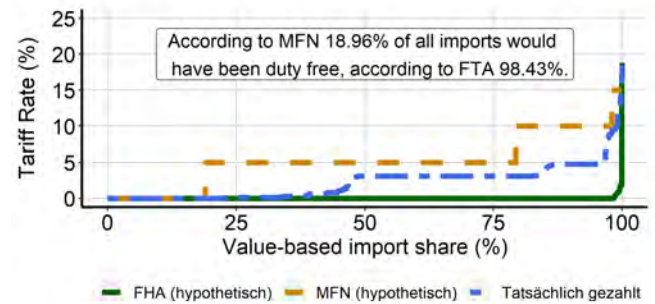
Achieved tariff savings in 2020: 6'439'100 CHF, savings rate: 58.4 %

Analysis without gold (7108.12).

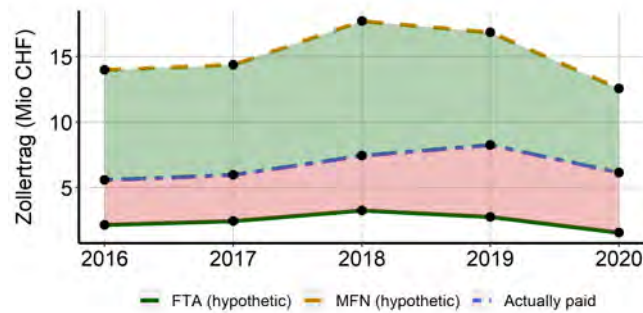
In 2020 73.9% of all exports were exported duty free (by value).



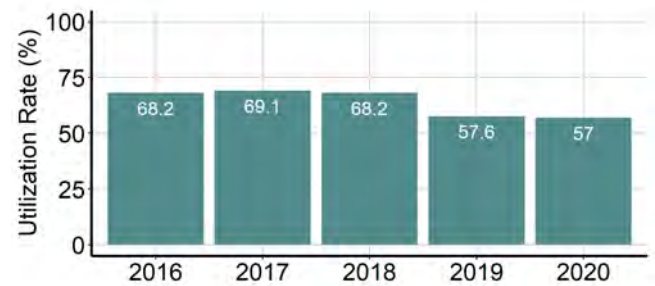
Hypothetical customs duties on products exported in 2020 (excluding non-traded products).



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA. Green: achieved customs savings. Red: Non-achieved customs savings.



Comparison of aggregated utilization rates over the past years



	Product-group	HS Code	Export Volumes					Utilization	Tariff savings	
			Total	MFN	MFN-zero	FTA	other	Rate (%)	achieved	non-achieved
Total			349.2	89.9	149.3	110.0	0.0	57.0	6'439.1	4'591.0
Top-10 product cat. with highest exp. values	Pharmaceuticals	30	169.0	58.5	62.9	47.7	0.0	40.2	2'407.1	3'359.2
	Machines	84	35.1	2.4	31.1	1.6	0.0	48.4	103.1	87.8
	Precision Instruments	90	32.3	12.1	8.4	11.9	0.0	60.2	580.9	384.2
	Org. Chemicals	29	25.4	0.5	24.9	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	23.0
	Watches	91	19.7	0.8	0.1	18.8	0.0	95.8	939.6	43.2
	Dyeing Extracts	32	16.1	0.5	2.9	12.7	0.0	95.9	1'240.5	44.8
	Cosmetics	33	12.3	1.9	0.0	10.4	0.0	84.7	537.4	201.0
	Misc. Chemical Goods	38	5.6	1.9	2.2	1.5	0.0	43.5	70.6	91.7
	Tools	82	5.3	0.3	4.5	0.5	0.0	64.8	38.8	25.0
	Specialized Machines	85	4.2	0.4	3.6	0.2	0.0	41.9	17.2	20.6
Top-10 product cat. with highest non-ach. customs savings	Pharmaceuticals	3004.9024	70.2	43.8	0.0	26.5	0.0	37.7	1'323.7	2'188.5
	Pharmaceuticals	3004.9029	20.0	9.5	0.0	10.5	0.0	52.3	1'045.7	953.9
	Precision Instruments	9018.9090	4.8	3.0	0.0	1.8	0.0	37.5	89.8	149.8
	Pharmaceuticals	3004.2019	1.3	1.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	5.4	7.0	121.6
	Cosmetics	3304.9900	0.8	0.7	0.0	0.2	0.0	20.3	23.4	92.2
	Pharmaceuticals	3004.3919	0.9	0.8	0.0	0.1	0.0	11.9	10.6	78.7
	Misc. Chemical Goods	3824.9999	2.5	1.5	0.0	1.0	0.0	38.9	47.8	75.2
	Cosmetics	3303.0000	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.4	70.8
	Precision Instruments	9021.1010	1.2	1.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	5.5	3.4	57.3
	Precision Instruments	9018.3900	0.9	0.9	0.0	0.1	0.0	8.4	4.0	43.2

# Imports from Korea 2020



Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.09.2006

Preference utilization rate in 2018, 2019, 2020: 62.9, 59.7, 61.8 %

Total Imports: 0.99 bln. CHF

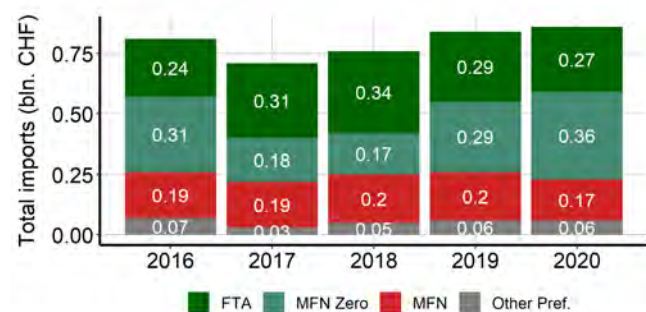
Expected PUR for 2020 (based on product mix): 53.8 %

Imports without gold: 0.85 bln. CHF

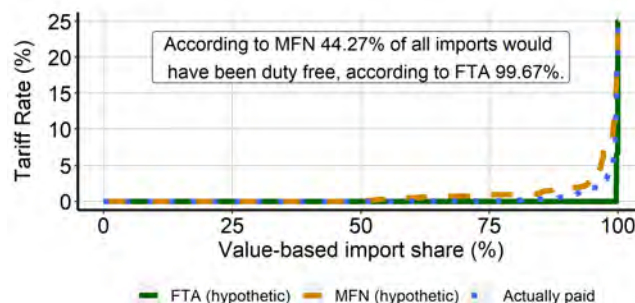
Achieved tariff savings in Jahr 2020: 4'022'400 CHF, Savings rate: 61 %

Analysis without gold (7108.12) and products with quotas. 137'727'361 CHF of imports and 491 CHF of customs revenue are omitted.

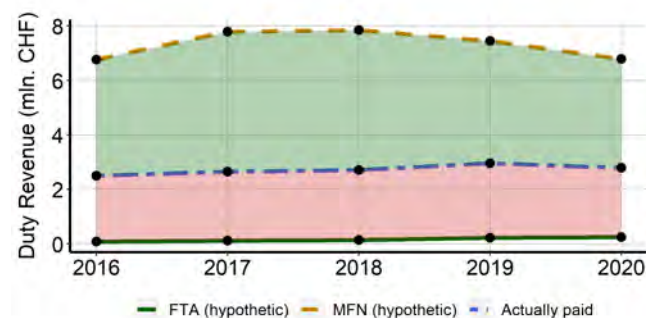
In 2020 77.9% of all imports were imported duty free (by value).



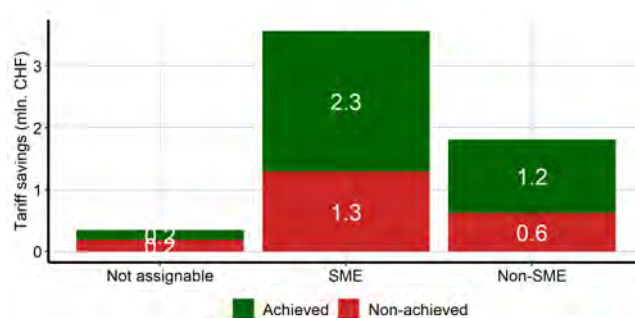
Hypothetical customs duties on products imported in 2020 (excluding non-traded products).



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA. Green: achieved customs savings. Red: Non-achieved customs savings.



Achieved and non-achieved tariff duty savings by company size in 2020.



	Product-group	HS Code	Import Volumes					Utilization	Tariff savings	
			Total	MFN	MFN-zero	FTA	other	Rate (%)	achieved	non-achieved
Total			854.0	165.6	361.5	266.5	60.4	61.8	4'022.4	2'575.9
Top-10 product cat. with highest imp. values	Pharmaceuticals	30	177.1	0.0	176.3	0.0	0.8	—	0.0	0.0
	Cars	87	168.8	16.3	0.1	152.5	0.0	90.3	1'979.9	396.1
	Machines	84	100.7	24.6	33.9	34.5	7.8	58.4	234.4	164.3
	Specialized Machines	85	98.4	29.7	57.9	10.5	0.3	26.1	312.1	478.3
	Org. Chemicals	29	43.1	10.6	25.5	6.5	0.6	38.0	78.2	35.2
	Plastics	39	42.9	13.2	2.8	26.8	0.1	66.9	372.1	285.6
	Precision Instruments	90	36.5	1.8	31.7	1.5	1.5	45.7	20.7	3.7
	Jewelry	71	31.4	4.8	0.0	0.0	26.5	0.7	3.9	4.3
	Watches	91	29.5	9.1	0.0	0.0	20.4	0.0	0.0	15.2
	Misc. Chemical Goods	38	26.4	1.0	24.9	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	9.8
Top-10 product cat. with highest non-ach. customs savings	Specialized Machines	8528.7200	13.7	13.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	263.2
	Pastries	1902.3000	1.9	1.8	0.0	0.1	0.0	5.4	12.8	220.9
	Specialized Machines	8507.1000	2.4	1.1	0.0	1.3	0.0	55.1	164.7	104.2
	Cars	8708.3090	1.3	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.9
	Plastics	3918.1000	1.3	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.1	76.7
	Cars	8708.2990	2.0	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	76.0
	Other Textiles	6307.1090	1.4	0.9	0.0	0.5	0.0	37.7	45.8	70.8
	Cosmetics	3304.9900	4.9	4.6	0.0	0.3	0.0	5.8	8.0	64.1
	Clothing	6116.9300	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	21.7	16.8	62.0
	Plastics	3920.6200	0.9	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	58.4	66.6	40.2



## Exports to Korea 2020



Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.09.2006

Preference utilization rate in 2018, 2019, 2020: 81.5, 70.2, 73.8 %

Total exports: 2.58 bln. CHF

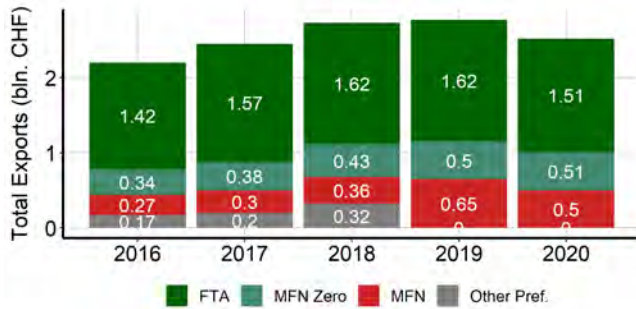
Expected PUR for 2020 (based on product mix): 58 %

Exports without gold: 2.52 bln. CHF

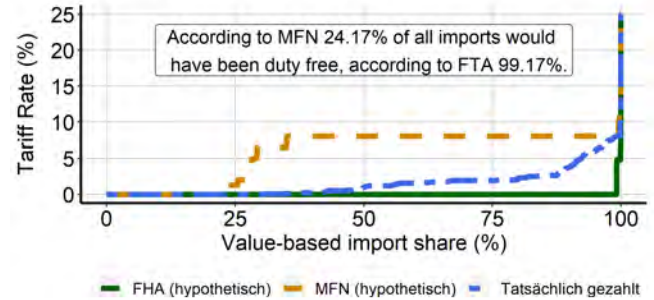
Achieved tariff savings in 2020: 107'826'500 CHF, savings rate: 75 %

Analysis without gold (7108.12).

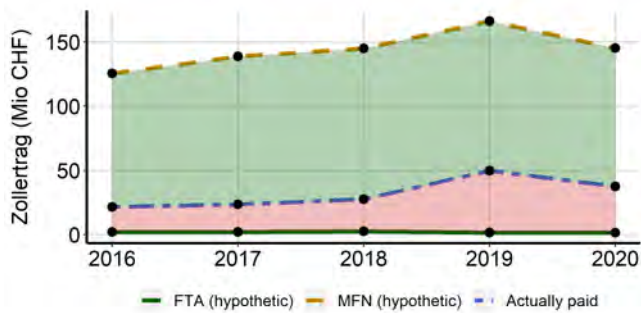
In 2020 79.6% of all exports  
were exported duty free (by value).



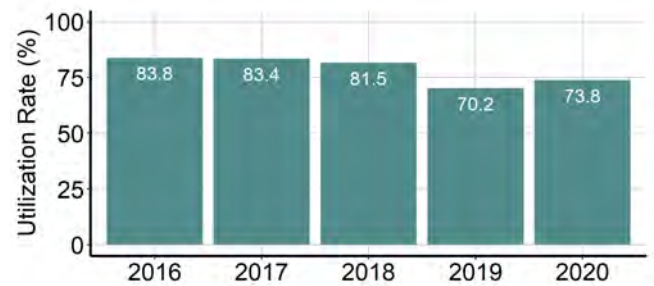
Hypothetical customs duties on products exported in 2020  
(excluding non-traded products).



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA. Green:  
achieved customs savings. Red: Non-achieved customs savings.



