



Schweizerische Eidgenossenschaft

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Swiss Confederation

Federal Department of Finance FDF

Federal Customs Administration FCA

Press release

Date: 29 January 2019

Swiss foreign trade

Record year for foreign trade in 2018

Despite the global economic uncertainties, Swiss foreign trade set high standards in both directions of trade in 2018: exports grew at their strongest rate (+5.7%) since 2010 in nominal terms and thus reached a new high. The same applies to imports, which even grew by 8.6% year on year and thereby exceeded the 200 billion franc mark. The trade balance showed a surplus of CHF 31.3 billion.

Highlights

- ▲ Exports: Machinery and electronics, and watches confirmed their recovery
- ▲ Imports: Jewellery accounted for 30% of total growth
- ▲ Exports to the United States have risen by over 60% since 2013

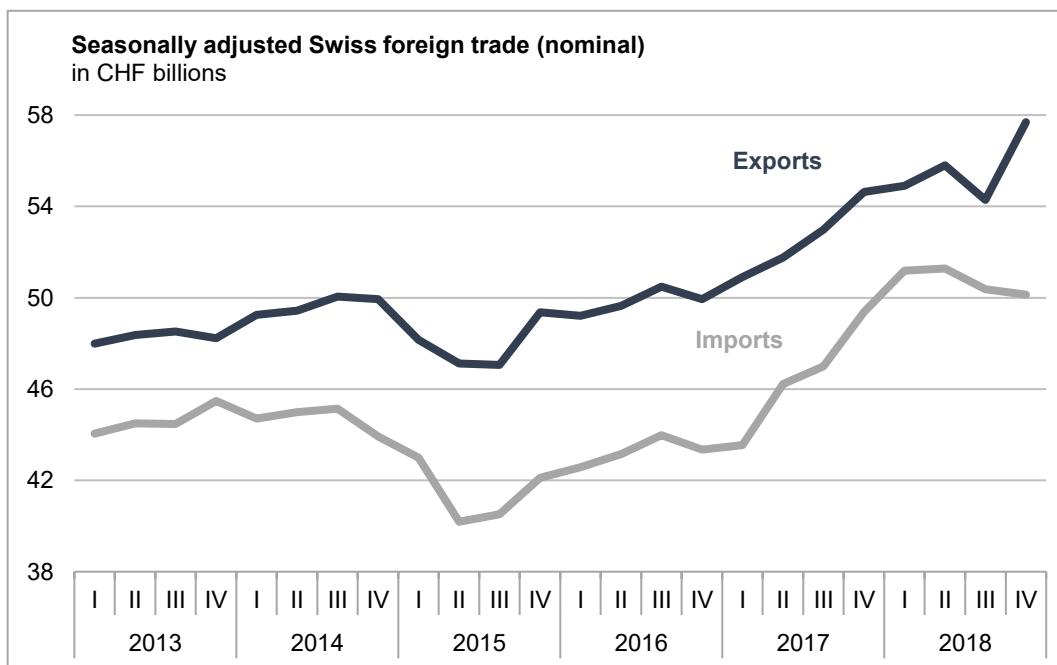
Swiss foreign trade

	Change in CHF bn and in % relative to previous period seasonally adjusted / unadjusted ¹									
	CHF bn			CHF bn		nominal		real		
	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	
1 st quarter 2018	54.9	51.2	3.7	+0.3	+1.8	+0.5	+3.7	-1.9	+0.9	
2 nd quarter 2018	55.8	51.3	4.5	+0.9	+0.1	+1.6	+0.2	+1.9	+1.1	
3 rd quarter 2018	54.3	50.4	3.9	-1.5	-0.9	-2.7	-1.8	-2.3	-3.0	
4 th quarter 2018	57.7	50.1	7.6	+3.4	-0.2	+6.3	-0.5	+3.8	-1.3	
2017	220.6	185.8	34.8	+10.1	+12.3	+4.8	+7.0	+1.9	+4.2	
2018	233.1	201.8	31.3	+12.5	+16.0	+5.7	+8.6	+1.2	+6.0	

¹years unadjusted

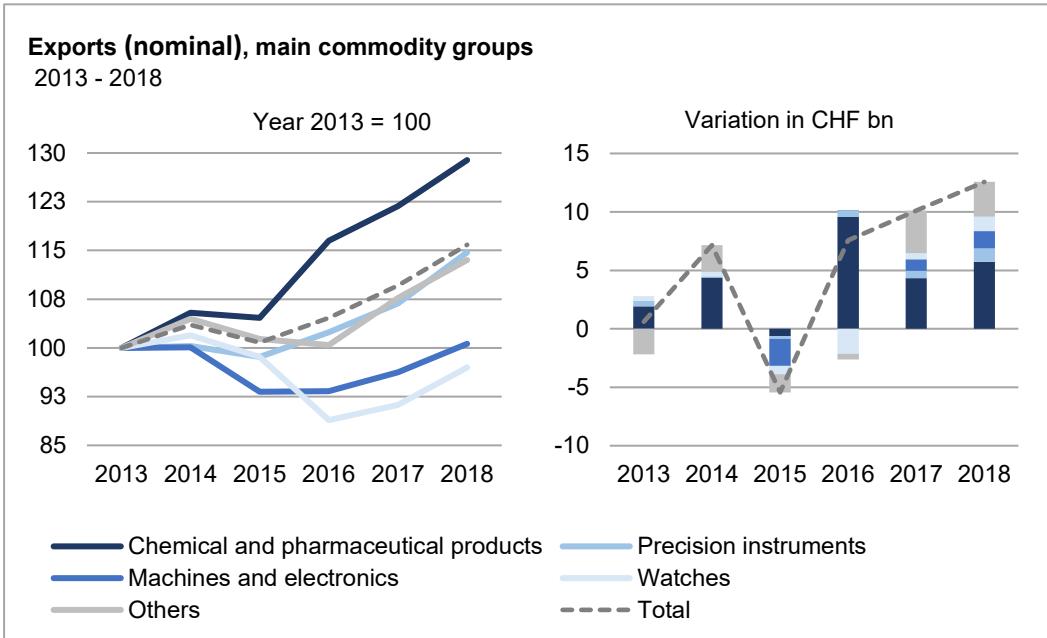
Overall trend

Exports rose by 5.7% in 2018 (+1.2% in real terms) to a reach a new record level of CHF 233.1 billion. **Imports** also reached an all-time high, rising by CHF 16 billion to CHF 201.8 billion (+8.6%; real terms: +6.0%) during the year. However, the quarterly development varied depending on the direction of trade. Export growth in the first two quarters was followed by a visible decline in the third quarter. The fourth quarter then saw another sharp increase (+6.3%). Imports grew overall in the first two quarters, and then fell to a high level in the second half of the year. The trade surplus amounted to CHF 31,320 million, which was CHF 3,489 million less than the previous year.

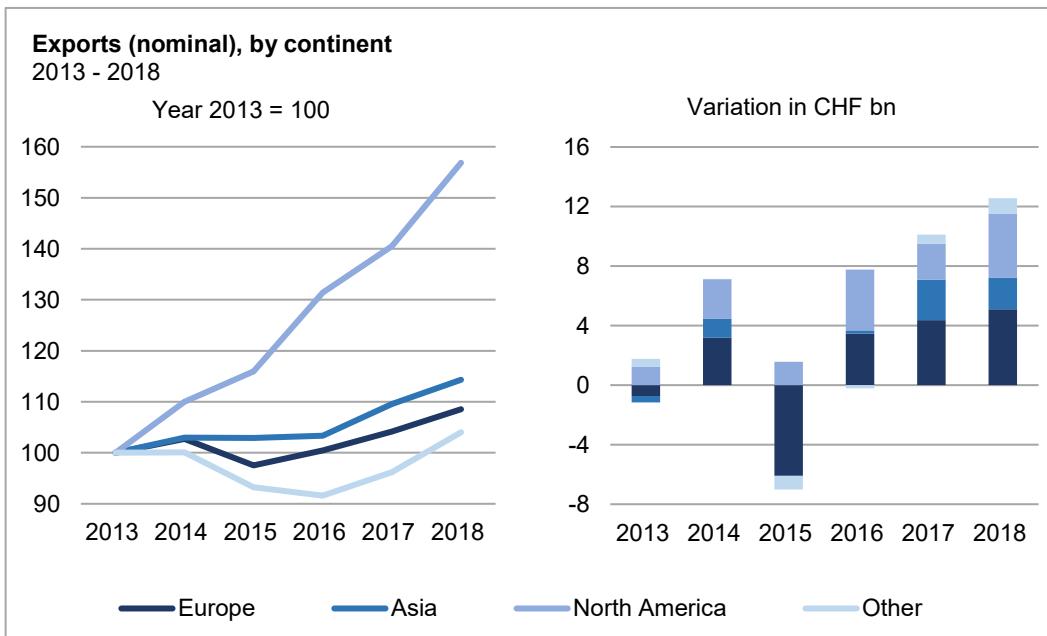


Before Brexit: Exports to the United Kingdom fell by 23% ...