Comparison of aggregated utilization rates  
over the past years



	Product-group	HS Code	Export Volumes					Utilization	Tariff savings	
			Total	MFN	MFN-zero (in millions of CHF)	FTA	other	Rate (%)	achieved (in thousands of CHF)	non-achieved
	Total		2'524.0	503.1	507.7	1'513.2	0.0	73.8	107'826.5	35'990.4
Top-10 product cat. with highest exp. values	Watches	91	636.7	134.6	0.0	502.1	0.0	78.9	40'111.5	10'752.0
	Pharmaceuticals	30	449.2	29.6	270.3	149.3	0.0	83.1	11'666.9	2'366.1
	Machines	84	446.7	134.1	34.7	277.9	0.0	67.1	21'873.7	10'711.0
	Precision Instruments	90	292.2	30.4	130.4	131.4	0.0	64.5	3'059.5	1'696.2
	Specialized Machines	85	149.1	33.9	42.3	72.8	0.0	66.1	4'945.6	2'538.2
	Org. Chemicals	29	108.7	50.7	0.4	57.5	0.0	52.7	2'976.2	1'700.4
	Coffee and Tea	09	85.6	2.2	0.0	83.4	0.0	97.4	6'672.5	178.9
	Jewelry	71	77.8	14.2	0.0	63.6	0.0	81.7	4'754.3	1'129.0
	Misc. Chemical Goods	38	40.4	16.6	7.1	16.8	0.0	50.0	864.7	1'102.0
	Plastics	39	40.2	11.1	0.0	29.1	0.0	72.3	1'903.7	730.6
Top-10 product cat. with highest non-ach. customs savings	Watches	9102.2190	200.2	48.7	0.0	151.4	0.0	75.7	12'115.6	3'898.1
	Watches	9102.1190	100.3	21.1	0.0	79.2	0.0	79.0	6'335.0	1'687.9
	Pharmaceuticals	3004.9099	57.2	19.1	0.0	38.2	0.0	66.7	3'054.1	1'525.7
	Watches	9101.2100	109.3	16.6	0.0	92.6	0.0	84.8	7'411.3	1'331.7
	Machines	8481.8010	65.8	16.4	0.0	49.4	0.0	75.0	3'951.6	1'315.5
	Machines	8414.8099	15.6	14.5	0.0	1.1	0.0	7.3	90.9	1'161.1
	Machines	8414.9090	19.1	14.1	0.0	4.9	0.0	25.9	395.3	1'130.1
	Jewelry	7113.1920	67.9	13.4	0.0	54.5	0.0	80.3	4'359.5	1'069.5
	Machines	8414.8092	39.3	12.3	0.0	27.0	0.0	68.7	2'159.5	985.0
	Watches	9101.1100	52.3	11.3	0.0	40.9	0.0	78.3	3'275.3	906.9



# Imports from Lebanon 2020



Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.01.2007

Preference utilization rate in 2018, 2019, 2020: 1.6, 3.2, 1.0 %

Total Imports: 1'017.36 mln. CHF

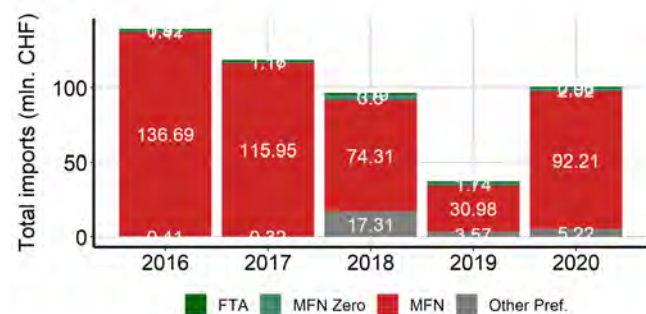
Expected PUR for 2020 (based on product mix): 26.5 %

Imports without gold: 101.28 mln. CHF

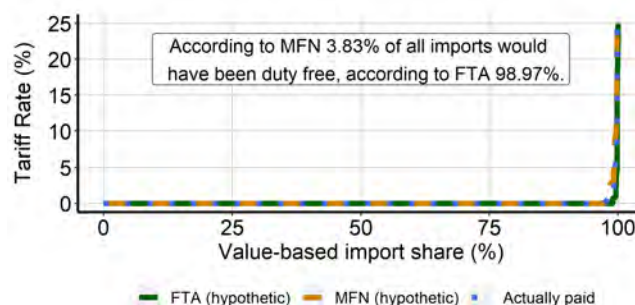
Achieved tariff savings in Jahr 2020: 42'900 CHF, Savings rate: 34.3 %

Analysis without gold (7108.12) and products with quotas. 916'950'994 CHF of imports and 107'723 CHF of customs revenue are omitted.

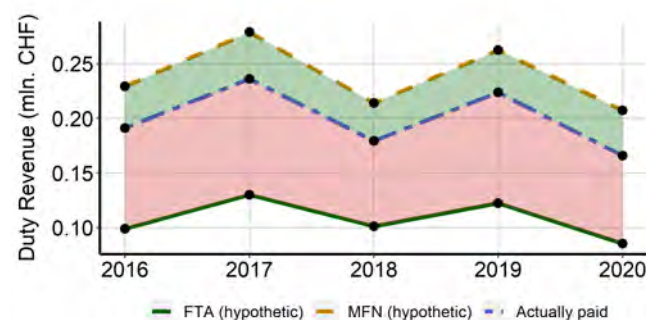
In 2020 2.8% of all imports were imported duty free (by value).



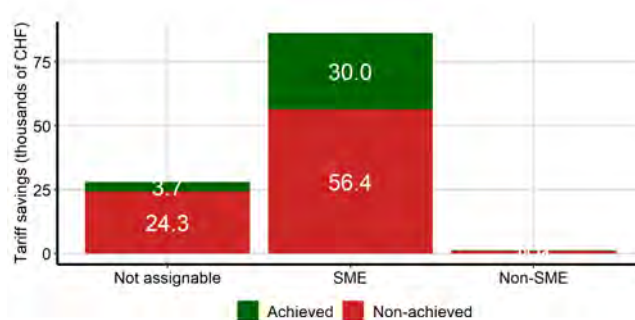
Hypothetical customs duties on products imported in 2020 (excluding non-traded products).



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA. Green: achieved customs savings. Red: Non-achieved customs savings.



Achieved and non-achieved tariff duty savings by company size in 2020.



	Product-group	HS Code	Import Volumes					Utilization	Tariff savings	
			Total	MFN	MFN-zero	FTA	other		Rate	achieved
			(in millions of CHF)					(%)	(in thousands of CHF)	
Top-10 product cat. with highest imp. values	Total		100.4	92.2	2.0	1.0	5.2	1.0	42.9	82.0
	Jewelry	71	93.0	89.5	0.0	0.0	3.5	0.0	0.2	2.0
	Watches	91	2.4	1.1	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.4
	Plant Oils	12	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
	Prep. of vegetables	20	0.8	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	65.6	14.2	35.0
	Tobacco	24	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
	Works of Art	97	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	—	0.0	0.0
	Specialized Machines	85	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.8
	Pastries	19	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	62.2	7.9	5.2
	Misc. Edible Preparations	21	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	65.4	8.7	10.5
	Carpets	57	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
Top-10 product cat. with highest non-ach. customs savings	Prep. of vegetables	2005.9941	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.0	1.8	18.7
	Prep. of vegetables	2005.9969	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.5	3.6	14.1
	Pastries	1905.9085	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	24.9	0.5	3.5
	Cars	8714.1090	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.9
	Specialized Machines	8508.6000	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.6
	Misc. Edible Preparations	2106.9022	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.3
	Coffee and Tea	0901.2100	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	2.2
	Clothing	6109.1000	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	0.1	2.2
	Beverages	2203.0031	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	73.9	4.8	2.1
	Misc. Edible Preparations	2103.9000	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	78.4	6.3	2.0

# Imports from Morocco 2020



Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.12.1999

Preference utilization rate in 2018, 2019, 2020: 68.0, 71.1, 66.3 %

Total Imports: 258.78 mln. CHF

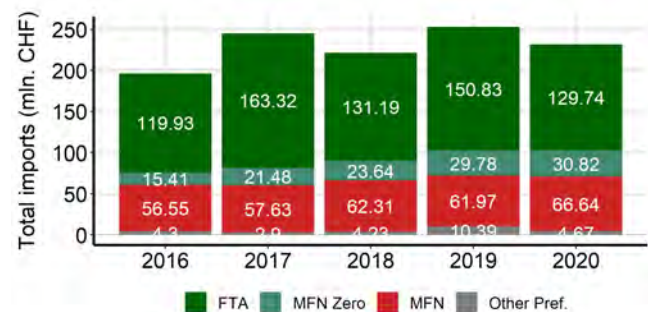
Expected PUR for 2020 (based on product mix): 38.8 %

Imports without gold: 244.82 mln. CHF

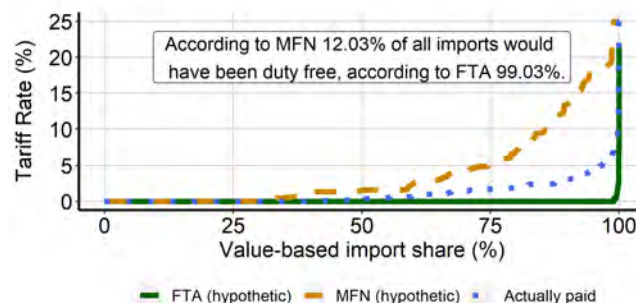
Achieved tariff savings in Jahr 2020: 5'893'600 CHF, Savings rate: 69.7 %

Analysis without gold (7108.12) and products with quotas. 26'901'041 CHF of imports and 340'266 CHF of customs revenue are omitted.

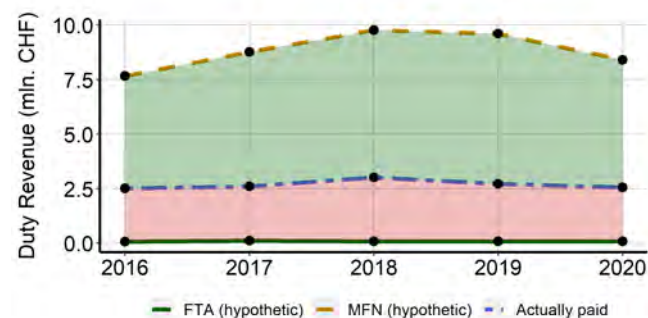
In 2020 69.5% of all imports were imported duty free (by value).



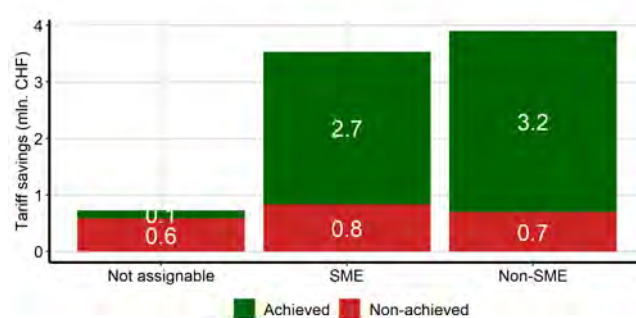
Hypothetical customs duties on products imported in 2020 (excluding non-traded products).



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA. Green: achieved customs savings. Red: Non-achieved customs savings.



Achieved and non-achieved tariff duty savings by company size in 2020.



	Product-group	HS Code	Import Volumes					Utilization	Tariff savings	
			Total	MFN	MFN-zero	FTA	other	Rate (%)	achieved	non-achieved
Top-10 product cat. with highest imp. values	Total		231.9	66.6	30.8	129.7	4.7	66.3	5'893.6	2'556.3
	Clothing (woven)	62	54.0	22.5	2.1	28.3	1.2	55.6	3'875.8	1'375.5
	Jewelry	71	43.6	0.0	0.0	43.6	0.0	100.0	5.3	1.4
	Cars	87	37.2	3.4	0.2	33.6	0.0	90.9	520.3	34.9
	Clothing	61	23.8	11.1	1.5	11.1	0.0	50.0	961.4	517.2
	Plant Oils	12	14.6	0.0	14.6	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
	Specialized Machines	85	13.0	6.9	6.0	0.1	0.0	1.1	2.0	44.9
	Fruits	08	12.6	7.9	1.4	2.2	1.0	22.3	69.9	95.0
	Vegetables	07	12.4	6.2	0.9	3.7	1.6	37.6	172.1	288.6
	Footwear	64	3.8	1.7	0.0	2.1	0.0	55.1	88.3	45.4
Leather Articles	42	1.8	0.7	0.0	1.1	0.0	61.0	48.5	16.9	
Top-10 product cat. with highest non-ach. customs savings	Clothing (woven)	6204.6290	5.5	3.3	0.0	2.2	0.0	39.9	195.4	131.7
	Clothing (woven)	6206.4010	1.4	0.9	0.0	0.5	0.0	34.5	53.4	106.7
	Clothing (woven)	6204.4310	1.5	1.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	35.3	90.4	97.0
	Clothing (woven)	6204.6300	5.3	1.0	0.0	4.3	0.0	81.0	882.7	97.0
	Vegetables	0709.9999	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	—	0.0	88.8
	Clothing (woven)	6210.1000	2.1	0.1	0.8	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.0	80.1
	Clothing	6104.4300	1.9	1.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	24.5	82.4	78.8
	Clothing (woven)	6202.1100	3.0	1.1	0.0	1.9	0.0	63.2	213.0	74.0
	Clothing (woven)	6204.4390	2.6	0.4	0.0	2.2	0.0	83.8	368.1	73.9
	Clothing (woven)	6203.4200	5.3	3.8	0.0	1.5	0.0	28.0	72.0	68.3

# Imports from Mexico 2020



Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.07.2001

Preference utilization rate in 2018, 2019, 2020: 69.1, 61.0, 35.8 %

Total Imports: 1.03 bln. CHF

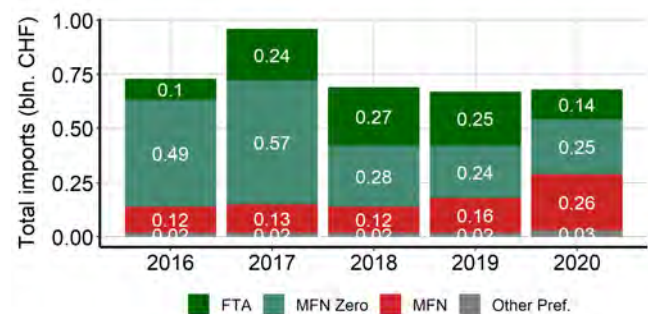
Expected PUR for 2020 (based on product mix): 63.0 %

Imports without gold: 0.68 bln. CHF

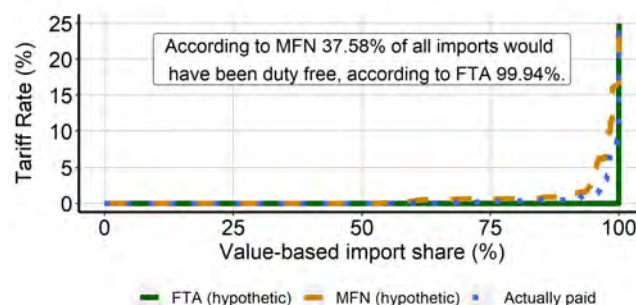
Achieved tariff savings in Jahr 2020: 2'755'000 CHF, Savings rate: 53.7 %

Analysis without gold (7108.12) and products with quotas. 352'659'425 CHF of imports and 187'256 CHF of customs revenue are omitted.

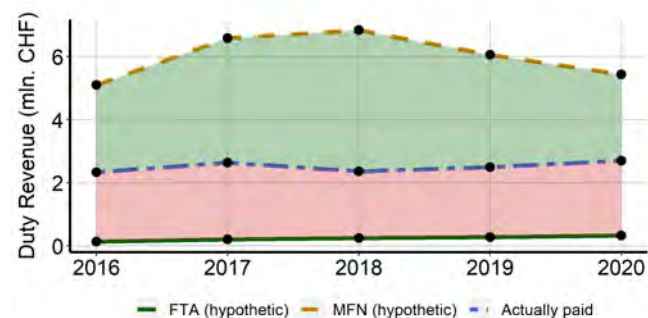
In 2020 60.8% of all imports were imported duty free (by value).



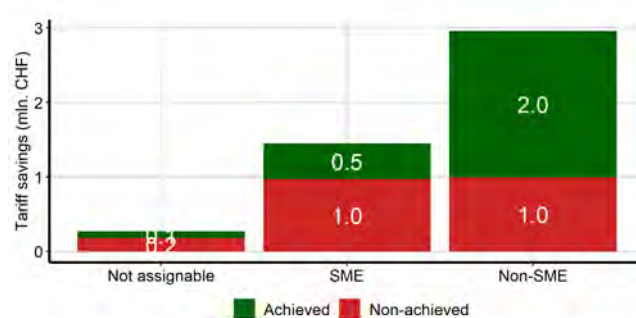
Hypothetical customs duties on products imported in 2020 (excluding non-traded products).