All major branches contributed to the rise in exports. The biggest contribution to growth came from the group with the highest turnover, **chemical and pharmaceutical products** (+5.7 bn; +5.8%). In particular, exports of medicines grew by 8.9% during the year. Shipments of **machinery and electronics** grew by 4.6% (+1.5 bn) and those of **watches** by 6.3% (+1.3 bn). Exports of **precision instruments** rose at practically the same rate, and thereby posted their third consecutive annual increase of 7.4%. In the "**Others**" group, metals are worth mentioning, with their export growth of 5.5% (+752 mn).

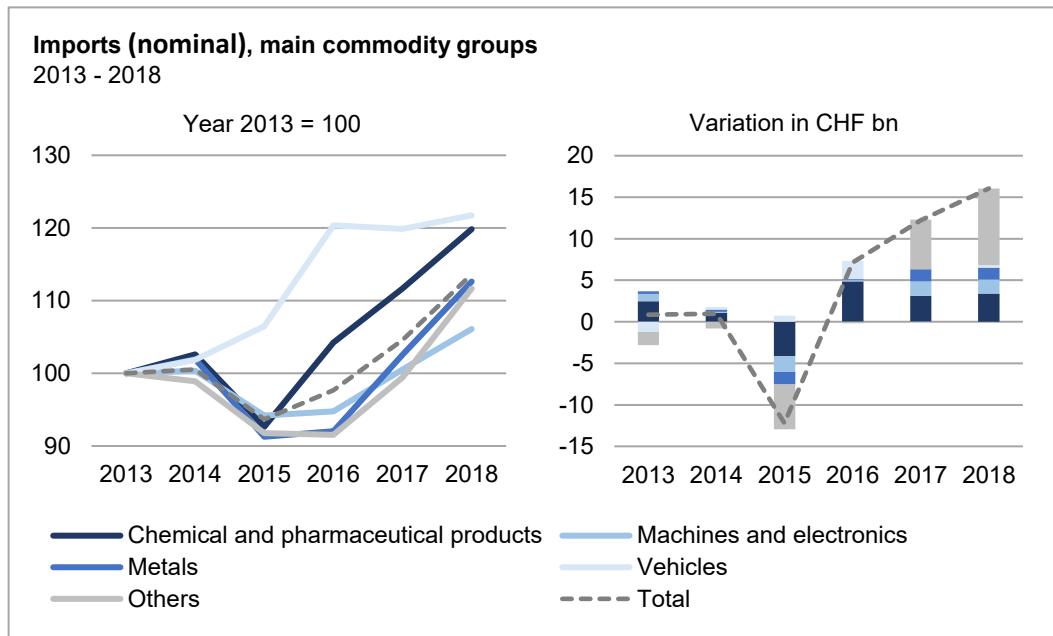


Switzerland sold more goods in value terms in all sales territories in 2018. Among the three main markets, **North America** stood out with a surge of 11.6%, whereby a new record was set with the generation of additional turnover of CHF 4.2 billion in the United States alone. **Europe** and **Asia** posted virtually the same growth rates (+4.2% and +4.4%, respectively). The additional demand from Europe was very broadly based in terms of countries. The surge in the Netherlands and Spain was striking (+51.5 and 16.8%, respectively), driven by the significant increase in shipments of pharmaceutical products. The increase in Germany (+3.6%) also played a role, with additional turnover of CHF 1.5 billion. In contrast, exports to the United Kingdom fell by 23%, the sharpest decline in 30 years. Aside from the Middle East, demand from the other major Asian countries grew consistently: Hong Kong (+11.2%) and China (+6.8%) are particularly noteworthy here. In **Latin America**, Brazil in particular saw an increase of 17.8%.

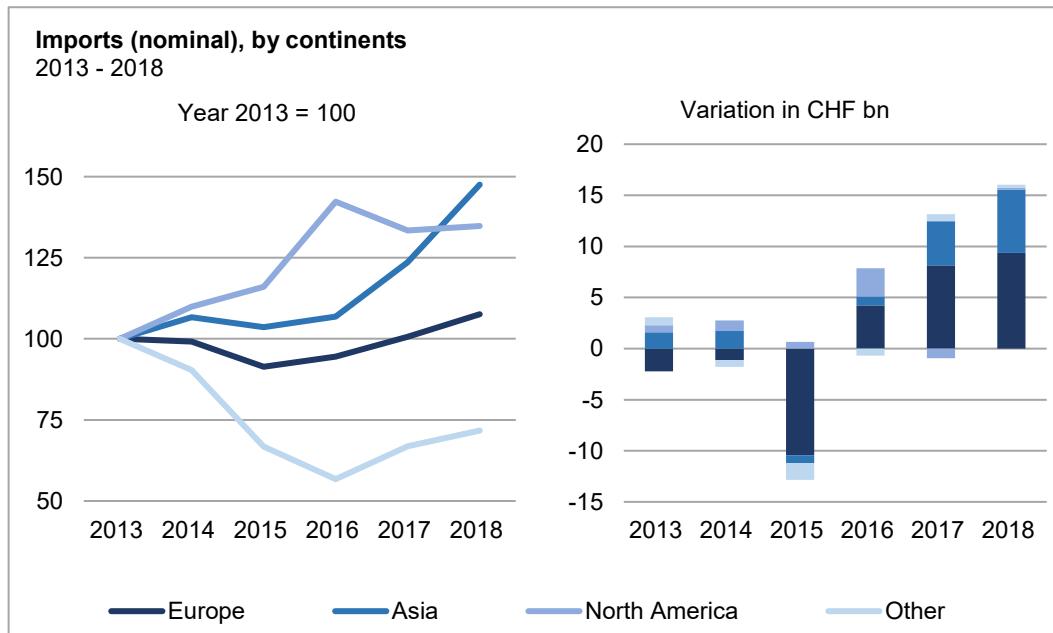


... while imports from the United Kingdom rose by 27%

The increase was broadly based on the import side too; at the same time, all key branches pursued their growth path seen since 2015. The most striking increase in 2018 was recorded by jewellery (**other goods**), whose imports rose by two fifths and alone amounted to CHF 4.6 billion (mainly gold jewellery for smelting). Imports of metals were up by a tenth. The largest group in terms of trade, **chemical and pharmaceutical products**, posted an increase of 7.3% (+3.4 bn), while imports of **machinery and electronics** rose by 5.5% (+1.7 bn).



The range of growth rates by continent was broad. Imports from **Asia** increased by a fifth, due primarily to massive purchases from the United Arab Emirates (+3.5 bn; mainly gold jewellery for smelting). In addition, imports from China rose by a tenth and those from Singapore by 30% (+1.2 bn and +588 mn, respectively). In value terms, Switzerland imported 6.9% more goods from **Europe** (+9.4 bn), namely from the United Kingdom (+27.3%), France (+10.1%) and Germany (+4.4%). Meanwhile, imports from **North America** rose by 1.1%, while imports from the United States fell by 1.0%.