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA. Green: achieved customs savings. Red: Non-achieved customs savings.



Achieved and non-achieved tariff duty savings by company size in 2020.



	Product-group	HS Code	Import Volumes					Utilization Rate (%)	Tariff savings	
			Total	MFN	MFN-zero	FTA	other		achieved	non-achieved
Total			678.6	258.1	248.4	142.5	29.6	35.8	2'755.0	2'379.1
Top-10 product cat. with highest imp. values	Cars	87	178.8	75.3	0.8	102.8	0.0	57.7	889.6	595.8
	Precision Instruments	90	94.5	1.9	92.5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	5.9
	Jewelry	71	91.8	91.2	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	5.5
	Machines	84	75.0	11.7	51.6	1.0	10.8	7.9	51.7	42.9
	Specialized Machines	85	67.3	13.1	53.1	0.7	0.3	5.3	37.0	138.4
	Org. Chemicals	29	65.6	23.2	16.9	21.3	4.0	47.9	496.6	195.9
	Coffee and Tea	09	19.2	0.0	19.2	0.0	0.0	14.1	0.0	0.0
	Beverages	22	10.6	8.3	0.0	2.3	0.0	21.8	720.8	862.9
	Watches	91	8.5	1.4	0.0	0.0	7.1	0.0	0.0	2.9
	Fruits	08	7.3	5.3	0.6	1.4	0.0	20.9	3.5	26.6
Top-10 product cat. with highest non-ach. customs savings	Beverages	2203.0031	8.0	6.0	0.0	2.0	0.0	25.3	693.7	634.3
	Cars	8703.2360	46.5	38.0	0.0	8.5	0.0	18.3	56.9	230.7
	Beverages	2208.9022	2.0	1.8	0.0	0.2	0.0	10.8	25.6	198.5
	Cars	8703.3260	43.2	21.4	0.0	21.8	0.0	50.5	147.8	139.7
	Org. Chemicals	2915.3100	8.0	1.9	0.0	6.1	0.0	76.3	381.6	115.5
	Dyeing Extracts	3206.1100	4.3	4.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	63.3
	Org. Chemicals	2915.2400	9.8	3.2	0.0	6.6	0.0	67.5	105.3	50.0
	Cars	8708.9480	1.7	0.7	0.0	0.9	0.0	56.3	127.1	35.9
	Cars	8708.2990	0.9	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	35.3
	Specialized Machines	8507.1000	1.2	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.0	59.7	36.6	33.9



## Exports to Mexico 2020



Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.07.2001

Preference utilization rate in 2018, 2019, 2020: 60.7, 62.8, 61.8 %

Total exports: 1.34 bln. CHF

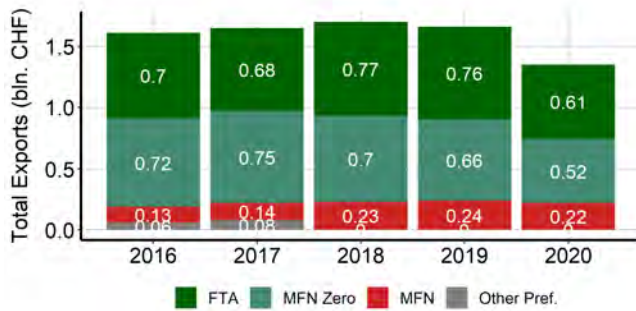
Expected PUR for 2020 (based on product mix): 42.6 %

Exports without gold: 1.34 bln. CHF

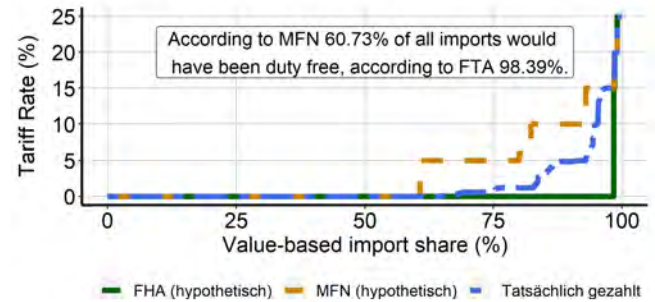
Achieved tariff savings in 2020: 24'135'500 CHF, savings rate: 60.2 %

Analysis without gold (7108.12).

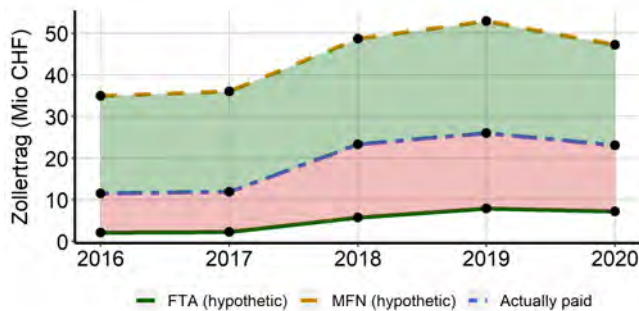
In 2020 84% of all exports  
were exported duty free (by value).



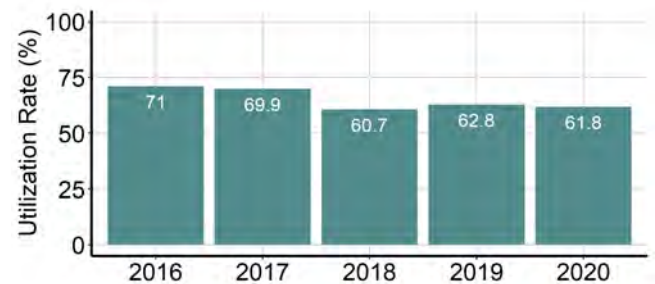
Hypothetical customs duties on products exported in 2020  
(excluding non-traded products).



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA. Green:  
achieved customs savings. Red: Non-achieved customs savings.



Comparison of aggregated utilization rates  
over the past years



	Product-group	HS Code	Export Volumes					Utilization	Tariff savings	
			Total	MFN	MFN-zero	FTA	other	Rate (%)	achieved	non-achieved
			(in millions of CHF)					(in thousands of CHF)		
Top-10 product cat. with highest exp. values	Total		1'340.9	215.1	516.2	609.5	0.0	61.8	24'135.5	15'933.9
	Machines	84	289.3	15.9	209.1	64.2	0.0	24.7	636.5	1'826.0
	Pharmaceuticals	30	253.2	54.4	2.5	196.3	0.0	77.6	14'788.7	3'892.7
	Specialized Machines	85	193.0	28.9	130.2	34.0	0.0	27.8	734.4	1'857.1
	Watches	91	131.5	0.0	10.4	121.1	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
	Precision Instruments	90	87.4	7.7	59.0	20.7	0.0	61.4	778.4	632.8
	Org. Chemicals	29	85.7	9.2	27.2	49.2	0.0	46.9	425.5	470.5
	Articles of Iron and Steel	73	48.7	20.2	23.5	5.0	0.0	5.1	78.0	2'603.7
	Cosmetics	33	42.3	5.5	0.1	36.8	0.0	86.9	2'008.0	605.1
	Plastics	39	40.4	12.4	16.1	11.9	0.0	43.8	900.0	1'129.7
Dyeing Extracts	32	34.5	2.7	4.1	27.7	0.0	83.8	839.9	129.2	
Top-10 product cat. with highest non-ach. customs savings	Articles of Iron and Steel	7306.5099	14.7	14.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2'200.2
	Pharmaceuticals	3002.1099	26.3	25.5	0.0	0.8	0.0	2.9	37.6	1'276.7
	Pharmaceuticals	3004.9099	94.3	11.4	0.0	83.0	0.0	87.9	8'296.0	1'137.8
	Pharmaceuticals	3002.1020	69.7	8.0	0.0	61.7	0.0	88.5	3'084.5	401.0
	Specialized Machines	8501.3199	7.6	7.6	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.1	4.1	378.4
	Cars	8708.2999	6.6	6.5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.9	3.1	326.2
	Pharmaceuticals	3004.3999	6.9	3.0	0.0	3.9	0.0	56.5	389.9	300.4
	Org. Chemicals	2936.2905	5.8	5.6	0.0	0.2	0.0	2.7	7.8	282.1
	Specialized Machines	8501.5204	1.8	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.9	264.6
	Pharmaceuticals	3006.1099	1.7	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	2.1	245.6



# Imports from Montenegro 2020



Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.09.2012

Preference utilization rate in 2018, 2019, 2020: 32.3, 44.4, 16.5 %

Total Imports: 4.88 mln. CHF

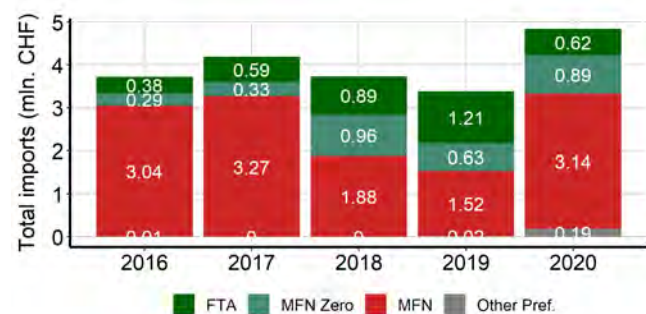
Expected PUR for 2020 (based on product mix): 50.6 %

Imports without gold: 4.88 mln. CHF

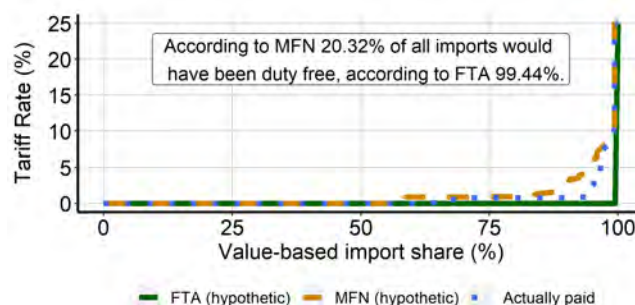
Achieved tariff savings in Jahr 2020: 25'000 CHF, Savings rate: 47 %

Analysis without gold (7108.12) and products with quotas. 42'441 CHF of imports and 7'502 CHF of customs revenue are omitted.

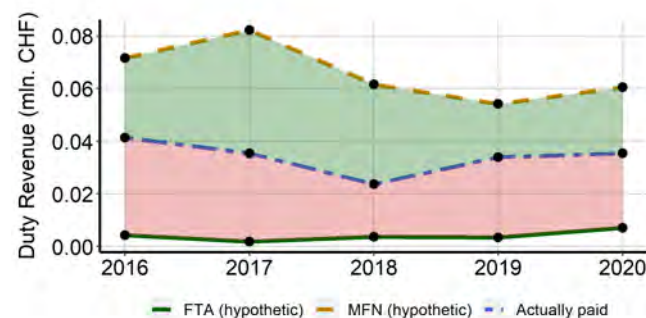
In 2020 34.5% of all imports were imported duty free (by value).



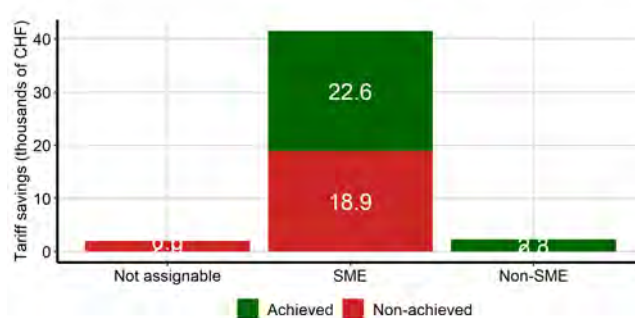
Hypothetical customs duties on products imported in 2020 (excluding non-traded products).



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA. Green: achieved customs savings. Red: Non-achieved customs savings.



Achieved and non-achieved tariff duty savings by company size in 2020.



	Product-group	HS Code	Import Volumes					Utilization	Tariff savings	
			Total	MFN	MFN-zero	FTA	other	Rate (%)	achieved (in thousands of CHF)	non-achieved
Total			4.8	3.1	0.9	0.6	0.2	16.5	25.0	28.2
Top-10 product cat. with highest imp. values	Jewelry	71	1.7	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Cars	87	1.2	1.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	15.4	1.5	9.7
	Org. Chemicals	29	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Vegetables	07	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Aluminium	76	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	91.6	2.0	0.4
	Furniture	94	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	32.6	1.9	8.0
	Wood	44	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.5
	Plaster	68	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	98.7	7.3	0.1
	Iron and Steel	72	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	59.4	2.3	1.2
	Machines	84	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.2
Top-10 product cat. with highest non-ach. customs savings	Cars	8703.2200	1.0	0.8	0.0	0.2	0.0	18.5	1.5	7.9
	Furniture	9405.9990	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.1
	Wood	4415.1000	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.4
	Machines	8408.2010	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1
	Furniture	9405.4000	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.6	0.0	1.9
	Cars	8703.4020	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8
	Plastics	3925.2000	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
	Iron and Steel	7214.1010	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	81.3	1.4	0.3
	Aluminium	7610.1000	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
	Rail Vehicles	8607.3000	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3

# Exports to Montenegro 2020



Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.09.2012

Preference utilization rate in 2018, 2019, 2020: 20.1, 19.7, 19.4 %

Total exports: 396.11 mln. CHF

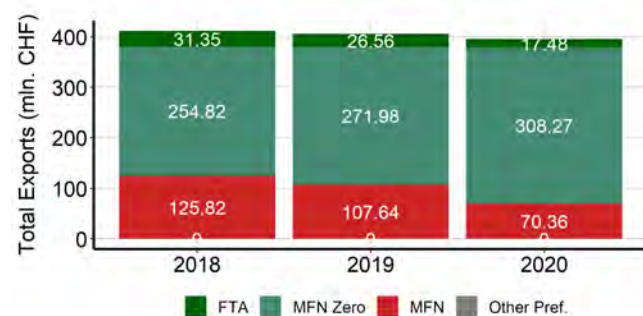
Expected PUR for 2020 (based on product mix): 74 %

Exports without gold: 396.11 mln. CHF

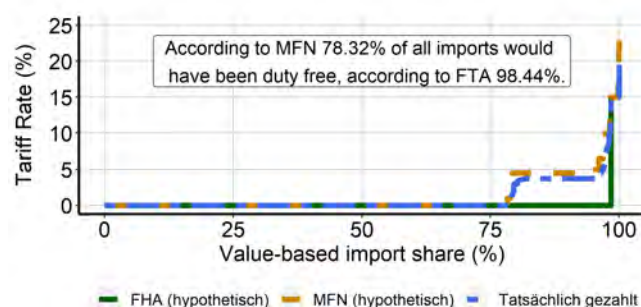
Achieved tariff savings in 2020: 839'500 CHF, savings rate: 21.2 %

Analysis without gold (7108.12).

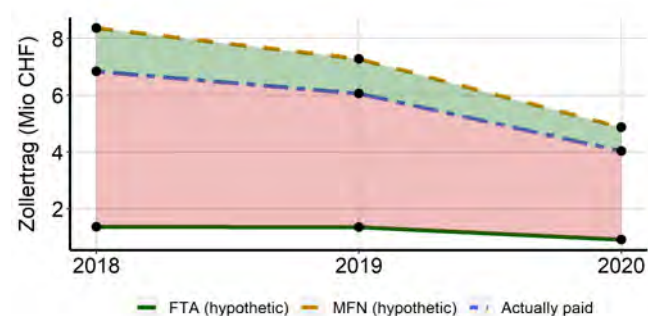
In 2020 82.2% of all exports were exported duty free (by value).



Hypothetical customs duties on products exported in 2020 (excluding non-traded products).



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA. Green: achieved customs savings. Red: Non-achieved customs savings.



Comparison of aggregated utilization rates over the past years



	Product-group	HS Code	Export Volumes					Utilization Rate (%)	Tariff savings	
			Total	MFN	MFN-zero	FTA	other		achieved	non-achieved
			(in millions of CHF)					(in thousands of CHF)		
Total			396.1	70.4	308.3	17.5	0.0	19.4	839.5	3'118.3
Top-10 product cat. with highest exp. values	Pharmaceuticals	30	201.5	0.0	201.4	0.1	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
	Mineral Fuels	27	75.6	0.0	75.5	0.0	0.0	37.8	0.4	0.6
	Watches	91	61.6	51.4	0.0	10.2	0.0	16.5	457.2	2'313.1
	Machines	84	16.7	1.7	14.7	0.3	0.0	9.5	6.4	90.4
	Precision Instruments	90	12.0	1.0	10.8	0.2	0.0	1.0	0.1	29.6
	Tobacco	24	6.0	6.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
	Articles of Iron and Steel	73	3.2	0.2	1.8	1.2	0.0	35.8	10.5	16.3
	Plastics	39	2.8	1.8	0.1	0.8	0.0	30.6	24.9	77.0
	Cosmetics	33	2.3	1.2	0.1	1.0	0.0	42.4	58.9	79.8
	Misc. Edible Preparations	21	1.8	1.2	0.0	0.6	0.0	31.5	43.8	117.9
Top-10 product cat. with highest non-ach. customs savings	Watches	9102.2100	54.8	45.7	0.0	9.2	0.0	16.7	412.8	2'055.4
	Watches	9102.1100	4.7	3.9	0.0	0.8	0.0	17.9	38.0	173.7
	Coffee and Tea	0901.2100	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	19.8	16.5	66.9
	Misc. Edible Preparations	2101.1100	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	65.9
	Machines	8408.9061	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	58.3
	Misc. Edible Preparations	2106.9092	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.0	27.0	16.8	45.4
	Cosmetics	3304.9900	1.3	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.0	53.4	46.7	40.7
	Dyeing Extracts	3214.1010	1.1	0.8	0.0	0.3	0.0	30.5	17.2	39.2
	Furniture	9405.1098	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	14.3	6.4	38.7
	Watches	9102.1900	1.0	0.9	0.0	0.1	0.0	13.8	6.1	38.3

# Imports from Northern Macedonia 2020



Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.05.2002

Preference utilization rate in 2018, 2019, 2020: 40.9, 41.6, 37.8 %

Total Imports: 74.59 mln. CHF

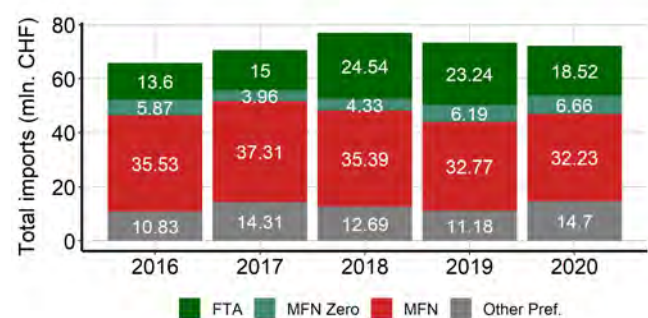
Expected PUR for 2020 (based on product mix): 51.8 %

Imports without gold: 74.59 mln. CHF

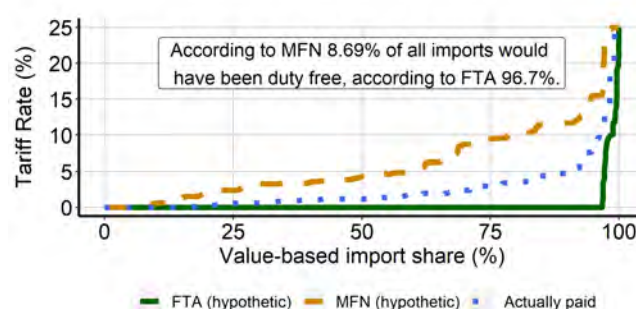
Achieved tariff savings in Jahr 2020: 1'169'100 CHF, Savings rate: 44 %

Analysis without gold (7108.12) and products with quotas. 2'472'266 CHF of imports and 61'344 CHF of customs revenue are omitted.

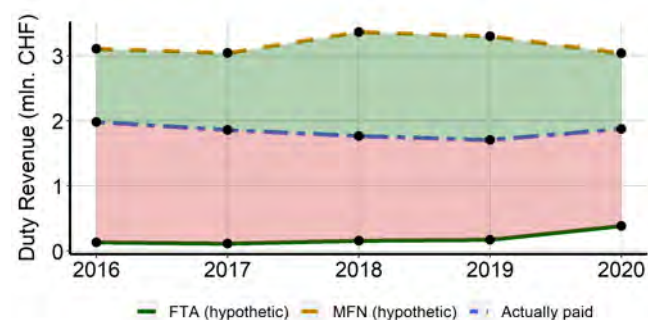
In 2020 52.5% of all imports were imported duty free (by value).



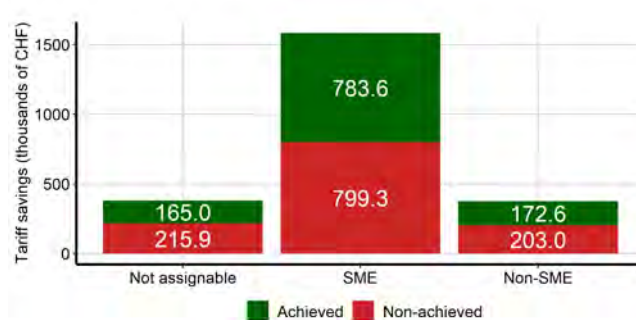
Hypothetical customs duties on products imported in 2020 (excluding non-traded products).



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA. Green: achieved customs savings. Red: Non-achieved customs savings.



Achieved and non-achieved tariff duty savings by company size in 2020.



	Product-group	HS Code	Import Volumes					Utilization	Tariff savings	
			Total	MFN	MFN-zero	FTA	other		Rate	achieved
			(in millions of CHF)					(%)	(in thousands of CHF)	
Top-10 product cat. with highest imp. values	Total		72.1	32.2	6.7	18.5	14.7	37.8	1'169.1	1'488.8
	Clothing (woven)	62	34.6	19.0	0.5	2.7	12.3	12.5	155.9	831.8
	Clothing	61	6.9	5.2	0.1	0.7	0.9	12.0	40.4	159.1
	Furniture	94	5.4	0.9	2.5	2.0	0.0	68.3	62.6	86.7
	Plastics	39	3.0	0.1	0.0	2.9	0.0	96.6	234.4	18.1
	Other Textiles	63	2.9	0.3	0.1	1.3	1.2	83.5	215.3	28.1
	Tobacco	24	2.4	1.6	0.8	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
	Specialized Machines	85	2.3	0.4	1.8	0.1	0.0	18.5	1.0	6.4
	Cars	87	2.0	0.8	0.0	1.0	0.2	54.2	29.3	24.2
	Footwear	64	1.8	1.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	28.5	14.9	16.4
Articles of Iron and Steel	73	1.5	0.2	0.0	1.4	0.0	90.0	35.9	6.5	
Top-10 product cat. with highest non-ach. customs savings	Prep. of vegetables	2001.9098	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	2.1	189.8
	Clothing (woven)	6204.6300	2.6	1.7	0.0	0.1	0.9	3.0	7.6	116.5
	Clothing (woven)	6206.4010	2.5	2.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	19.1	19.4	89.0
	Clothing (woven)	6204.6990	1.4	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.2	1.9	65.7
	Furniture	9404.9000	0.8	0.7	0.0	0.1	0.0	17.4	23.3	60.9
	Clothing (woven)	6203.4300	4.9	0.8	0.0	0.7	3.3	46.7	44.6	56.9
	Clothing (woven)	6205.2000	2.8	1.9	0.0	0.1	0.8	6.4	4.4	52.7
	Clothing (woven)	6206.4090	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.1	42.6
	Clothing	6104.6300	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.6	39.1
	Clothing (woven)	6204.6290	1.3	1.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	6.2	4.6	38.9

# Imports from Palestine 2020



Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.07.1999

Preference utilization rate in 2018, 2019, 2020: 83.8, 83.9, 72.5 %

Total Imports: 0.41 mln. CHF

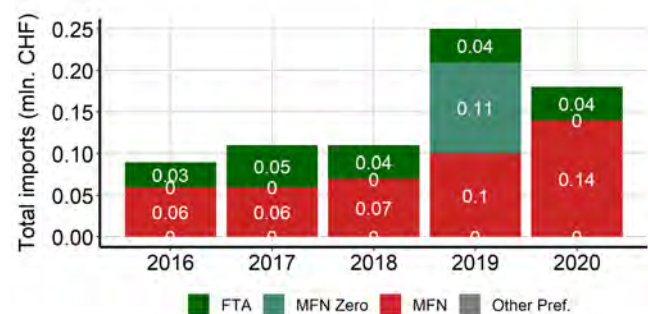
Expected PUR for 2020 (based on product mix): 85.4 %

Imports without gold: 0.41 mln. CHF

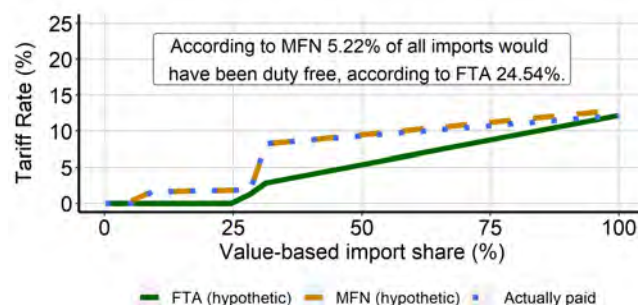
Achieved tariff savings in Jahr 2020: 300 CHF, Savings rate: 42.9 %

Analysis without gold (7108.12) and products with quotas. 222'934 CHF of imports and 25'126 CHF of customs revenue are omitted.

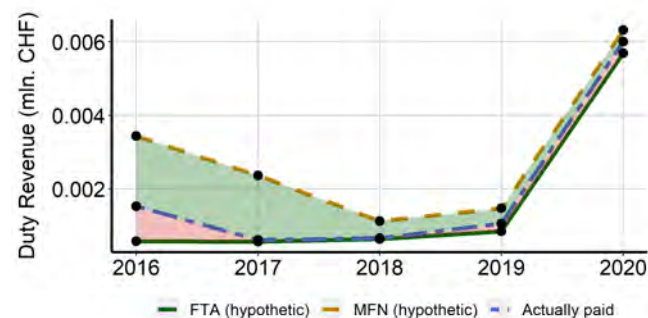
In 2020 1.7% of all imports were imported duty free (by value).



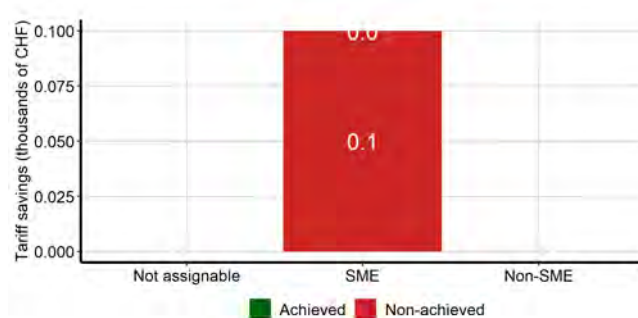
Hypothetical customs duties on products imported in 2020 (excluding non-traded products).



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA. Green: achieved customs savings. Red: Non-achieved customs savings.



Achieved and non-achieved tariff duty savings by company size in 2020.



	Product-group	HS Code	Import Volumes					Utilization	Tariff savings	
			Total	MFN	MFN-zero	FTA	other		Rate	achieved
			(in millions of CHF)					(%)	(in thousands of CHF)	
Top-10 product cat. with highest imp. values	Total		0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	72.5	0.3	0.4
	Fruits	08	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
	Coffee and Tea	09	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
	Fats and Oils	15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.3	0.0
	Pastries	19	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
	Misc. Edible Preparations	21	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
	Wood	44	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Machines	84	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.1
	Works of Art	97	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
Top-10 product cat. with highest non-ach. customs savings	Misc. Edible Preparations	2103.9000	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
	Machines	8480.7100	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.1
	Pastries	1902.4090	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
	Pastries	1902.4011	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Fruits	0804.1000	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
	Coffee and Tea	0910.9100	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
	Fats and Oils	1509.9091	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.3	0.0
	Wood	4421.9900	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Works of Art	9705.0000	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0



# Imports from Panama 2020



Date of entry into force of the FTA: 29.08.2014

Preference utilization rate in 2018, 2019, 2020: 98.7, 97.3, 98.4 %

Total Imports: 45.71 mln. CHF

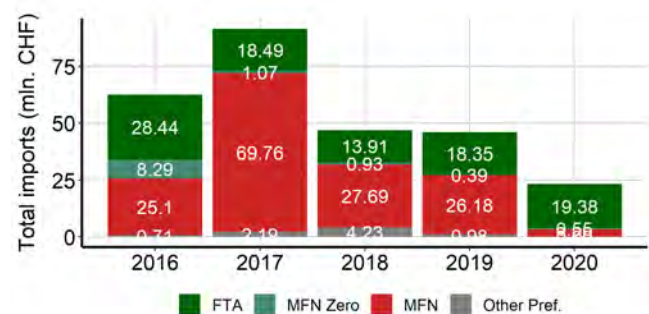
Expected PUR for 2020 (based on product mix): 67.6 %

Imports without gold: 23.36 mln. CHF

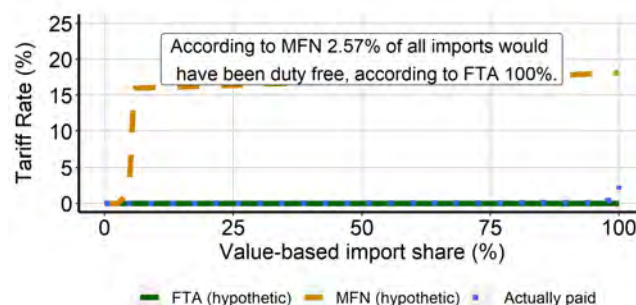
Achieved tariff savings in Jahr 2020: 3'451'800 CHF, Savings rate: 99.3 %

Analysis without gold (7108.12) and products with quotas. 22'405'727 CHF of imports and 2'760 CHF of customs revenue are omitted.

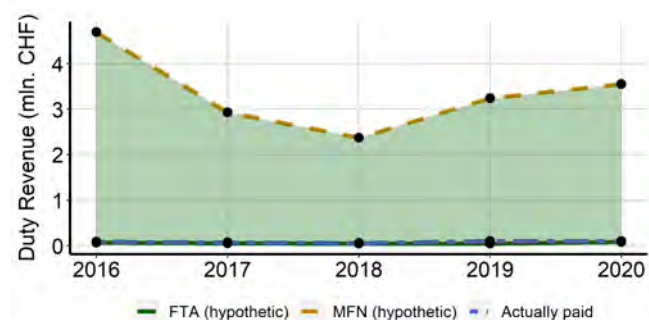
In 2020 85.7% of all imports were imported duty free (by value).