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Important information:

This press release comments on a quarterly base the trend of foreign trade on a seasonally adjusted basis, changes in which always relate to the prior period. This makes it possible to focus on the trend and put short-term developments into perspective; prior-period comparisons can generally be volatile. More information can be found in our methodological manual.

The text, tables and charts are also based on the provisional business cycle data (Total 1), i.e. **without** trading in gold, other precious metals, precious stones and gems, works of art and antiques.

Further foreign trade statistics can be found online in our database: www.swiss-impex.admin.ch.

The press release on Swiss foreign trade for the **January 2019** reporting period is intended for publication on Tuesday, **19 February 2019** ([Release calendar](#)).

Nominal: At current prices, i.e. not price-adjusted

Real: Price-adjusted (based on averages)

Adjusted for working days: Takes account of the influence of individual working days (e.g. number of Thursdays per month) and other calendar-related effects

Seasonally adjusted: Adjusted for the number of working days and excluding seasonal fluctuations

Product groups: Classification according to the "product type" nomenclature

Swiss exports

Product groups	Change compared to previous year										
	CHF mn			CHF mn			nominal in %		real in %		
	2016	2017	2018	2018	2016	2017	2018	2016	2017	2018	
Total	210 473	220 582	233 146	+12 564	+3.7	+4.8	+5.7	-0.9	+1.9	+1.2	
Chemical and pharmaceutical products	94 277	98 596	104 332	+5 736	+11.3	+4.6	+5.8	+1.8	-1.1	+0.1	
Pharmaceuticals, vitamins, diagnostics	80 343	83 890	88 313	+4 424	+14.2	+4.4	+5.3	+2.6	-1.5	-0.4	
Medicines	39 437	40 707	44 320	+3 613	+18.5	+3.2	+8.9				
Immunological products	25 746	27 648	28 318	+670	+8.2	+7.4	+2.4				
Active principles	14 061	14 406	14 590	+184	+15.2	+2.5	+1.3				
Raw and primary materials	3 905	4 282	4 860	+579	-8.0	+9.7	+13.5	-0.5	+6.3	+2.3	
Machines and electronics	31 080	32 054	33 514	+1 460	+0.1	+3.1	+4.6	-1.1	+1.2	-1.6	
Machines	20 696	21 183	22 143	+960	-0.7	+2.4	+4.5	-1.4	-0.5	+1.3	
Working machines	6 971	7 540	8 336	+796	-1.1	+8.2	+10.6	-1.4	+5.9	+5.6	
Non-electrical engines	2 431	2 724	2 610	-114	+9.3	+12.1	-4.2	+2.3	+2.6	-11.3	
Electrical and electronic industry devices	10 384	10 871	11 371	+500	+1.7	+4.7	+4.6	-0.1	+4.4	-5.8	
Electrical, electronic articles	7 110	7 453	7 843	+390	+1.0	+4.8	+5.2	-0.5	+6.9	-7.6	
Electricity generation, electric motors	2 505	2 573	2 783	+210	-2.4	+2.7	+8.1	-2.9	-2.1	+2.3	
Watches	19 407	19 921	21 173	+1 252	-9.9	+2.7	+6.3	-15.3	+0.9	+4.3	
Small watches, mechanical / automatic	14 716	15 366	16 365	+999	-9.8	+4.4	+6.5	-16.4	+3.0	+2.1	
Small watches, electric	3 600	3 466	3 614	+148	-9.7	-3.7	+4.3	-10.0	-6.6	+2.6	
Precision instruments	14 999	15 646	16 799	+1 152	+3.9	+4.3	+7.4	+0.2	-0.7	+6.9	
Medical instruments and equipment	9 790	10 111	10 697	+585	+3.2	+3.3	+5.8	-0.1	-3.9	+7.1	
Mechanical measuring, testing and regulating equipment	3 758	3 987	4 372	+385	+6.3	+6.1	+9.6	+1.5	+6.6	+5.8	
Metals	12 114	13 645	14 398	+752	+2.7	+12.6	+5.5	+4.9	+9.3	+1.7	
Jewellery	10 885	11 121	11 580	+459	+1.8	+2.2	+4.1	-1.0	+14.9	+9.0	
Food, beverages and tobacco	8 355	8 682	8 978	+296	+2.8	+3.9	+3.4	+4.4	+1.5	+3.0	
Coffee	2 160	2 381	2 472	+91	+3.0	+10.2	+3.8				
Beverages	2 008	1 990	1 958	-32	+1.5	-0.9	-1.6	+0.3	-1.2	-1.1	
Vehicles	5 087	5 422	5 015	-407	-13.3	+6.6	-7.5	-3.9	+32.6	-14.1	
Air- and spacecraft	1 912	1 947	1 821	-126	-27.2	+1.8	-6.5	-3.8	+76.4	-23.7	
Textiles, clothing, shoes	3 466	4 200	4 862	+662	+10.0	+21.2	+15.8	+8.0	+8.2	+11.7	
Plastics	3 268	3 299	3 501	+202	+0.7	+0.9	+6.1	+0.2	+0.5	-1.3	
Paper and graphic products	1 773	1 751	1 670	-81	-1.4	-1.2	-4.6	-2.6	-2.0	-9.3	

Status: 29.01.2019

Seasonally adjusted Swiss exports

Product groups	Change compared to previous quarter											
	CHF mn			CHF mn			nominal in %		real in %			
	II / 2018	III / 2018	IV / 2018	IV / 2018	II / 2018	III / 2018	IV / 2018	II / 2018	III / 2018	IV / 2018		
Total	55 800	54 282	57 692	+3 410	+1.6	-2.7	+6.3	+1.9	-2.3	+3.8		
Chemical and pharmaceutical products	26 026	24 985	28 195	+3 210	+1.5	-4.0	+12.8	+3.4	-3.2	+9.1		
Pharmaceuticals, vitamins, diagnostics	22 111	20 763	23 659	+2 896	+1.1	-6.1	+13.9	+3.7	-3.6	+11.4		
Medicines	10 686	10 835	12 074	+1 239	+2.3	+1.4	+11.4					
Immunological products	7 534	6 789	7 149	+360	+5.2	-9.9	+5.3					
Active principles	3 263	3 115	3 723	+608	-14.8	-4.5	+19.5					
Raw and primary materials	1 182	1 192	1 314	+122	+5.7	+0.8	+10.2	+9.9	-0.4	-7.2		
Machines and electronics	8 566	8 390	8 525	+135	+1.6	-2.1	+1.6	+0.8	-2.9	-0.6		
Machines	5 654	5 503	5 651	+148	+0.9	-2.7	+2.7	+0.9	-3.2	+2.4		
Working machines	2 123	2 111	2 098	-12	+1.8	-0.6	-0.6	+0.6	-1.6	+1.0		
Non-electrical engines	690	631	666	+35	+1.2	-8.5	+5.5	+8.5	-9.5	+5.6		
Electrical and electronic industry devices	2 887	2 887	2 837	-50	+1.2	+0.0	-1.7	-0.1	+0.1	-3.2		
Electrical, electronic articles	1 989	2 002	1 935	-66	+1.3	+0.6	-3.3	-0.5	+1.0	-5.2		
Electricity generation, electric motors	724	680	690	+11	+4.3	-6.1	+1.6	+1.2	-3.3	+2.1		
Watches	5 391	5 161	5 306	+145	+0.8	-4.3	+2.8	+2.8	-7.6	+0.7		
Small watches, mechanical / automatic	4 211	3 983	4 161	+179	+1.1	-5.4	+4.5	+3.0	-8.4	+4.6		
Small watches, electric	942	895	887	-8	+1.6	-5.0	-0.9	-0.4	-2.9	-0.9		
Precision instruments	4 205	4 271	4 274	+3	+2.5	+1.6	+0.1	+1.1	+1.9	+2.6		
Medical instruments and equipment	2 731	2 729	2 752	+23	+4.9	-0.1	+0.8	+1.2	+2.6	+3.5		
Mechanical measuring, testing and regulating equipment	1 085	1 116	1 137	+21	+0.3	+2.8	+1.9	+1.3	+1.8	+1.9		
Metals	3 660	3 580	3 482	-98	-1.8	-2.2	-2.7	-3.2	-0.7	-1.2		
Jewellery	3 101	3 051	2 860	-191	+14.3	-1.6	-6.2	+9.4	-8.3	-5.5		
Food, beverages and tobacco	2 294	2 270	2 274	+4	+5.4	-1.0	+0.2	+4.8	-1.0	+0.5		
Coffee	632	626	640	+13	-1.4	-0.8	+2.1					
Beverages	525	512	489	-23	+16.8	-2.5	-4.4	+18.6	-1.6	-5.3		
Vehicles	1 282	1 296	1 303	+6	+10.5	+1.1	+0.5	+4.6	+2.3	-0.1		
Air- and spacecraft	464	538	574	+36	+35.7	+16.0	+6.6	+3.3	+26.9	-8.1		
Textiles, clothing, shoes	1 235	1 218	1 235	+17	+4.5	-1.4	+1.4	+3.8	-0.8	+1.0		
Plastics	891	867	865	-2	-0.8	-2.8	-0.2	-1.2	-0.8	+0.7		
Paper and graphic products	422	402	419	+17	-1.9	-4.8	+4.3	-2.3	-2.6	+2.7		