Hypothetical customs duties on products imported in 2020 (excluding non-traded products).



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA. Green: achieved customs savings. Red: Non-achieved customs savings.



Achieved and non-achieved tariff duty savings by company size in 2020.

No graphic

	Product-group	HS Code	Import Volumes					Utilization Rate (%)	Tariff savings	
			Total	MFN	MFN-zero	FTA	other		achieved	non-achieved
			(in millions of CHF)					(in thousands of CHF)		
Total			23.3	3.3	0.5	19.4	0.1	98.4	3'451.8	24.7
Top-10 product cat. with highest imp. values	Fruits	08	19.6	0.5	0.0	19.2	0.0	98.4	3'428.4	22.6
	Beverages	22	1.2	1.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	93.3	9.6	0.3
	Books	49	0.9	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
	Watches	91	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
	Coffee and Tea	09	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
	Jewelry	71	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
	Prep. of vegetables	20	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	100.0	11.1	0.0
	Inorg. Chemicals	28	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
	Cosmetics	33	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	80.4	2.4	1.6
	Machines	84	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.1
Top-10 product cat. with highest non-ach. customs savings	Fruits	0803.9000	19.0	0.2	0.0	18.9	0.0	99.0	3'423.3	20.8
	Fruits	0804.3000	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	73.9	5.1	1.9
	Cosmetics	3307.2000	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	80.4	2.4	1.6
	Beverages	2208.4010	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	93.3	9.6	0.3
	Machines	8414.9020	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.1
	Footwear	6403.9992	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
	Footwear	6403.1900	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
	Clothing	6104.6200	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
	Clothing (woven)	6204.6300	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
	Vegetables	0714.2090	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0

# Imports from Peru 2020



Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.07.2011

Preference utilization rate in 2018, 2019, 2020: 26.2, 18.2, 19.0 %

Total Imports: 1'704.48 mln. CHF

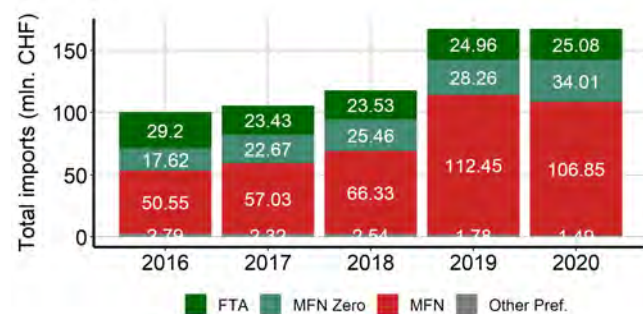
Expected PUR for 2020 (based on product mix): 33.9 %

Imports without gold: 168.84 mln. CHF

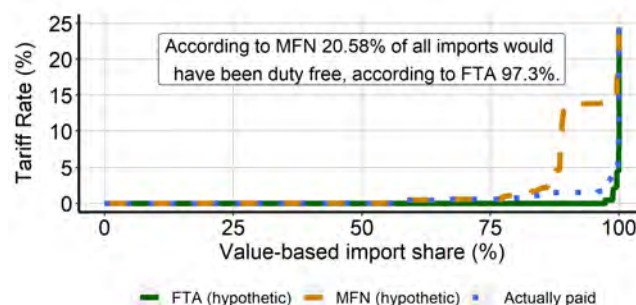
Achieved tariff savings in Jahr 2020: 2'401'300 CHF, Savings rate: 76.6 %

Analysis without gold (7108.12) and products with quotas. 1'537'059'339 CHF of imports and 87'780 CHF of customs revenue are omitted.

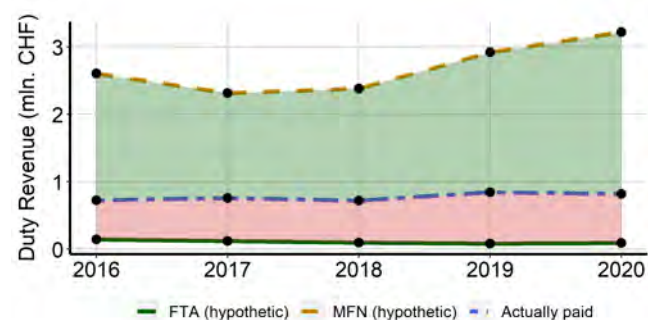
In 2020 33.7% of all imports were imported duty free (by value).



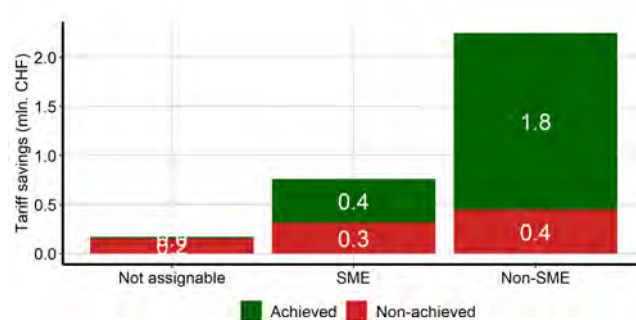
Hypothetical customs duties on products imported in 2020 (excluding non-traded products).



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA. Green: achieved customs savings. Red: Non-achieved customs savings.



Achieved and non-achieved tariff duty savings by company size in 2020.



	Product-group	HS Code	Import Volumes					Utilization	Tariff savings	
			Total	MFN	MFN-zero	FTA	other	Rate (%)	achieved	non-achieved
	Total		167.4	106.8	34.0	25.1	1.5	19.0	2'401.3	732.6
Top-10 product cat. with highest imp. values	Fruits	08	60.6	36.5	7.6	16.4	0.2	30.9	2'033.9	470.1
	Jewelry	71	58.8	58.4	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	4.6	7.7
	Coffee and Tea	09	21.4	3.5	17.8	0.1	0.0	2.7	4.1	39.5
	Cocoa	18	5.0	0.1	4.2	0.8	0.0	91.3	2.2	0.7
	Clothing	61	4.6	3.8	0.1	0.7	0.0	15.7	20.4	54.0
	Vegetables	07	3.2	1.2	0.6	1.5	0.1	56.1	10.1	12.0
	Prep. of vegetables	20	3.1	0.3	0.0	2.7	0.1	90.1	197.8	23.9
	Machines	84	2.0	0.2	0.0	1.7	0.0	90.7	36.4	3.0
	Lac and Gums	13	1.7	0.0	1.7	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
	Cereals	10	0.9	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	47.4	65.4	48.9
Top-10 product cat. with highest non-ach. customs savings	Fruits	0803.9000	16.3	2.1	0.0	14.2	0.0	87.0	2'020.6	247.4
	Fruits	0804.4000	22.5	22.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	130.5
	Fruits	0804.5000	11.6	9.8	0.0	1.8	0.0	15.7	4.4	53.0
	Cereals	1008.5029	0.9	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	48.9	65.4	46.0
	Coffee and Tea	0910.1100	3.3	3.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	2.4	0.7	35.6
	Fruits	0810.9098	1.5	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1	0.5	26.0
	Clothing	6105.1000	1.5	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	0.0	18.7
	Prep. of vegetables	2001.9098	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	65.9	26.1	16.0
	Processed Meats	1604.1690	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.9
	Clothing	6109.1000	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.1	11.7

# Exports to Peru 2020



Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.07.2011

Total exports: 127.77 mln. CHF

Exports without gold: 127.77 mln. CHF

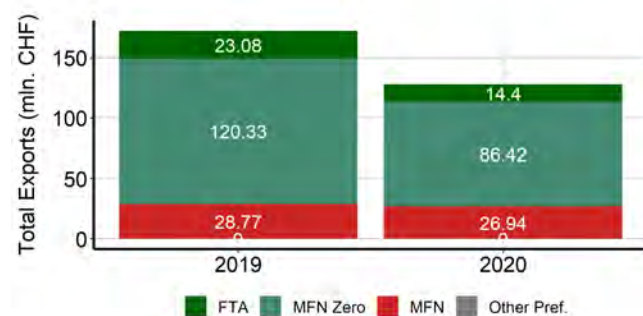
Preference utilization rate in 2019, 2020: 44.5, 34.8 %

Expected PUR for 2020 (based on product mix): 61.2 %

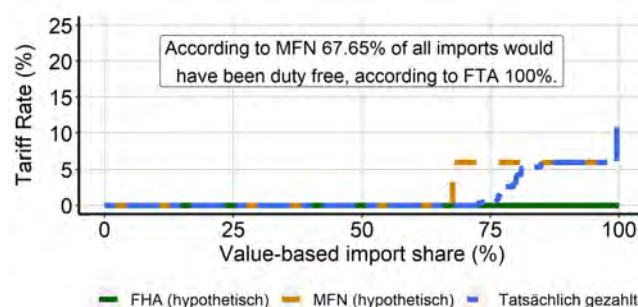
Achieved tariff savings in 2020: 863'100 CHF, savings rate: 34.5 %

Analysis without gold (7108.12).

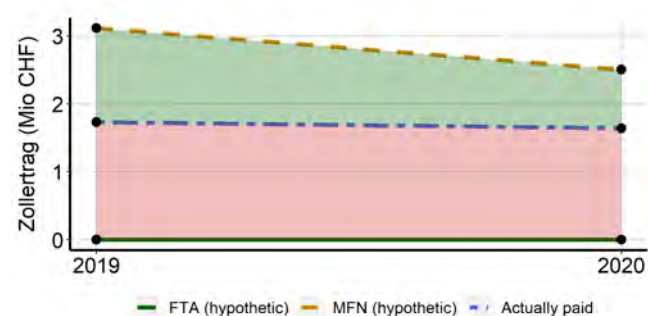
In 2020 78.9% of all exports  
were exported duty free (by value).



Hypothetical customs duties on products exported in 2020  
(excluding non-traded products).



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA. Green:  
achieved customs savings. Red: Non-achieved customs savings.



Comparison of aggregated utilization rates  
over the past years



	Product-group	HS Code	Export Volumes					Utilization	Tariff savings	
			Total	MFN	MFN-zero	FTA	other	Rate (%)	achieved (in thousands of CHF)	non-achieved
Total			127.8	26.9	86.4	14.4	0.0	34.8	863.1	1'642.0
Top-10 product cat. with highest exp. values	Pharmaceuticals	30	28.5	20.3	7.4	0.8	0.0	3.8	48.1	1'219.2
	Specialized Machines	85	15.4	0.1	15.2	0.0	0.0	5.1	0.4	8.4
	Precision Instruments	90	15.1	2.0	11.3	1.8	0.0	46.7	106.4	121.4
	Machines	84	12.0	0.1	11.9	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.1	6.1
	Dyeing Extracts	32	9.6	0.3	6.7	2.6	0.0	90.8	156.0	15.8
	Ores	26	9.2	0.0	9.2	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
	Org. Chemicals	29	6.7	0.0	6.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
	Misc. Edible Preparations	21	4.5	0.0	1.4	3.1	0.0	100.0	187.6	0.0
	Tools	82	3.6	0.0	3.5	0.1	0.0	69.6	6.8	3.0
	Mineral Fuels	27	2.9	0.0	2.9	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
Top-10 product cat. with highest non-ach. customs savings	Pharmaceuticals	3004.9024	12.6	12.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	755.5
	Pharmaceuticals	3004.9029	4.7	4.1	0.0	0.5	0.0	11.1	31.0	249.0
	Precision Instruments	9021.1020	2.5	1.1	0.0	1.4	0.0	55.9	82.2	64.9
	Pharmaceuticals	3004.9010	1.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	57.8
	Other Textiles	6307.9030	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	49.3
	Pharmaceuticals	3004.2019	0.8	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	45.0
	Pharmaceuticals	3004.3919	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	40.0
	Pharmaceuticals	3004.5010	0.9	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.0	28.3	15.3	38.9
	Plastics	3926.9090	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	27.2
	Cosmetics	3303.0000	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.4	0.4	18.0

# Imports from the Philippines 2020



Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.06.2018

Preference utilization rate in 2019, 2020: 31.4, 31.5 %

Total Imports: 624.28 mln. CHF

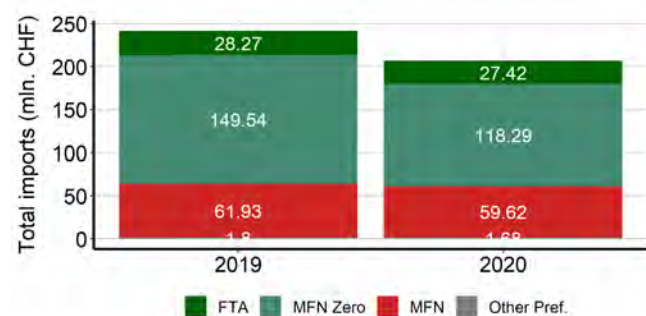
Expected PUR for 2020 (based on product mix): 42.9 %

Imports without gold: 207.23 mln. CHF

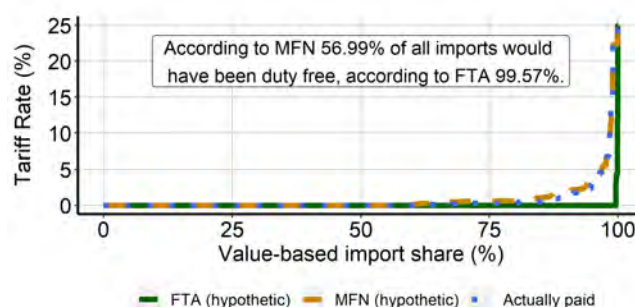
Achieved tariff savings in Jahr 2020: 351'200 CHF, Savings rate: 19.9 %

Analysis without gold (7108.12) and products with quotas. 417'264'530 CHF of imports and 461 CHF of customs revenue are omitted.

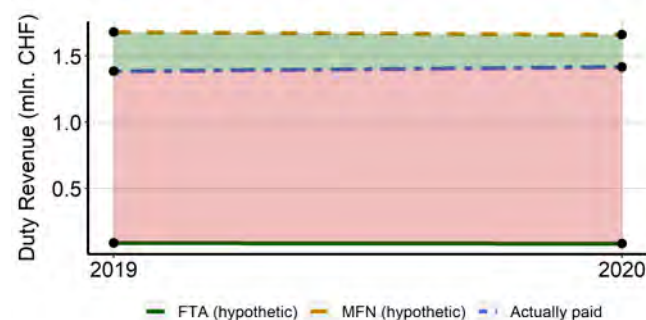
In 2020 70.8% of all imports were imported duty free (by value).



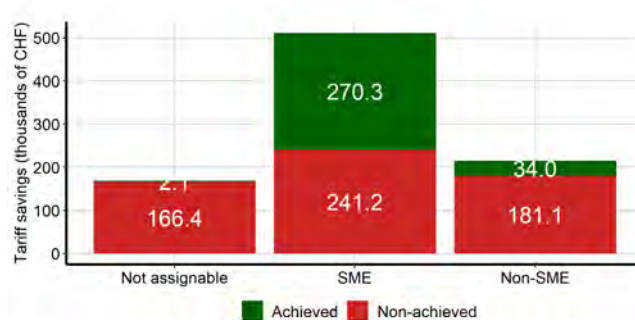
Hypothetical customs duties on products imported in 2020 (excluding non-traded products).



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA. Green: achieved customs savings. Red: Non-achieved customs savings.



Achieved and non-achieved tariff duty savings by company size in 2020.



	Product-group	HS Code	Import Volumes					Utilization	Tariff savings	
			Total	MFN	MFN-zero	FTA	other	Rate (%)	achieved	non-achieved
Total			207.0	59.6	118.3	27.4	1.7	31.5	351.2	1'416.0
Top-10 product cat. with highest imp. values	Specialized Machines	85	107.9	24.2	64.1	19.4	0.1	44.5	124.5	167.5
	Machines	84	26.7	1.9	23.9	0.5	0.5	19.7	1.5	5.8
	Precision Instruments	90	18.3	1.9	16.4	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	2.5
	Fish	03	6.7	0.0	6.6	0.0	0.0	17.9	0.0	0.0
	Clothing	61	5.2	5.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.7	166.7
	Clothing (woven)	62	5.2	5.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.3	152.3
	Rubber	40	4.5	0.5	0.0	4.0	0.0	88.5	93.6	8.3
	Footwear	64	3.6	3.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	66.3
	Leather Articles	42	3.4	3.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	4.8	4.9	35.2
	Dyeing Extracts	32	2.9	0.1	2.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
Top-10 product cat. with highest non-ach. customs savings	Fats and Oils	1513.1190	1.8	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	406.0
	Fats and Oils	1513.2918	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	—	0.0	79.8
	Cars	8712.0000	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.9	10.2	63.5
	Clothing	6104.6300	1.1	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	62.6
	Specialized Machines	8508.1100	21.2	10.0	0.0	11.2	0.0	52.7	66.7	60.5
	Specialized Machines	8507.2000	1.6	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	49.0
	Cosmetics	3307.2000	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	46.0
	Clothing (woven)	6204.6300	0.9	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	44.0
	Specialized Machines	8537.1092	7.7	7.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	37.9
	Footwear	6403.9100	1.6	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	29.9



# Exports to the Philippines 2020



Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.06.2018

Total exports: 306.86 mln. CHF

Exports without gold: 306.86 mln. CHF

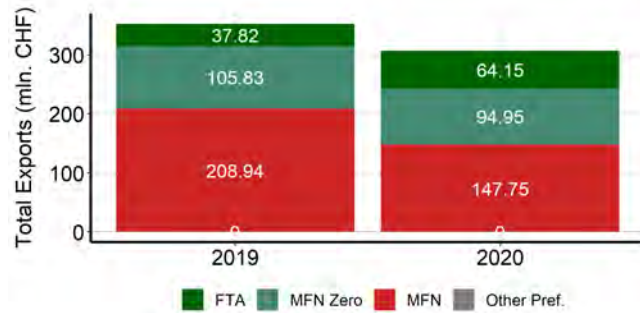
Preference utilization rate in 2019, 2020: 21.8, 42.9 %

Expected PUR for 2020 (based on product mix): 56.2 %

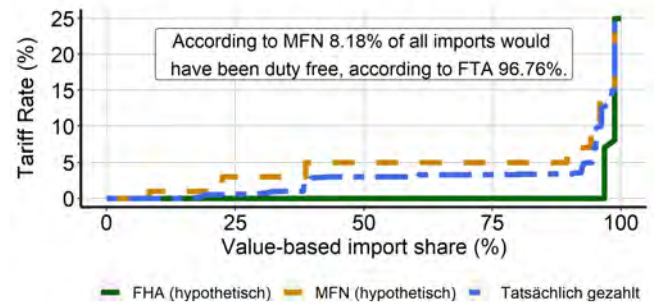
Achieved tariff savings in 2020: 2'569'900 CHF, savings rate: 43.5 %

Analysis without gold (7108.12).

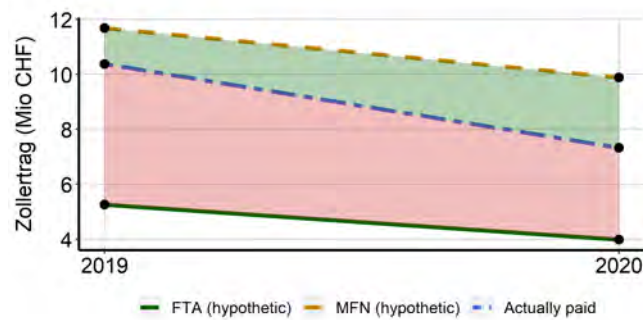
In 2020 51.1% of all exports were exported duty free (by value).



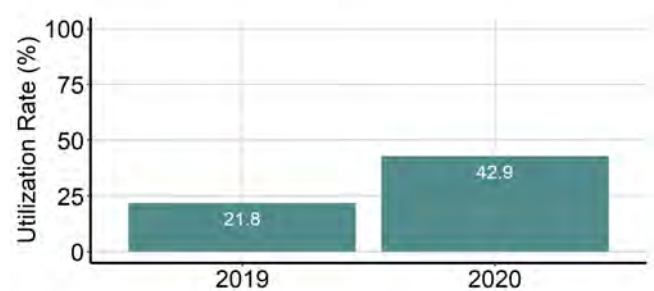
Hypothetical customs duties on products exported in 2020 (excluding non-traded products).



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA. Green: achieved customs savings. Red: Non-achieved customs savings.



Comparison of aggregated utilization rates over the past years



	Product-group	HS Code	Export Volumes					Utilization	Tariff savings	
			Total	MFN	MFN-zero (in millions of CHF)	FTA	other	Rate (%)	achieved (in thousands of CHF)	non-achieved
Top-10 product cat. with highest exp. values	Total		306.9	147.8	95.0	64.2	0.0	42.9	2'569.9	3'342.3
	Watches	91	55.7	34.7	0.0	21.0	0.0	37.8	1'047.2	1'707.7
	Specialized Machines	85	55.2	12.7	42.1	0.4	0.0	9.1	6.8	107.0
	Pharmaceuticals	30	37.9	21.7	1.5	14.8	0.0	36.5	314.9	555.0
	Machines	84	28.3	14.2	14.0	0.1	0.0	1.0	1.4	130.7
	Iron and Steel	72	27.5	0.1	27.4	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
	Misc. Chemical Goods	38	20.0	8.8	0.0	11.1	0.0	75.9	334.0	104.9
	Tobacco	24	13.0	13.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
	Org. Chemicals	29	11.5	2.6	2.9	6.0	0.0	100.0	60.2	0.0
	Misc. Edible Preparations	21	8.0	3.0	0.0	5.0	0.0	65.6	286.7	29.3
Precision Instruments	90	7.8	2.9	4.3	0.6	0.0	25.3	5.1	25.7	
Top-10 product cat. with highest non-ach. customs savings	Watches	9102.2100	25.1	15.1	0.0	10.0	0.0	39.8	500.3	756.9
	Watches	9102.1100	17.3	11.5	0.0	5.8	0.0	33.3	287.7	576.8
	Pharmaceuticals	3004.9099	15.2	10.4	0.0	4.8	0.0	31.4	238.1	520.5
	Watches	9101.2100	10.4	6.8	0.0	3.6	0.0	34.7	179.9	338.6
	Fats and Oils	1517.9090	2.9	2.2	0.0	0.7	0.0	23.8	48.1	153.8
	Cocoa	1806.3200	2.5	1.3	0.0	1.2	0.0	48.9	84.8	88.6
	Misc. Chemical Goods	3811.9090	13.9	2.7	0.0	11.1	0.0	80.2	333.9	82.3
	Machines	8414.9029	1.4	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.3	72.1
	Dyeing Extracts	3215.1900	2.2	2.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	3.4	2.2	64.7
	Specialized Machines	8547.2000	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.5	43.8

# Imports from Serbia 2020



Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.10.2010

Preference utilization rate in 2018, 2019, 2020: 66.1, 68.3, 68.0 %

Total Imports: 204.5 mln. CHF

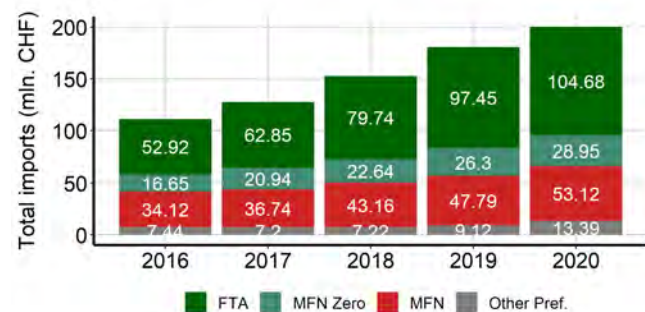
Expected PUR for 2020 (based on product mix): 72.6 %

Imports without gold: 204.36 mln. CHF

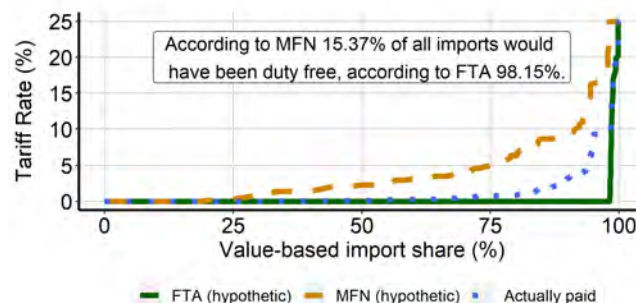
Achieved tariff savings in Jahr 2020: 5'216'900 CHF, Savings rate: 75.1 %

Analysis without gold (7108.12) and products with quotas. 4'356'823 CHF of imports and 253'751 CHF of customs revenue are omitted.

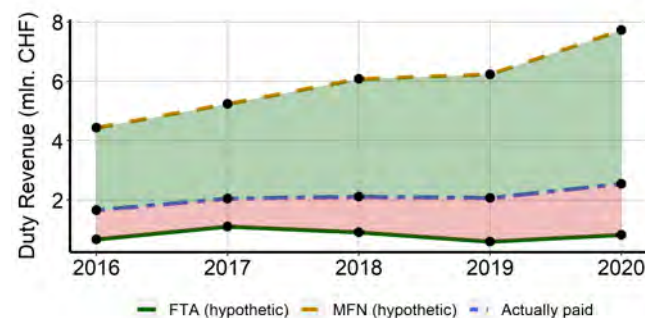
In 2020 68.4% of all imports were imported duty free (by value).



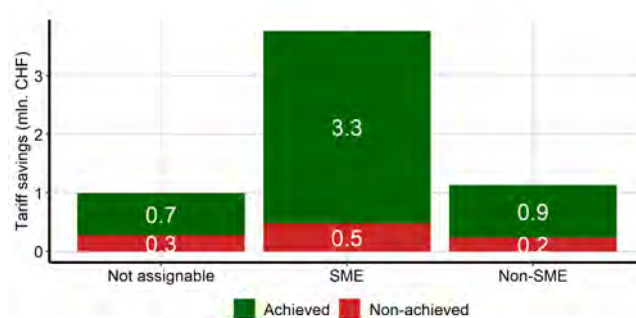
Hypothetical customs duties on products imported in 2020 (excluding non-traded products).



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA. Green: achieved customs savings. Red: Non-achieved customs savings.



Achieved and non-achieved tariff duty savings by company size in 2020.



	Product-group	HS Code	Import Volumes					Utilization Rate (%)	Tariff savings	
			Total	MFN	MFN-zero	FTA	other		achieved	non-achieved
			(in millions of CHF)					(in thousands of CHF)		
Top-10 product cat. with highest imp. values	Total		200.1	53.1	28.9	104.7	13.4	68.0	5'216.9	1'730.4
	Furniture	94	26.5	3.3	11.5	11.7	0.0	78.0	377.3	93.1
	Specialized Machines	85	16.9	10.3	2.1	4.4	0.1	30.1	231.1	108.0
	Articles of Iron and Steel	73	15.1	0.9	0.0	14.2	0.0	94.1	407.0	12.5
	Plastics	39	13.2	1.1	0.2	11.9	0.0	91.2	1'007.5	52.5
	Copper	74	12.7	0.0	0.0	12.7	0.0	99.8	175.3	0.3
	Clothing	61	12.0	7.1	0.3	4.7	0.0	39.8	519.9	250.6
	Clothing (woven)	62	9.3	4.7	0.1	1.8	2.8	27.4	126.6	181.2
	Precision Instruments	90	9.2	0.6	8.4	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.0	0.4
	Machines	84	8.9	2.8	1.5	3.8	0.7	57.4	50.5	24.5
Jewelry	71	7.3	0.7	0.5	1.7	4.4	70.7	0.1	0.4	
Top-10 product cat. with highest non-ach. customs savings	Fruits	0811.2090	5.9	3.7	0.0	0.0	2.3	0.0	0.0	551.1
	Furniture	9405.1000	6.9	2.3	0.0	4.5	0.0	66.1	104.7	53.6
	Cosmetics	3307.4900	1.5	1.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	32.0	52.8	53.0
	Clothing	6115.2100	2.1	1.0	0.0	1.1	0.0	52.7	177.3	41.8
	Specialized Machines	8544.4229	0.8	0.7	0.0	0.1	0.0	11.7	5.2	32.6
	Clothing	6109.9000	0.7	0.6	0.0	0.1	0.0	17.2	15.1	29.5
	Clothing (woven)	6206.4010	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.5	0.0	28.8
	Specialized Machines	8512.4000	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.0
	Clothing (woven)	6206.4090	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	20.6
	Plastics	3925.2000	7.8	0.2	0.0	7.5	0.0	97.1	650.7	20.5

## Exports to Serbia 2020



Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.10.2010

Preference utilization rate in 2018, 2019, 2020: 75.2, 72.5, 76.1 %

Total exports: 257.08 mln. CHF

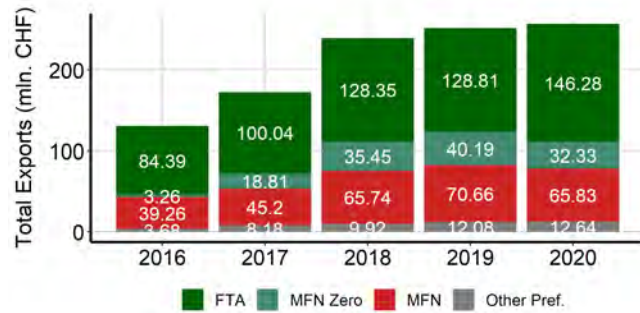
Expected PUR for 2020 (based on product mix): 61.2 %

Exports without gold: 257.08 mln. CHF

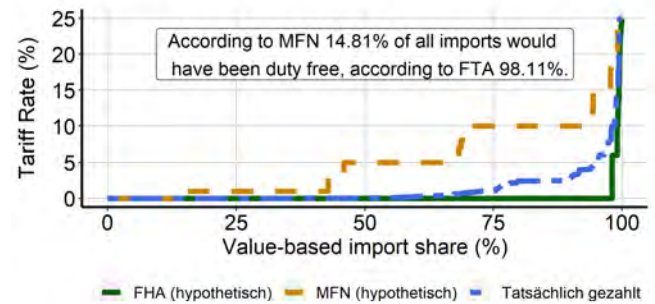
Achieved tariff savings in 2020: 8'767'400 CHF, savings rate: 80.9 %

Analysis without gold (7108.12).

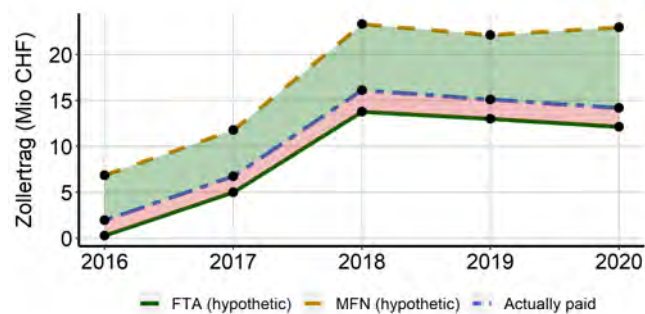
In 2020 68% of all exports  
were exported duty free (by value).