Status: 29.01.2019

Seasonally adjusted Swiss exports

Product groups	CHF mn			Change compared to previous month						
	Oct 2018	Nov 2018	Dec 2018	CHF mn		nominal in %		real in %		
				Dec 2018	Oct 2018	Nov 2018	Dec 2018	Oct 2018	Nov 2018	
Total	18 902	19 146	18 571	-574	+6.9	+1.3	-3.0	+5.8	+1.7	-5.0
Chemical and pharmaceutical products	9 104	9 390	8 941	-449	+13.0	+3.1	-4.8	+14.0	+4.2	-11.6
Pharmaceuticals, vitamins, diagnostics	7 741	7 967	7 615	-352	+19.0	+2.9	-4.4	+16.9	+1.1	-8.3
Medicines	4 058	4 011	4 024	+13	+25.6	-1.2	+0.3			
Immunological products	2 402	2 434	2 348	-85	+13.8	+1.3	-3.5			
Active principles	1 457	1 537	1 113	-424	+27.7	+5.5	-27.6			
Raw and primary materials	402	433	488	+56	-9.7	+7.5	+12.9	-20.4	+32.9	-1.7
Machines and electronics	2 798	2 774	2 751	-23	+0.5	-0.8	-0.8	+1.0	-1.8	+1.4
Machines	1 877	1 802	1 862	+60	+4.6	-4.0	+3.3	+6.6	-4.3	+4.9
Working machines	689	695	667	-29	-0.9	+0.8	-4.1	-2.1	+0.6	-0.4
Non-electrical engines	274	197	211	+15	+40.7	-28.3	+7.5	+54.8	-29.6	+3.0
Electrical and electronic industry devices	935	946	903	-43	-5.5	+1.2	-4.6	-7.0	+1.9	-3.3
Electrical, electronic articles	656	663	604	-60	-8.5	+1.0	-9.0	-9.1	-1.1	-4.2
Electricity generation, electric motors	224	234	231	-4	-3.7	+4.6	-1.6	-4.8	+7.0	+2.7
Watches	1 752	1 763	1 725	-38	+4.7	+0.7	-2.2	-1.1	+3.5	-2.7
Small watches, mechanical / automatic	1 346	1 371	1 331	-40	+5.7	+1.8	-2.9	+3.2	+1.9	-1.0
Small watches, electric	294	291	294	+2	-0.6	-1.0	+0.8	+1.0	+0.6	-0.9
Precision instruments	1 424	1 435	1 434	-0	+0.6	+0.7	-0.0	+2.3	+0.7	-1.3
Medical instruments and equipment	905	904	935	+31	+1.0	-0.1	+3.4	+2.2	+0.6	-0.1
Mechanical measuring, testing and regulating equipment	370	374	369	-5	+1.3	+1.0	-1.4	+2.6	-0.3	-2.2
Metals	1 177	1 149	1 122	-27	+0.2	-2.4	-2.3	+0.2	-1.6	-0.9
Jewellery	908	881	1 048	+167	-9.3	-2.9	+18.9	-11.4	+2.5	-6.0
Food, beverages and tobacco	736	758	747	-11	-0.3	+3.0	-1.5	+1.5	+3.5	-2.7
Coffee	206	208	231	+23	+1.4	+0.9	+11.1			
Beverages	169	158	135	-23	+1.3	-6.1	-14.5	-0.6	-4.0	-9.2
Vehicles	430	447	431	-16	-1.3	+3.9	-3.6	-9.4	+7.9	-1.1
Air- and spacecraft	176	207	161	-46	+4.3	+17.2	-22.1	-17.5	+28.9	-18.3
Textiles, clothing, shoes	411	412	415	+3	+1.9	+0.3	+0.6	+1.4	-0.3	+0.4
Plastics	290	278	289	+12	+4.7	-4.2	+4.2	+2.1	-1.8	+2.1
Paper and graphic products	148	137	134	-3	+13.4	-7.4	-1.8	+10.5	-7.4	+0.8

Status: 29.01.2019

Swiss imports

Product groups	Change compared to previous year										
	CHF mn			CHF mn			nominal in %		real in %		
	2016	2017	2018	2018	2016	2017	2018	2016	2017	2018	
Total	173 542	185 774	201 827	+16 053	+4.3	+7.0	+8.6	+1.4	+4.2	+6.0	
Chemical and pharmaceutical products	43 627	46 741	50 148	+3 407	+12.5	+7.1	+7.3	+7.4	-4.8	+2.6	
Pharmaceuticals, vitamins, diagnostics	32 458	35 281	36 733	+1 451	+16.8	+8.7	+4.1	+9.1	-5.7	+0.9	
Medicines	16 492	19 218	19 215	-4	+21.5	+16.5	-0.0				
Immunological products	7 273	8 569	9 662	+1 093	+7.2	+17.8	+12.8				
Active principles	7 737	6 457	6 865	+409	+18.9	-16.6	+6.3				
Raw and primary materials	4 512	4 538	6 036	+1 498	+4.0	+0.6	+33.0	+7.3	-4.5	+18.0	
Machines and electronics	28 653	30 393	32 078	+1 685	+0.6	+6.1	+5.5	-1.1	+4.4	-0.1	
Machines	18 166	19 171	20 188	+1 017	+1.0	+5.5	+5.3	-0.5	+1.2	+0.0	
Office machines	3 847	3 875	4 190	+315	-4.0	+0.7	+8.1	-6.0	-7.9	-2.8	
Household appliances (incl. consumer electronics)	2 558	2 631	2 628	-3	+2.4	+2.8	-0.1	+0.6	+0.6	-0.9	
Electrical and electronic industry devices	10 487	11 223	11 890	+668	-0.1	+7.0	+6.0	-2.2	+9.1	-0.1	
Electrical, electronic articles	5 634	6 061	6 663	+602	-0.9	+7.6	+9.9	-1.9	+10.1	+3.1	
Vehicles	19 080	19 003	19 301	+298	+13.0	-0.4	+1.6	+3.9	-2.9	+0.9	
Motor cars	10 076	10 311	10 316	+5	+0.4	+2.3	+0.0	-4.2	-0.2	-2.0	
Air- and spacecraft	3 864	2 982	3 286	+303	+126.3	-22.8	+10.2	+57.8	-25.5	+22.8	
Road vehicles (commercial)	1 673	1 811	1 909	+98	-2.4	+8.2	+5.4	-3.1	+6.8	+2.8	
Jewellery	9 027	11 376	16 002	+4 626	-8.0	+26.0	+40.7	-20.9	+113.8	+101.4	
Metals	12 997	14 481	15 902	+1 421	+0.8	+11.4	+9.8	+2.0	+4.5	+2.3	
Textiles, clothing, shoes	9 516	10 550	11 659	+1 109	+7.8	+10.9	+10.5	+2.2	+2.3	+3.1	
Clothing	5 855	6 627	7 413	+786	+8.6	+13.2	+11.9	+4.1	+2.8	+2.8	
Shoes	1 716	1 968	2 203	+235	+12.7	+14.7	+11.9	-1.2	+0.5	+6.4	
Food, beverages and tobacco	10 132	10 590	10 856	+266	+2.9	+4.5	+2.5	+3.2	+1.3	-0.6	
Food	6 277	6 492	6 703	+211	+5.4	+3.4	+3.3	+4.7	+0.0	-0.6	
Beverages	1 840	1 963	2 027	+64	+2.3	+6.7	+3.3	+1.8	+2.1	-2.3	
Energy sources	6 776	8 127	9 498	+1 371	-19.8	+19.9	+16.9	-2.5	-0.5	-8.2	
Petroleum and distillates	4 363	5 402	6 492	+1 090	-21.0	+23.8	+20.2	-0.1	-0.3	-6.9	
Precision instruments	7 413	7 706	8 231	+525	+4.3	+4.0	+6.8	+1.0	+1.3	+4.7	
Medical instruments and equipment	4 149	4 231	4 448	+217	+5.0	+2.0	+5.1	+0.9	+1.3	+4.8	
Mechanical measuring, testing and regulating equipment	1 586	1 660	1 825	+165	+3.1	+4.7	+9.9	+1.9	+0.7	+6.4	
Plastics	4 076	4 327	4 637	+309	+4.2	+6.2	+7.2	+2.8	+3.2	+1.5	
Watches	3 863	3 545	4 006	+461	+0.4	-8.2	+13.0	-3.7	-12.0	+9.2	
Watch parts	1 768	1 512	1 746	+234	-6.1	-14.5	+15.5	-5.2	-15.9	+14.3	
Small watches, mechanical / automatic	1 474	1 471	1 641	+170	+13.3	-0.2	+11.5	+0.2	-6.1	+9.8	
Paper and graphic products	3 781	3 793	3 893	+100	-0.0	+0.3	+2.6	-1.3	-1.6	-3.1	

Seasonally adjusted Swiss imports

Product groups	Change compared to previous quarter												
	CHF mn			CHF mn			nominal in %			real in %			
	II / 2018	III / 2018	IV / 2018	IV / 2018	II / 2018	III / 2018	IV / 2018	II / 2018	III / 2018	IV / 2018	II / 2018	III / 2018	IV / 2018
Total	51 281	50 370	50 142	-228	+0.2	-1.8	-0.5	+1.1	-3.0	-1.3			
Chemical and pharmaceutical products	12 474	12 256	12 265	+9	-6.2	-1.8	+0.1	-5.4	-4.1	+0.3			
Pharmaceuticals, vitamins, diagnostics	9 086	8 821	8 877	+56	-7.9	-2.9	+0.6	-2.2	-4.8	+2.1			
Medicines	4 731	4 753	4 877	+124	-0.5	+0.5	+2.6						
Immunological products	2 493	2 512	2 461	-51	+2.7	+0.8	-2.0						
Active principles	1 941	1 334	1 599	+264	-15.3	-31.3	+19.8						
Raw and primary materials	1 449	1 434	1 415	-19	-9.0	-1.0	-1.3	-10.4	-1.3	+2.7			
Machines and electronics	8 047	8 172	8 104	-68	+0.0	+1.6	-0.8	-1.8	+1.0	-2.1			
Machines	5 072	5 132	5 104	-28	-0.1	+1.2	-0.6	-0.7	+0.9	-1.0			
Office machines	1 036	1 069	1 062	-7	+0.1	+3.2	-0.6	-0.8	-0.2	-4.4			
Household appliances (incl. consumer electronics)	651	660	659	-1	-2.0	+1.4	-0.1	-0.0	+3.0	-1.6			
Electrical and electronic industry devices	2 963	3 055	3 031	-23	+0.5	+3.1	-0.8	-1.8	+2.8	-0.3			
Electrical, electronic articles	1 694	1 691	1 707	+16	+0.8	-0.2	+0.9	+0.3	-0.7	-0.1			
Vehicles	4 796	4 913	4 867	-46	-4.1	+2.4	-0.9	+2.9	-2.8	-5.0			
Motor cars	2 783	2 576	2 505	-71	+9.4	-7.4	-2.8	+9.3	-6.5	-4.0			
Air- and spacecraft	787	815	762	-53	-13.8	+3.6	-6.6	+17.6	+0.5	-17.1			
Road vehicles (commercial)	451	494	532	+37	-1.4	+9.6	+7.6	-2.0	+11.2	+6.4			
Jewellery	4 657	4 101	4 053	-48	+41.6	-11.9	-1.2	+29.2	-4.6	-3.1			
Metals	4 044	3 948	3 980	+32	-1.6	-2.4	+0.8	-2.3	-2.0	+1.4			
Textiles, clothing, shoes	2 965	2 905	3 012	+108	+3.7	-2.0	+3.7	+0.8	-2.2	+2.8			
Clothing	1 883	1 846	1 913	+67	+3.6	-1.9	+3.6	+2.3	-3.2	+2.2			
Shoes	559	543	578	+36	+5.8	-3.0	+6.6	+0.9	-0.2	+3.1			
Food, beverages and tobacco	2 774	2 686	2 677	-9	+0.3	-3.2	-0.3	+0.3	-1.9	-0.5			
Food	1 725	1 663	1 644	-19	+1.2	-3.6	-1.1	+0.9	-1.6	-0.9			
Beverages	514	501	498	-4	+0.6	-2.5	-0.7	-0.7	-0.9	-0.4			
Energy sources	2 370	2 438	2 471	+33	+5.2	+2.8	+1.4	-0.5	-6.4	+3.1			
Petroleum and distillates	1 672	1 683	1 716	+33	+14.9	+0.7	+2.0	+3.3	-9.6	+1.5			
Precision instruments	2 070	2 064	2 073	+8	+1.9	-0.3	+0.4	+0.7	-0.3	-0.7			
Medical instruments and equipment	1 096	1 131	1 149	+18	+0.3	+3.2	+1.6	+2.0	+3.6	-0.7			
Mechanical measuring, testing and regulating equipment	466	455	451	-4	+2.0	-2.4	-0.8	+1.4	-2.5	-1.1			
Plastics	1 158	1 182	1 157	-25	-1.0	+2.1	-2.1	-0.7	+2.0	-1.9			
Watches	1 045	1 027	1 015	-12	+5.3	-1.7	-1.2	+13.3	-8.7	-9.2			
Watch parts	442	440	445	+5	+2.9	-0.5	+1.2	+0.1	+0.7	+3.9			
Small watches, mechanical / automatic	490	411	406	-5	+25.4	-16.2	-1.3	+33.4	-19.1	-15.3			
Paper and graphic products	998	955	959	+4	+0.5	-4.3	+0.4	-0.6	-4.0	+0.7			