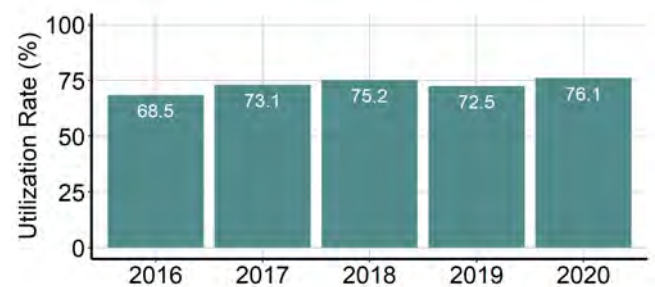
Hypothetical customs duties on products exported in 2020  
(excluding non-traded products).



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA. Green:  
achieved customs savings. Red: Non-achieved customs savings.



Comparison of aggregated utilization rates  
over the past years



	Product-group	HS Code	Export Volumes					Utilization	Tariff savings	
			Total	MFN	MFN-zero	FTA	other	Rate (%)	achieved	non-achieved
Total			257.1	65.8	32.3	146.3	12.6	76.1	8'767.4	2'075.4
Top-10 product cat. with highest exp. values	Pharmaceuticals	30	56.8	12.5	29.1	14.6	0.5	52.4	629.9	588.0
	Machines	84	36.5	12.4	0.0	22.2	1.9	64.1	733.8	503.2
	Jewelry	71	23.6	0.0	0.0	23.6	0.0	100.0	2'361.4	0.1
	Specialized Machines	85	21.6	2.6	0.0	11.2	7.8	81.3	572.2	206.5
	Tobacco	24	20.1	20.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
	Plastics	39	15.4	1.3	0.0	14.0	0.1	91.6	831.0	76.0
	Watches	91	13.1	0.6	0.0	12.5	0.0	95.2	1'238.8	60.2
	Precision Instruments	90	11.8	6.8	0.0	4.2	0.7	38.3	72.1	85.3
	Cosmetics	33	9.3	1.1	0.0	8.2	0.0	88.3	339.6	106.2
	Org. Chemicals	29	6.2	1.4	0.0	4.8	0.0	77.1	51.2	14.3
Top-10 product cat. with highest non-ach. customs savings	Pharmaceuticals	3004.9000	23.3	11.1	0.0	11.6	0.5	51.1	581.4	557.1
	Machines	8474.2000	4.1	3.3	0.0	0.8	0.0	19.4	39.9	166.2
	Cosmetics	3304.9900	1.8	0.4	0.0	1.4	0.0	77.7	205.8	59.2
	Machines	8481.9000	0.7	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.0	21.3	14.1	52.2
	Specialized Machines	8537.1091	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	27.2	15.4	41.0
	Misc. Goods	9603.2100	1.7	0.4	0.0	1.2	0.0	73.2	97.7	35.8
	Specialized Machines	8516.7100	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	29.2
	Machines	8458.1141	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	29.0
	Watches	9102.2900	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	28.3	10.6	26.9
	Plastics	3926.9097	1.6	0.3	0.0	1.3	0.0	82.8	129.3	26.8



# Imports from Singapore 2020



Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.01.2003

Preference utilization rate in 2018, 2019, 2020: 11.9, 8.0, 11.4 %

Total Imports: 3.83 bln. CHF

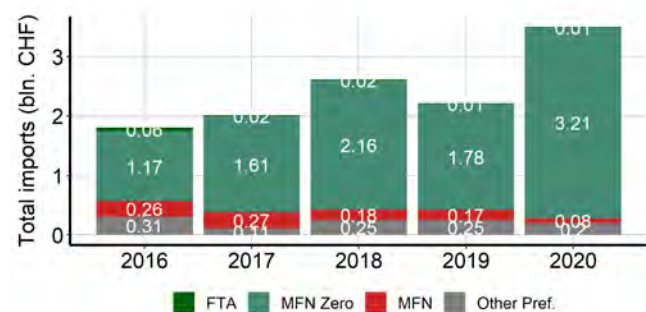
Expected PUR for 2020 (based on product mix): 46.9 %

Imports without gold: 3.5 bln. CHF

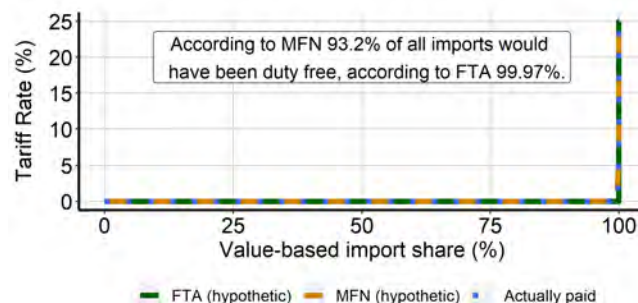
Achieved tariff savings in Jahr 2020: 289'500 CHF, Savings rate: 37.4 %

Analysis without gold (7108.12) and products with quotas. 331'864'960 CHF of imports and 230 CHF of customs revenue are omitted.

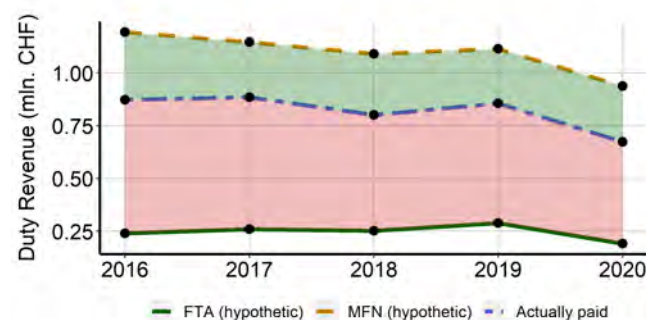
In 2020 96.3% of all imports were imported duty free (by value).



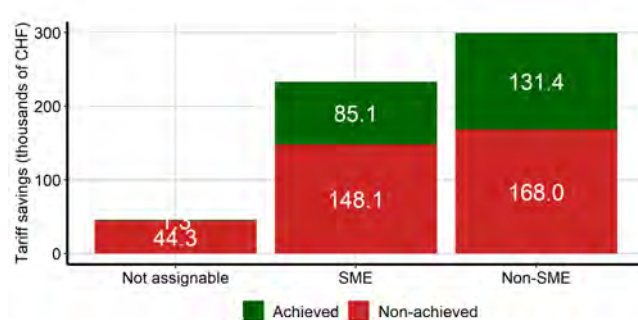
Hypothetical customs duties on products imported in 2020 (excluding non-traded products).



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA. Green: achieved customs savings. Red: Non-achieved customs savings.



Achieved and non-achieved tariff duty savings by company size in 2020.



	Product-group	HS Code	Import Volumes					Utilization	Tariff savings	
			Total	MFN	MFN-zero	FTA	other	Rate	achieved	non-achieved
			(in millions of CHF)					(%)	(in thousands of CHF)	
Total			3'499.6	79.4	3'213.6	10.3	196.3	11.4	289.5	484.5
Top-10 product cat. with highest imp. values	Pharmaceuticals	30	2'998.4	0.0	2'995.1	0.0	3.2	—	0.0	0.0
	Jewelry	71	147.2	23.1	2.6	0.0	121.6	0.0	0.3	14.4
	Precision Instruments	90	113.1	0.8	109.0	0.7	2.7	47.5	2.4	2.5
	Watches	91	64.7	2.2	0.0	0.0	62.5	0.0	0.1	3.2
	Specialized Machines	85	48.3	7.3	40.6	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.1	121.3
	Machines	84	36.6	18.8	13.8	0.4	3.6	2.1	0.7	37.5
	Dyeing Extracts	32	21.0	8.7	11.9	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	31.6
	Org. Chemicals	29	19.4	3.6	15.5	0.1	0.2	2.3	1.4	8.9
	Misc. Chemical Goods	38	12.9	0.2	12.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1
	Plastics	39	10.7	3.5	0.9	5.7	0.6	62.1	91.1	80.3
Top-10 product cat. with highest non-ach. customs savings	Specialized Machines	8506.1000	1.5	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	103.0
	Plastics	3902.3000	1.6	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	55.0
	Cars	8714.9400	1.5	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.2
	Other Textiles	6307.9099	1.4	0.5	0.9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	16.7
	Cosmetics	3302.9000	1.2	0.4	0.0	0.8	0.0	66.6	35.3	16.1
	Machines	8482.1020	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.4
	Dyeing Extracts	3204.1600	1.1	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.0
	Jewelry	7113.1900	121.3	6.0	0.0	0.0	115.3	0.0	0.0	11.6
	Dyeing Extracts	3215.9090	7.1	7.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.2
	Plastics	3917.4000	0.8	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	9.2



# Imports from Tunisia 2020



Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.06.2006

Preference utilization rate in 2018, 2019, 2020: 35.4, 35.3, 30.8 %

Total Imports: 193.3 mln. CHF

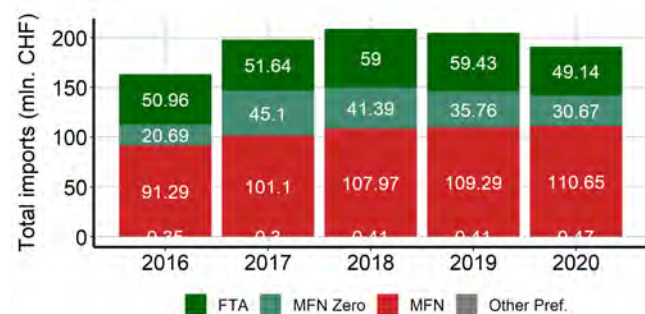
Expected PUR for 2020 (based on product mix): 34.1 %

Imports without gold: 193.3 mln. CHF

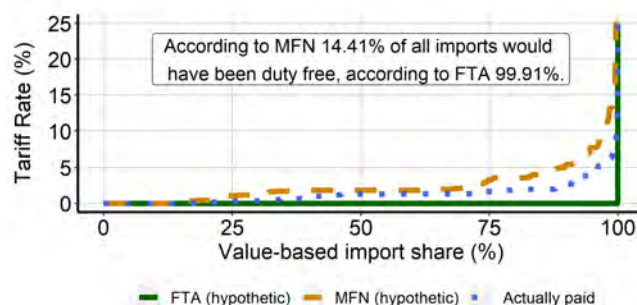
Achieved tariff savings in Jahr 2020: 1'954'800 CHF, Savings rate: 44.3 %

Analysis without gold (7108.12) and products with quotas. 2'374'006 CHF of imports and 79'997 CHF of customs revenue are omitted.

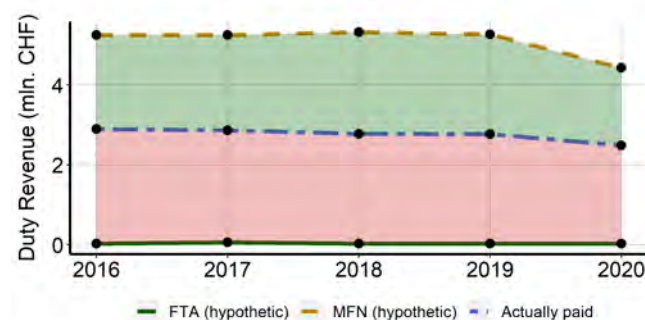
In 2020 42% of all imports were imported duty free (by value).



Hypothetical customs duties on products imported in 2020 (excluding non-traded products).



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA. Green: achieved customs savings. Red: Non-achieved customs savings.



Achieved and non-achieved tariff duty savings by company size in 2020.



	Product-group	HS Code	Import Volumes					Utilization Rate (%)	Tariff savings	
			Total	MFN	MFN-zero	FTA	other		achieved	non-achieved
Total			190.9	110.6	30.7	49.1	0.5	30.8	1'954.8	2'461.2
Top-10 product cat. with highest imp. values	Clothing (woven)	62	85.7	66.3	1.9	17.6	0.0	21.0	876.6	1'697.2
	Specialized Machines	85	35.1	9.6	24.9	0.6	0.0	6.1	5.9	116.6
	Clothing	61	29.2	15.5	0.5	13.2	0.0	45.9	582.2	349.9
	Footwear	64	8.8	4.9	0.0	3.9	0.0	44.3	175.1	145.7
	Toys	95	6.3	3.5	0.0	2.8	0.0	44.9	30.1	19.2
	Fruits	08	6.0	2.1	0.2	3.8	0.0	64.4	46.8	22.3
	Plastics	39	2.8	2.0	0.6	0.3	0.0	11.1	11.5	6.7
	Machines	84	2.7	2.2	0.1	0.4	0.0	16.4	16.3	13.4
	Plaster	68	2.5	0.5	0.0	2.0	0.0	78.7	16.8	4.2
	Leather Articles	42	2.0	0.7	0.0	1.4	0.0	66.4	26.3	10.0
Top-10 product cat. with highest non-ach. customs savings	Clothing (woven)	6203.4200	47.0	40.2	0.0	6.8	0.0	14.5	245.2	622.3
	Clothing (woven)	6204.6290	11.0	7.6	0.0	3.4	0.0	30.8	171.0	219.4
	Clothing (woven)	6204.6300	1.2	1.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	19.4	25.8	86.5
	Clothing (woven)	6203.4300	2.2	1.3	0.0	0.9	0.0	40.8	85.4	83.7
	Specialized Machines	8501.4030	4.4	4.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	81.5
	Clothing	6112.4100	4.5	3.8	0.0	0.7	0.0	15.9	17.6	74.5
	Clothing (woven)	6204.4310	1.2	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	9.0	62.7
	Footwear	6403.4000	0.8	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.5	1.9	43.2
	Clothing (woven)	6211.3300	1.2	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.0	41.9	13.5	42.4
	Clothing (woven)	6211.4300	0.7	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.0	31.3	14.4	37.2

# Imports from Turkey 2020



Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.04.1992

Preference utilization rate in 2018, 2019, 2020: 67.5, 63.8, 61.9 %

Total Imports: 1.8 bln. CHF

Expected PUR for 2020 (based on product mix): 53.2 %

Imports without gold: 1.55 bln. CHF

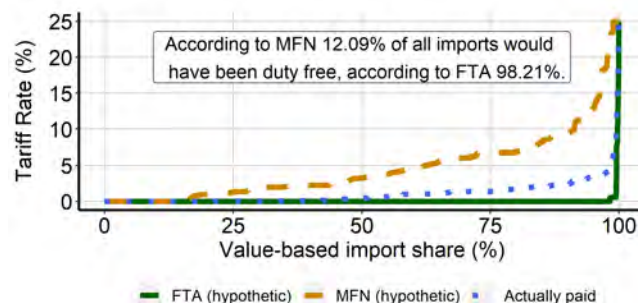
Achieved tariff savings in Jahr 2020: 51'051'000 CHF, Savings rate: 78.4 %

Analysis without gold (7108.12) and products with quotas. 309'291'186 CHF of imports and 356'166 CHF of customs revenue are omitted.