Seasonally adjusted Swiss imports

Product groups	Change compared to previous month												
	CHF mn			CHF mn			nominal in %			real in %			
	Oct 2018	Nov 2018	Dec 2018	Dec 2018	Oct 2018	Nov 2018	Dec 2018	Oct 2018	Nov 2018	Dec 2018	Oct 2018	Nov 2018	Dec 2018
Total	16 348	16 149	16 784	+635	-0.6	-1.2	+3.9	-2.1	-1.6	+3.7			
Chemical and pharmaceutical products	3 873	3 842	4 339	+497	-9.8	-0.8	+12.9	-8.5	+0.2	+10.8			
Pharmaceuticals, vitamins, diagnostics	2 765	2 845	3 167	+322	-11.7	+2.9	+11.3	-9.5	+3.5	+7.5			
Medicines	1 557	1 629	1 731	+103	+2.9	+4.6	+6.3						
Immunological products	842	810	793	-18	+3.7	-3.8	-2.2						
Active principles	335	377	593	+216	-49.1	+12.4	+57.4						
Raw and primary materials	474	481	678	+198	-8.5	+1.3	+41.2	-10.3	+2.9	+47.1			
Machines and electronics	2 685	2 607	2 615	+8	-0.9	-2.9	+0.3	-1.5	-4.5	+2.1			
Machines	1 675	1 636	1 679	+43	-2.0	-2.3	+2.6	-3.6	-2.1	+3.3			
Office machines	356	352	319	-34	-0.3	-0.9	-9.6	-7.7	-1.1	-5.4			
Household appliances (incl. consumer electronics)	217	219	227	+8	-1.7	+0.9	+3.8	-2.4	+1.5	+2.4			
Electrical and electronic industry devices	1 029	993	912	-81	+2.6	-3.5	-8.2	+1.7	-4.7	-6.7			
Electrical, electronic articles	560	550	541	-8	+2.4	-1.8	-1.5	+1.6	-1.0	-0.5			
Vehicles	1 479	1 520	1 654	+134	-1.3	+2.8	+8.8	-2.4	+1.2	+8.3			
Motor cars	732	802	930	+127	+9.3	+9.6	+15.8	+7.6	+8.8	+16.5			
Air- and spacecraft	229	255	263	+8	-30.4	+11.6	+3.0	-34.8	+14.0	+3.2			
Road vehicles (commercial)	171	169	163	-6	+7.3	-1.3	-3.3	+4.8	-1.1	-5.2			
Jewellery	1 217	1 142	1 337	+195	+17.8	-6.1	+17.1	-11.1	-3.5	+8.4			
Metals	1 331	1 289	1 275	-14	+3.4	-3.1	-1.1	+3.3	-2.8	+0.8			
Textiles, clothing, shoes	986	1 031	981	-51	+4.2	+4.6	-4.9	+5.1	+3.3	-3.6			
Clothing	629	658	635	-24	+4.4	+4.7	-3.6	+4.0	+4.3	-4.5			
Shoes	188	204	190	-14	+3.9	+8.7	-6.9	+4.2	+5.6	-7.8			
Food, beverages and tobacco	892	877	885	+8	+0.8	-1.6	+0.9	+0.4	-1.7	+1.2			
Food	547	539	544	+4	+0.5	-1.5	+0.8	+0.8	-2.3	+1.6			
Beverages	166	166	164	-2	-0.7	-0.2	-1.2	-0.5	-0.1	-3.1			
Energy sources	840	851	772	-79	+3.8	+1.2	-9.3	+2.4	+0.8	-3.1			
Petroleum and distillates	559	618	523	-95	+3.9	+10.5	-15.3	+1.4	+6.7	-3.1			
Precision instruments	698	678	700	+22	-0.3	-2.9	+3.3	-1.0	-2.9	+3.9			
Medical instruments and equipment	382	369	387	+17	+0.2	-3.4	+4.7	-1.4	-2.7	+4.1			
Mechanical measuring, testing and regulating equipment	159	147	147	-1	+4.5	-7.1	-0.6	-1.1	-4.1	+2.0			
Plastics	385	374	378	+4	-0.9	-2.8	+1.0	-2.9	-3.1	+1.6			
Paper and graphic products	319	316	314	-2	+3.0	-0.9	-0.6	+3.1	-0.7	+1.8			
Watches	324	312	311	-0	+1.4	-3.9	-0.1	+0.8	-8.0	+5.1			
Watch parts	150	147	146	-1	+6.2	-2.3	-0.6	+7.8	-4.9	-3.9			
Small watches, mechanical / automatic	127	119	128	+9	-3.1	-5.6	+7.2	-9.4	-1.6	+7.3			

Swiss foreign trade by trading partner

Trading partners	Export							Import						
				Change compared to previous year						Change compared to previous year				
	CHF mn			CHF mn nominal in %			CHF mn			CHF mn nominal in %				
	2016	2017	2018	2018	2016	2017	2018	2016	2017	2018	2018	2016	2017	2018
Total	210 473	220 582	233 146	+12 564	+3.7	+4.8	+5.7	173 542	185 774	201 827	+16 053	+4.3	+7.0	+8.6
Europe	118 160	122 525	127 634	+5 108	+3.0	+3.7	+4.2	127 030	135 169	144 543	+9 374	+3.5	+6.4	+6.9
EU	113 008	116 842	121 352	+4 510	+3.7	+3.4	+3.9	124 538	132 636	141 805	+9 169	+3.3	+6.5	+6.9
Eurozone	93 386	96 678	103 297	+6 619	+4.8	+3.5	+6.8	110 078	117 745	124 494	+6 749	+3.8	+7.0	+5.7
Germany	39 571	41 616	43 121	+1 505	+8.0	+5.2	+3.6	48 604	52 328	54 650	+2 322	+3.5	+7.7	+4.4
France	14 009	14 014	14 734	+719	+0.8	+0.0	+5.1	13 385	14 738	16 230	+1 492	+0.5	+10.1	+10.1
Italy	12 504	13 762	14 106	+344	-2.4	+10.1	+2.5	16 795	18 006	18 778	+772	+4.4	+7.2	+4.3
Netherlands	4 949	5 126	7 765	+2 639	+5.9	+3.6	+51.5	4 927	5 040	5 381	+340	-0.5	+2.3	+6.8
Spain	5 547	5 770	6 741	+971	+3.3	+4.0	+16.8	4 797	5 065	5 217	+152	+10.3	+5.6	+3.0
Austria	5 918	6 669	6 125	-544	+3.4	+12.7	-8.2	7 624	7 804	8 227	+423	+4.4	+2.4	+5.4
Belgium	5 843	4 130	4 144	+13	+11.7	-29.3	+0.3	2 976	3 323	3 295	-28	+1.9	+11.7	-0.9
Ireland	1 011	985	1 380	+395	+4.4	-2.5	+40.0	7 643	7 727	8 602	+875	+9.1	+1.1	+11.3
Non-Eurozone	19 622	20 163	18 055	-2 109	-1.2	+2.8	-10.5	14 460	14 891	17 311	+2 420	+0.1	+3.0	+16.3
United Kingdom	11 432	11 384	8 781	-2 603	-2.1	-0.4	-22.9	6 395	6 087	7 746	+1 660	-2.4	-4.8	+27.3
Poland	2 166	2 230	2 674	+444	+3.3	+2.9	+19.9	1 828	2 102	2 380	+277	+6.3	+15.0	+13.2
Czech Republic	1 451	1 623	1 655	+32	-1.3	+11.9	+2.0	2 260	2 442	2 573	+131	-2.4	+8.1	+5.4
Sweden	1 425	1 497	1 461	-36	-2.4	+5.0	-2.4	1 121	1 238	1 238	+0	+0.0	+10.4	+0.0
Other european countries														
Russia	2 010	2 241	2 507	+266	-7.3	+11.5	+11.9	371	208	289	+81	+14.3	-43.9	+38.8
Turkey	1 672	1 844	1 874	+30	-9.9	+10.3	+1.6	1 318	1 444	1 448	+4	+2.8	+9.5	+0.3
Asia	45 433	48 149	50 249	+2 100	+0.5	+6.0	+4.4	27 657	31 983	38 176	+6 192	+3.2	+15.6	+19.4
Middle East	9 803	8 966	8 877	-89	-4.8	-8.5	-1.0	1 777	3 913	7 631	+3 718	+4.6	+120.2	+95.0
Arab Emirates	3 010	2 732	2 651	-81	-0.2	-9.2	-3.0	800	2 950	6 444	+3 495	+10.3	+268.8	+118.5
Saudi Arabia	2 264	1 752	1 685	-67	-17.9	-22.6	-3.8	165	273	291	+18	+246.4	+65.7	+6.6
Other asian countries														
China	9 863	11 403	12 178	+774	+10.1	+15.6	+6.8	12 284	12 995	14 237	+1 241	-0.5	+5.8	+9.6
Japan	7 273	7 326	7 642	+315	+14.2	+0.7	+4.3	3 116	3 593	3 394	-199	+1.0	+15.3	-5.5
Hong Kong	4 852	5 345	5 944	+598	-15.5	+10.2	+11.2	1 132	1 193	1 198	+4	-17.1	+5.4	+0.3
Singapore	3 410	4 250	4 374	+125	-2.3	+24.6	+2.9	1 737	1 946	2 533	+588	+7.3	+12.0	+30.2
South Korea	2 786	3 062	3 198	+137	+4.5	+9.9	+4.5	807	710	757	+48	+29.2	-12.1	+6.7
India	1 619	1 646	1 727	+82	-9.6	+1.7	+5.0	1 281	1 456	1 669	+214	+2.0	+13.6	+14.7
Viet Nam	541	615	664	+48	+9.2	+13.8	+7.9	1 467	1 418	1 466	+48	+52.2	-3.3	+3.4
North America	34 848	37 273	41 603	+4 330	+13.3	+7.0	+11.6	14 934	13 998	14 149	+151	+22.6	-6.3	+1.1
USA	31 477	33 768	37 930	+4 162	+14.7	+7.3	+12.3	14 245	12 692	12 563	-130	+22.3	-10.9	-1.0
Canada	3 371	3 505	3 673	+168	+1.9	+4.0	+4.8	688	1 305	1 586	+281	+29.2	+89.6	+21.5
Latin America	5 948	6 240	6 796	+555	-4.8	+4.9	+8.9	2 079	2 328	2 035	-293	-21.8	+12.0	-12.6
Brazil	1 910	2 221	2 617	+396	-6.8	+16.3	+17.8	610	572	582	+11	-21.4	-6.3	+1.9
Mexico	1 346	1 367	1 449	+82	-6.9	+1.6	+6.0	729	963	686	-278	-33.5	+32.1	-28.8
Africa	3 351	3 424	3 655	+231	+4.1	+2.2	+6.7	1 418	1 800	2 234	+435	-7.4	+27.0	+24.1
Egypt	868	879	972	+92	+7.8	+1.2	+10.5	63	67	77	+11	-15.1	+5.4	+16.0
South Africa	700	727	737	+10	+3.8	+3.9	+1.3	306	259	301	+42	+31.5	-15.5	+16.1
Oceania	2 466	2 627	2 943	+316	+0.4	+6.5	+12.0	303	348	555	+207	-2.1	+15.0	+59.3
Australia	2 239	2 393	2 694	+300	-0.7	+6.9	+12.5	193	231	425	+194	-4.1	+19.3	+84.3

Seasonally adjusted Swiss foreign trade trading partner

Annex IIIa

Trading partners	Export							Import							
	CHF mn			CHF mn			nominal in %			CHF mn			CHF mn		
	II / 2018	III / 2018	IV / 2018	IV / 2018	II / 2018	III / 2018	IV / 2018	II / 2018	III / 2018	IV / 2018	IV / 2018	II / 2018	III / 2018	IV / 2018	
Total	55 800	54 282	57 692	+3 410	+1.6	-2.7	+6.3	51 281	50 370	50 142	-228	+0.2	-1.8	-0.5	
Europe	32 543	31 026	33 171	+2 145	+1.9	-4.7	+6.9	36 965	35 759	36 491	+732	+0.2	-3.3	+2.0	
EU	30 957	29 541	31 472	+1 931	+2.3	-4.6	+6.5	35 719	35 091	35 545	+454	-1.8	-1.8	+1.3	
Eurozone	26 450	24 973	27 021	+2 048	+3.8	-5.6	+8.2	31 868	30 817	30 887	+69	+0.5	-3.3	+0.2	
Germany	10 934	10 743	10 710	-33	+1.8	-1.7	-0.3	13 842	13 842	13 786	-56	+1.7	+0.0	-0.4	
France	4 042	3 641	3 813	+172	+16.8	-9.9	+4.7	4 141	3 916	4 248	+332	+0.2	-5.4	+8.5	
Italy	3 507	3 478	3 681	+203	+0.0	-0.8	+5.8	4 665	4 730	4 770	+40	-2.7	+1.4	+0.8	
Netherlands	2 093	1 882	2 214	+332	+34.1	-10.1	+17.6	1 395	1 428	1 265	-163	+7.2	+2.4	-11.4	
Spain	1 620	1 613	1 756	+143	-10.6	-0.4	+8.9	1 323	1 274	1 358	+84	+2.9	-3.7	+6.6	
Austria	1 551	1 402	1 474	+72	-7.4	-9.6	+5.2	2 063	2 015	2 143	+128	-0.1	-2.3	+6.4	
Belgium	1 053	1 003	1 059	+57	-1.7	-4.7	+5.6	898	846	785	-61	+9.2	-5.8	-7.3	
Ireland	293	241	509	+268	+29.3	-17.6	+111.2	2 192	1 846	1 771	-75	-17.5	-15.8	-4.1	
Non-Eurozone	4 507	4 568	4 451	-117	-5.4	+1.4	-2.6	3 851	4 274	4 659	+385	-17.1	+11.0	+9.0	
United Kingdom	2 179	2 175	2 072	-103	-10.5	-0.2	-4.7	1 848	1 899	1 842	-57	-9.8	+2.7	-3.0	
Poland	691	697	698	+1	+5.2	+0.8	+0.2	595	602	634	+32	+2.6	+1.2	+5.3	
Czech Republic	428	404	419	+14	+0.0	-5.4	+3.5	661	595	671	+76	+3.6	-10.0	+12.8	
Sweden	380	376	354	-22	+3.0	-1.0	-5.8	314	318	310	-9	+1.9	+1.5	-2.8	
Other european countries															
Russia	655	616	673	+57	-6.6	-5.9	+9.2	70	58	90	+32	+34.3	-16.5	+54.7	
Turkey	491	445	478	+34	-1.7	-9.5	+7.6	373	372	351	-21	+5.1	-0.3	-5.6	
Asia	12 776	12 674	12 811	+137	+2.0	-0.8	+1.1	10 057	9 649	9 595	-54	+8.9	-4.1	-0.6	
Middle East	2 424	2 243	2 130	-113	+9.5	-7.5	-5.0	2 322	2 414	1 932	-482	+66.7	+4.0	-20.0	
Arab Emirates	776	692	669	-23	+37.3	-10.7	-3.4	1 767	2 193	1 518	-675	+68.9	+24.1	-30.8	
Saudi Arabia	430	415	395	-20	+6.5	-3.5	-4.7	82	59	82	+23	+44.9	-28.2	+39.3	
Other asian countries															
China	2 997	3 066	3 217	+151	+1.1	+2.3	+4.9	3 577	3 559	3 717	+159	+3.2	-0.5	+4.5	
Japan	1 905	1 862	1 936	+74	-1.6	-2.2	+4.0	863	834	863	+29	-4.0	-3.4	+3.5	
Hong Kong	1 554	1 532	1 442	-90	+5.9	-1.5	-5.9	314	322	264	-58	+6.8	+2.4	-17.9	
Singapore	1 022	1 077	1 244	+166	-4.4	+5.4	+15.4	641	596	713	+117	+15.0	-7.0	+19.7	
South Korea	836	763	802	+39	+6.8	-8.8	+5.1	193	175	165	-10	-8.2	-9.3	-5.7	
India	423	462	461	-1	+14.3	+9.4	-0.3	414	445	446	+1	+5.8	+7.4	+0.2	
Viet Nam	174	165	145	-20	+12.4	-5.1	-12.2	378	357	409	+53	+5.5	-5.7	+14.8	
North America	10 216	10 246	11 277	+1 031	+1.8	+0.3	+10.1	3 554	3 603	3 604	+0	-2.7	+1.4	+0.0	
USA	9 390	9 611	10 314	+704	+5.6	+2.4	+7.3	3 045	3 177	3 264	+87	-8.6	+4.3	+2.7	
Canada	846	945	917	-28	-14.2	+11.7	-3.0	508	464	373	-91	+97.6	-8.6	-19.7	
Latin America	1 690	1 729	1 752	+23	-0.5	+2.4	+1.3	524	474	451	-23	-8.6	-9.7	-4.8	
Brazil	627	685	727	+43	+0.4	+9.1	+6.3	157	127	136	+9	-0.8	-18.9	+7.2	
Mexico	336	364	368	+4	-14.5	+8.2	+1.2	180	155	139	-16	-19.7	-13.8	-10.2	
Africa	926	888	1 012	+124	+14.6	-4.1	+13.9	532	559	572	+13	+10.6	+5.1	+2.4	
Egypt	230	247	272	+25	+4.5	+7.3	+10.2	22	22	21	-0	+17.6	-1.2	-1.7	
South Africa	194	177	196	+19	+16.1	-9.0	+11.0	65	77	90	+13	-1.3	+19.4	+16.8	
Oceania	740	714	728	+13	-3.9	-3.4	+1.9	116	232	87	-145	+19.0	+99.9	-62.4	
Australia	675	655	665	+11	-4.8	-2.9	+1.6	82	192	59	-133	+27.2	+134.1	-69.0	