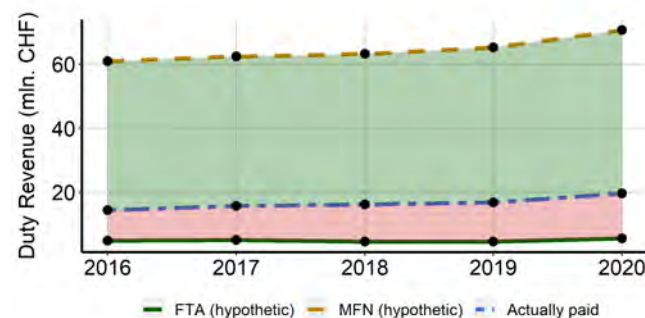
In 2020 65.1% of all imports were imported duty free (by value).



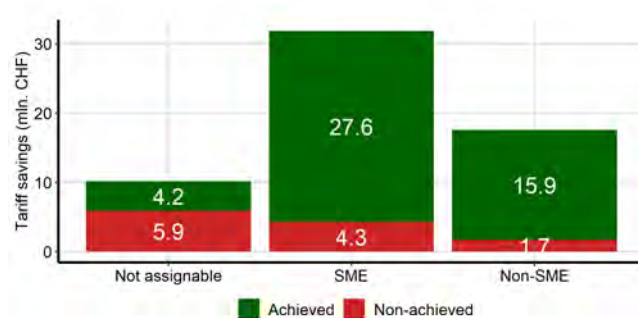
Hypothetical customs duties on products imported in 2020 (excluding non-traded products).



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA. Green: achieved customs savings. Red: Non-achieved customs savings.



Achieved and non-achieved tariff duty savings by company size in 2020.



	Product-group	HS Code	Import Volumes					Utilization Rate (%)	Tariff savings	
			Total	MFN	MFN-zero	FTA	other		achieved	non-achieved
			(in millions of CHF)					(in thousands of CHF)		
Top-10 product cat. with highest imp. values	Total		1'489.3	484.3	210.6	762.9	31.5	61.9	51'051.0	14'028.0
	Clothing	61	286.1	182.1	8.0	96.1	0.0	34.5	7'473.5	5'180.9
	Clothing (woven)	62	264.6	171.3	22.1	71.2	0.0	29.4	6'167.2	4'898.2
	Cars	87	177.3	25.4	3.6	148.1	0.2	85.4	5'392.7	869.7
	Aluminium	76	72.3	1.4	0.0	70.9	0.0	98.1	6'491.7	65.6
	Pharmaceuticals	30	72.0	0.0	72.0	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0
	Other Textiles	63	66.0	5.8	3.2	57.0	0.0	90.8	9'824.6	532.6
	Machines	84	60.4	12.0	3.9	42.7	1.9	78.1	1'238.7	143.9
	Specialized Machines	85	59.4	8.3	6.6	44.3	0.2	84.2	2'161.0	240.2
	Jewelry	71	46.8	7.8	0.0	26.0	13.0	77.0	49.3	106.9
Articles of Iron and Steel	73	33.0	4.1	0.3	28.2	0.5	87.4	1'010.2	114.4	
Top-10 product cat. with highest non-ach. customs savings	Clothing (woven)	6203.4200	92.7	78.4	0.0	14.3	0.0	15.4	772.7	1'289.1
	Clothing	6110.3000	32.7	20.5	0.0	12.2	0.0	37.3	1'206.4	706.4
	Clothing (woven)	6204.6290	27.9	15.2	0.0	12.7	0.0	45.4	1'067.8	626.0
	Clothing	6110.2000	59.5	44.6	0.0	14.9	0.0	25.1	582.7	596.8
	Clothing	6109.9000	30.6	16.7	0.0	13.9	0.0	45.4	1'441.5	595.7
	Clothing	6104.4400	14.1	12.3	0.0	1.8	0.0	12.9	197.0	426.8
	Clothing	6104.4300	11.6	9.8	0.0	1.8	0.0	15.5	225.8	384.5
	Cars	8708.7090	5.0	3.6	0.0	1.3	0.0	26.6	280.9	357.9
	Clothing (woven)	6204.6300	8.3	6.1	0.0	2.2	0.0	26.1	390.7	318.6
	Clothing	6104.6300	8.1	6.4	0.0	1.7	0.0	21.4	266.8	293.5

# Imports from Ukraine 2020



Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.06.2012

Preference utilization rate in 2018, 2019, 2020: 21.2, 25.1, 26.8 %

Total Imports: 187.92 mln. CHF

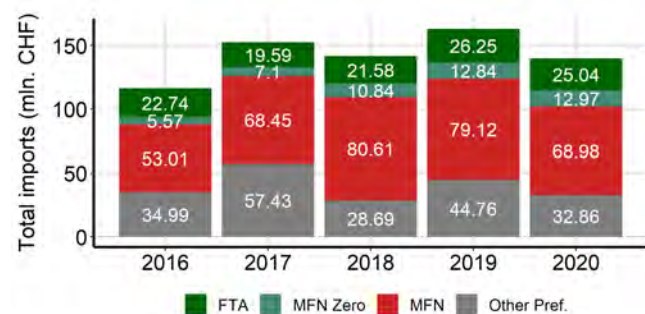
Expected PUR for 2020 (based on product mix): 51.7 %

Imports without gold: 144.19 mln. CHF

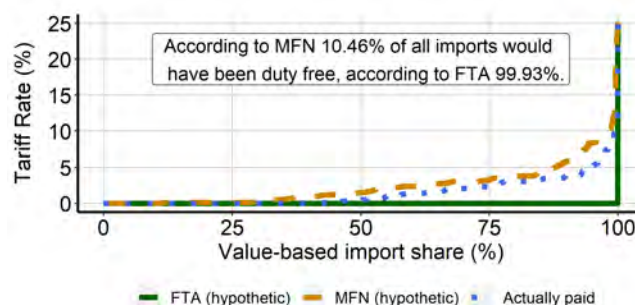
Achieved tariff savings in Jahr 2020: 1'122'000 CHF, Savings rate: 36.6 %

Analysis without gold (7108.12) and products with quotas. 48'065'522 CHF of imports and 469'377 CHF of customs revenue are omitted.

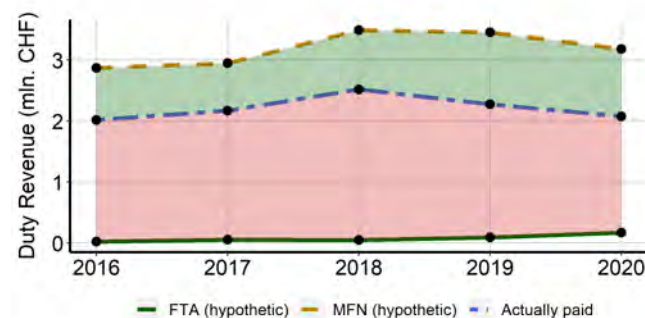
In 2020 32.5% of all imports were imported duty free (by value).



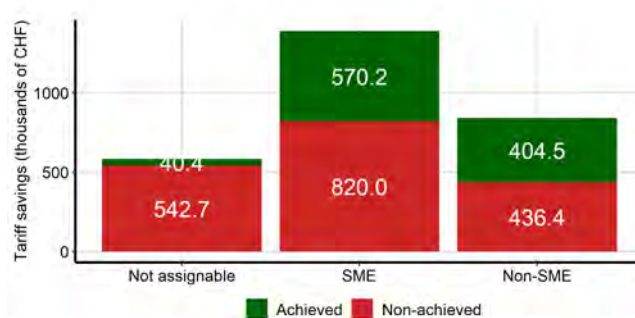
Hypothetical customs duties on products imported in 2020 (excluding non-traded products).



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA. Green: achieved customs savings. Red: Non-achieved customs savings.



Achieved and non-achieved tariff duty savings by company size in 2020.



	Product-group	HS Code	Import Volumes					Utilization Rate (%)	Tariff savings	
			Total	MFN	MFN-zero	FTA	other		achieved	non-achieved
	Total		139.9	69.0	13.0	25.0	32.9	26.8	1'122.0	1'940.8
Top-10 product cat. with highest imp. values	Jewelry	71	26.7	0.3	0.0	0.0	26.5	0.0	0.1	1.0
	Clothing (woven)	62	24.5	23.9	0.3	0.3	0.0	1.1	45.9	934.4
	Clothing	61	11.1	10.9	0.1	0.1	0.0	1.2	11.6	279.0
	Specialized Machines	85	11.1	8.6	1.0	1.6	0.0	15.4	17.0	233.5
	Furniture	94	6.5	1.3	5.0	0.2	0.0	13.5	14.7	90.1
	Paper	48	5.9	0.1	0.0	5.8	0.0	98.8	180.8	1.9
	Wood	44	5.0	1.3	0.1	3.6	0.0	72.8	277.7	27.8
	Iron and Steel	72	5.0	4.2	0.1	0.7	0.0	14.9	39.6	34.4
	Toys	95	4.8	3.3	0.0	1.5	0.0	31.1	19.0	38.8
	Articles of Iron and Steel	73	4.0	2.1	0.0	1.9	0.0	46.8	39.0	14.6
Top-10 product cat. with highest non-ach. customs savings	Specialized Machines	8516.7100	6.7	6.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	206.9
	Clothing (woven)	6204.4390	4.6	4.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	16.3	157.9
	Clothing (woven)	6204.4310	2.4	2.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.3	92.9
	Clothing	6104.4300	4.5	4.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	7.0	92.8
	Clothing (woven)	6203.4300	1.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	1.1	81.4
	Clothing (woven)	6203.4200	3.4	3.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.8	80.5
	Clothing (woven)	6204.6300	1.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	1.3	68.4
	Furniture	9404.9000	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	67.7
	Wadding	5601.2200	3.6	3.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	51.9
	Clothing (woven)	6204.6290	1.4	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7	1.9	47.6



# Imports from the United Kingdom 2020



Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.01.1973

Preference utilization rate in 2018, 2019, 2020: 62.6, 60.4, 54.4 %

Total Imports: 15.55 bln. CHF

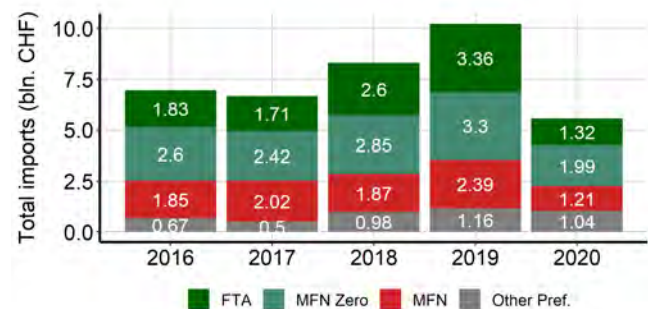
Expected PUR for 2020 (based on product mix): 61.4 %

Imports without gold: 5.6 bln. CHF

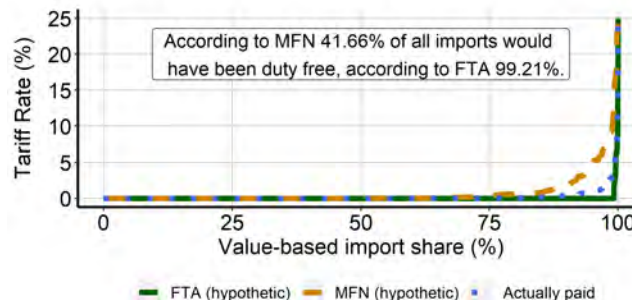
Achieved tariff savings in Jahr 2020: 27'418'500 CHF, Savings rate: 76.1 %

Analysis without gold (7108.12) and products with quotas. 9'991'969'300 CHF of imports and 1'014'257 CHF of customs revenue are omitted.

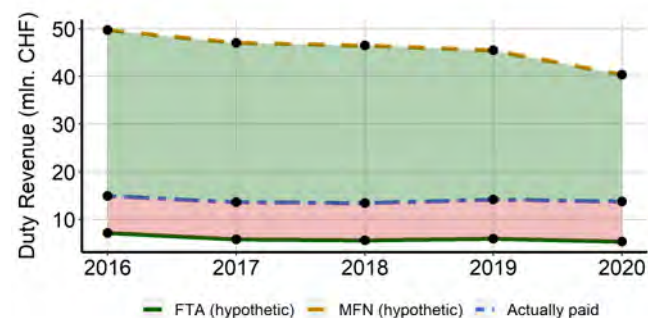
In 2020 71.2% of all imports were imported duty free (by value).



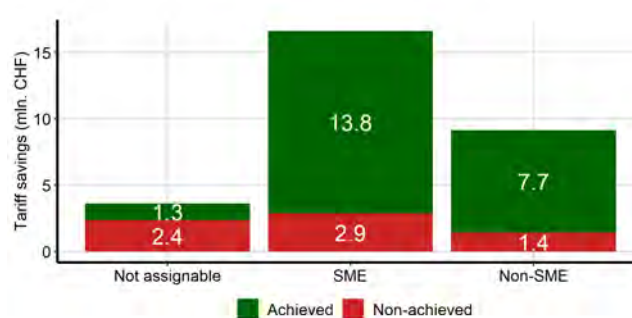
Hypothetical customs duties on products imported in 2020 (excluding non-traded products).



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA. Green: achieved customs savings. Red: Non-achieved customs savings.



Achieved and non-achieved tariff duty savings by company size in 2020.



	Product-group	HS Code	Import Volumes					Utilization Rate (%)	Tariff savings	
			Total	MFN	MFN-zero	FTA	other		achieved	non-achieved
			(in millions of CHF)					(in thousands of CHF)		
Total			5'562.9	1'209.1	1'989.3	1'323.9	1'040.7	54.4	27'418.5	8'604.9
Top-10 product cat. with highest imp. values	Jewelry	71	899.3	386.6	16.5	2.1	494.1	0.6	8.4	147.7
	Pharmaceuticals	30	814.2	0.0	813.9	0.0	0.3	—	0.0	0.0
	Org. Chemicals	29	662.7	123.9	330.0	198.3	10.5	61.7	382.8	39.0
	Cars	87	592.5	169.9	14.3	400.5	7.9	70.3	2'938.1	1'207.0
	Machines	84	441.5	104.7	113.1	188.0	35.8	64.8	752.8	351.6
	Aircrafts	88	317.6	0.5	45.2	0.1	271.8	15.8	0.2	0.6
	Specialized Machines	85	229.3	53.7	130.5	33.0	12.0	39.2	631.8	323.6
	Precision Instruments	90	195.1	10.7	171.0	1.9	11.6	16.0	10.8	28.8
	Works of Art	97	184.4	2.7	161.0	0.0	20.7	—	0.0	0.0
	Watches	91	157.2	13.0	0.0	0.0	144.2	0.3	0.3	12.3
Top-10 product cat. with highest non-ach. customs savings	Meat	0201.3099	1.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	1.0	—	0.0	743.2
	Cosmetics	3304.9900	40.1	16.6	0.0	23.4	0.0	58.5	780.6	460.8
	Furniture	9405.1000	10.9	9.5	0.0	1.4	0.0	12.9	21.7	237.0
	Misc. Edible Preparations	2106.9099	7.6	5.4	0.0	1.3	0.9	19.3	64.8	207.9
	Cars	8708.9923	15.6	10.7	0.0	4.9	0.0	31.3	109.4	163.0
	Cars	8711.5000	22.1	21.8	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.2	1.9	159.0
	Cars	8703.8030	27.4	27.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.6	2.5	155.6
	Clothing (woven)	6204.4390	3.3	3.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	12.4	147.5
	Cars	8703.8020	19.7	17.2	0.0	2.5	0.0	12.6	19.3	137.9
	Clothing	6104.4300	4.0	3.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	4.9	136.4