Status: 29.01.2019

Seasonally adjusted Swiss foreign trade trading partner

Trading partners	Export												Import														
	Change compared to previous quarter												Change compared to previous quarter														
	CHF mn			CHF mn			nominal in %			CHF mn			CHF mn			nominal in %			CHF mn			nominal in %					
	Oct 2018	Nov 2018	Dec 2018	Dec 2018	Oct 2018	Nov 2018	Dec 2018	Oct 2018	Nov 2018	Dec 2018	Dec 2018	Oct 2018	Nov 2018	Dec 2018	Dec 2018	Oct 2018	Nov 2018	Dec 2018	Dec 2018	Oct 2018	Nov 2018	Dec 2018					
Total	18 902	19 146	18 571	-574	+6.9	+1.3	-3.0	16 348	16 149	16 784	+635	-0.6	-1.2	+3.9													
Europe	10 934	10 791	10 799	+8	+7.7	-1.3	+0.1	11 824	11 702	12 138	+436	+0.7	-1.0	+3.7													
EU	10 425	10 297	10 319	+23	+6.6	-1.2	+0.2	11 578	11 499	11 923	+425	+0.4	-0.7	+3.7													
Eurozone	8 948	8 851	8 742	-109	+9.9	-1.1	-1.2	10 089	10 045	10 404	+360	-0.3	-0.4	+3.6													
Germany	3 716	3 481	3 470	-11	+4.0	-6.3	-0.3	4 489	4 507	4 572	+64	-0.2	+0.4	+1.4													
France	1 226	1 197	1 270	+73	+5.2	-2.3	+6.1	1 318	1 323	1 402	+79	+20.5	+0.4	+6.0													
Italy	1 195	1 193	1 212	+19	+3.3	-0.2	+1.6	1 516	1 554	1 612	+58	-2.9	+2.5	+3.7													
Netherlands	742	849	643	-206	+37.3	+14.4	-24.3	427	410	421	+11	-6.4	-4.1	+2.7													
Spain	549	647	513	-134	+6.0	+17.9	-20.6	444	428	446	+17	+8.0	-3.5	+4.1													
Austria	483	664	442	-221	+2.8	+37.3	-33.3	720	629	744	+115	+17.4	-12.6	+18.3													
Belgium	326	349	385	+35	+5.4	+7.3	+10.1	261	254	254	-0	-15.0	-2.5	-0.0													
Ireland	289	141	161	+20	+234.6	-51.2	+14.1	471	590	747	+157	-43.9	+25.3	+26.7													
Non-Eurozone	1 477	1 446	1 577	+131	-9.6	-2.1	+9.1	1 489	1 454	1 519	+65	+5.5	-2.4	+4.5													
United Kingdom	675	687	734	+47	-10.3	+1.8	+6.8	665	613	675	+62	+0.8	-7.9	+10.1													
Poland	216	230	247	+17	-7.5	+6.6	+7.2	204	211	207	-4	+1.4	+3.3	-2.0													
Czech Republic	143	131	142	+10	+14.8	-7.9	+7.9	224	229	230	+1	+16.7	+2.0	+0.6													
Sweden	121	108	113	+5	-7.0	-11.1	+4.6	104	107	99	-8	-1.8	+3.1	-7.2													
Other european countries																											
Russia	199	203	196	-7	+24.2	+1.9	-3.2	46	16	33	+17	+135.3	-65.0	+107.2													
Turkey	152	154	159	+5	+17.1	+1.2	+3.0	116	120	116	-4	+4.1	+3.4	-3.5													
Asia	4 238	4 310	4 015	-296	+3.1	+1.7	-6.9	3 236	3 056	3 232	+176	+2.0	-5.6	+5.8													
Middle East	748	703	635	-68	+1.4	-5.9	-9.6	613	443	681	+237	-7.4	-27.7	+53.5													
Arab Emirates	202	237	196	-41	-9.4	+17.3	-17.5	488	309	646	+336	-37.4	-36.6	+108.9													
Saudi Arabia	148	122	137	+14	+21.6	-17.6	+11.8	33	19	16	-3	+86.4	-43.9	-14.5													
Other asian countries																											
China	997	1 161	942	-219	+7.1	+16.4	-18.8	1 309	1 180	1 162	-18	+13.9	-9.9	-1.5													
Japan	671	609	626	+17	+1.7	-9.3	+2.8	325	242	314	+72	+42.0	-25.6	+29.5													
Hong Kong	487	468	474	+6	+0.1	-3.8	+1.2	80	91	88	-3	-35.0	+14.5	-3.2													
Singapore	396	383	412	+29	+6.2	-3.2	+7.5	205	217	249	+32	-13.4	+5.6	+14.7													
South Korea	256	283	259	-24	+2.3	+10.7	-8.7	58	60	63	+4	-4.8	+2.3	+6.6													
India	150	158	147	-12	+2.2	+5.7	-7.3	134	141	155	+13	-4.0	+5.2	+9.4													
Viet Nam	58	63	50	-13	+37.1	+8.2	-20.7	134	121	122	+1	+5.4	-9.9	+1.2													
North America	3 435	3 626	3 753	+127	-0.4	+5.6	+3.5	1 097	1 188	1 161	-27	-9.7	+8.3	-2.2													
USA	3 146	3 305	3 454	+149	+0.7	+5.0	+4.5	996	1 091	1 000	-92	-3.6	+9.5	-8.4													
Canada	277	308	303	-5	-10.3	+11.2	-1.7	86	128	156	+28	-50.2	+48.4	+22.2													
Latin America	582	564	556	-8	+7.1	-3.0	-1.4	149	151	150	-1	+1.0	+1.1	-0.6													
Brazil	237	232	234	+2	+15.7	-1.9	+1.0	46	43	43	-0	+16.4	-6.7	-0.5													
Mexico	124	123	120	-3	+5.4	-0.6	-2.5	42	49	46	-3	-5.6	+15.8	-5.6													
Africa	357	337	346	+9	+45.1	-5.9	+2.8	174	221	203	-19	-6.8	+27.2	-8.4													
Egypt	93	87	102	+15	+12.7	-6.7	+17.6	7	6	6	-0	+3.8	-8.7	-6.4													
South Africa	60	81	62	-19	+23.5	+36.2	-23.4	26	29	40	+11	-2.0	+14.3	+37.8													
Oceania	236	256	239	-17	+4.3	+8.4	-6.7	34	32	27	-5	+22.8	-8.2	-15.7													
Australia	216	235	219	-16	+4.2	+9.0	-6.8	22	21	15	-6	+20.9	-4.0	-28.8													